Lecture: 2-1

- Prerequisites for this lecture are: 1-1 and .

John Romero Programming Proverbs

- 2. “It’s incredibly important that your game can always be run by your team. Bulletproof your engine by providing defaults (for input data) upon load failure.”

- John Romero, “The Early Days of Id Software - John Romero @ WeAreDevelopers Conference 2017”

Python

- Python is a scripting language

Python Gotha's

- blocks are defined by indentation!
- turn off tabs in your favourite editor
- in your own programs examples never create a name clash with a Python library module
- Python2 vs Python3
  - we will be using Python3

Python verses similar tools

- Python is a scripting language
  - it can be compiled if necessary to increase speed
- is more powerful than many other scripting languages, Tcl
  - applicable to larger systems development (games, net admin)
- has a much cleaner syntax than Perl
  - easier to maintain
- does not compete head on with Java
  - Java is a systems language like C++

Python and games

- examples of games which use Python ⟨`http://wiki.python.org/moin/PythonGames`⟩

Python can be simple

```
#!/usr/bin/python3

print("hello world")
```

Python Modules allow for problem decomposition

- similar to Modula-2

- **myfile.py**

```
#!/usr/bin/python3

title = "hello world"
```

- **foo.py**

```
#!/usr/bin/python3

import myfile
print(myfile.title)
```

- when run prints hello world

Alternative import

- **bar.py**

```
#!/usr/bin/python3

from myfile import title
print(title)
```

- note that all python modules need to be saved as *name*.`py`
  - so in our example the module `myfile` was saved into a file called `myfile.py`

Python builtin types

- python contains many builtin types
  - use them..
- builtin objects make simple programs easy to understand
  - lists, dictionaries, exist, don’t reinvent the wheel
- built in objects are more efficient than custom data types

Builtin objects

numbers	3.14159, 1234
strings	'spam', "fred's"
lists	[1, [2, 'three'], 4]
dictionaries	{'food':'spam', 'taste':'yum'}
tuples	(1, 'spam', 4, 'U')
files	text=open('/etc/passwd', 'r').read()

Expression operators

or, and, not	logical operators (short circuit)
<, <=, >, >=, ==, <>, !=	comparison operators
x | y	bitwise or
z & y	bitsize and
x << y	shift left by y bits
x >> y	shift right by y bits
x[i]	indexing
x[i:y]	slicing
x.y	qualifying (imports)
x(y)	function calls

Strings

- concatenation via +
  - repeated via *
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