

Assignment 16

→ Problem Statement :

Implement the aggregation & indexing with suitable example on given mongoDB database to demonstrate the following

1. Aggregation Framework.
2. Create & drop different types of indexes

→ Theory :

A] Aggregation Features :

- Improving performance & usability
- Supports sharded & non-sharded input collection
- User & pipeline approach where objects are transformed as they pass through series of pipeline ops.

B] Implementation of aggregation :

```
db.teacher.aggregate([{$group: {_id: "$dept",  
                                totalsal: {$sum: "$sal"}}}])
```

```
db.teacher.aggregate([{$group: {_id: "$dept",  
                                totalsal: {$sum: "$sal"},  
                                avgSal: {$sum: "$totalsal"}},  
                        {$project: {}}])
```

C) Indexing in MongoDB :

- It supports the efficient execution of queries
 - Default indexing is created as _id field.
 - We cannot drop indexing on _id.
 - It uses a B Tree Structure.
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D) Implementation of Indexes :

- `db.collection.createIndex ({ name : 1 })`
 - `db.collection.createIndex ({ item : 1, quantity : 2 })`
 - `db.collection.createIndex ({ name : 1 }
{ name : "query for name" })`
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→ Conclusion :

Topics Covered :

1. Aggregation Techniques .
 2. Indexing in mongoDB .
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