

# Gaku Ito | 伊藤 岳

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## CONTACT INFORMATION

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## CURRENT POSITION

April 2022– present Associate Professor, Department of Economics, Osaka Metropolitan University

## POSITIONS HELD

October 2018– March 2022 Assistant Professor (tenured in October 2021), Hiroshima University

April 2016– September 2018 Research Fellow, National Institutes for the Humanities

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

Substantive: Armed conflicts, legacies of historical events and institutions, repression, state and nation building

Methodological: Applied econometrics, causal inference, geographic information system (GIS), spatial analysis

## EDUCATION AND DEGREES

Ph.D. (2018) Advanced Social and International Studies, University of Tokyo

M.A. (2012) Advanced Social and International Studies, University of Tokyo

B.A. (2010) Policy Management, Keio University

## PEER-REVIEWED ARTICLES

### In English

- [6] **Ito, Gaku**. 2021. “Why Does Ethnic Partition Foster Violence? Unpacking the Deep Historical Roots of Civil Conflicts.” *Journal of Peace Research* 58(5): 986–1003

Winner: The *Journal of Peace Research* Best Visualization Award 2021

- [5] **Ito, Gaku**, and Kaisa Hinkkainen Elliot. 2020. “Battle Diffusion Matters: Examining the Impact of Microdynamics of Fighting on Conflict Termination.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 64(5): 871–902.

- [4] **Ito, Gaku**, and Susumu Yamakage. 2015. “From KISS to TASS Modeling: A Preliminary Analysis of the Segregation Model Incorporated with Spatial Data on Chicago.” *Japanese Journal of Political Science* 16(4): 553–573.

#### In Japanese

- [3] 伊藤 岳 (**Ito, Gaku**). 2016. 「内戦における暴力行使の帰結：空間計量経済／統計モデルによるアプローチ」『レヴァイアサン』第 59 号: 131–169 頁.
- [2] 伊藤 岳 (**Ito, Gaku**). 2015. 「2 つの集計化と非集計化：内戦研究の微視的転回, その含意と課題」『国際関係論研究』第 31 号: 73–99 頁.
- [1] 伊藤 岳 (**Ito, Gaku**). 2013. 「国際関係論におけるシミュレーション技法の展開：理論研究と実証研究の架橋」『国際関係論研究』第 30 号: 43–63 頁.

## UNPUBLISHED MANUSCRIPTS

- [9] **Ito, Gaku**. “On the Persistent Effects of the Slave Trade on Postcolonial Politics in Africa.” Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3714585>.
- [8] Harada, Masataka, **Gaku Ito**, and Daniel M. Smith. “Destruction from Above: Long-Term Impacts of WWII Tokyo Air Raids.” Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3471361>.
- [7] **Ito, Gaku**. “Escalation with Relocation: Unpacking the Local Geography of Aid and Battle Intensity in Civil Conflicts.” Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3555769>.
- [6] **Ito, Gaku**. “Modeling the Determinants of Insurgent Violence in Afghanistan.” Revise and Resubmit, *Journal of Peace Research*.
- [5] **Ito, Gaku**, Tran Duc, and Yuichiro Yoshida. “Unpacking the Legacies of Chemical Warfare: Evidence from the Vietnam War.”
- [4] **Ito, Gaku**, Shinji Kaneko, and Chui Ying Lee. “Inherited Destruction: Legacies of the Slave Trade on Deforestation in Africa.”
- [3] **Ito, Gaku**, and Masataka Harada. “Historical Image Analysis with Machine Learning: Evaluating the Damages of WWII Tokyo Air Raids.”
- [2] **Ito, Gaku**, and Jun Koga Sudduth. “How Peacekeeping Spreads Peace: Spatial Effects of Peacekeeping on Violence.”
- [1] **Ito, Gaku**. “How Do You Strike Me? Decomposing the Determinants of Selective and Indiscriminate Violence in Civil Conflicts.”

## SELECTED ONGOING PROJECTS

- [2] “How Agriculture Shapes Economic Growth: Evidence from Manchuria in the Early Twentieth Century.”
- [1] “Railway Construction and Urbanization: Evidence from the Expansion of the South Manchuria Railways.”

## BOOK CHAPTERS

#### In English

- [4] **Ito, Gaku**. 2021. “On the Electoral Consequences of Increasing Chinese Imports: Insights from the Japanese Lower House General Elections, 2009–2017.” In Jun Ma and Masashi

Yamamoto (eds.), *Growth Mechanism and Sustainability: An Economic Analysis of the Steel Industry in East Asia*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, Chapter 11.

#### In Japanese

- [3] 伊藤 岳 (Ito, Gaku). 2021. 「国際制度としての国境の計量分析：国境画定がもたらす民族紛争への影響」 鈴木基史・飯田敬輔編著『国際関係研究の方法：解説と実践』東京大学出版会, 第6章.
- [2] 伊藤 岳 (Ito, Gaku). 2018. 「国際貿易の実証分析：データセットと推定法」馬駿ほか編著『東アジアの森林・木材資源の持続的利用：経済学のアプローチ』農林統計協会, 第11章.
- [1] 伊藤 岳 (Ito, Gaku). 2014. 「拡大と疲弊の相互作用が生む戦争規模の法則性」山影進編著『アナーキーな社会の混沌と秩序：マルチエージェント国際関係論のフロンティア』書籍工房早山, 第7章.

## NON-PEER-REVIEWED ARTICLES

#### In Japanese

- [2] 伊藤 岳 (Ito, Gaku)・山影 進 (Susumu Yamakage). 2018. 「実証的シミュレーションの『作法』：現実との接合と説明力の検証」 *Aoyama Journal of International Studies* No.5: 247–267
- [1] 伊藤 岳 (Ito, Gaku)・山影 進 (Susumu Yamakage). 2016. 「社会科学における実証的シミュレーション：シェリングの分居モデルの拡張と空間データとの接合例」『青山国際政経論集』第96号: 101–124.

## CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- 2022 Japan Society for Quantitative Political Science Annual Meeting (online)
- 2021 International Studies Association Annual Convention (online), American Political Science Association Annual Meeting (online), Japanese Political Science Association Annual Meeting (online)
- 2020 Japan Society for Quantitative Political Science Annual Meeting, European Political Science Association Annual Meeting (online), American Political Science Association Annual Meeting (online), Japanese Political Science Association Annual Meeting (online)
- 2019 American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, International Studies Association Annual Meeting, Japan Association of International Relations Annual Meeting, Japan Association of Electoral Studies Annual Meeting, Japanese Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Japan Society for Quantitative Political Science Annual Meeting (poster), Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Pacific International Politics Conference, Public Policy Studies Association Japan Annual Meeting
- 2018 American Political Science Association Annual Meeting (poster), General Conference of the European Consortium for Political Research, International Studies Association Annual Meeting, Japanese Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Japan Society for Quantitative Political Science Annual Meeting, Pacific International Politics Conference
- 2017 American Political Science Association Annual Meeting (poster), International Studies Association Asia-Pacific Meeting, Joint Quantitative Political Science Conference for Asia and Austrasia (poster), Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Japan Association for Asian Studies Annual Fall Meeting, Pacific International Politics Conference

- 2016 American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Jan Tinbergen European Peace Science Conference, Japan Association of International Relations Annual Meeting, Japan Association of Comparative Politics Annual Meeting, Japanese Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Pacific Peace Science Conference
- 2015 Japan Association of Comparative Politics Annual Meeting, Japanese Political Science Association Annual Meeting
- 2014 Japan Association of International Relations Annual Meeting

## GRANTS, AWARDS, AND FELLOWSHIPS

### External Grants (Total: JPY 25,200,000 since 2015)

- [9] PI (研究代表者). Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research (B) (基盤研究 B), Japan Society for the Promotion of Science, JPY 16,250,000 (2020–2024; Grant Number: 20H01466)
- [8] PI (研究代表者). Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research (C) (基盤研究 C 特設分野研究), Japan Society for the Promotion of Science, JPY 4,290,000 (2018–2021; Grant Number: 18KT0054)
- [7] PI (研究代表者). Grant-in-Aid for Young Scientists (B) (若手研究 B), Japan Society for the Promotion of Science, JPY 4,160,000 (2017–2020; Grant Number: 17K13686)
- [6] PI (研究代表者). Grant-in-Aid for Research Activity Start-Up, JPY 2,990,000 (2016–2018; Grant Number: 16H06819)
- [5] PI (研究代表者). Research Grant (humanities and social science), Konosuke Matsushita Memorial Foundation, JPY 500,000 (2015–2016)

### Fellowships

- [4] Japan Society for the Promotion of Science Research Fellowship for Young Scientists, DC1 (2012–2015)

### Awards

- [3] The *Journal of Peace Research* Best Visualization Award 2021
- [2] 防衛省「平成 21 年度 安全保障に関する懸賞論文」「防衛大臣賞」(2010 年 3 月)
- [1] 外務省「大学生国際問題討論会 フォーラム 2009」「優秀賞」(田中香奈氏と共同受賞)

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

Occasional reviewer	<i>Conflict Management and Peace Science, European Journal of International Relations, International Relations of the Asia-Pacific, Journal of Peace Research, Journal of Politics</i>
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## TEACHING

Graduate	International Relations, Microfoundations of Armed Conflicts, Quantitative and Analytical Social Science (in English, Hiroshima University)
Undergraduate	International Relations (国際関係論, in Japanese, University of Toyama), Quantitative Analysis with R (R による計量分析, in Japanese, University of Toyama), War and Peace (戦争と平和 B, in Japanese, Kobe University)

Last updated: April 2, 2022