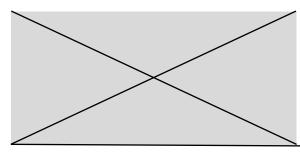
Arma tu auto

Suspension Frenos Motor Jaula antivuelco

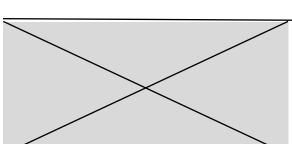


Suspension

texto texto

Frenos

texto texto

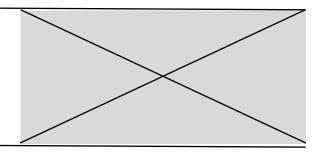


Motor

texto texto

Jaula antivuelco

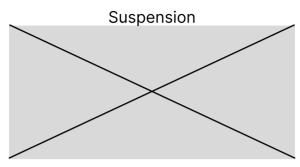
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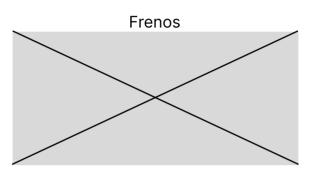


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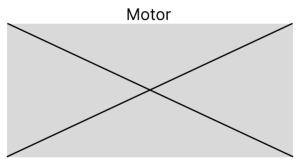
Suspension Frenos Motor Jaula antivuelco



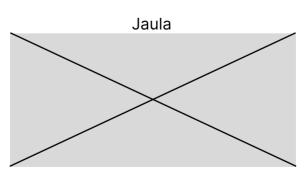
texto texto



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