## **Project – External Documentation**

# COMP6051016 Web Programming

Odd Semester Year 2023/2024



## • Project Title

XIAO DING DONG

## Introduction

PROJECT EXPLANATION

## Report / Documentation

REPORT / PRINT SCREEN & DESCRIPTION

1. Routing

line 25-27 adalah route yang bisa diakses oleh semua role

line 29-39 adalah route untuk user yang belum melakukan login (guest)

```
web.php X
       Route::middleware('auth')->group(function () {
           Route::get('/logout', [LoginController::class, 'logoutUser']);
           Route::get('/profile', function () {
               return view('profile');
           Route::post('/profile', [ProfileController::class, 'update']);
           Route::get('/search', [FoodController::class, 'index'])->name('searchFood');
           Route::post('/search', [FoodController::class, 'search'])->name('searchFoodPost');
           Route::middleware('forXiaoUser:Xiao User')->group(function () {
              Route::post('/search/{id}', [FoodController::class, 'cart'])->name('cart');
               Route::get('/cart', [CartController::class, 'index']);
               Route::post('/cart/{id}', [CartController::class, 'quantity']);
               Route::post('/cart-delete/{id}', [CartController::class, 'delete']);
               Route::get('/checkout', [CheckoutController::class, 'index']);
               Route::post('/checkout', [CheckoutController::class, 'checkout']);
               Route::get('/history', [TransactionDetailController::class, 'index']);
           });
           Route::middleware('security:Admin')->group(function () {
               Route::get('/addNewFood', function () {
                   return view('addNewFood');
               });
               Route::post('/addFood', [FoodController::class, 'store'])->name('addFood');
               Route::get('/updateFood/{id}', [FoodController::class, 'edit'])->name('updateFoodView');
               Route::post('/updateFood/{id}', [FoodController::class, 'update'])->name('updateFood');
               Route::delete('/delete/{id}', [FoodController::class, 'destroy'])->name('foodRemove');
       });
```

line 42-77 adalah route untuk user yang sudah melakukan login (auth)

line 54-64 adalah route untuk role 'Xiao User'

line 67-77 adalah route untuk role 'Admin'

#### 2. Middleware

middleware yang dipakai ada 4 yaitu: Authenticate, RedirectIfAuthenticated, Security, ForXiaoUser

Middleware Authenticate ini adalah bawaan laravel untuk melakukan autentikasi

Middleware RedirectIfAuthenticated ini adalah bawaan laravel dimana saat user sudah terautentikasi maka akan ter-direct ke url ('/') yang merupakan homepage

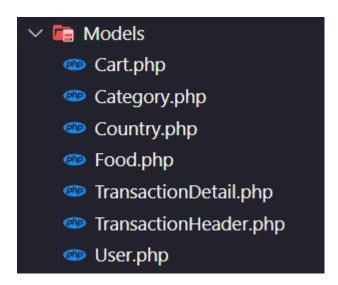
Middleware ForXiaoUser ini adalah buatan kami untuk access page yang hanya bisa di akses oleh Xiao User dimana disini kami melakukan pengecheckan apakah user sudah terautentikasi dan role yang dimilikinya == 'Xiao User', jika tidak maka akan return 401

Middleware Security ini adalah buatan kami untuk access page yang hanya bisa di akses oleh 'Admin' dimana disini kami melakukan pengecheckan apakah user sudah terautentikasi dan role yang dimilikinya == 'Admin', jika tidak maka akan return 401

## 3. Setting Kernel

#### 4. Model

Disini kami membuat 7 Model, yaitu:



## 5. Migration, Seeder, Factory

Untuk user kami membuat migration, dan factorynya sebagai berikut (seedernya di database seeder)

```
use Illuminate\Database\Migrations\Migration;
use Illuminate\Database\Schema\Blueprint;
use Illuminate\Support\Facades\Schema;
return new class extends Migration
     * Run the migrations.
     * @return void
    public function up()
        Schema::create('users', function (Blueprint $table) {
            $table->id();
            $table->string('username');
            $table->string('email')->unique();
            $table->string('phone_number')->nullable();
            $table->string('address')->nullable();
            $table->string('profile_picture')->nullable();
            $table->timestamp('email_verified_at')->nullable();
            $table->string('password');
            $table->string('role')->default('Xiao User');
            $table->rememberToken();
            $table->timestamps();
```

```
database > factories > 🚥 UserFactory.php > 😭 UserFactory > 😚 definition
      use Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Factories\Factory;
      use Illuminate\Support\Facades\Hash;
      use Illuminate\Support\Str;
      * @extends \Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Factories\Factory<\App\Models\User>
      class UserFactory extends Factory
      {
            * Define the model's default state.
            * @return array<string, mixed>
          public function definition()
               return [
                   'username' => fake()->name(),
                   'email' => fake()->unique()->safeEmail(),
                   'email_verified_at' => now(),
                   'password' => Hash::make("password"),
                   'remember_token' => Str::random(10),
                   'role' => $this->faker->randomElement(['Admin', 'Xiao User'])
               ];
            * Indicate that the model's email address should be unverified.
            * @return static
           public function unverified()
```

Untuk category food, kami membuat sebuah table categories yg memiliki migration dan seeder sebagai berikut

```
database > migrations > 2023_11_23_055703_create_categories_table.php > ...
       <?php
      use Illuminate\Database\Migrations\Migration;
      use Illuminate\Database\Schema\Blueprint;
       use Illuminate\Support\Facades\Schema;
       return new class extends Migration
       {
           * Run the migrations.
 11
            * @return void
 13
           public function up()
               Schema::create('categories', function (Blueprint $table) {
 17
                   $table->id();
                   $table->string('category_name');
                   $table->timestamps();
               });
 21
            * Reverse the migrations.
            * @return void
           public function down()
               Schema::dropIfExists('categories');
       };
```

```
k?php
     namespace Database\Seeders;
     use Illuminate\Database\Console\Seeds\WithoutModelEvents;
     use Illuminate\Database\Seeder;
     use Illuminate\Support\Facades\DB;
     class CategorySeeder extends Seeder
۱2
L3
          * @return void
L6
         public function run()
             DB::table('categories')->insert([
18
L9
20
                      'category_name' => '主菜 | Main Course'
21
                 ],
                 [
                      'category_name' => '饮料 | Beverage'
24
                 ],
25
26
                 [
                      'category_name' => '甜点 | Dessert'
             ]);
```

Untuk food, kami membuat sebuah table foods yg memiliki migration dan seeder sebagai berikut

```
database > migrations > 🚥 2023_11_23_061000_create_foods_table.php > 😭 #Class#7994fd4b > 😚 up
      <?php
      use Illuminate\Database\Migrations\Migration;
      use Illuminate\Database\Schema\Blueprint;
      use Illuminate\Support\Facades\Schema;
      return new class extends Migration {
            * Run the migrations.
 11
            * @return void
 12
           public function up()
 13
               Schema::create('foods', function (Blueprint $table) {
                   $table->id();
                   $table->string('food_name', 255)->required();
                   $table->string('food_brief_description', 100)->required();
                   $table->string('food full description', 255)->required();
                   $table->foreignId('category_id')->required();
 21
                   $table->integer('food_price')->required();
                   $table->string('food image', 255)->required();
                   $table->timestamps();
               });
           * Reverse the migrations.
            * @return void
           public function down()
```

```
2023_11_23_061000_create_foods_table.php
database > seeders > 🍩 FoodSeeder.php > ...
              DB::table('foods')->insert([
                      'food_name' => 'dumpling',
                      'food_brief_description' => 'dumpling asli tiongkok',
                      'food full description' => 'dumpling asli tiongkok mantapppp',
                      'category_id' => 3,
                      'food_price' => 80000,
                      'food_image' => 'dumpling.jpg'
                  ],
                      'food_name' => 'capcay',
                      'food brief description' => 'capcay cak maman',
                      'food_full_description' => 'capcay cak maman',
                      'category_id' => 1,
                      'food_price' => 180000,
                      'food_image' => 'capcay.jpg'
                  ],
                      'food_name' => 'ayam',
                      'food_brief_description' => 'ayam asam manis ko aliong',
                      'food_full_description' => 'ayam asam manis ko aliong mantappppp',
                      'category_id' => 1,
                      'food price' => 280000,
                      'food_image' => 'ayam.jpg'
                  ],
                      'food_name' => 'sake',
                      'food_brief_description' => 'sake premium 100%',
                      'food_full_description' => 'sake asli china premium 100%',
                      'category_id' => 2,
                      'food_price' => 680000,
                      'food_image' => 'sake.jpg'
PROBLEMS 22
             OUTPUT
                     DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
```

Untuk cart, kami hanya membuat migrationnya saja karena cart akan diisi nanti oleh user.

```
<?php
     use Illuminate\Database\Migrations\Migration;
     use Illuminate\Database\Schema\Blueprint;
     use Illuminate\Support\Facades\Schema;
     return new class extends Migration
     {
          * Run the migrations.
12
          * @return void
13
         public function up()
             Schema::create('carts', function (Blueprint $table) {
17
                 $table->id();
                 $table->foreignId("user_id")->nullable(false);
                 $table->foreignId("food_id")->nullable(false);
                 $table->integer("quantity")->nullable(false);
                 $table->timestamps();
21
             });
          * Reverse the migrations.
          * @return void
         public function down()
             Schema::dropIfExists('carts');
```

Kami juga membuat table countries, yang sebenarnya hanya digunakan supaya kami bisa menggunakan faker untuk generate country pada transaction

```
database > migrations > 🐡 2023_12_04_032355_create_countries_table.php > 😭 #Class#3285c76d >
       <?php
       use Illuminate\Database\Migrations\Migration;
       use Illuminate\Database\Schema\Blueprint;
       use Illuminate\Support\Facades\Schema;
       return new class extends Migration
           * Run the migrations.
 11
 12
            * @return void
 13
           public function up()
               Schema::create('countries', function (Blueprint $table) {
                   $table->id();
 17
                   $table->string('country')->unique();
                   $table->timestamps();
               });
 21
            * Reverse the migrations.
            * @return void
           public function down()
               Schema::dropIfExists('countries');
```

Untuk country pada transaction header tetap kami simpan dalam bentuk suatu string

```
<?php
use Illuminate\Database\Migrations\Migration;
use Illuminate\Database\Schema\Blueprint;
use Illuminate\Support\Facades\Schema;
return new class extends Migration
     * Run the migrations.
     * @return void
   public function up()
        Schema::create('transaction_headers', function (Blueprint $table) {
            $table->string('transaction_id');
            $table->foreignId("user_id")->nullable(false);
            $table->string("full_name")->nullable(false);
            $table->string("phone_number")->nullable(false);
            $table->string("address")->nullable(false);
            $table->string("city")->nullable(false);
            $table->string("card holder name")->nullable(false);
            $table->string("card_number")->nullable(false);
            $table->string("country")->nullable(false);
            $table->string("zip_code")->nullable(false);
            $table->timestamps();
            $table->primary('transaction_id');
        });
```

Transaction detail

```
database > migrations > 🝩 2023_11_23_063528_create_transaction_details_table.php > 😭 #Class#bf332691 > 😚 up
      use Illuminate\Database\Migrations\Migration;
      use Illuminate\Database\Schema\Blueprint;
      use Illuminate\Support\Facades\Schema;
      return new class extends Migration
           * Run the migrations.
          public function up()
               Schema::create('transaction_details', function (Blueprint $table) {
                   $table->id();
                   $table->string('transaction_id');
                   $table->foreignId("food_id")->nullable(false);
                   $table->integer("quantity");
                   $table->timestamps();
                   $table->foreign("transaction_id")->references('transaction_id')->on('transaction_headers');
           * Reverse the migrations.
           public function down()
```

Untuk transaction, sama seperti cart, kami hanya membuat migrationnya saja karena cart akan diisi nanti oleh user.

Pada database seeder kami memanggil factory dan seeder table.

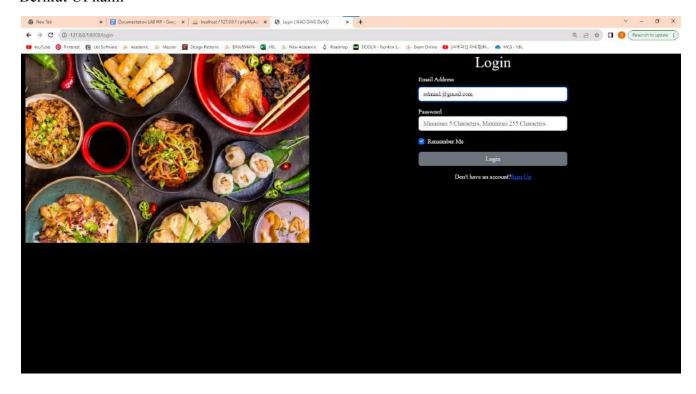
```
database > seeders > @ DatabaseSeeder.php > ...
               User::factory(10)->create();
 21
               $this->call(CategorySeeder::class);
               $this->call(FoodSeeder::class);
 22
               $this->call(CountrySeeder::class);
               // \App\Models\User::factory()->create([
                      'email' => 'test@example.com',
               User::factory()->create([
                   'username' => 'admin1',
                   'email' => 'admin1@gmail.com',
                   'password' => bcrypt('admin123'),
                   'role' => 'Admin'
               ]);
               User::factory()->create([
                   'username' => 'admin2',
                   'email' => 'admin2@gmail.com',
                   'password' => bcrypt('admin234'),
                   'role' => 'Admin'
 42
               ]);
               User::factory()->create([
                   'username' => 'member',
                   'email' => 'member@gmail.com',
                   'password' => bcrypt('member123'),
               ]);
```

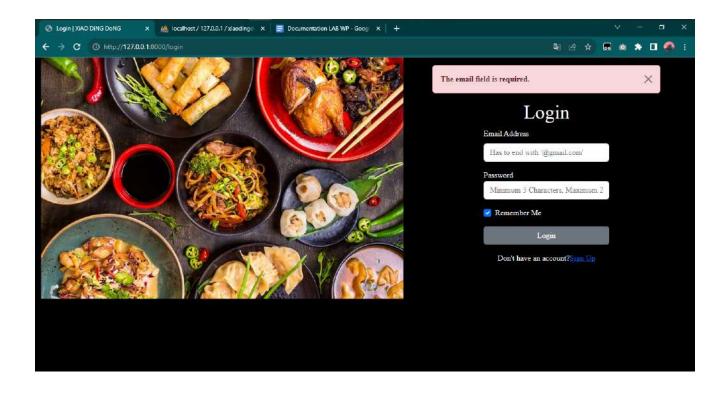
Untuk user, kami membuat seeder kami membuat seeder, migration, dan factory. Disini seeder digunakan kami gunakan untuk contoh Admin dan Xiao User saja. Untuk migration nanti akan akan diisii oleh user baru.

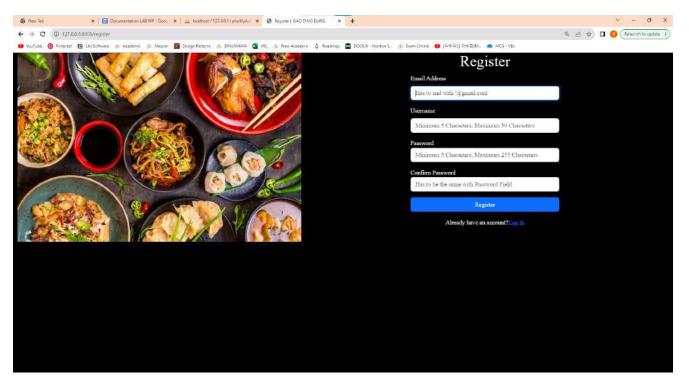
#### 6. Views

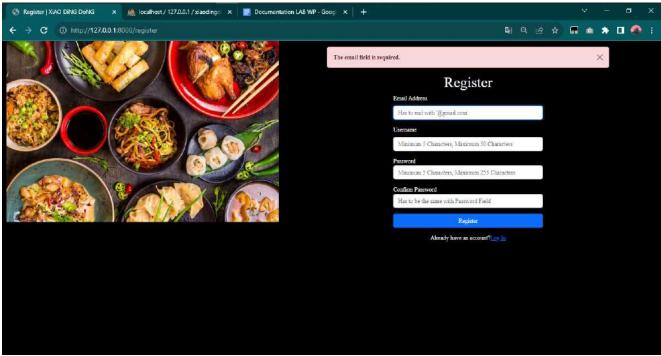
Untuk UI navbar, kami menggunakan blade @if untuk mengecek autentikasi dan role user.

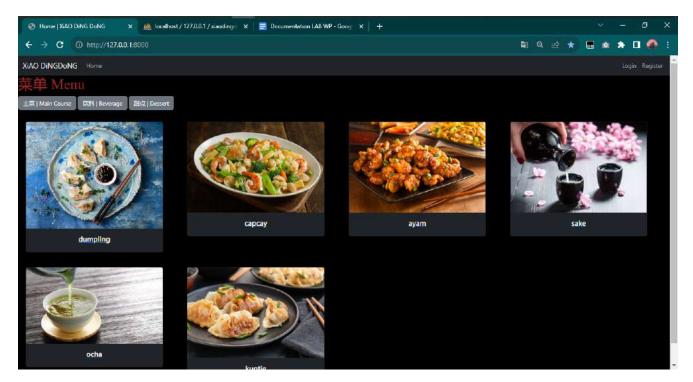
### Berikut UI kami



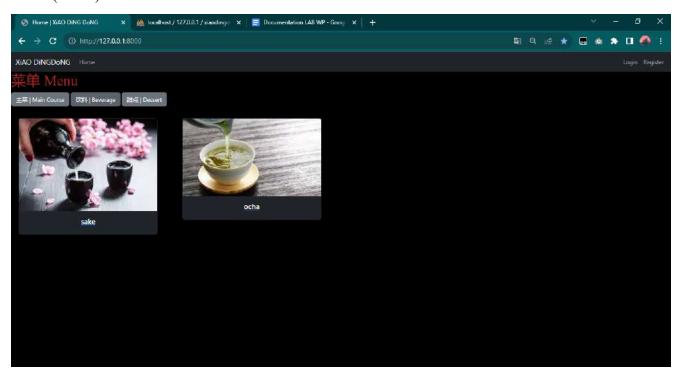




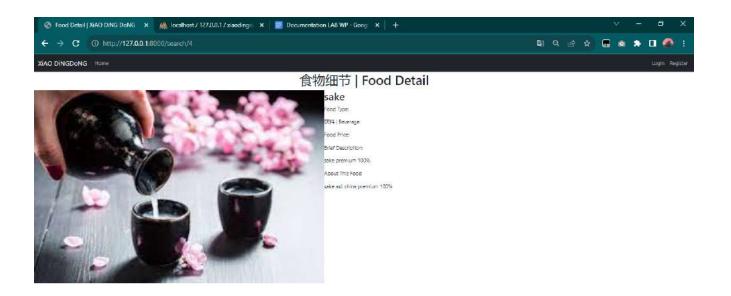




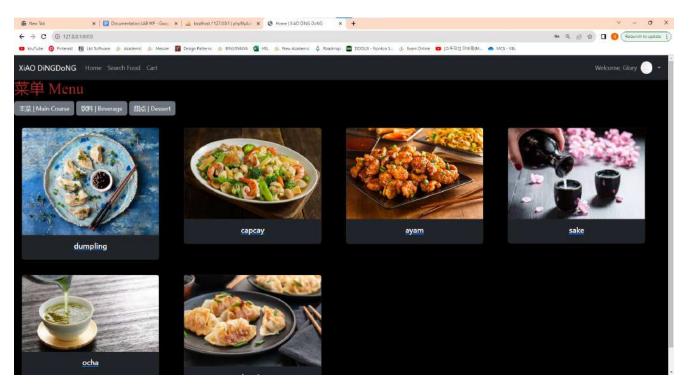
## Home (Guest)



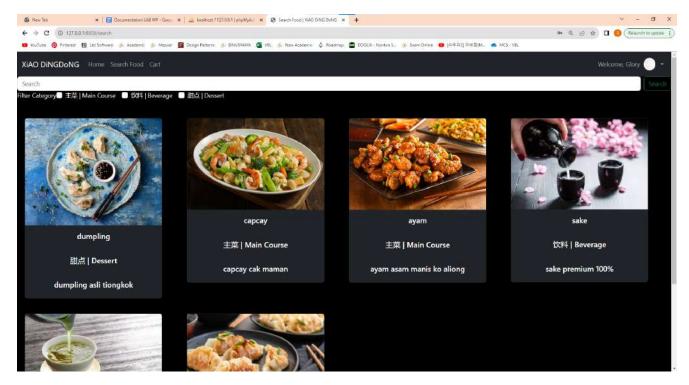
Home saat Filter Beverage di klik



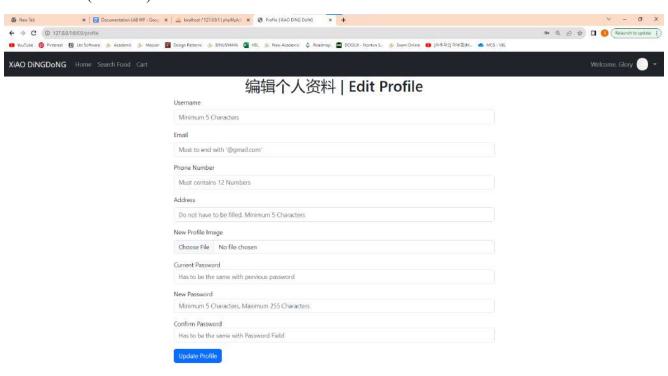
## Food Detail (Guest)

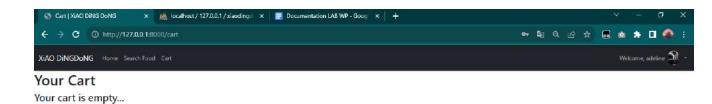


Home (Member)

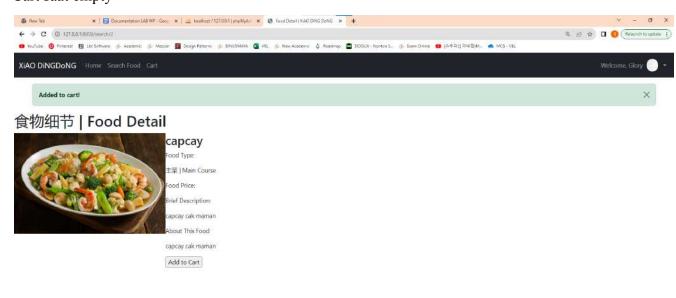


## Search Food (Member)

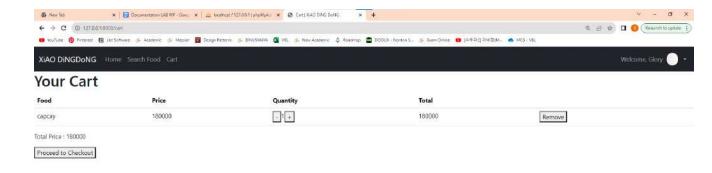


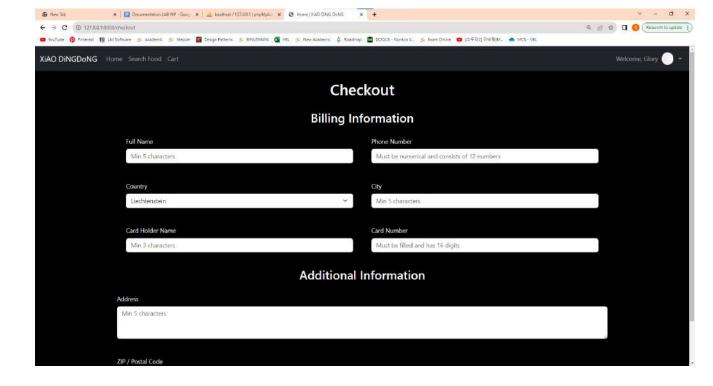


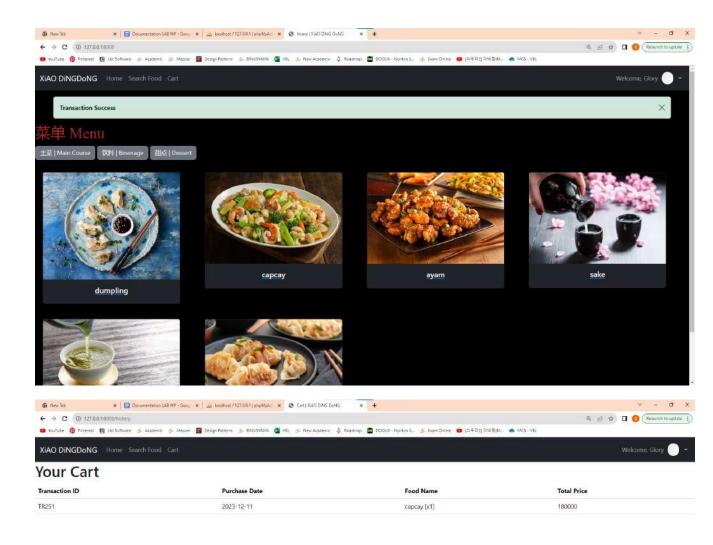
## Cart saat empty

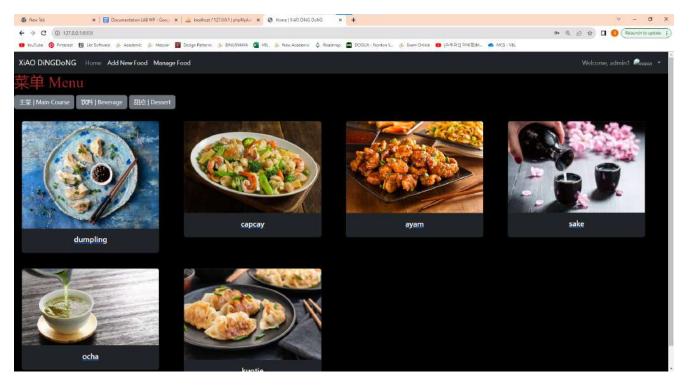


Food Detail (Member)

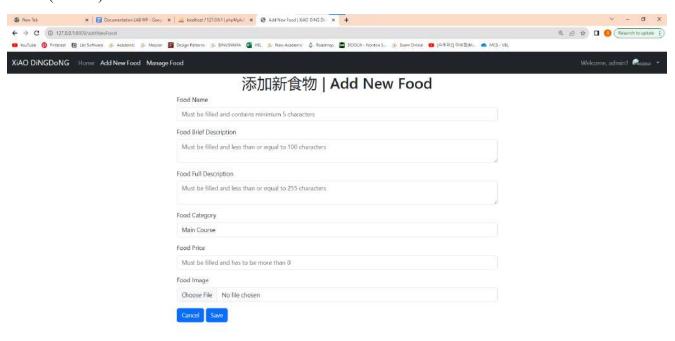


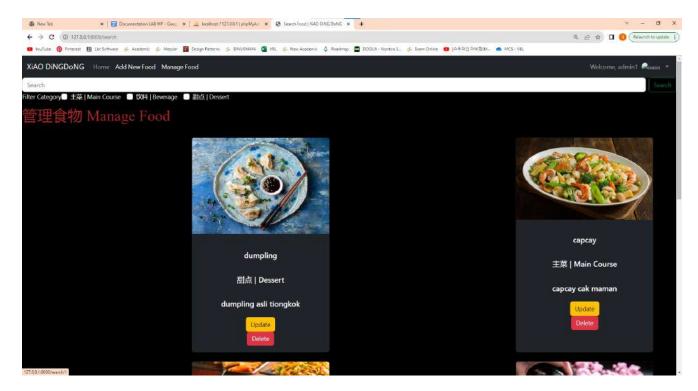






## Home (Admin)





Manage Food (Admin) untuk tampilan manageFood kami memakai tampilan searchFood yang kami implementasikan blade @if untuk mengecek autentikasi dan role user. Jika role == 'Admin' maka ada tambahan button untuk update dan delete.

## 7. Controller

Disini kami membuat 8 controller, yaitu: CartController, CheckoutController, FoodController, HomeController, LoginController, ProfileController, RegisterController, TransactionDetailController.

Cart Controller berisi function index untuk return view cart user, function quantity untuk update quantity cart, function delete untuk delete cart item

```
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```

### Checkout controller

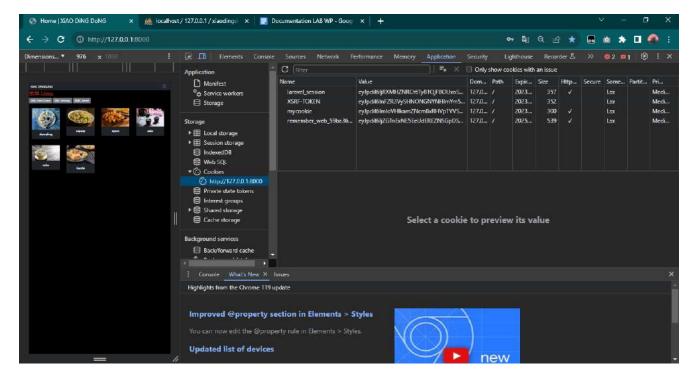
```
Control Section Visit to the S
```

Food Controller

```
controllers > © FoodCombolerphp > _
nublic function cort(string $id) {
   $id = (int) $id;
   $food = Food::where('id', $id) -> first();
}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | The product of a state of the product of a state of the state of the
 | Stoods = Food::all();
| Scategory = Category::all();
| return view('searchicod', ||
| food' => Sfoods,
| 'category' => Scategory'
     iic function search(mouse) Brequest) (
Scarcheddian - $request Simpur('saarch'));
Scatagory, ame *request-Simpur('saarch');
Scatagory = (stagory:13)(1);
Scatagory = (stagory:13)(1);
$scarcheddiane - mull) {
$scarcheddiane - mull) {
              turn view('searchFood', [
'food' -> $food,
'category' -> $category
   lic function detail(string $id) (
$id = (int) $id;
$food = Food::shere('id', $id) > first();
return view('detail') > with('food', $food);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       ≥ powershel ∨ + □ B ^
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           $food = rood::fingDrial($id);
$food.stood.name = $request-sipput('food_name');
$food-food.name = $request-sipput('food_name');
$food-food.name = $request-sipput('food_name');
$food-food.full_description = $request-sipput('food_food_full_description');
$food-stood.name = $request-sipput('category_le');
$food-stood_name = $request-sipput('category_le');
$food-stood_name = $request-sipput('food_mame');
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         $newFood->food_image - $imageName;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             if (File::exists(public path($food->food_image))) {
    File::delete(public_path($food->food_image));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     2 powershell + 🗓 🗎
```

```
| But the Section | The Community | Configuration | Configurat
```

## 8. Cookie



```
$credentials = [
    'email' => $request->email,
    'password'=> $request->password
];

if (Auth::attempt($credentials, true)) {
    if($request->remember){
        Cookie::queue('mycookie', $request->email, 300);
    }
    return redirect('/');
}

return redirect('login')->withErrors(['email'=>"Invalid credentials"]);
}
```

Cookie untuk save user cookie selama 5 jam.

9.

#### Flow

- 1. Membuat View
- 2. Mengatur Routing
- 3. Membuat Model
- 4. Konfigurasi Database
- 5. Melakukan Migrasi Database

- 6. Seeding Database
- 7. Membuat Controller
- 8. Melakukan Autentikasi
- 9. Mengatur Authorization
- 10. Membuat Middleware
- 11. Setting Kernel

## • Reference

- ☐ <a href="https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/getting-started/introduction/">https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/getting-started/introduction/</a>
- □ <a href="https://laravel.com/docs/9.x/readme">https://laravel.com/docs/9.x/readme</a>
- □ LINK / REFERENCES

# • Group Member

- ☐ 2501972493 Gaizkia Adeline Atmaka
- ☐ 2502003895 Glory Daniella