

PRIMO EX - TRACCIA A

ESERCIZIO 1:

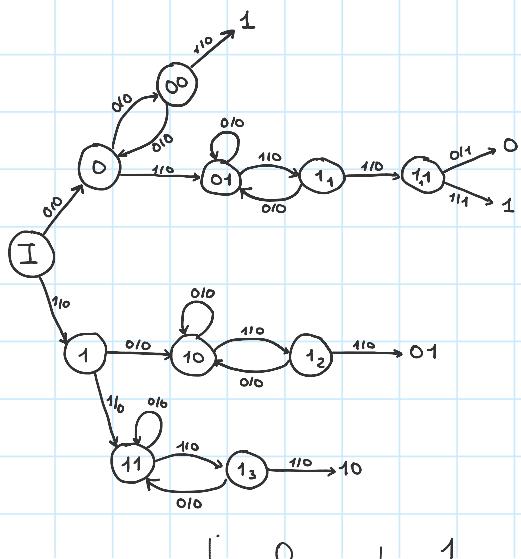
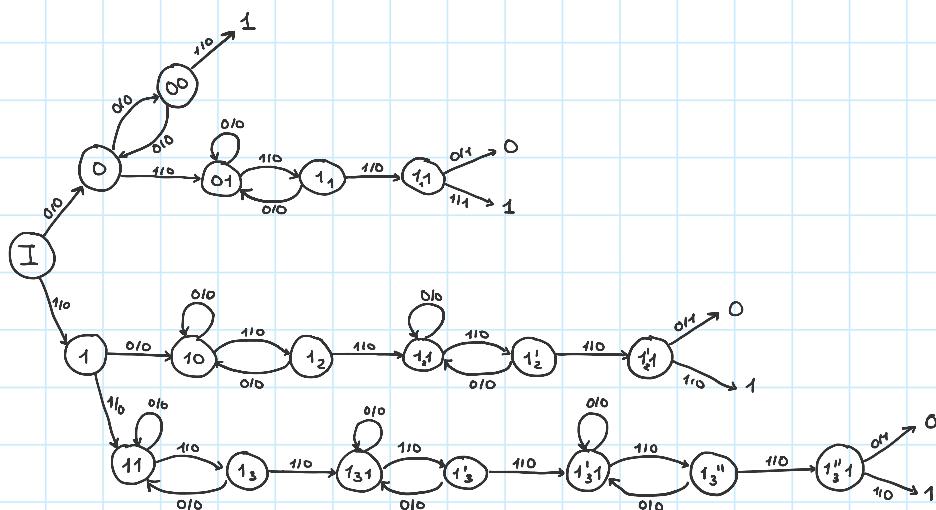
Progettare una rete R sequenziale con una linea di ingresso x ed una linea di uscita z . Ad ogni colpo di clock, R riceve un bit sulla linea x . I primi due bit b_1 e b_0 ricevuti sulla linea x indicano alla rete R quante volte riconoscere la sottosequenza 11. Al termine del riconoscimento la rete restituisce 1 sulla linea z e riconosce una nuova sequenza. Si noti che, nel caso in cui sia b_1 che b_0 sono uguali a zero, la rete non dovrà riconoscere alcuna sottosequenza e quindi leggere una nuova coppia b_1 e b_0 .

Segue un esempio di possibile funzionamento di R:

t:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
x(t):	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
z(t):	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	

In questo caso i primi due bit in ingresso ad R sono $b_1=1$ e $b_0=0$ e formano il numero $b_1b_0=10=2$. Quindi la rete restituisce 1 nel momento in cui riceve in ingresso esattamente 2 volte la sequenza 11. All'istante $t=9$, la rete inizia a riconoscere una nuova coppia di bit b_1 e b_0 e le nuove sottosequenze di 11.

- 0 0 → legge una nuova coppia
- 0 1 → 1 coppia
- 1 0 → 2 copie
- 1 1 → 3 copie





	0	1
I	0, 0	1, 0
0	00, 0	01, 0
00	1, 0	0, 0
01	01, 0	1, 1, 0
1, 1	01, 0	1, 1, 0
1, 1, 1	0, 1	1, 1
1	10, 0	11, 0
10	10, 0	1, 0
1, 2	10, 0	01, 0
11	11, 0	1, 0
1, 3	11, 0	10, 0

0	0, 00 1, 01	0, 1 01, 00 1, 1, 01	0, 1, 1 1, 0 1, 1, 01	0, 1, 1, 1 1, 1, 0 1, 1, 1, 0	X	X	X	X	X	
00	0, 1 01, 00 1, 1, 01	0, 1, 0 1, 0, 00 1, 1, 01	0, 1, 0 1, 0, 00 1, 1, 01	0, 1, 0 1, 0, 00 1, 1, 01	10, 0 11, 1 12, 0 13, 1 14, 0 15, 0 16, 0 17, 0 18, 0 19, 0 10, 1 11, 1 12, 1 13, 1 14, 1 15, 1 16, 1 17, 1 18, 1 19, 1	10, 1 11, 0 12, 0 13, 0 14, 0 15, 0 16, 0 17, 0 18, 0 19, 0 10, 0, 1 11, 1, 1 12, 1, 1 13, 1, 1 14, 1, 1 15, 1, 1 16, 1, 1 17, 1, 1 18, 1, 1 19, 1, 1	10, 0, 1 11, 1, 1 12, 1, 1 13, 1, 1 14, 1, 1 15, 1, 1 16, 1, 1 17, 1, 1 18, 1, 1 19, 1, 1	10, 0, 1 11, 1, 1 12, 1, 1 13, 1, 1 14, 1, 1 15, 1, 1 16, 1, 1 17, 1, 1 18, 1, 1 19, 1, 1	X	1, 11
01	0, 1, 0 1, 0, 00 1, 1, 01	0, 1, 0 1, 0, 00 1, 1, 01	0, 1, 0 1, 0, 00 1, 1, 01	0, 1, 0 1, 0, 00 1, 1, 01	10, 0 11, 1 12, 0 13, 1 14, 0 15, 0 16, 0 17, 0 18, 0 19, 0 10, 0, 1 11, 1, 1 12, 1, 1 13, 1, 1 14, 1, 1 15, 1, 1 16, 1, 1 17, 1, 1 18, 1, 1 19, 1, 1	10, 0, 1 11, 1, 1 12, 1, 1 13, 1, 1 14, 1, 1 15, 1, 1 16, 1, 1 17, 1, 1 18, 1, 1 19, 1, 1	10, 0, 1 11, 1, 1 12, 1, 1 13, 1, 1 14, 1, 1 15, 1, 1 16, 1, 1 17, 1, 1 18, 1, 1 19, 1, 1	10, 0, 1 11, 1, 1 12, 1, 1 13, 1, 1 14, 1, 1 15, 1, 1 16, 1, 1 17, 1, 1 18, 1, 1 19, 1, 1	X	0, 1, 11
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11	11, 0 12, 1 13, 0 14, 1 15, 0 16, 0 17, 0 18, 0 19, 0 10, 0, 1 11, 1, 1 12, 1, 1 13, 1, 1 14, 1, 1 15, 1, 1 16, 1, 1 17, 1, 1 18, 1, 1 19, 1, 1	11, 0 12, 1 13, 0 14, 1 15, 0 16, 0 17, 0 18, 0 19, 0 10, 0, 1 11, 1, 1 12, 1, 1 13, 1, 1 14, 1, 1 15, 1, 1 16, 1, 1 17, 1, 1 18, 1, 1 19, 1, 1	11, 0 12, 1 13, 0 14, 1 15, 0 16, 0 17, 0 18, 0 19, 0 10, 0, 1 11, 1, 1 12, 1, 1 13, 1, 1 14, 1, 1 15, 1, 1 16, 1, 1 17, 1, 1 18, 1, 1 19, 1, 1	11, 0 12, 1 13, 0 14, 1 15, 0 16, 0 17, 0 18, 0 19, 0 10, 0, 1 11, 1, 1 12, 1, 1 13, 1, 1 14, 1, 1 15, 1, 1 16, 1, 1 17, 1, 1 18, 1, 1 19, 1, 1	X	1, 10				
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SECONDO EX - TRACCIA A

ESERCIZIO 2:

Estendere il set di istruzioni della **macchina ad accumulatore** con l'operazione CNTVm X che, dati due vettori V e W di 32 elementi, posti in RAM a partire rispettivamente dagli indirizzi memorizzati nelle locazioni M[X] e M[X+1], restituisce nell'accumulatore il numero di coppie di elementi V[i] e W[i] ($0 \leq i \leq 31$) che occupano la stessa posizione nei rispettivi vettori e tali che $V[i] < W[i]$.

CNTVm X

$V \rightarrow$ ha indirizzo M[X] \Rightarrow devo mettere in T1 la sua lunghezza

$W \rightarrow$ ha indirizzo M[X+1] \Rightarrow la sua lunghezza decrementa con T1

In T2 vado a mettere il conteggio delle copie tali che $V[i] < W[i]$

Cambieremo all'architettura i ad incremento

aggiungo due registri a 26 bit che contengono

i due indirizzi. Aggiungo a T1 nel codice 11

l'implementazione a 32 e 0 ad AC con un segnale

Aggiungo un segnale di azzeraamento anche ad AC

e anche di incremento

$\text{IR}_x \rightarrow \text{MAR}, 32 \rightarrow T_1, 0 \rightarrow AC;$

$H[\text{MAR}] \rightarrow HBR, INC(\text{MAR}) \rightarrow \text{MAR};$

$HBR \rightarrow \text{IND1}, H[\text{MAR}] \rightarrow HBR;$

$HBR \rightarrow \text{IND2};$

a: if $OR(T_1) == '1'$:

then $\text{IND1} \rightarrow \text{MAR}, INC(\text{IND1}) \rightarrow \text{IND1};$

$H[\text{MAR}] \rightarrow HBR, \text{IND2} \rightarrow \text{MAR}, INC(\text{IND2}) \rightarrow \text{IND2};$

$H[\text{MAR}] \rightarrow HBA, HBR \rightarrow A;$

$HBR \rightarrow B;$

$A - B \rightarrow A;$

if $A_{31} == '1'$:

then $INC(AC) \rightarrow T_2;$

$DEC(T_1) \rightarrow T_1, \text{goto } a;$

else

$DEC(T_1) \rightarrow T_1, \text{goto } a;$

fi

else

fi

fi