

## Assignment 1b

### → Problem Statement :

Implement the aggregation & indexing with suitable example on given mongoDB database to demonstrate the following

1. Aggregation Framework.
2. Create & drop different types of index

### → Theory :

#### A] Aggregation features :

- Improving performance & usability
- Supports sharded & non-sharded input collection
- Uses a pipeline approach where objects are transformed as they pass through series of pipeline ops.

#### B] Implementation of aggregation :

- db.teacher.aggregate([{\$group: {\_id: "\$dept", totalSal: {\$sum: "\$sal"}}, {"\$group": {\_id: "\$dept", totalSal: {\$sum: "\$sal"}, avgSal: {\$sum: "totalSal"}}}}] )

### C] Indexing in MongoDB :

- It supports the efficient execution of queries
  - Default indexing is created as `-id` field.  
We cannot drop indexing on `-id`.
  - It uses a B Tree Structure.
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### D] Implementation of Indexes :

- `db.collection.createIndex( { name: 1 } )`
  - `db.collection.createIndex( { item: 1, quantity: -2 } )`
  - `db.collection.createIndex( { name: 1 } )`  
`{ name: "query for name" }`
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→ Conclusion :

Topics covered :

1. Aggregation Techniques
  2. Indexing in MongoDB
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