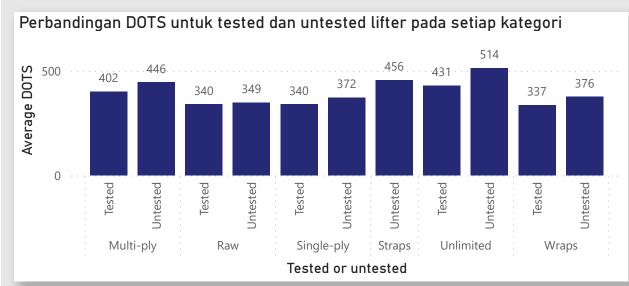
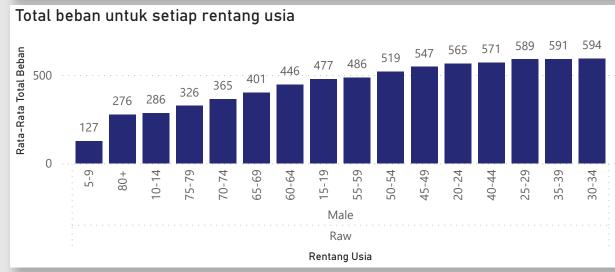
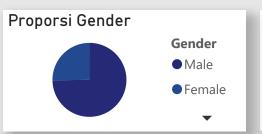
POWERLIFTING DASHBOARD







798K

Jumlah Powerlifter

29.40

Usia Rata-Rata

