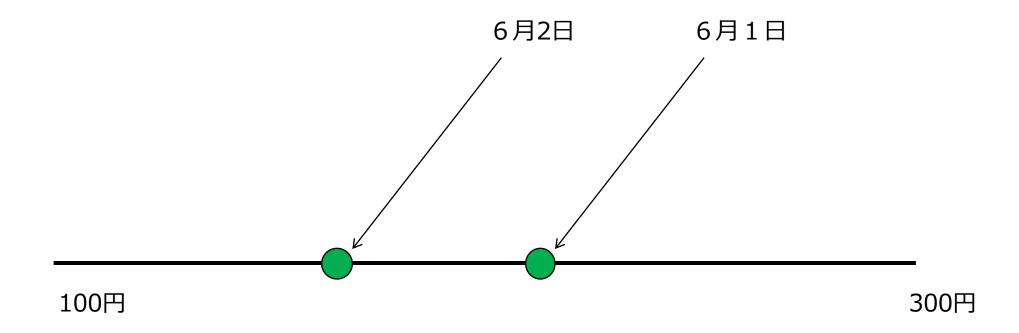
# 目で見てわかるビジネス統計学 ~Excel実践編~

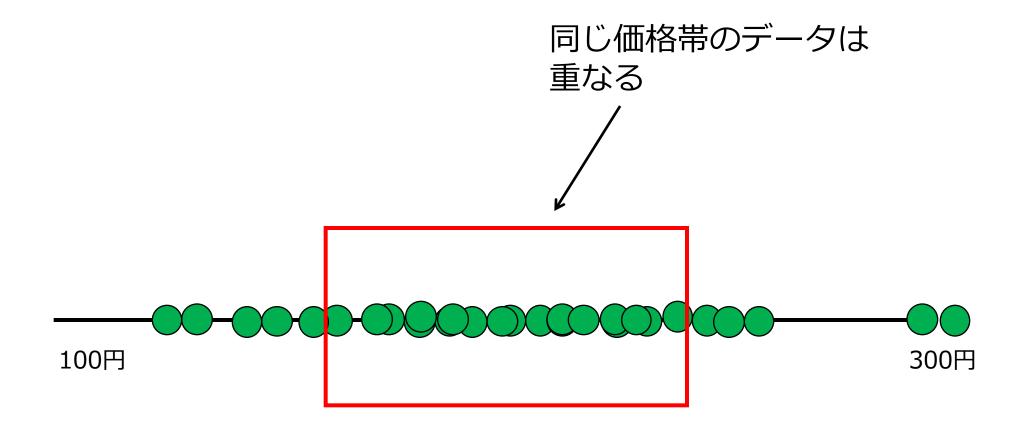
第2回

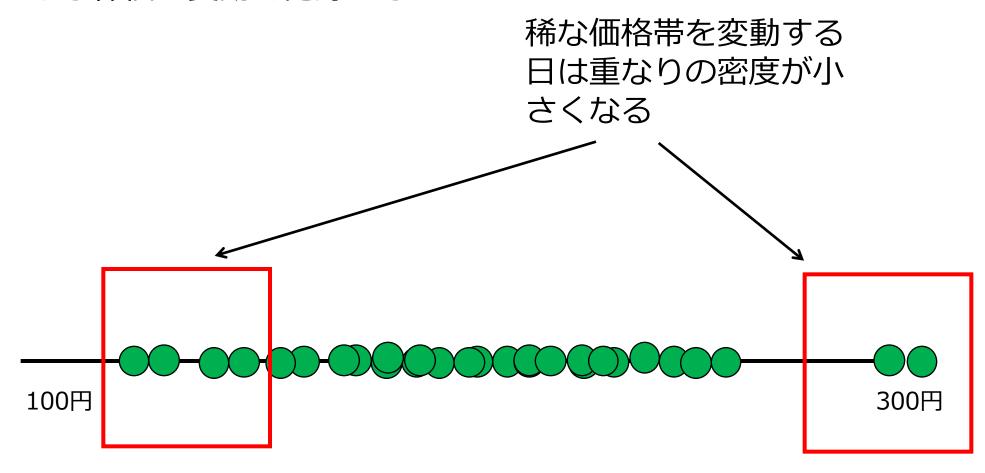
「確率」





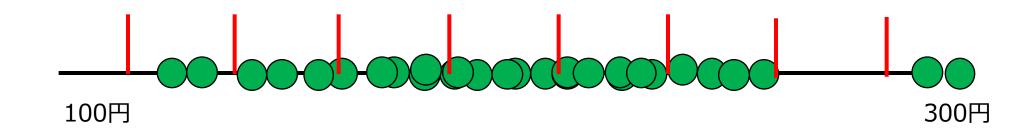




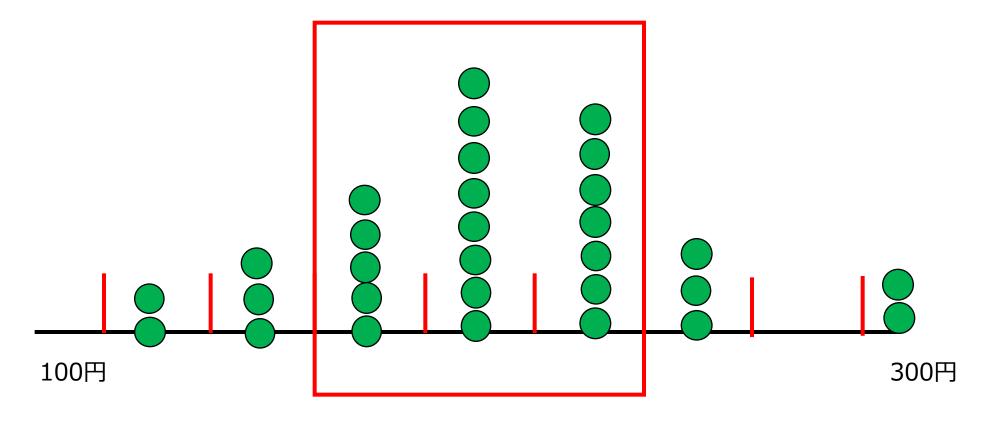


• ある株価の変動を記録する

データを階級(値段帯)に分ける

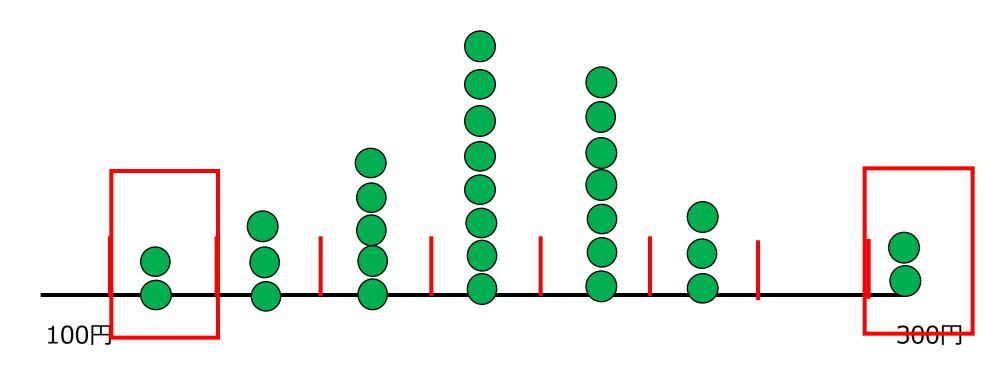


階級ごとにデータを積み上げたものがヒストグラム



よく起こること

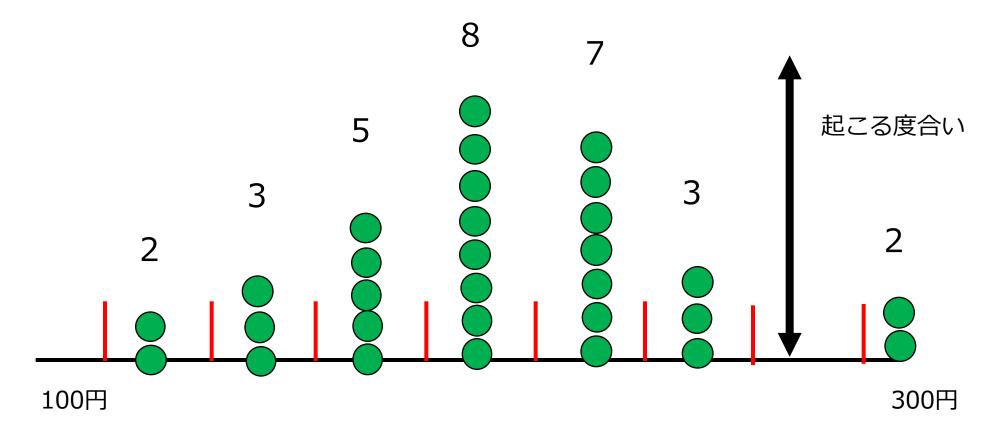
#### ヒストグラムを使って予測が可能になる



あまり起こらない

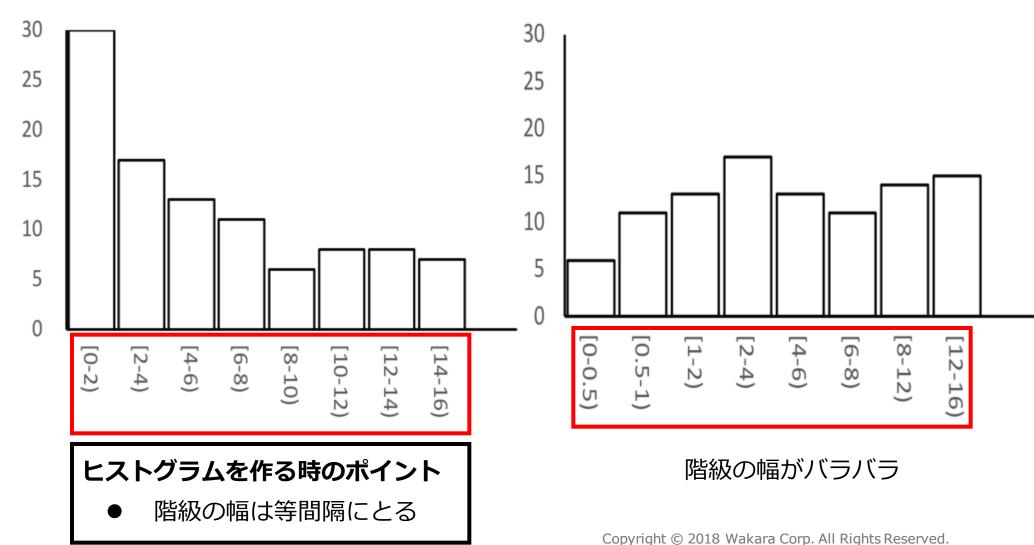
あまり起こらない

30日分のデータ

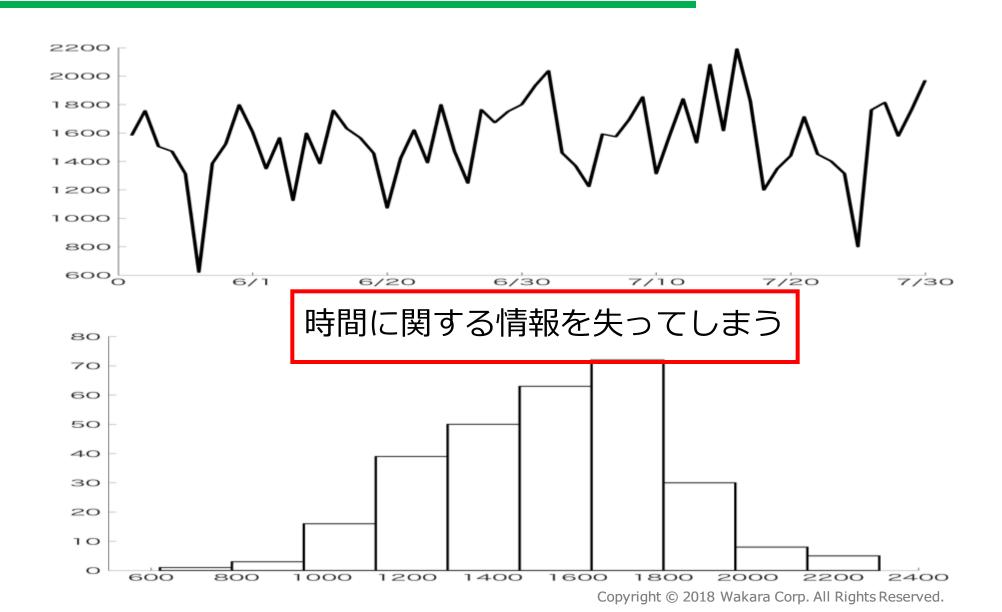


#### どちらのサービスがいいのか?

コールセンターの待ち時間のヒストグラム



#### ヒストグラムを使った分析例



# クラスターに分解する

日付	応募者数	
6月1日	657	
6月2日	814	
6月3日	718	
6月4日	554	
6月5日	569	
6月6日	664	
6月7日	1059	
6月8日	950	

# クラスターに分解する

日付	応募者数	曜日
6月1日	657	木曜
6月2日	814	金曜
6月3日	718	土曜
6月4日	554	日曜
6月5日	569	月曜
6月6日	664	火曜
6月7日	1059	水曜
6月8日	950	木曜

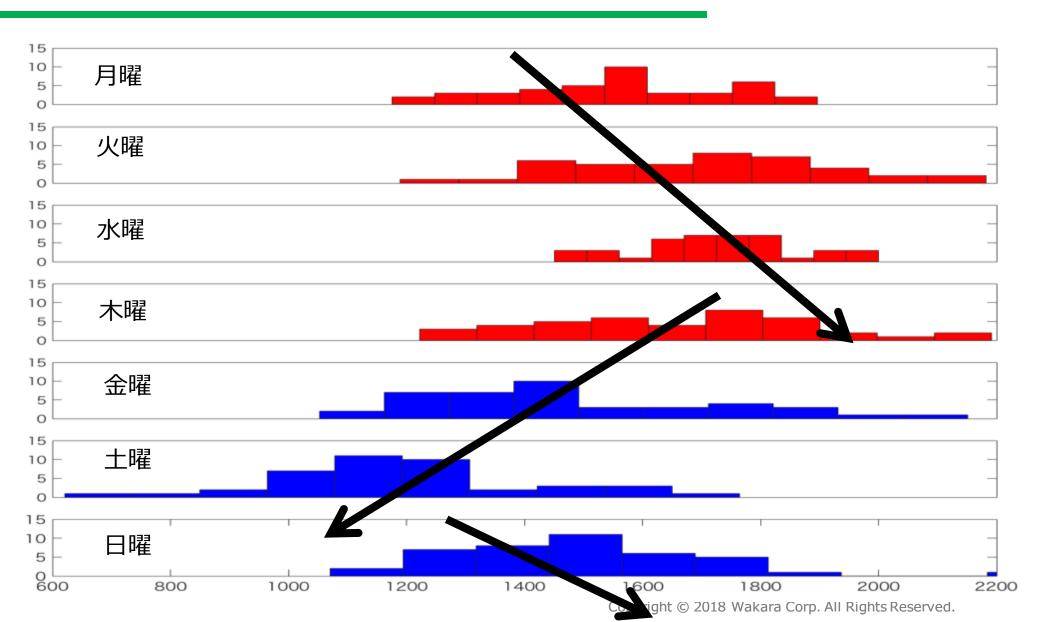
### クラスターに分解する

日付	応募者数	曜日
6月1日	657	木曜
6月2日	814	金曜
6月3日	718	土曜
6月4日	554	日曜
6月5日	569	月曜
6月6日	664	火曜
6月7日	1059	水曜
6月8日	950	木曜

曜日毎のデータに分解

木曜日
657
950
1120
1202
982
1239
1220
1056
921

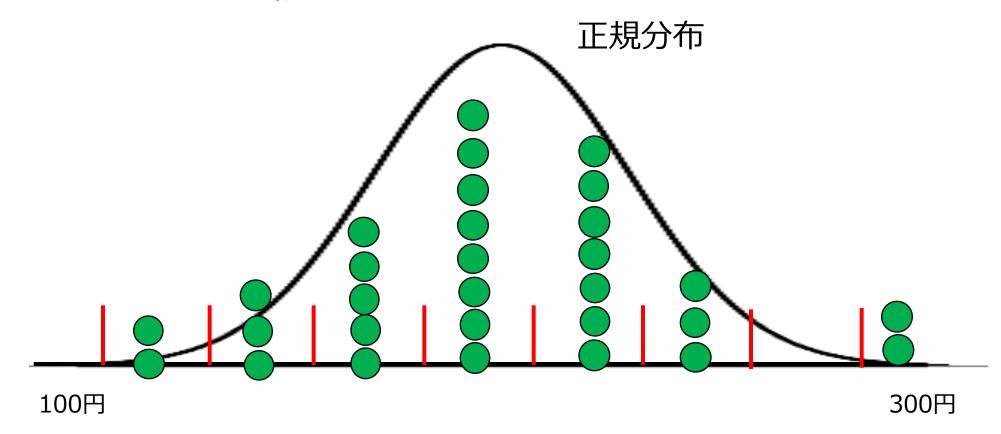
## クラスターに分解してヒストグラム



・確率を勉強すると、何ができるようになるのか?

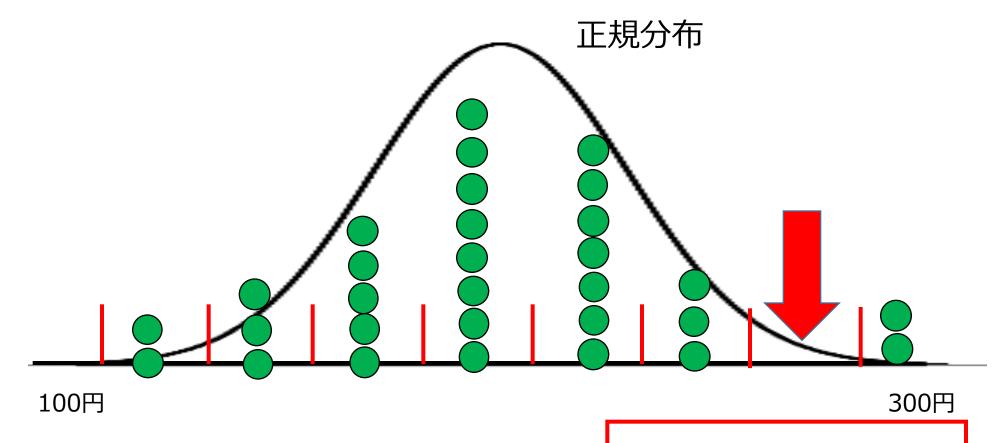
# ヒストグラムと確率分布

ヒストグラムを近似する



#### 確率分布を使った予測

ヒストグラムを近似する

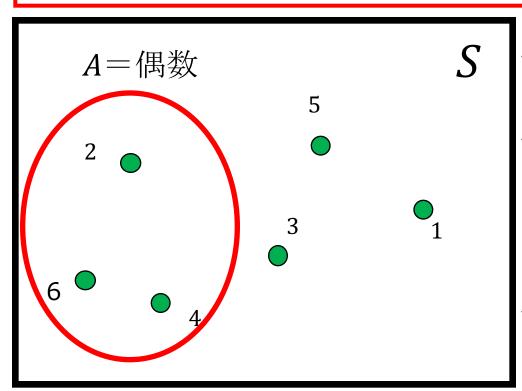


データがない部分も予測が可能

#### 確率論を応用して分析する

#### 確率基礎用語(標本空間と事象)

- 標本空間:ある実験を行った時に、起こり得る全ての結果の集合。
- 事象:標本空間の部分集合。



例:サイコロを1回投げる実験

標本空間:起こり得るすべての結果 ={1,2,3,4,5,6}

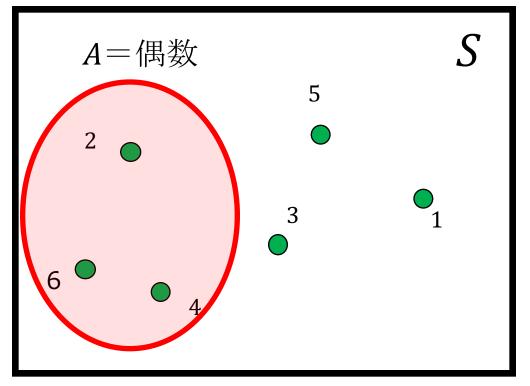
事象:標本空間の部分集合 偶数 = {2,4,6}

#### 確率論を応用して分析する



$$P(A) = \frac{n(A)}{n(S)}$$

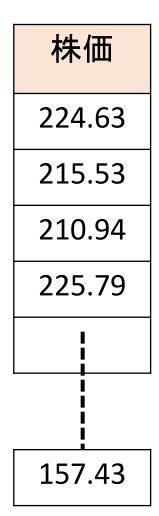
事象の要素数

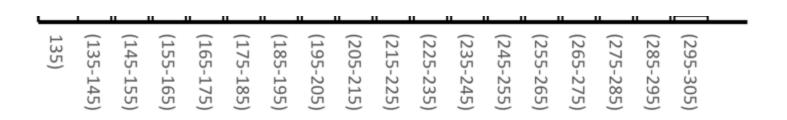


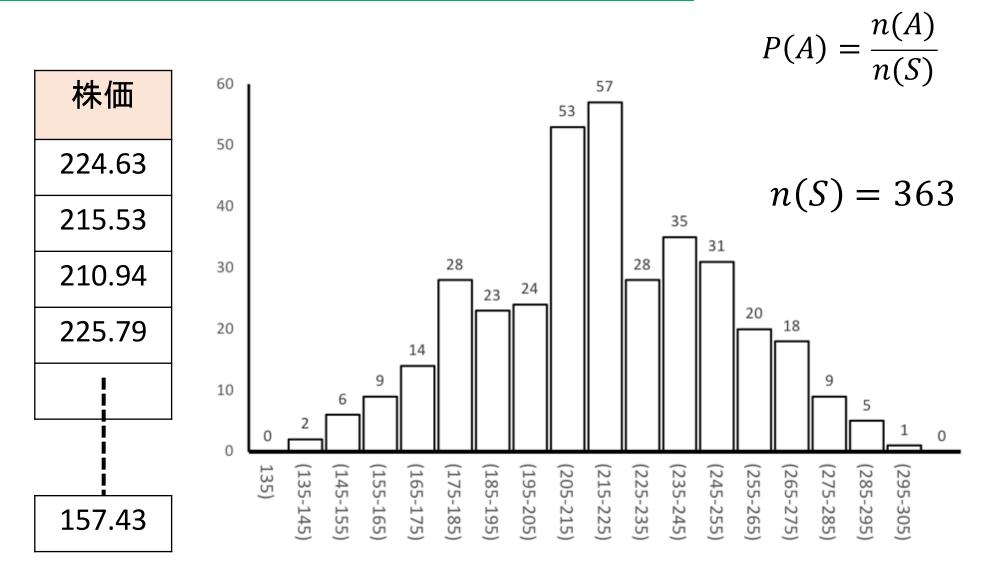
標本空間の要素数

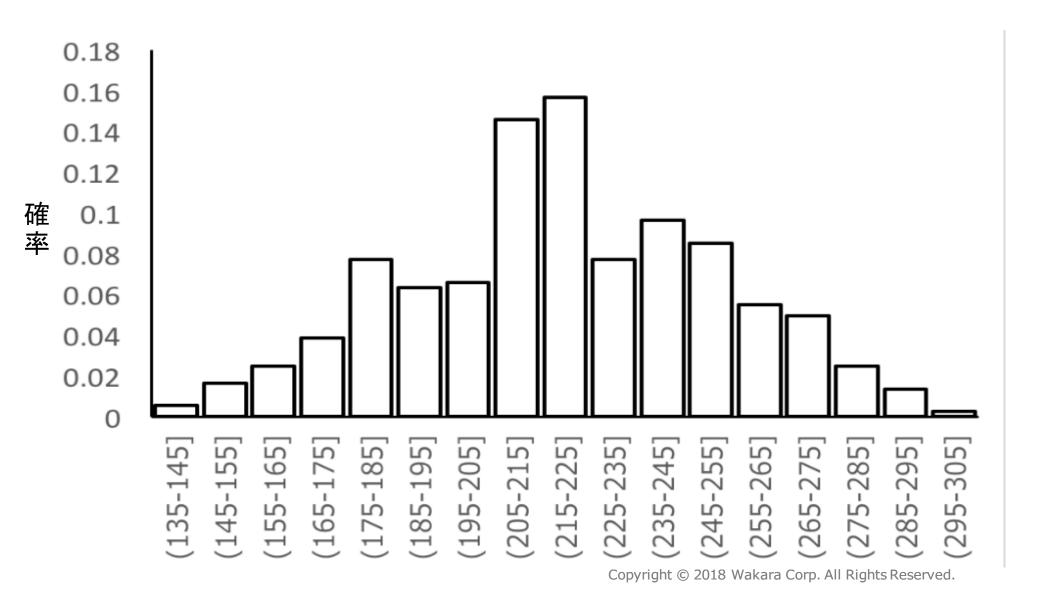
$$P(A) = \frac{3}{6}$$

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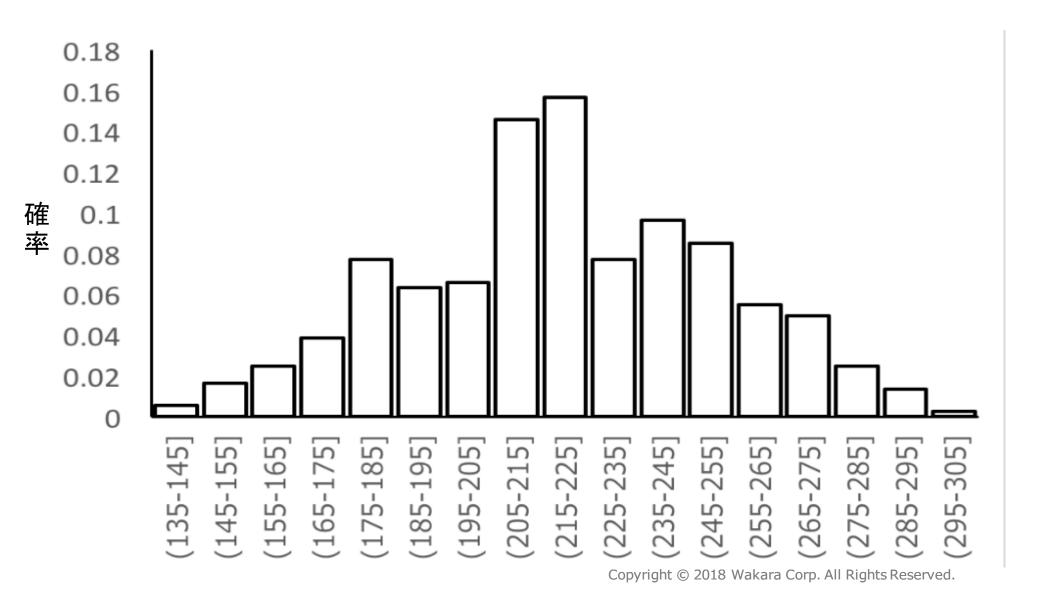


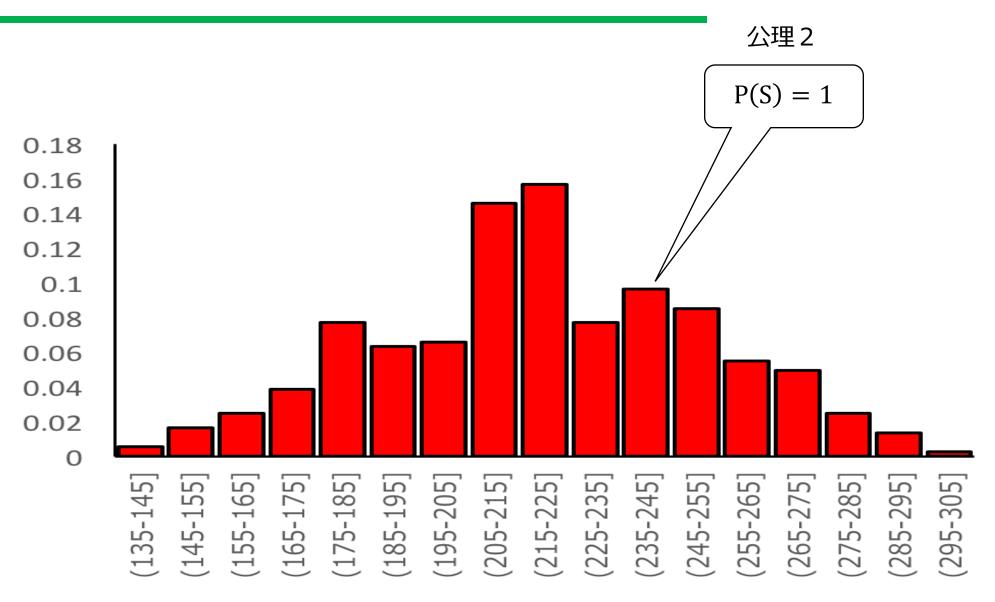


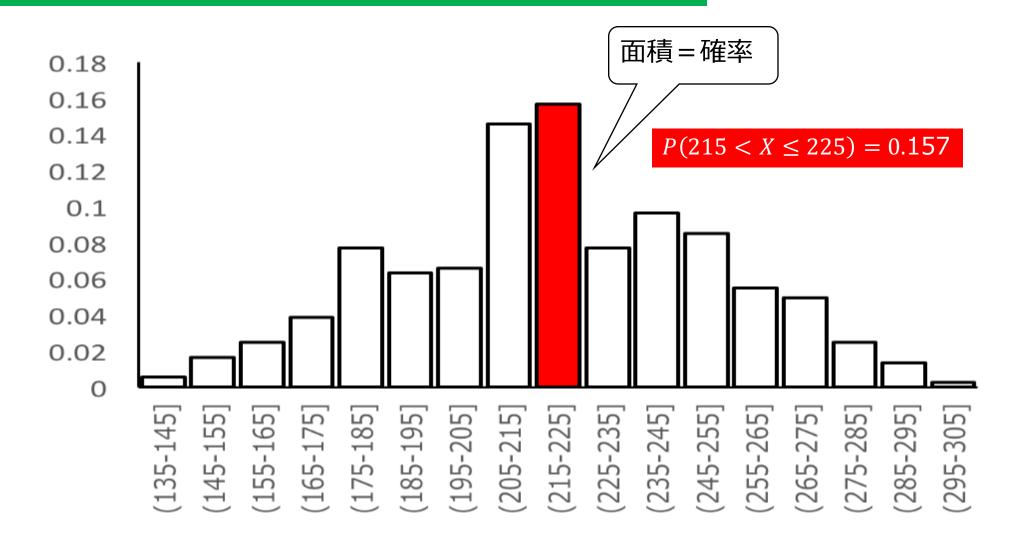
#### 確率論を応用して分析する

#### 確率の公理

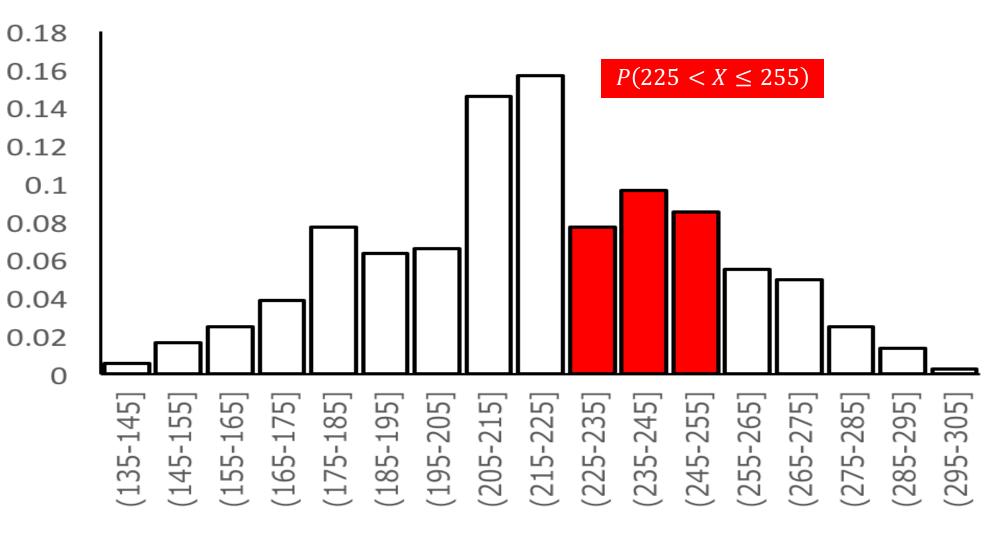
- $0 \le P(A) \le 1$
- P(S) = 1,  $or P(A^c) = 1 P(A)$
- $A_1$ ,  $A_2 \cdots A_n$ が排反事象なら  $P(\bigcup_{i=1}^{\infty} A_i) = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} P(A_i)$

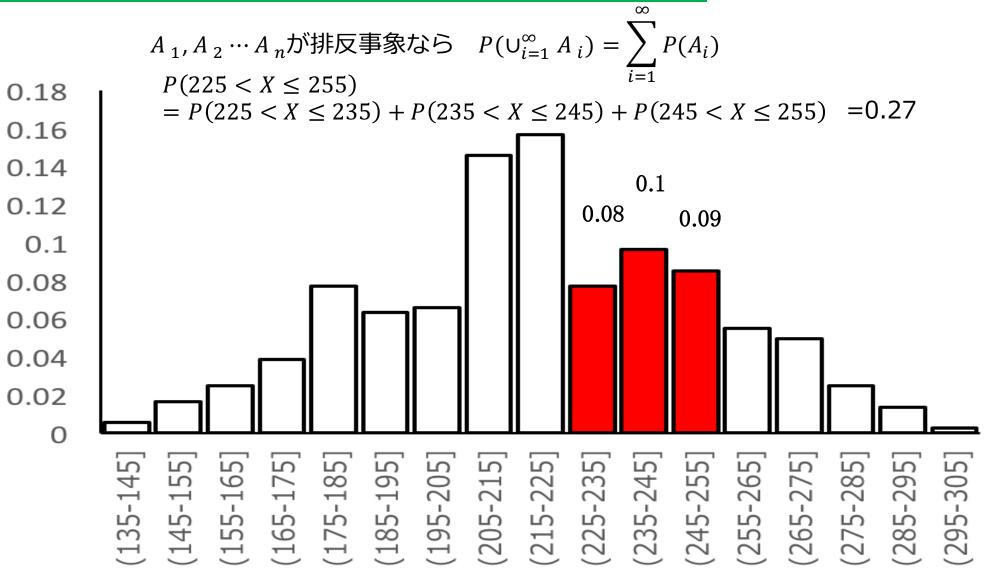




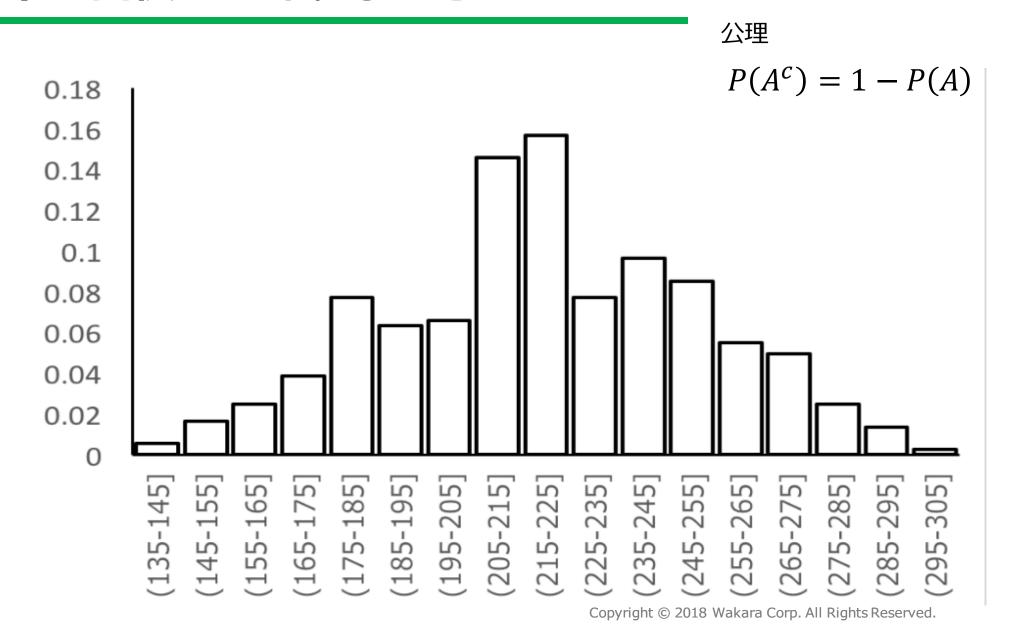


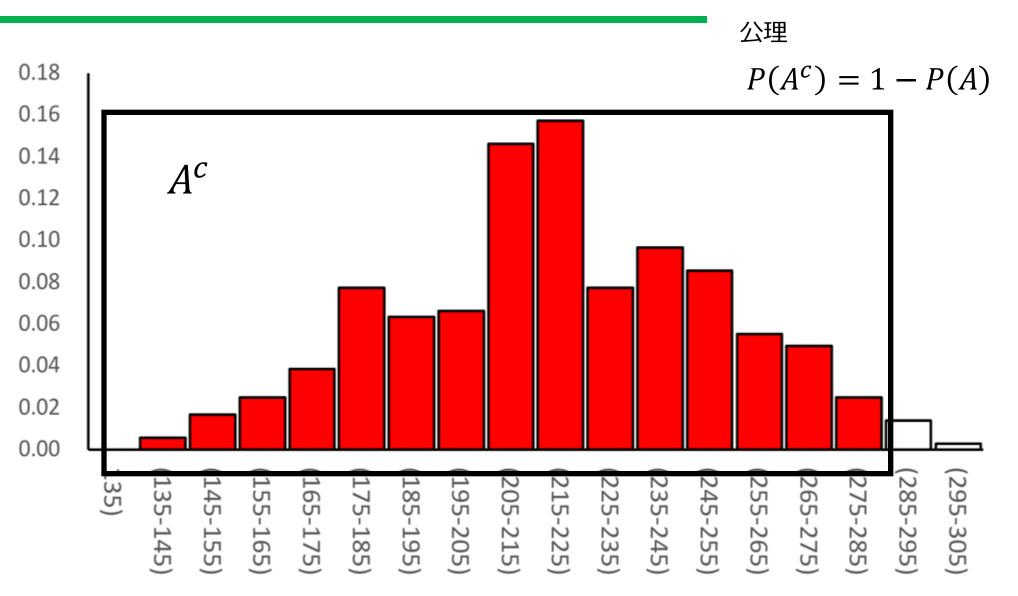
#### 下の面積の意味することは?

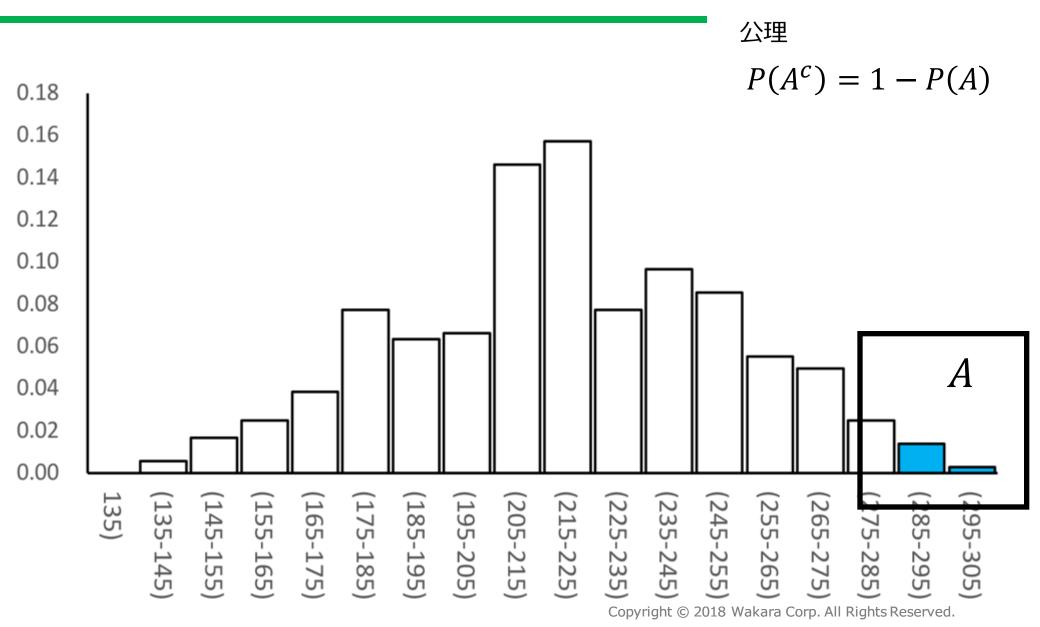


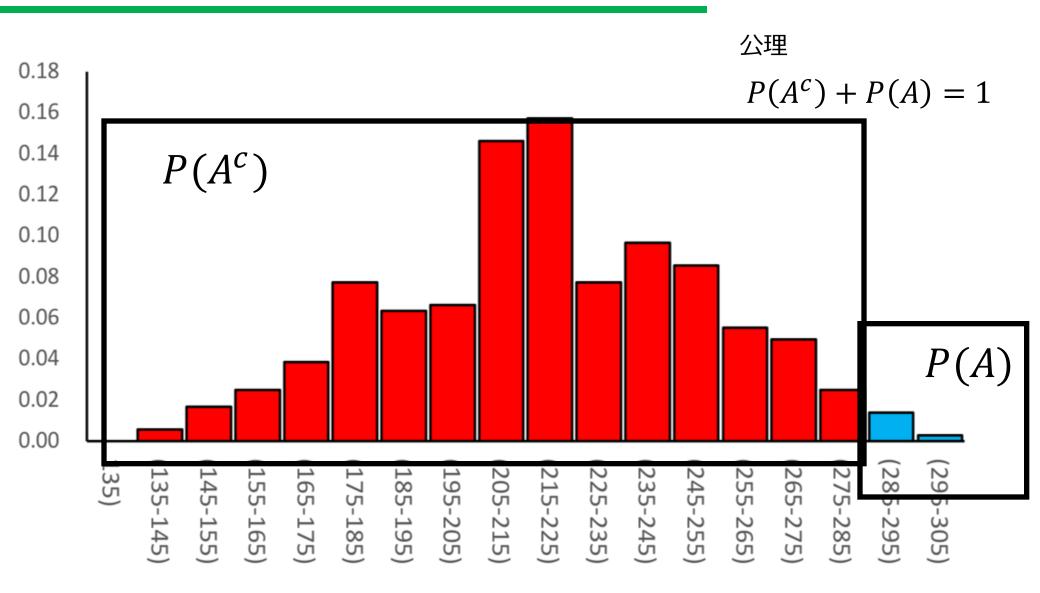


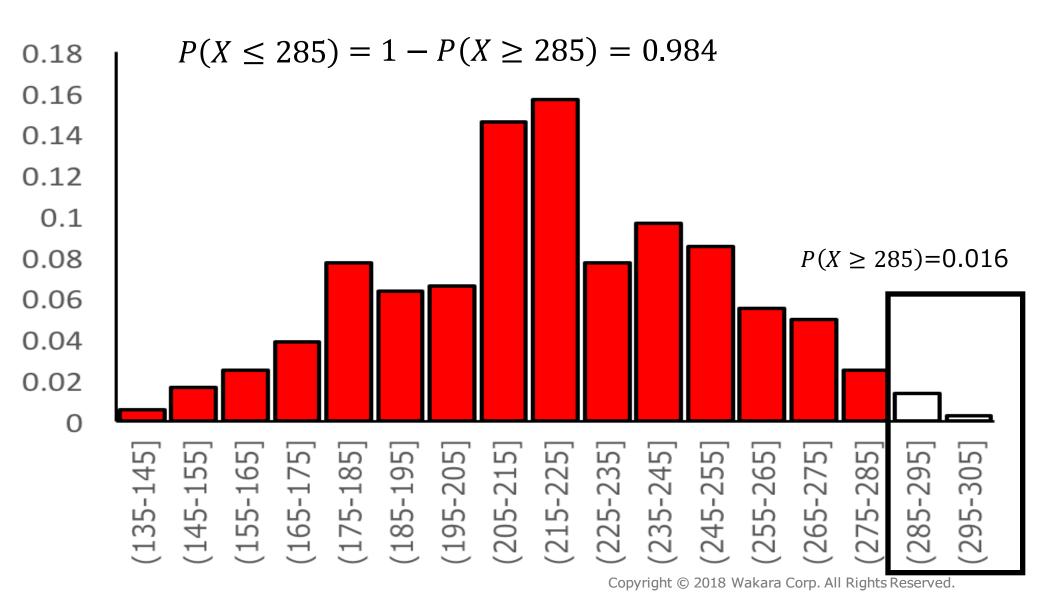
#### 下の面積の意味することは?



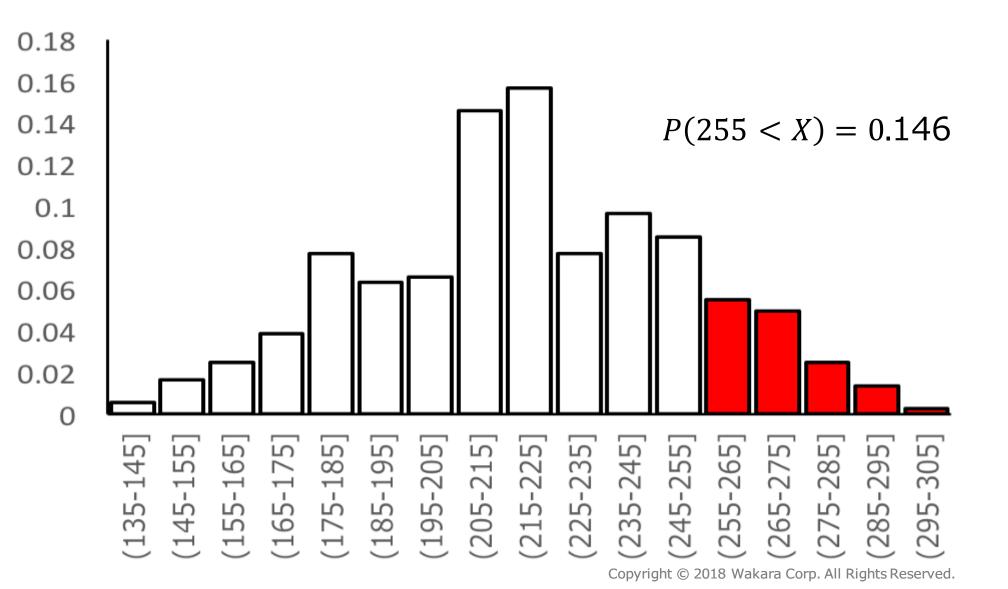




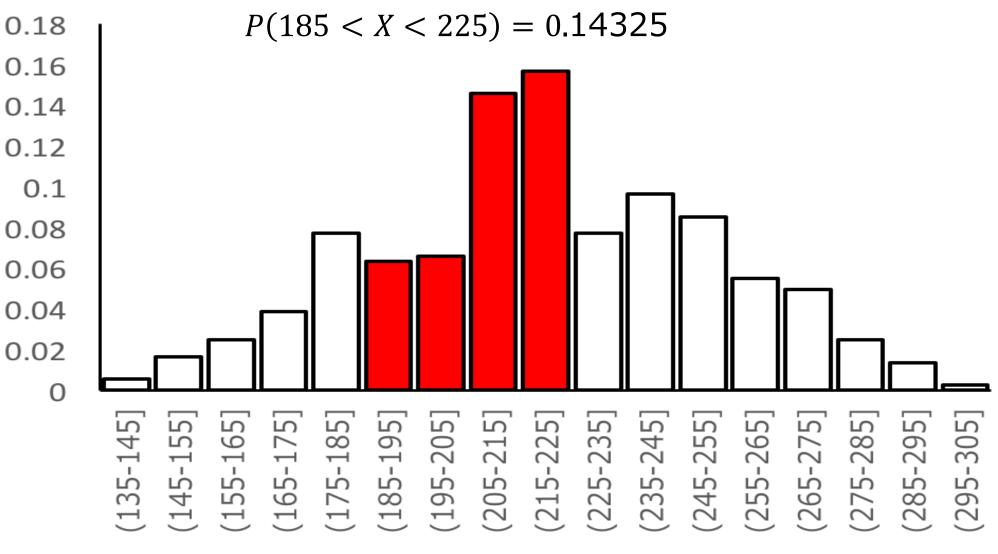




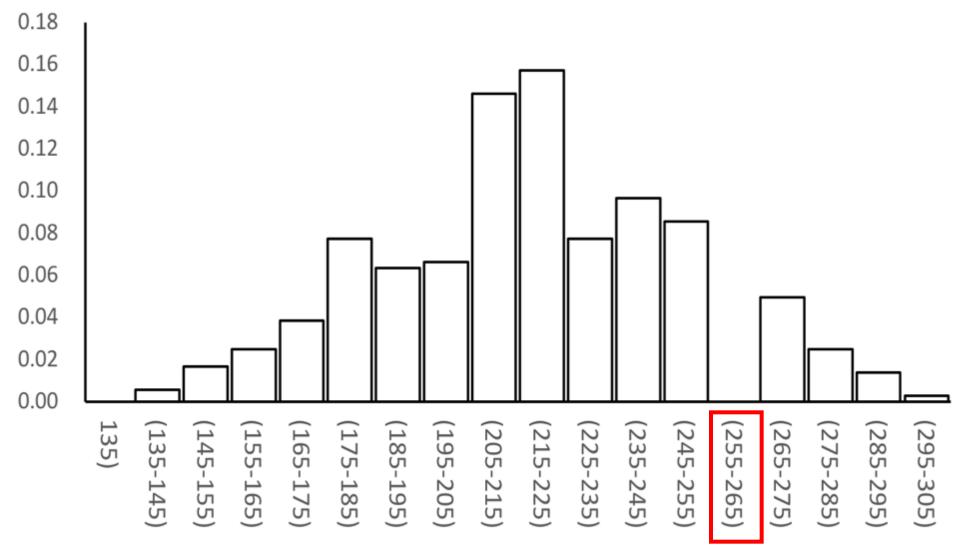
#### Q1. 株価が255円を超える確率は?



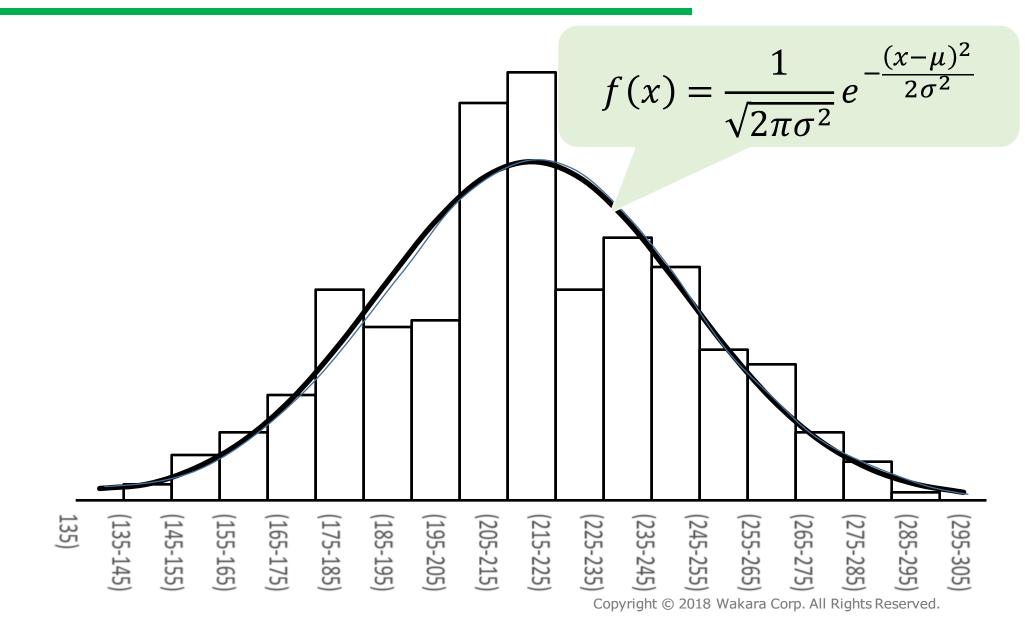
#### Q2.株価が185円から225円を変動する確率は?



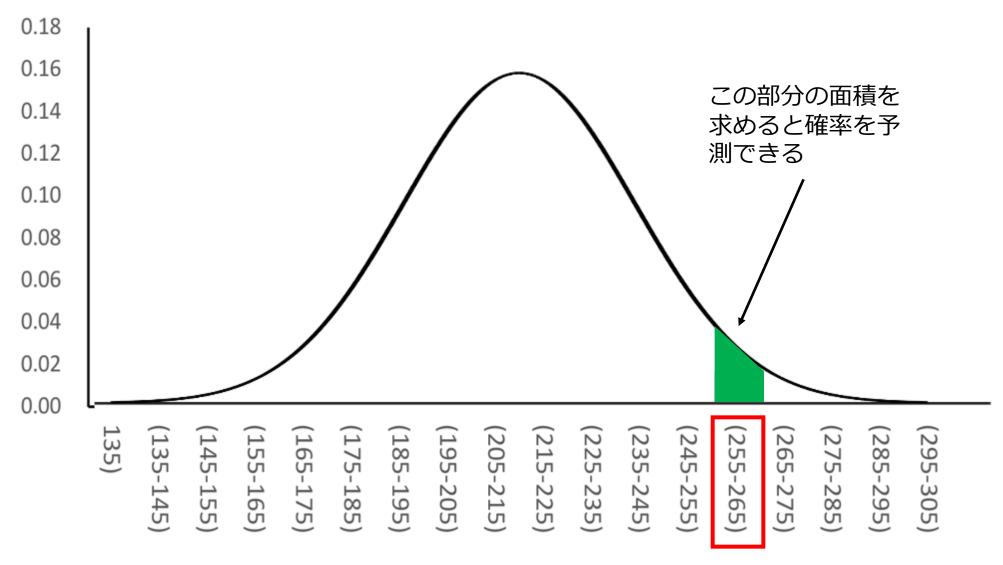
## データが欠損してる場合?



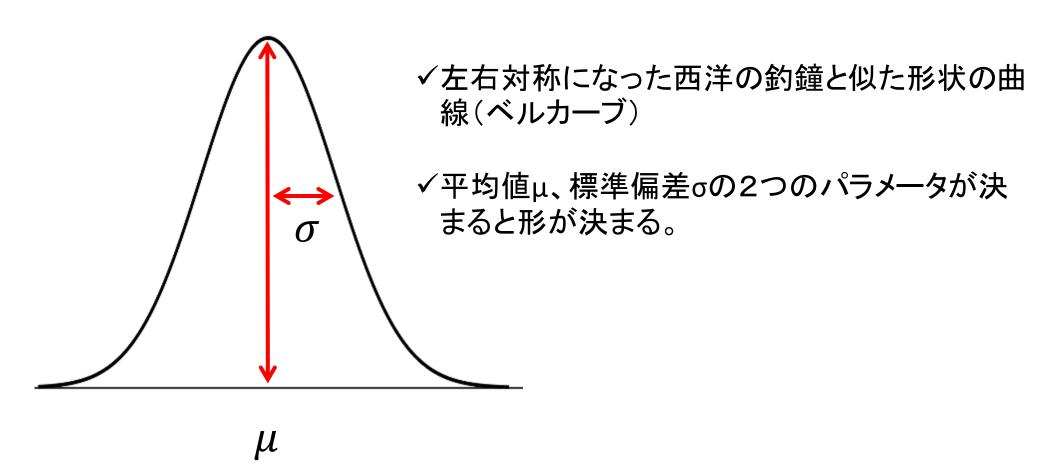
## 正規分布を使った近似



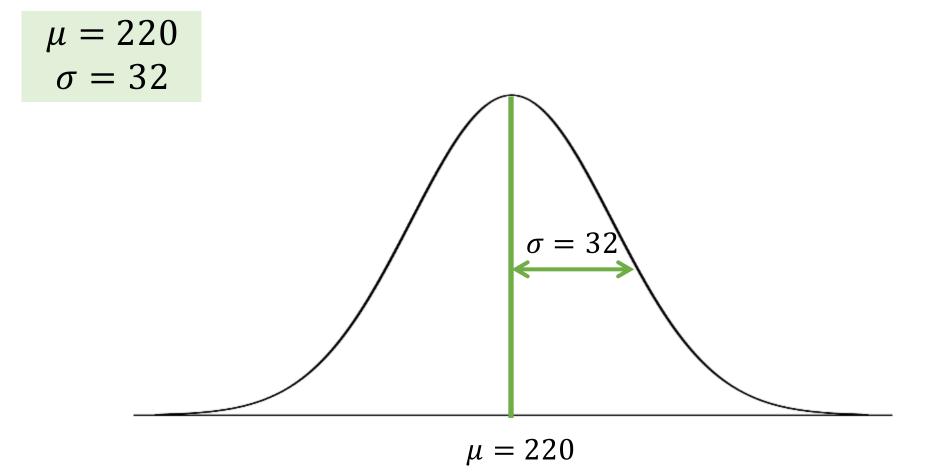
## データが欠損してる場合?



## 正規分布 $N(\mu, \sigma)$



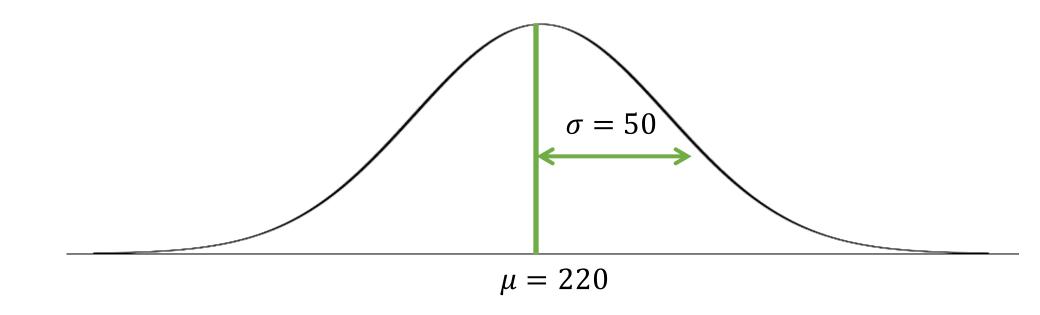
# 2つのパラメータで形が決まる



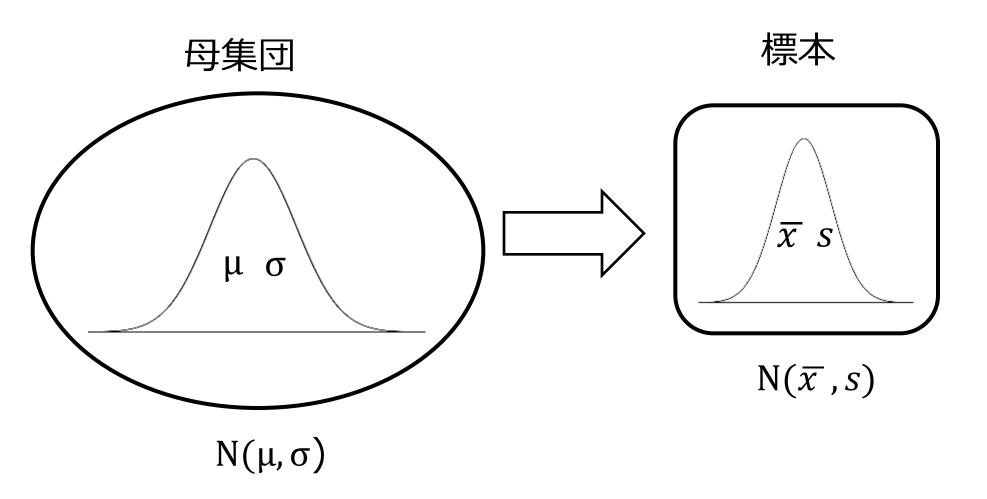
# 2つのパラメータで形が決まる

$$\mu = 220$$

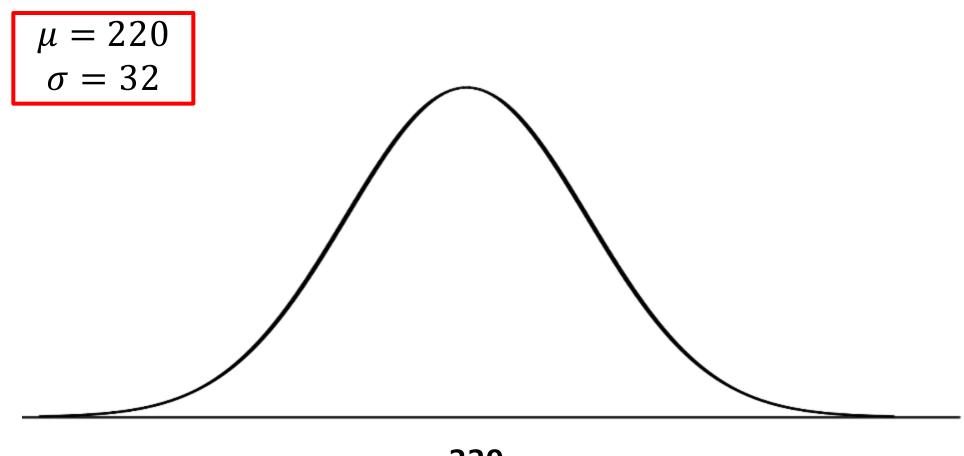
$$\sigma = 50$$



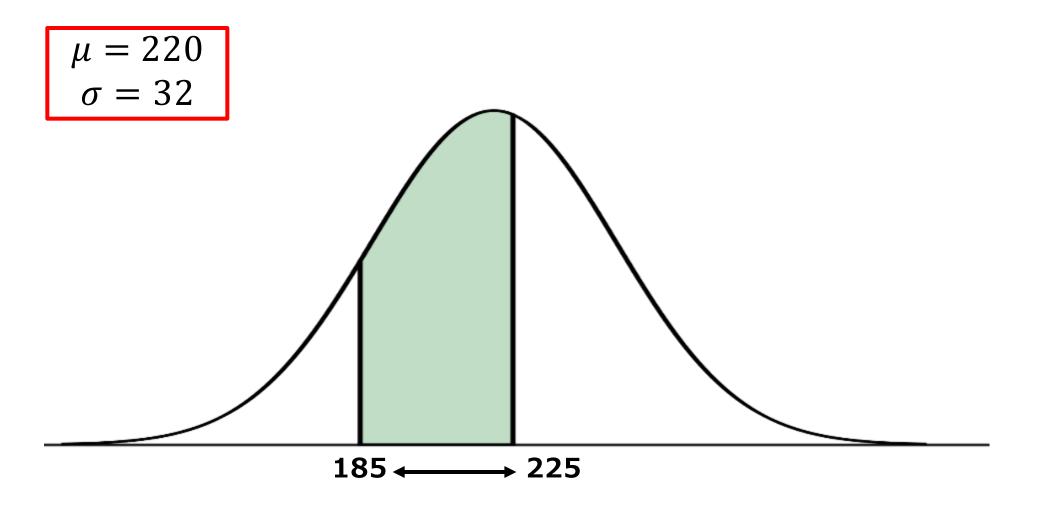
## 記号の使い方に関するルール



#### 株価が185円から225円の間にある確率は?

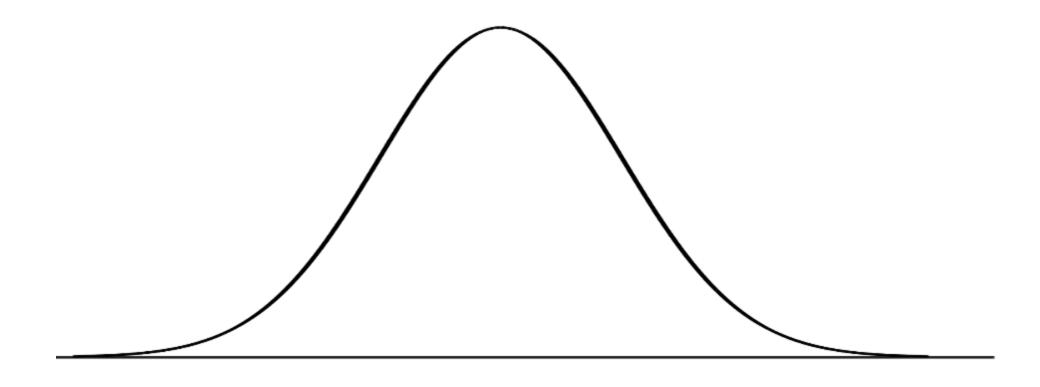


## 株価が185円から225円の間にある確率は?

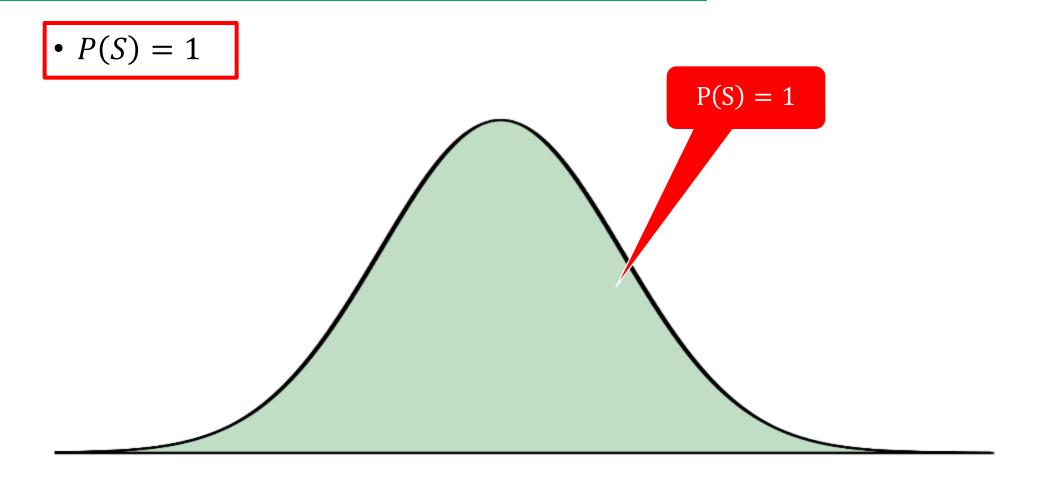


# 正規分布の面積の総和は?

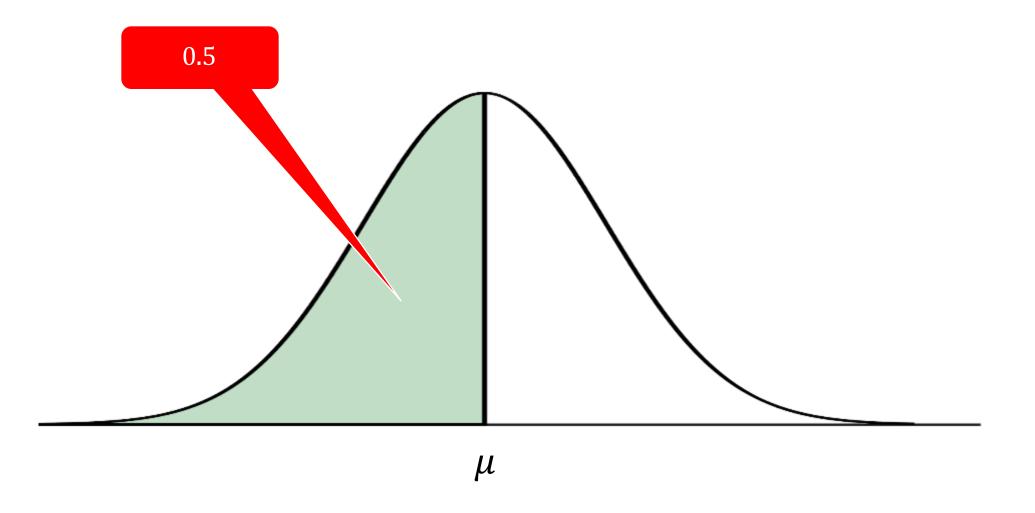
• 
$$P(S) = 1$$



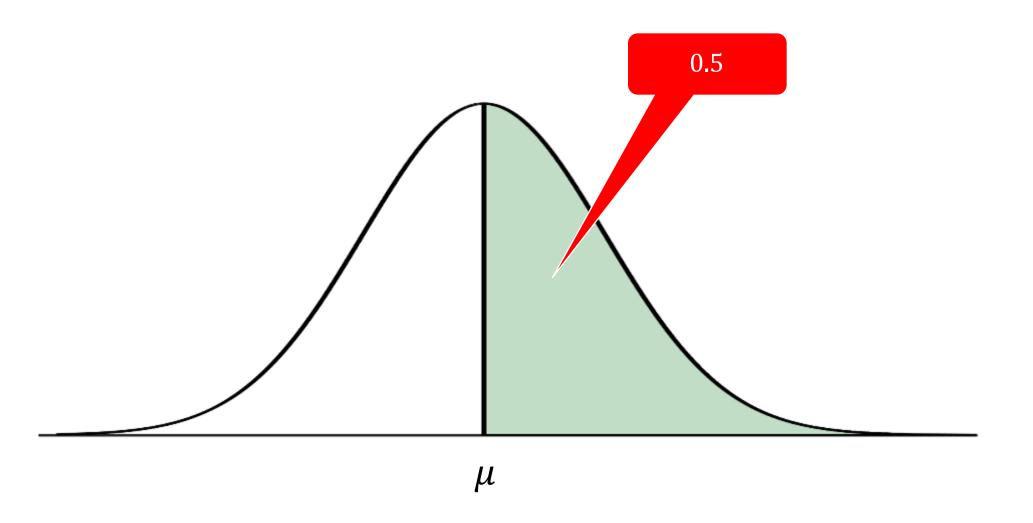
# 正規分布の面積の総和は?



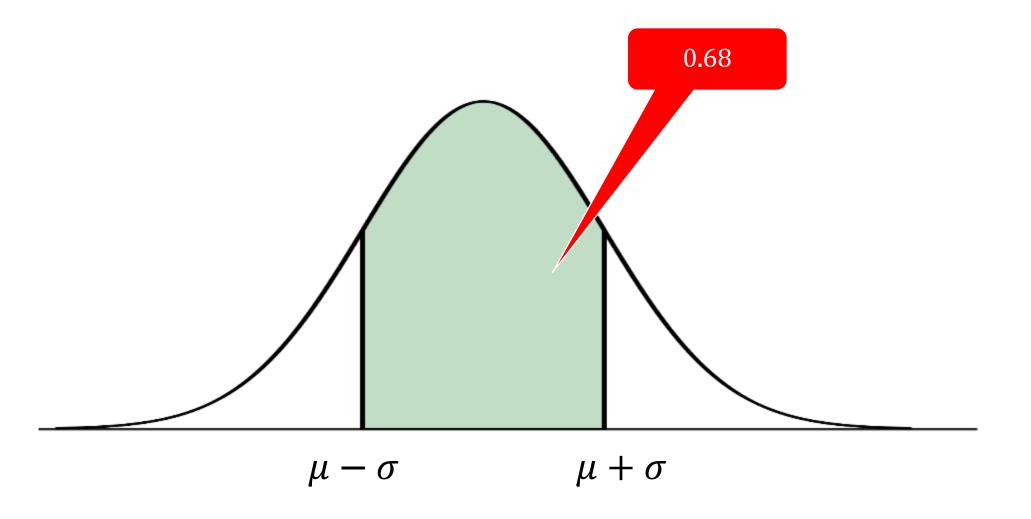
# 次の面積を求めよ?



## 次の面積を求めよ?

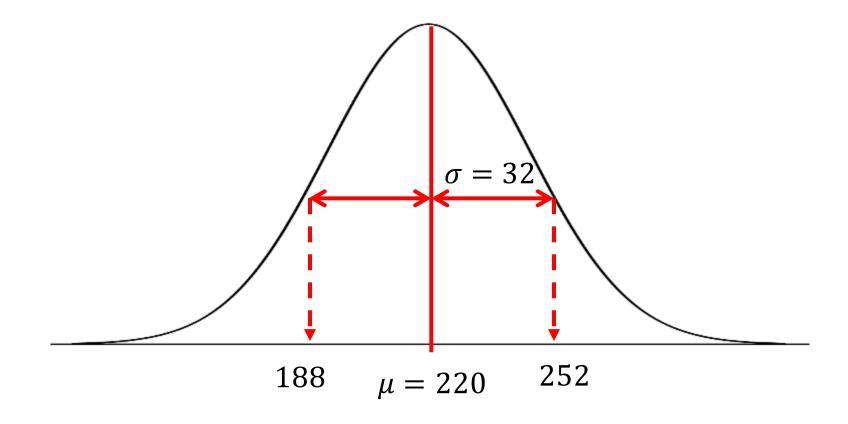


# 次の面積は? (1σルール)

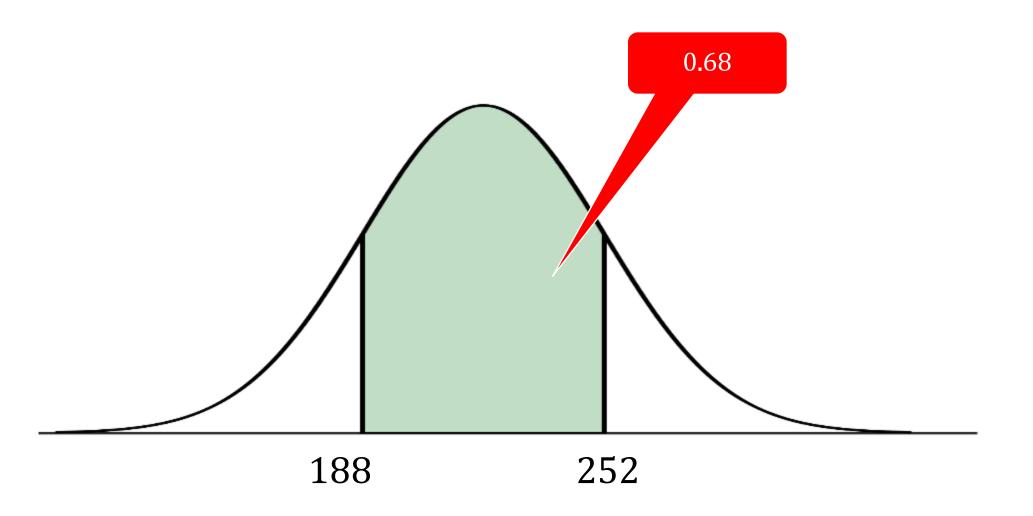


#### 10ルール

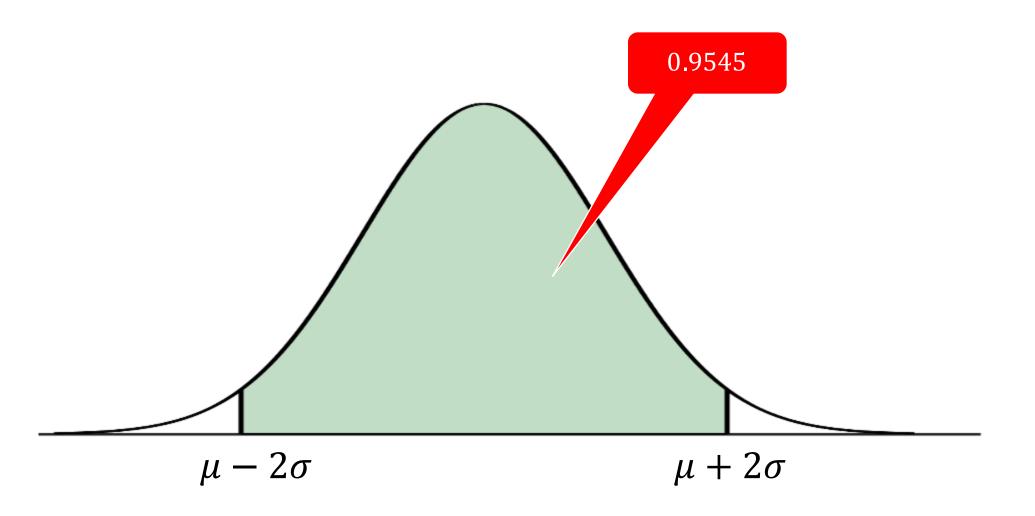
平均220円、標準偏差が32円で正規分布に株価があるとする。 この株価が188円から252円を変動する確率は?



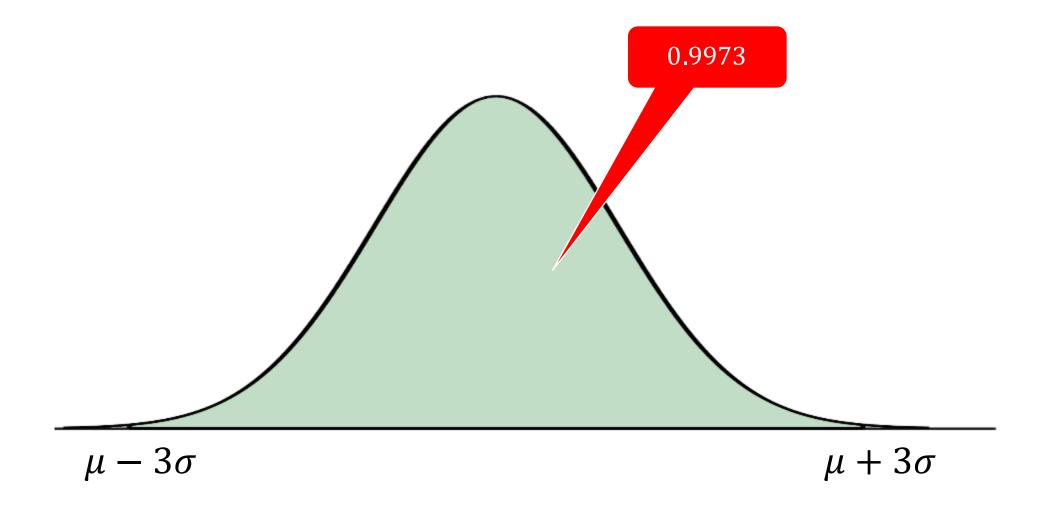
# 188円から252円で変動する確率は?

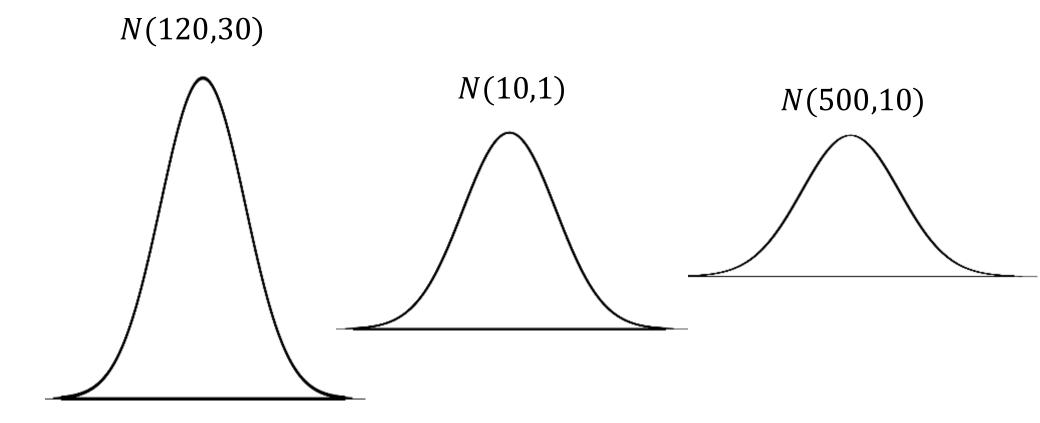


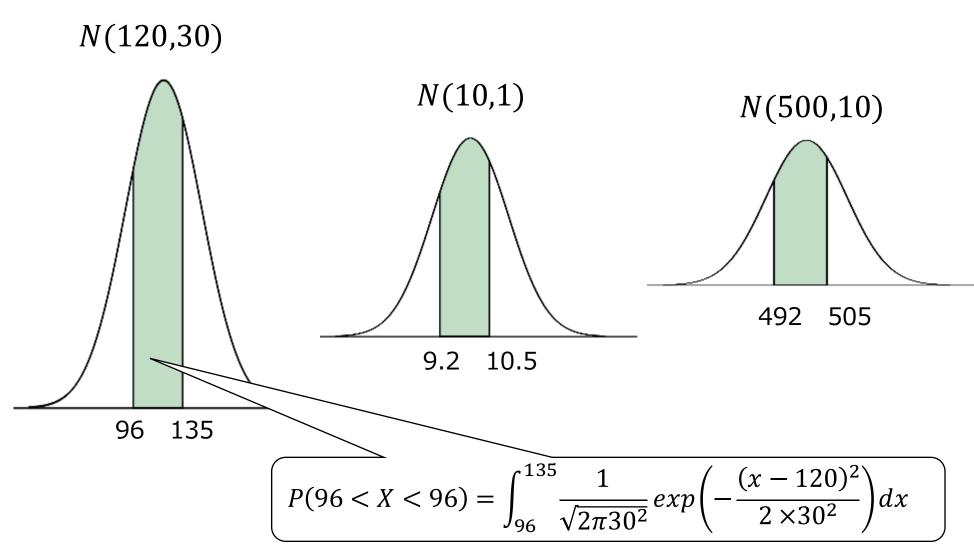
# 次の面積を求めよ? (2σルール)



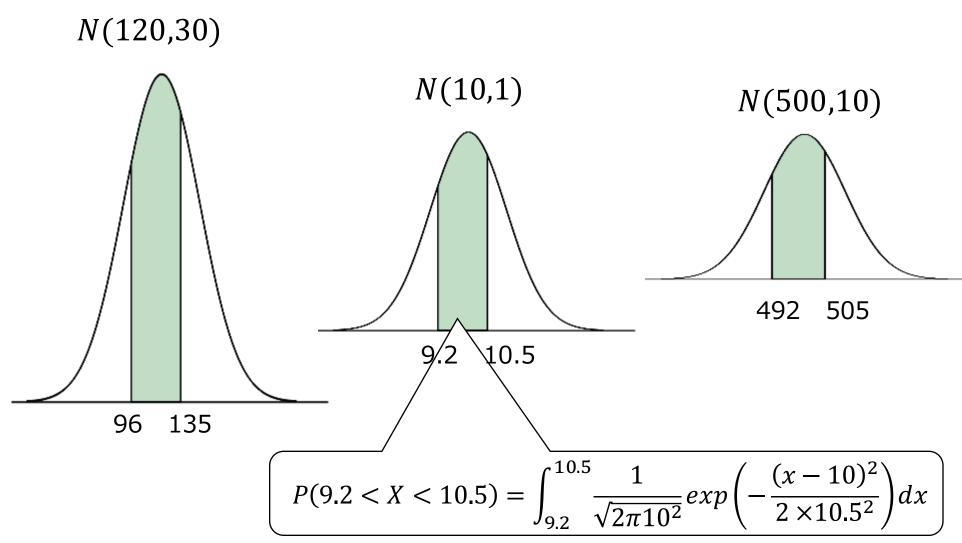
## 次の面積を求めよ? (3σルール)



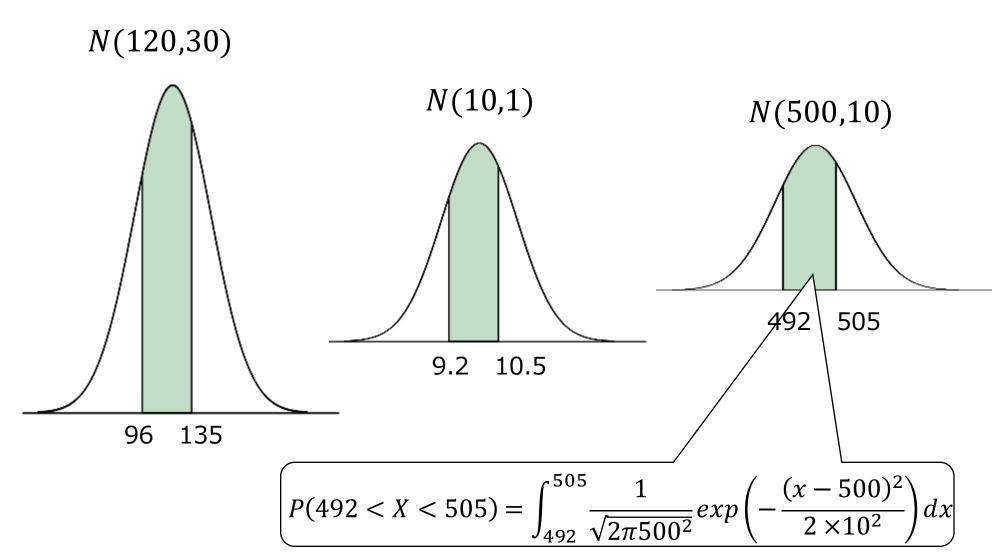




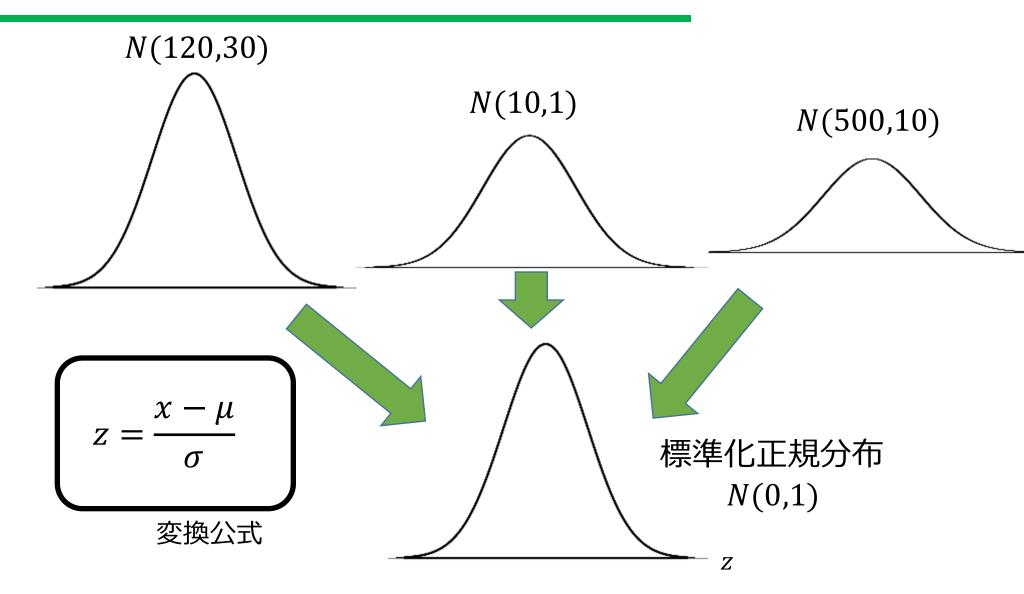
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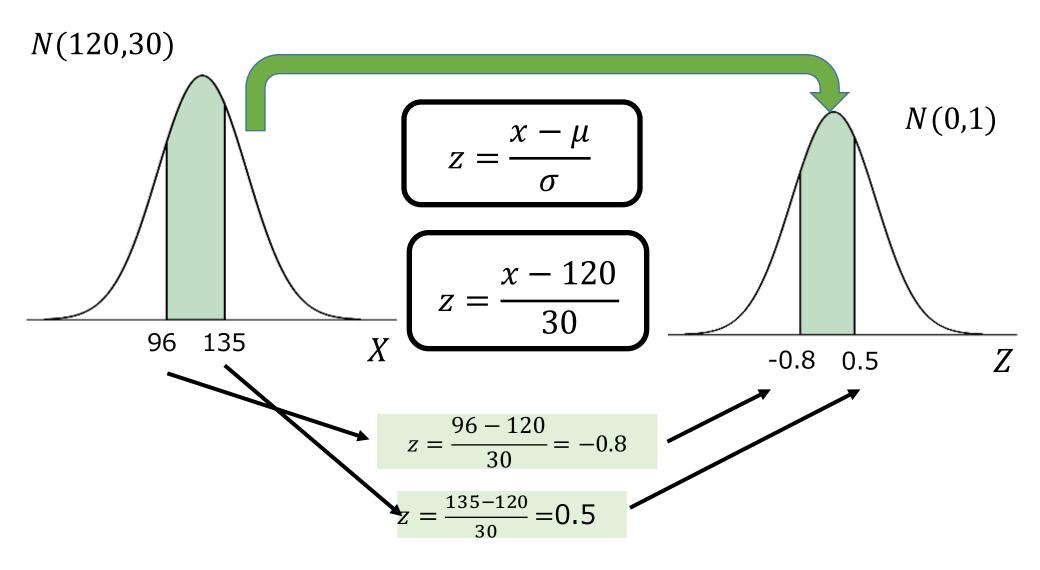
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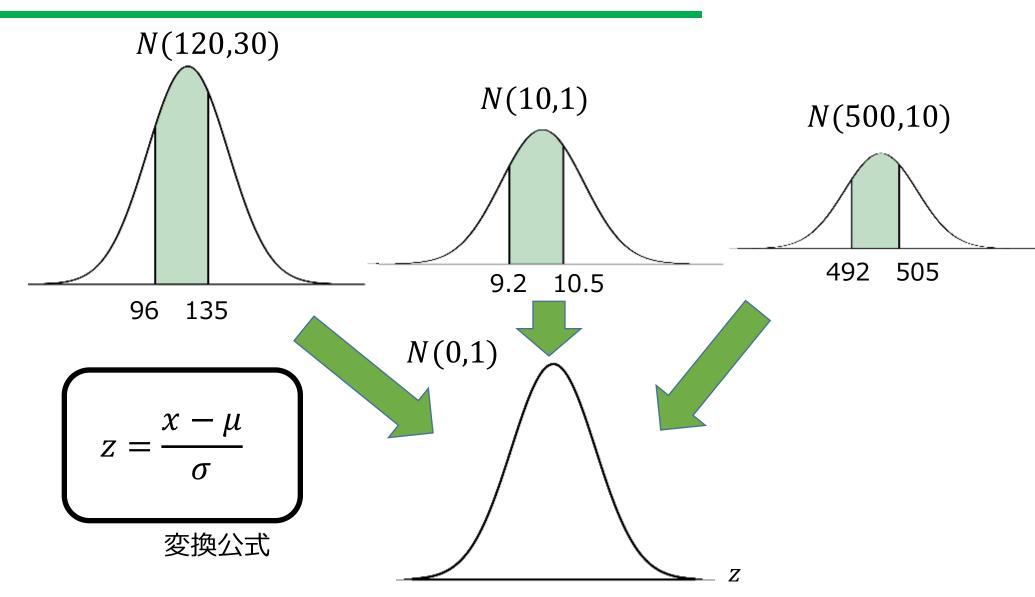


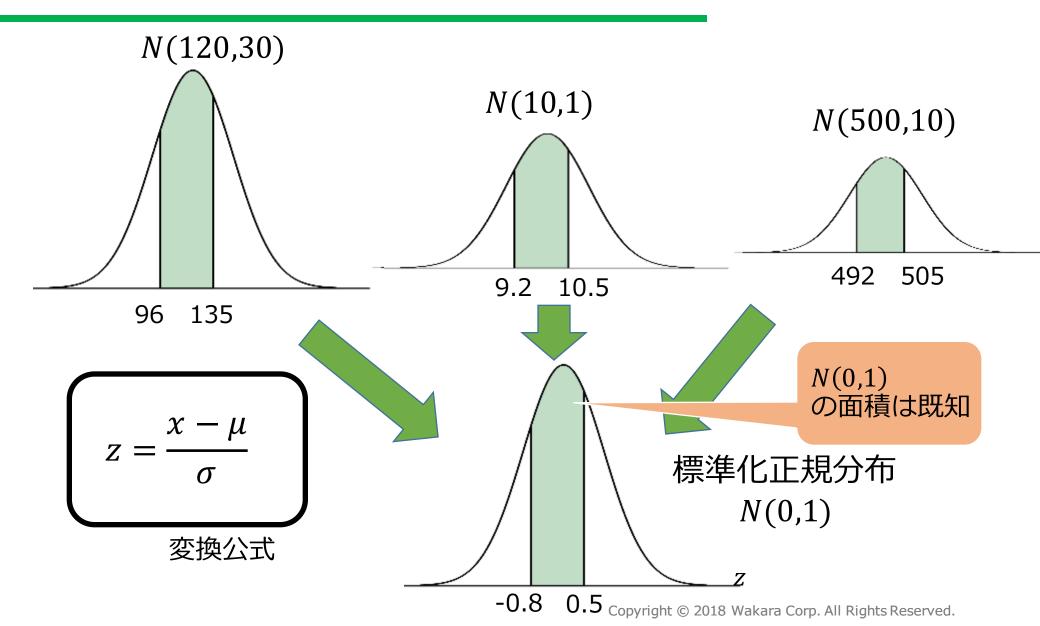
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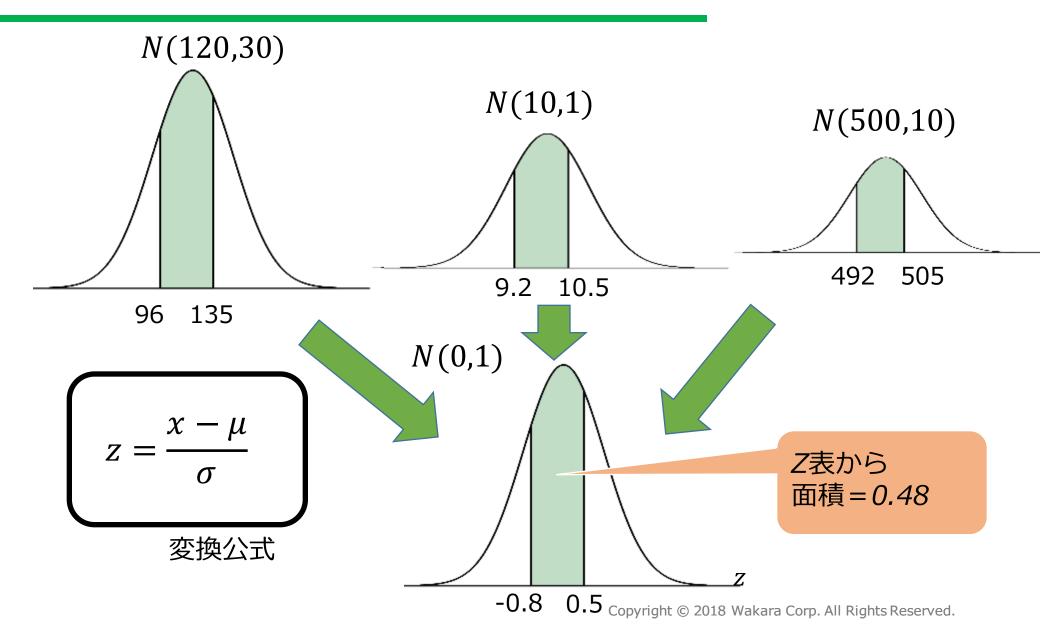


## 標準化正規分布に変換する



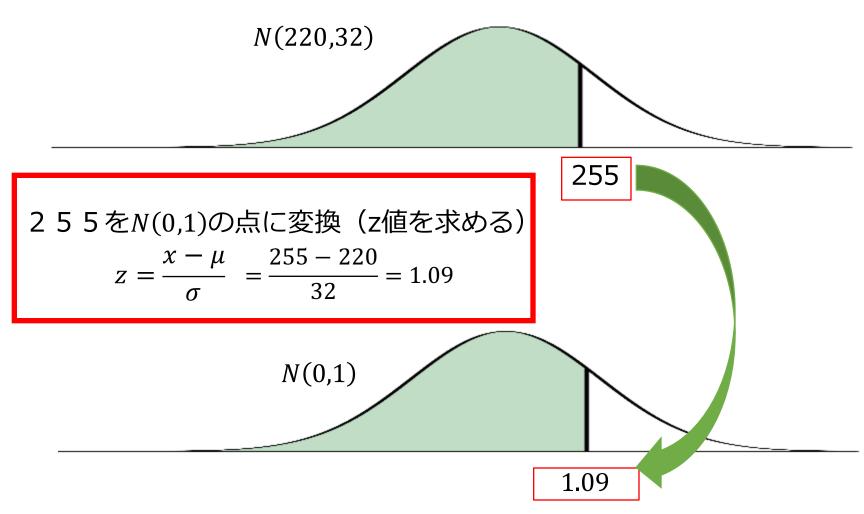






## Z表を使って確率を求める

N(220,32)の正規分布において、255以下の確率を求めよ



## Z表の読み方

#### **Standard Normal Probabilities**

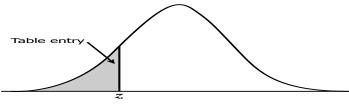


Table entry for z is the area under the standard normal curve to the left of z.

z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
-3.4	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0002
-3.3	.0005	.0005	.0005	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0003
-3.2	.0007	.0007	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0005	.0005	.0005
-3.1	.0010	.0009	.0009	.0009	.0008	.0008	.0008	.0008	.0007	.0007
-3.0	.0013	.0013	.0013	.0012	.0012	.0011	.0011	.0011	.0010	.0010
-2.9	.0019	.0018	.0018	.0017	.0016	.0016	.0015	.0015	.0014	.0014
-2.8	.0026	.0025	.0024	.0023	.0023	.0022	.0021	.0021	.0020	.0019
-2.7	.0035	.0034	.0033	.0032	.0031	.0030	.0029	.0028	.0027	.0026
-2.6	.0047	.0045	.0044	.0043	.0041	.0040	.0039	.0038	.0037	.0036
-2.5	.0062	.0060	.0059	.0057	.0055	.0054	.0052	.0051	.0049	.0048
-2.4	.0082	.0080	.0078	.0075	.0073	.0071	.0069	.0068	.0066	.0064
-2.3	.0107	.0104	.0102	.0099	.0096	.0094	.0091	.0089	.0087	.0084
-2.2	.0139	.0136	.0132	.0129	.0125	.0122	.0119	.0116	.0113	.0110
-2.1	.0179	.0174	.0170	.0166	.0162	.0158	.0154	.0150	.0146	.0143
-2.0	.0228	.0222	.0217	.0212	.0207	.0202	.0197	.0192	.0188	.0183
-1.9	.0287	.0281	.0274	.0268	.0262	.0256	.0250	.0244	.0239	.0233
-1.8	.0359	.0351	.0344	.0336	.0329	.0322	.0314	.0307	.0301	.0294
-1.7	.0446	.0436	.0427	.0418	.0409	.0401	.0392	.0384	.0375	.0367
-1.6	.0548	.0537	.0526	.0516	.0505	.0495	.0485	.0475	.0465	.0455
-1.5	.0668	.0655	.0643	.0630	.0618	.0606	.0594	.0582	.0571	.0559
-1.4	.0808	.0793	.0778	.0764	.0749	.0735	.0721	.0708	.0694	.0681
-1.3	.0968	.0951	.0934	.0918	.0901	.0885	.0869	.0853	.0838	.0823
-1.2	.1151	.1131	.1112	.1093	.1075	.1056	.1038	.1020	.1003	.0985
-1.1	.1357	.1335	.1314	.1292	.1271	.1251	.1230	.1210	.1190	.1170
-1.0	.1587	.1562	.1539	.1515	.1492	.1469	.1446	.1423	.1401	.1379
-0.9	.1841	.1814	.1788	.1762	.1736	.1711	.1685	.1660	.1635	.1611
-0.8	.2119	.2090	.2061	.2033	.2005	.1977	.1949	.1922	.1894	.1867
<b>-0.7</b>	.2420	.2389	.2358	.2327	.2296	.2266	.2236	.2206	.2177	.2148
-0.6	.2743	.2709	.2676	.2643	.2611	.2578	.2546	.2514	.2483	.2451
-0.5	.3085	.3050	.3015	.2981	.2946	.2912	.2877	.2843	.2810	.2776
-0.4	.3446	.3409	.3372	.3336	.3300	.3264	.3228	.3192	.3156	.3121
-0.3	.3821	.3783	.3745	.3707	.3669	.3632	.3594	.3557	.3520	.3483
-0.2	.4207	.4168	.4129	.4090	.4052	.4013	.3974	.3936	.3897	.3859
-0.1	.4602	.4562	.4522	.4483	.4443	.4404	.4364	.4325	.4286	.4247
<u>-0.0</u>	.5000	.4960	.4920	.4880	.4840	.4801	.4761	.4721	.4681	.4641

## Z表の読み方

#### **Standard Normal Probabilities**

z = 1.09

=(1.0+0.09)

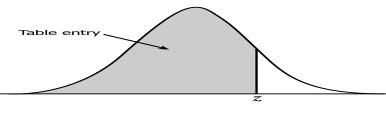
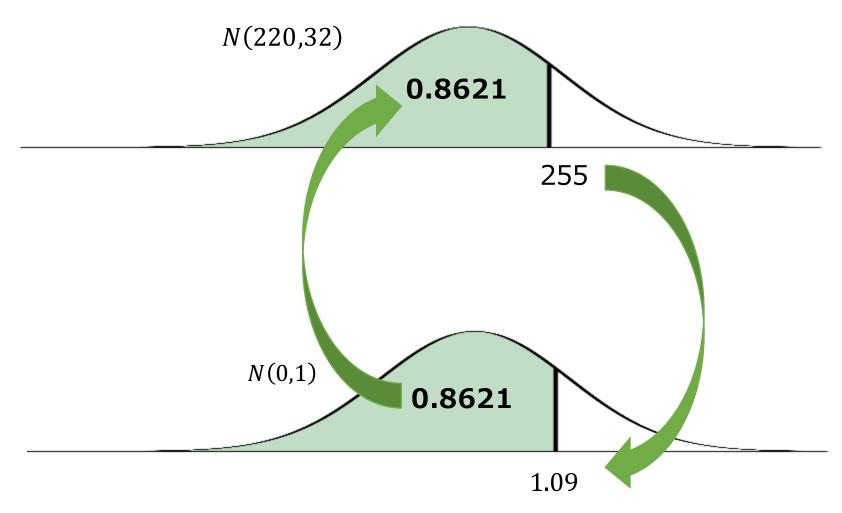


Table entry for z is the area under the standard normal curve to the left of z.

0.0	z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	<u>.09</u>
0.2	0.0	.5000	.5040	.5080	.5120	.5160	.5199	.5239	.5279	.5319	.5: 59
0.3	0.1	.5398	.5438	.5478	.5517	.5557	.5596	.5636	.5675	.5714	.5753
0.4	0.2	.5793	.5832	.5871	5910	.5948	.5987	.6026	.6064	.6103	.6 41
0.5	0.3	.6179	.6217	.6255	.6293	.6331	.6368	.6406	.6443	.6480	.6.17
0.6	0.4	.6554	.6591	.6628	.6664	.6700	.6736	.6772	.6808	.6844	
0.7	0.5	.6915	.6950	.6985	.7019	.7054	.7088	.7123	.7157	.7190	.7224
0.8	0.6	.7257	.7291	.7324	.7357	.7389	.7422	.7454	.7486	.7517	
0.9 8159 8186 .8212 .8238 .8264 .8289 .8315 .8340 .8365 .7061 .706	0.7		.7611	.7642	.7673	.7704	.7734	.7764	.7794		
1.0			.7910	.7939	.7967	.7995	.8023	.8051	.8078		.8733
1.1       .8643       .8665       .8686       .8708       .8729       .8749       .8700       .8810       .8830         1.2       .8849       .8869       .8888       .8907       .8925       .8944       .8962       .8980       .8997       .9015         1.3       .9032       .9049       .9066       .9082       .9099       .9115       .9131       .9147       .9162       .9177         1.4       .9192       .9207       .9222       .9236       .9251       .9265       .9279       .9292       .9306       .9319         1.5       .9332       .9345       .9357       .9370       .9382       .9349       .9406       .9418       .9429       .9441         1.6       .9452       .9463       .9474       .9484       .9495       .9505       .9515       .9525       .9535       .9545         1.7       .9554       .9564       .9573       .9582       .9591       .9599       .9608       .9616       .9625       .9633         1.8       .9641       .9649       .9656       .9664       .9671       .9678       .9686       .9699       .9706         2.0       .9772       .9778       .9783	0.9	8159	.8186	.8212	.8238	.8264	.8289	.8315	.8340	.8365	
1.2			~ 1 ~ ~	~ 4 ~ 4	~ 1 ^ -	^=^^	252	^== 1	~		
1.3       .9032       .9049       .9066       .9082       .9099       .9115       .9131       .9147       .9162       .9177         1.4       .9192       .9207       .9222       .9236       .9251       .9265       .9279       .9292       .9306       .9319         1.5       .9332       .9345       .9357       .9370       .9382       .9394       .9406       .9418       .9429       .9441         1.6       .9452       .9463       .9474       .9484       .9495       .9505       .9515       .9525       .9535       .9545         1.7       .9554       .9564       .9573       .9582       .9591       .9599       .9608       .9616       .9625       .9633         1.8       .9641       .9649       .9656       .9664       .9671       .9678       .9686       .9693       .9699       .9706         1.9       .9713       .9719       .9726       .9732       .9738       .9744       .9750       .9756       .9761       .9767         2.0       .9772       .9778       .9783       .9788       .9793       .9788       .9803       .9808       .9812       .9817         2.1       .9821											
1.4       .9192       .9207       .9222       .9236       .9251       .9265       .9279       .9292       .9306       .9319         1.5       .9332       .9345       .9357       .9370       .9382       .9394       .9406       .9418       .9429       .9441         1.6       .9452       .9463       .9474       .9484       .9495       .9505       .9515       .9525       .9535       .9545         1.7       .9554       .9564       .9573       .9582       .9591       .9599       .9608       .9616       .9625       .9633         1.8       .9641       .9649       .9656       .9664       .9671       .9678       .9686       .9693       .9699       .9706         1.9       .9713       .9719       .9726       .9732       .9738       .9744       .9750       .9761       .9767         2.0       .9772       .9778       .9783       .9788       .9793       .9788       .9803       .9808       .9812       .9817         2.1       .9821       .9826       .9830       .9834       .9838       .9842       .9846       .9857       .9857         2.3       .9893       .9896       .9898											
1.5       .9332       .9345       .9357       .9370       .9382       .9394       .9406       .9418       .9429       .9441         1.6       .9452       .9463       .9474       .9484       .9495       .9505       .9515       .9525       .9535       .9545         1.7       .9554       .9564       .9573       .9582       .9591       .9599       .9608       .9616       .9625       .9633         1.8       .9641       .9649       .9656       .9664       .9671       .9678       .9686       .9693       .9699       .9706         1.9       .9713       .9719       .9726       .9732       .9738       .9744       .9750       .9756       .9761       .9767         2.0       .9772       .9778       .9783       .9788       .9793       .9980       .9808       .9812       .9817         2.1       .9821       .9826       .9830       .9834       .9838       .9842       .9846       .9850       .9857         2.2       .9861       .9864       .9868       .9871       .9875       .9878       .9881       .9884       .9887       .9890         2.3       .9893       .9994       .9922											
1.6       .9452       .9463       .9474       .9484       .9495       .9505       .9515       .9525       .9535       .9545         1.7       .9554       .9564       .9573       .9582       .9591       .9599       .9608       .9616       .9625       .9633         1.8       .9641       .9649       .9656       .9664       .9671       .9678       .9686       .9693       .9699       .9706         1.9       .9713       .9719       .9726       .9732       .9738       .9744       .9750       .9756       .9761       .9767         2.0       .9772       .9778       .9783       .9788       .9793       .9788       .9803       .9803       .9812       .9812       .9812       .9812       .9826       .9830       .9834       .9838       .9842       .9846       .9850       .9857       .9857       .29861       .9864       .9868       .9871       .9875       .9878       .9881       .9884       .9887       .9890         2.3       .9893       .9896       .9898       .9901       .9904       .9906       .9909       .9911       .9913       .9916         2.4       .9918       .9920       .9922       .99											
1.7       .9554       .9564       .9573       .9582       .9591       .9599       .9608       .9616       .9625       .9633         1.8       .9641       .9649       .9656       .9664       .9671       .9678       .9686       .9693       .9699       .9706         1.9       .9713       .9719       .9726       .9732       .9738       .9744       .9750       .9756       .9761       .9767         2.0       .9772       .9778       .9783       .9788       .9793       .9798       .9803       .9808       .9812       .9817         2.1       .9821       .9826       .9830       .9834       .9838       .9842       .9846       .9850       .9854       .9857         2.2       .9861       .9864       .9868       .9871       .9875       .9878       .9881       .9841       .9857         2.3       .9893       .9896       .9898       .9901       .9904       .9906       .9909       .9911       .9913       .9916         2.4       .9918       .9920       .9922       .9925       .9927       .9929       .9931       .9932       .9934       .9936         2.5       .9938       .9955	1.5	.9332									
1.8       .9641       .9649       .9656       .9664       .9671       .9678       .9686       .9693       .9699       .9706         1.9       .9713       .9719       .9726       .9732       .9738       .9744       .9750       .9756       .9761       .9767         2.0       .9772       .9778       .9783       .9788       .9793       .9798       .9803       .9812       .9817         2.1       .9821       .9826       .9830       .9834       .9838       .9842       .9846       .9850       .9854       .9857         2.2       .9861       .9864       .9868       .9871       .9875       .9878       .9881       .9884       .9887       .9890         2.3       .9893       .9896       .9898       .9901       .9904       .9906       .9909       .9911       .9913       .9913       .9913       .9913       .9913       .9913       .9913       .9914       .9936       .9938       .9940       .9949       .9931       .9934       .9936       .9934       .9936       .9934       .9936       .9934       .9936       .9934       .9936       .9948       .9949       .9951       .9952       .9963       .9964	1.6	.9452	.9463	.9474	.9484	.9495	.9505				
1.9       .9713       .9719       .9726       .9732       .9738       .9744       .9750       .9756       .9761       .9767         2.0       .9772       .9778       .9783       .9788       .9793       .9798       .9803       .9808       .9812       .9817         2.1       .9821       .9826       .9830       .9834       .9838       .9842       .9846       .9850       .9857         2.2       .9861       .9864       .9868       .9871       .9875       .9878       .9881       .9884       .9887       .9890         2.3       .9893       .9896       .9898       .9901       .9904       .9906       .9909       .9911       .9913       .9916         2.4       .9918       .9920       .9922       .9927       .9929       .9931       .9932       .9934       .9936         2.5       .9938       .9940       .9941       .9943       .9945       .9946       .9948       .9949       .9951       .9952         2.6       .9953       .9955       .9956       .9957       .9959       .9960       .9961       .9962       .9963       .9964         2.7       .9965       .9966       .9967	1.7	.9554	.9564	.9573	.9582	.9591	.9599	.9608	.9616	.9625	
2.0       .9772       .9778       .9783       .9788       .9793       .9798       .9803       .9808       .9812       .9817         2.1       .9821       .9826       .9830       .9834       .9838       .9842       .9846       .9850       .9854       .9857         2.2       .9861       .9864       .9868       .9871       .9875       .9878       .9881       .9844       .9887       .9890         2.3       .9893       .9896       .9898       .9901       .9904       .9906       .9909       .9911       .9913       .9916         2.4       .9918       .9920       .9922       .9925       .9927       .9929       .9931       .9932       .9934       .9936         2.5       .9938       .9940       .9941       .9943       .9945       .9946       .9948       .9949       .9951       .9952         2.6       .9953       .9955       .9956       .9957       .9959       .9960       .9961       .9962       .9963       .9964         2.7       .9965       .9966       .9967       .9968       .9969       .9970       .9971       .9972       .9973       .9974         2.9       .9981											
2.1       .9821       .9826       .9830       .9834       .9838       .9842       .9846       .9850       .9854       .9857         2.2       .9861       .9864       .9868       .9871       .9875       .9878       .9881       .9884       .9887       .9890         2.3       .9893       .9896       .9898       .9901       .9904       .9906       .9909       .9911       .9913       .9913       .9916         2.4       .9918       .9920       .9922       .9925       .9927       .9929       .9931       .9932       .9934       .9916         2.5       .9938       .9940       .9941       .9943       .9945       .9946       .9948       .9949       .9951       .9952         2.6       .9953       .9955       .9956       .9957       .9959       .9960       .9948       .9949       .9951       .9952         2.7       .9965       .9966       .9967       .9968       .9969       .9970       .9971       .9972       .9973       .9973         2.8       .9974       .9982       .9983       .9984       .9985       .9985       .9986       .9986         3.0       .9987       .9987			.9719	.9726	.9732	.9738	.9744	.9750	.9756		.9767
2.2       .9861       .9864       .9868       .9871       .9875       .9878       .9881       .9884       .9887       .9890         2.3       .9893       .9896       .9898       .9901       .9904       .9906       .9909       .9911       .9913       .9916         2.4       .9918       .9920       .9922       .9925       .9927       .9929       .9931       .9932       .9934       .9936         2.5       .9938       .9940       .9941       .9943       .9945       .9946       .9948       .9949       .9951       .9952         2.6       .9953       .9955       .9956       .9957       .9959       .9960       .9961       .9962       .9963       .9964         2.7       .9965       .9966       .9967       .9968       .9969       .9970       .9971       .9972       .9973       .9974         2.8       .9974       .9975       .9976       .9977       .9978       .9979       .9979       .9980       .9981         2.9       .9981       .9982       .9982       .9983       .9984       .9984       .9985       .9985       .9986         3.0       .9987       .9997       .9988	2.0	.9772	.9778		.9788	.9793	.9798		.9808		
2.3       .9893       .9896       .9898       .9901       .9904       .9906       .9909       .9911       .9913       .9916         2.4       .9918       .9920       .9922       .9925       .9927       .9929       .9931       .9932       .9934       .9936         2.5       .9938       .9940       .9941       .9943       .9945       .9946       .9948       .9949       .9951       .9952         2.6       .9953       .9955       .9956       .9957       .9959       .9960       .9961       .9962       .9963       .9964         2.7       .9965       .9966       .9967       .9968       .9969       .9970       .9971       .9972       .9973       .9974         2.8       .9974       .9975       .9976       .9977       .9977       .9978       .9979       .9979       .9980       .9981         2.9       .9981       .9982       .9983       .9984       .9985       .9985       .9986       .9986         3.0       .9987       .9987       .9988       .9989       .9989       .9999       .9990         3.1       .9990       .9991       .9991       .9994       .9994       .9994											
2.4       .9918       .9920       .9922       .9925       .9927       .9929       .9931       .9932       .9934       .9936         2.5       .9938       .9940       .9941       .9943       .9945       .9946       .9948       .9949       .9951       .9952         2.6       .9953       .9955       .9956       .9957       .9959       .9960       .9961       .9962       .9963       .9964         2.7       .9965       .9966       .9967       .9968       .9969       .9970       .9971       .9972       .9973       .9974         2.8       .9974       .9975       .9976       .9977       .9977       .9978       .9979       .9979       .9980       .9981         2.9       .9981       .9982       .9983       .9984       .9984       .9985       .9986       .9986         3.0       .9987       .9987       .9988       .9988       .9989       .9989       .9990       .9990         3.1       .9990       .9991       .9991       .9991       .9994       .9994       .9994       .9995       .9995       .9995       .9996       .9996       .9996       .9996       .9996       .9996       .9996 <td></td>											
2.5       .9938       .9940       .9941       .9943       .9945       .9946       .9948       .9949       .9951       .9952         2.6       .9953       .9955       .9956       .9957       .9959       .9960       .9961       .9962       .9963       .9964         2.7       .9965       .9966       .9967       .9968       .9969       .9970       .9971       .9972       .9973       .9974         2.8       .9974       .9975       .9976       .9977       .9978       .9979       .9979       .9980       .9981         2.9       .9981       .9982       .9982       .9983       .9984       .9984       .9985       .9985       .9986       .9986         3.0       .9987       .9987       .9988       .9988       .9989       .9989       .9989       .9990       .9990       .9990         3.1       .9990       .9991       .9991       .9991       .9994       .9994       .9994       .9995       .9995       .9995       .9996       .9996       .9996       .9996       .9996       .9996       .9996       .9996       .9996       .9996       .9996       .9996       .9996       .9996       .9996       .999											
2.6       .9953       .9955       .9956       .9957       .9959       .9960       .9961       .9962       .9963       .9964         2.7       .9965       .9966       .9967       .9968       .9969       .9970       .9971       .9972       .9973       .9974         2.8       .9974       .9975       .9976       .9977       .9978       .9979       .9979       .9980       .9981         2.9       .9981       .9982       .9983       .9984       .9984       .9985       .9985       .9986       .9986         3.0       .9987       .9987       .9988       .9988       .9989       .9989       .9989       .9990       .9990         3.1       .9990       .9991       .9991       .9991       .9992       .9992       .9992       .9992       .9993       .9993       .9995       .9995       .9996											
2.7       .9965       .9966       .9967       .9968       .9969       .9970       .9971       .9972       .9973       .9974         2.8       .9974       .9975       .9976       .9977       .9977       .9978       .9979       .9979       .9980       .9981         2.9       .9981       .9982       .9983       .9984       .9984       .9985       .9985       .9986       .9986         3.0       .9987       .9987       .9988       .9988       .9989       .9989       .9990       .9990         3.1       .9990       .9991       .9991       .9991       .9992       .9992       .9992       .9992       .9993       .9993       .9993         3.2       .9993       .9993       .9994       .9994       .9994       .9994       .9994       .9995       .9995       .9995       .9996	2.5	.9938									
2.8       .9974       .9975       .9976       .9977       .9977       .9978       .9979       .9979       .9980       .9981         2.9       .9981       .9982       .9983       .9984       .9984       .9985       .9985       .9986       .9986         3.0       .9987       .9987       .9988       .9988       .9989       .9989       .9989       .9990       .9990         3.1       .9990       .9991       .9991       .9991       .9992       .9992       .9992       .9992       .9993       .9993       .9995       .9994       .9994       .9994       .9994       .9994       .9996											
2.9       .9981       .9982       .9982       .9983       .9984       .9984       .9985       .9985       .9986       .9986         3.0       .9987       .9987       .9988       .9988       .9989       .9989       .9989       .9990       .9990         3.1       .9990       .9991       .9991       .9991       .9992       .9992       .9992       .9992       .9993       .9993       .9994       .9994       .9994       .9994       .9994       .9995       .9995       .9996 <td></td>											
3.0       .9987       .9987       .9988       .9988       .9989       .9989       .9989       .9990       .9990         3.1       .9990       .9991       .9991       .9991       .9992       .9992       .9992       .9992       .9993       .9993       .9993       .9994       .9994       .9994       .9994       .9994       .9995       .9995       .9996											
3.1     .9990     .9991     .9991     .9991     .9992     .9992     .9992     .9993     .9993       3.2     .9993     .9994     .9994     .9994     .9994     .9995     .9995     .9996     .9996     .9996     .9996     .9996     .9996     .9996     .9997											
3.2 .9993 .9993 .9994 .9994 .9994 .9994 .9995 .9995 .9995 3.3 .9995 .9995 .9996 .9996 .9996 .9996 .9996 .9996 .9997											
3.3 .9995 .9995 .9996 .9996 .9996 .9996 .9996 .9996 .9997		.9990	.9991								
3.4 .9997 .9997 .9997 .9997 .9997 .9997 .9997 .9997 .9998											
	3.4	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9998

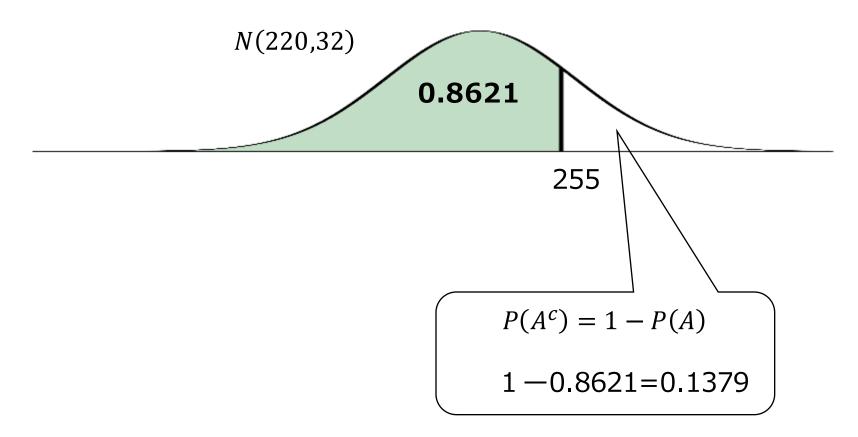
### Z表を使って確率を求める

N(220,32)の正規分布において、255以下の確率を求めよ

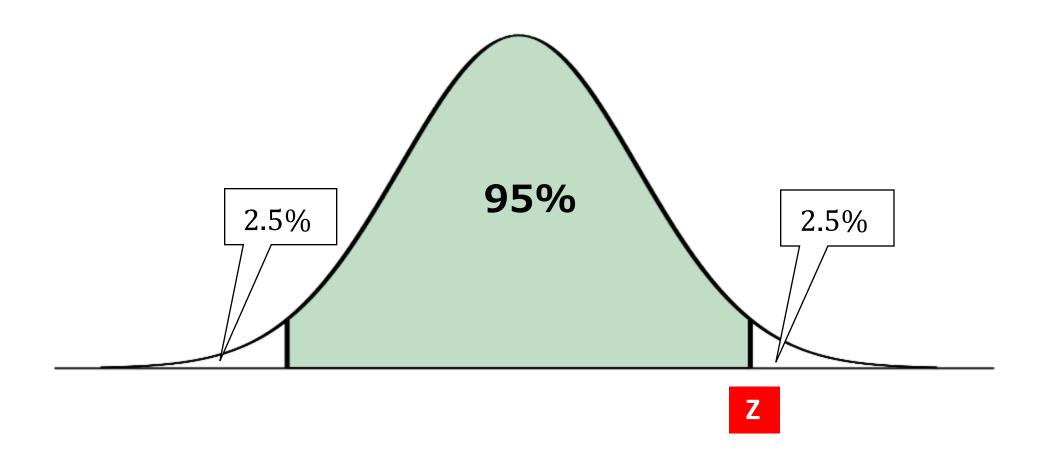


## Z表を使って確率を求める

N(220,32)の正規分布において、255以上の確率を求めよ



## 問題:zの値を特定せよ



## Z表の読み方

#### **Standard Normal Probabilities**

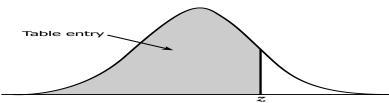
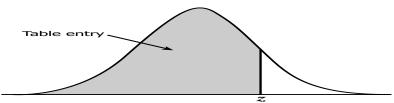


Table entry for z is the area under the standard normal curve to the left of z.

z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
0.0	.5000	.5040	.5080	.5120	.5160	.5199	.5239	.5279	.5319	.5359
0.1	.5398	.5438	.5478	.551 <i>7</i>	.5557	.5596	.5636	.5675	.5714	.5753
0.2	.5793	.5832	.5871	.5910	.5948	.5987	.6026	.6064	.6103	.6141
0.3	.6179	.6217	.6255	.6293	.6331	.6368	.6406	.6443	.6480	.6517
0.4	.6554	.6591	.6628	.6664	.6700	.6736	.6772	.6808	.6844	.6879
0.5	.6915	.6950	.6985	.7019	.7054	.7088	.7123	.7157	.7190	.7224
0.6	.7257	.7291	.7324	.7357	.7389	.7422	.7454	.7486	.7517	.7549
0.7	.7580	.7611	.7642	.7673	.7704	.7734	.7764	.7794	.7823	.7852
0.8	.7881	.7910	.7939	.7967	.7995	.8023	.8051	.8078	.8106	.8133
0.9	.8159	.8186	.8212	.8238	.8264	.8289	.8315	.8340	.8365	.8389
1.0	.8413	.8438	.8461	.8485	.8508	.8531	.8554	.8577	.8599	.8621
1.1	.8643	.8665	.8686	.8708	.8729	.8749	.8770	.8790	.8810	.8830
1.2	.8849	.8869	.8888	.8907	.8925	.8944	.8962	.8980	.8997	.9015
1.3	.9032	.9049	.9066	.9082	.9099	.9115	.9131	.9147	.9162	.9177
1.4	.9192	.9207	.9222	.9236	.9251	.9265	.9279	.9292	.9306	.9319
1.5	.9332	.9345	.9357	.9370	.9382	.9394	.9406	.9418	.9429	.9441
1.6	.9452	.9463	.9474	.9484	.9495	.9505	.9515	.9525	.9535	.9545
1.7	.9554	.9564	.9573	.9582	.9591	.9599	.9608	.9616	.9625	.9633
1.8	.9641	.9649	.9656	.9664	.9671	.9678	.9686	.9693	.9699	.9706
1.9	.9713	.9719	.9726	.9732	.9738	.9744	.9750	.9756	.9761	.9767
2.0	.9772	.9778	.9783	.9788	.9793	.9798	.9803	.9808	.9812	.9817
2.1	.9821	.9826	.9830	.9834	.9838	.9842	.9846	.9850	.9854	.9857
2.2	.9861	.9864	.9868	.9871	.9875	.9878	.9881	.9884	.9887	.9890
2.3	.9893	.9896	.9898	.9901	.9904	.9906	.9909	.9911	.9913	.9916
2.4	.9918	.9920	.9922	.9925	.9927	.9929	.9931	.9932	.9934	.9936
2.5	.9938	.9940	.9941	.9943	.9945	.9946	.9948	.9949	.9951	.9952
2.6	.9953	.9955	.9956	.9957	.9959	.9960	.9961	.9962	.9963	.9964
2.7	.9965	.9966	.9967	.9968	.9969	.9970	.9971	.9972	.9973	.9974
2.8	.9974	.9975	.9976	.9977	.9977	.9978	.9979	.9979	.9980	.9981
2.9	.9981	.9982	.9982	.9983	.9984	.9984	.9985	.9985	.9986	.9986
3.0	.9987	.9987	.9987	.9988	.9988	.9989	.9989	.9989	.9990	.9990
3.1	.9990	.9991	.9991	.9991	.9992	.9992	.9992	.9992	.9993	.9993
3.2	.9993	.9993	.9994	.9994	.9994	.9994	.9994	.9995	.9995	.9995
3.3	.9995	.9995	.9995	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9997
3.4	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9998

## Z表の読み方

#### **Standard Normal Probabilities**



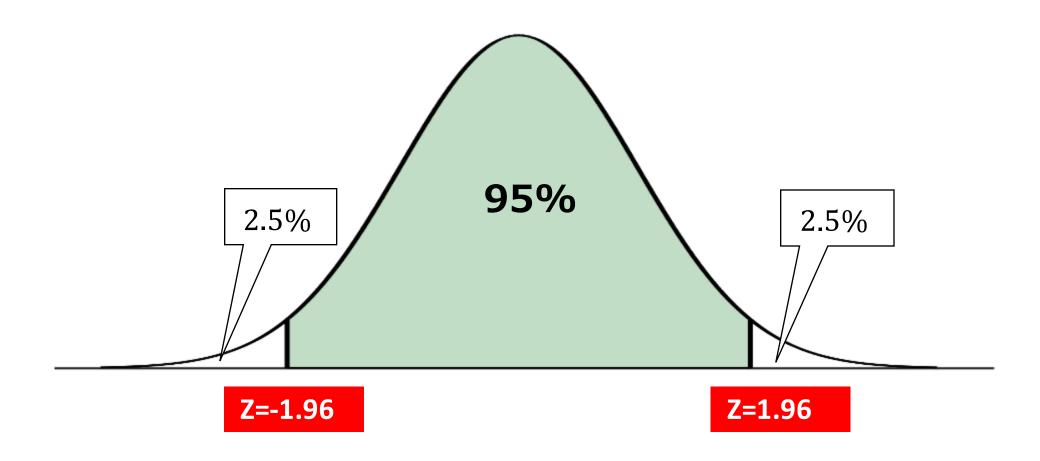
0.975を探す!

Z = 1.96

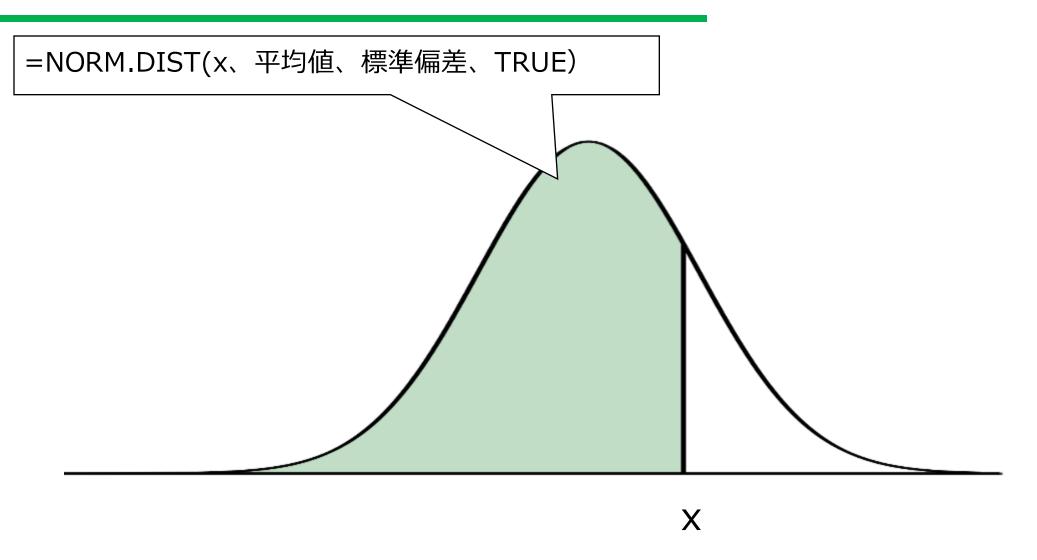
Table entry for z is the area under the standard normal curve to the left of z.

z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
0.0	.5000	.5040	.5080	.5120	.5160	.5199	.5239	.5279	.5319	.5359
0.1	.5398	.5438	.5478	.551 <i>7</i>	.5557	.5596	.566	.5675	.5714	.5753
0.2	.5793	.5832	.5871	.5910	.5948	.5987	.6026	.6064	.6103	.6141
0.3	.6179	.6217	.6255	.6293	.6331	.6368	.64 <mark>06</mark>	.6443	.6480	.6517
0.4	.6554	.6591	.6628	.6664	.6700	.6736	.6772	.6808	.6844	.6879
0.5	.6915	.6950	.6985	.7019	.7054	.7088	.71 <mark>2</mark> 3	.7157	.7190	.7224
0.6	.7257	.7291	.7324	.7357	.7389	.7422	.74 <mark>5</mark> 4	.7486	.7517	.7549
0.7	.7580	.7611	.7642	.7673	.7704	.7734	.7764	.7794	.7823	.7852
0.8	.7881	.7910	.7939	.7967	.7995	.8023	.8051	.8078	.8106	.8133
0.9	.8159	.8186	.8212	.8238	.8264	.8289	.83 <mark>1</mark> 5	.8340	.8365	.8389
1.0	.8413	.8438	.8461	.8485	.8508	.8531	.85 <mark>5</mark> 4	.8577	.8599	.8621
1.1	.8643	.8665	.8686	.8708	.8729	.8749	.8770	.8790	.8810	.8830
1.2	.8849	.8869	.8888	.8907	.8925	.8944	.89 <mark>6</mark> 2	.8980	.8997	.9015
1.3	.9032	.9049	.9066	.9082	.9099	.9115	.9131	.9147	.9162	.9177
1.4	.9192	.9207	.9222	.9236	.9251	.9265	.92 79	.9292	.9306	.9319
1.5	.9332	.9345	.9357	.9370	.9382	.9394	.94 <mark>06</mark>	.9418	.9429	.9441
1.6	.9452	.9463	.9474	.9484	.9495	.9505	.95 <mark>1</mark> 5	.9525	.9535	.9545
1.7	.9554	.9564	.9573	.9582	.9591	.9599	.9608	.9616	.9625	.9633
1.8	.9641	.9649	.9656	.9664	.9671	.9678		.9693	.9699	.9706
1.9		0740	0706	0722	0720	0744	.9750	.9756	.9761	.9767
2.0	.9772	.9778	.9783	.9788	.9793	.9798	0000	.9808	.9812	.9817
2.1	.9821	.9826	.9830	.9834	.9838	.9842	.9846	.9850	.9854	.9857
2.2	.9861	.9864	.9868	.9871	.9875	.9878	.9881	.9884	.9887	.9890
2.3	.9893	.9896	.9898	.9901	.9904	.9906	.9909	.9911	.9913	.9916
2.4	.9918	.9920	.9922	.9925	.9927	.9929	.9931	.9932	.9934	.9936
2.5	.9938	.9940	.9941	.9943	.9945	.9946	.9948	.9949	.9951	.9952
2.6	.9953	.9955	.9956	.9957	.9959	.9960	.9961	.9962	.9963	.9964
2.7	.9965	.9966	.9967	.9968	.9969	.9970	.9971	.9972	.9973	.9974
2.8	.9974	.9975	.9976	.9977	.9977	.9978	.9979	.9979	.9980	.9981
2.9	.9981	.9982	.9982	.9983	.9984	.9984	.9985	.9985	.9986	.9986
3.0	.9987	.9987	.9987	.9988	.9988	.9989	.9989	.9989	.9990	.9990
3.1	.9990	.9991	.9991	.9991	.9992	.9992	.9992	.9992	.9993	.9993
3.2	.9993	.9993	.9994	.9994	.9994	.9994	.9994	.9995	.9995	.9995
3.3	.9995	.9995	.9995	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9997
3.4	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9998

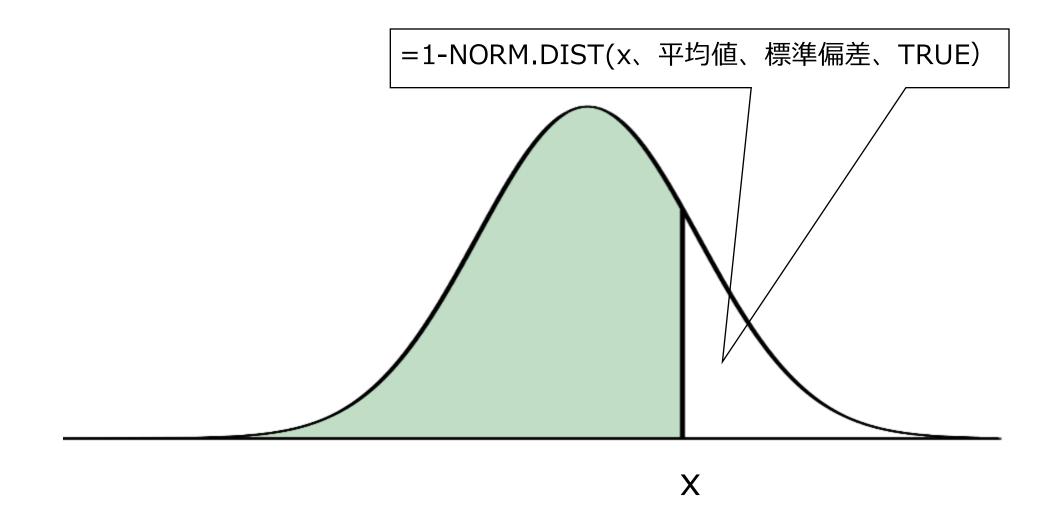
## z=1.96は重要な数値!



## エクセル関数を使った確率の求め方



## エクセル関数を使った確率の求め方

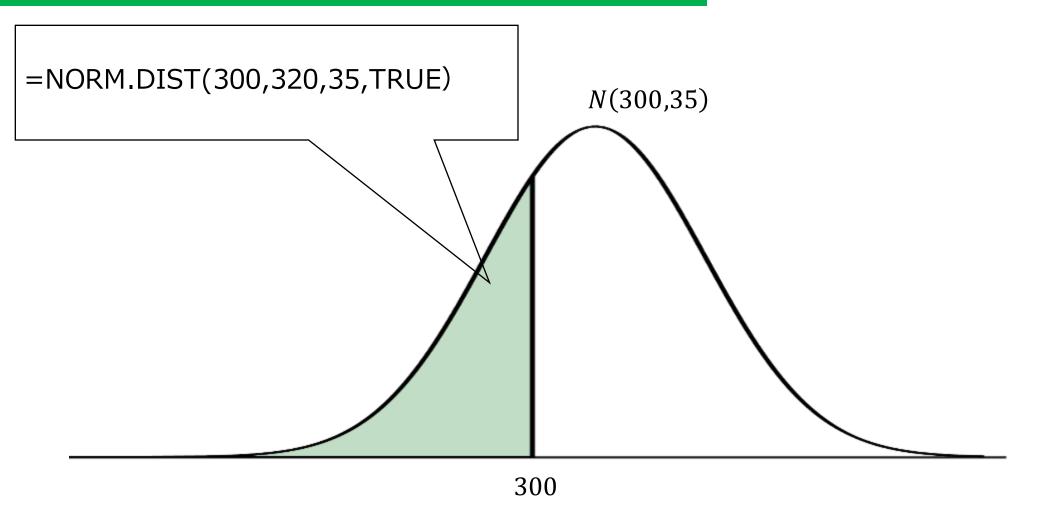


## 問題 1 (Excel) 演習データ 2

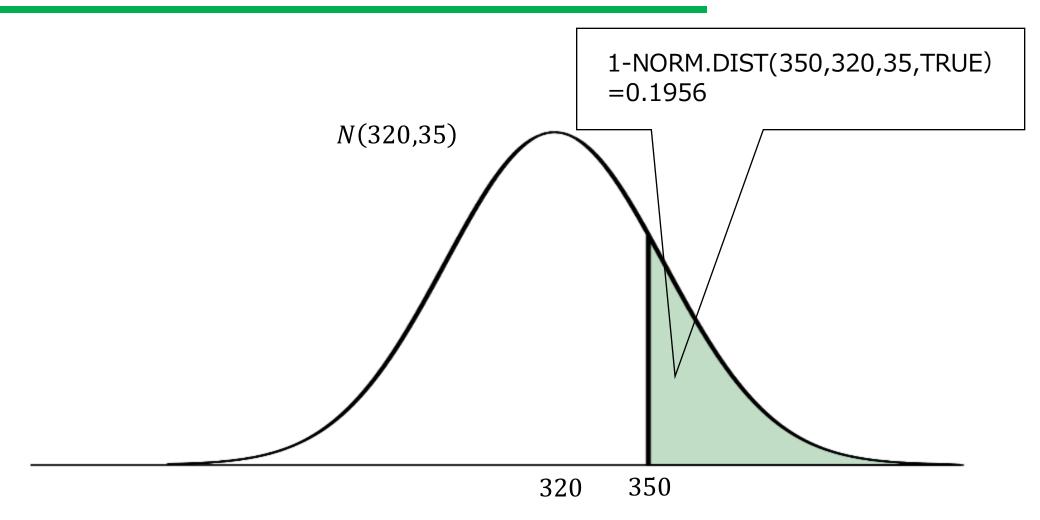
ある企業がイベントを開催すると、過去のデータから来客数のが平均320人、標準偏差が35人であることが分かっている。この企業が開催する次回のイベントで

- ①来客数が300人以下である確率を求めよ。
- ②来客数が350人以上である確率を求めよ。

## 300人以下の確率

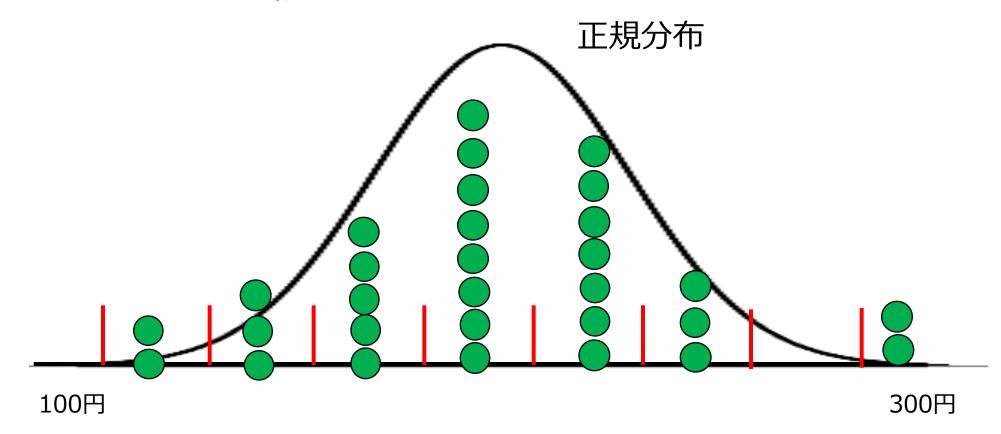


## 350人以上の確率



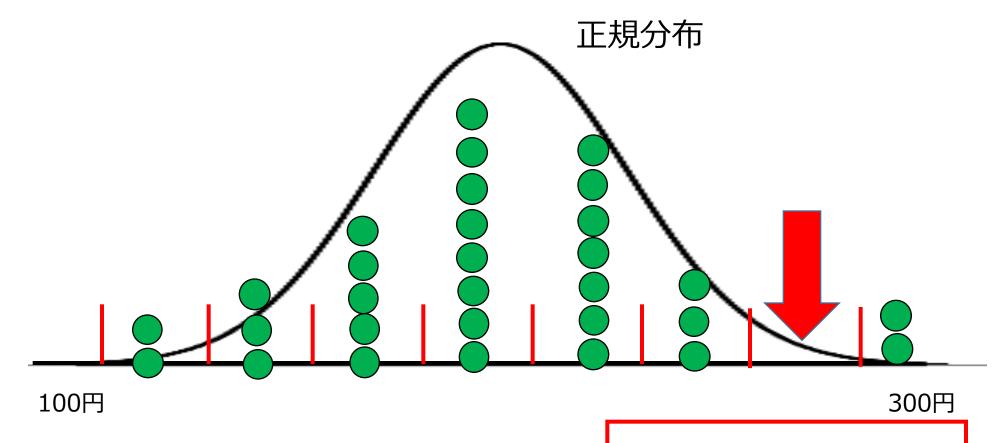
## ヒストグラムと確率分布

ヒストグラムを近似する



## 確率分布を使った予測

ヒストグラムを近似する

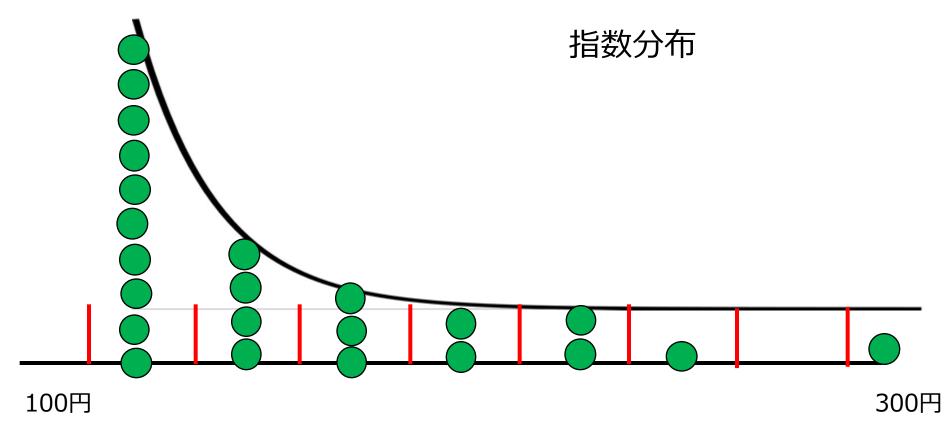


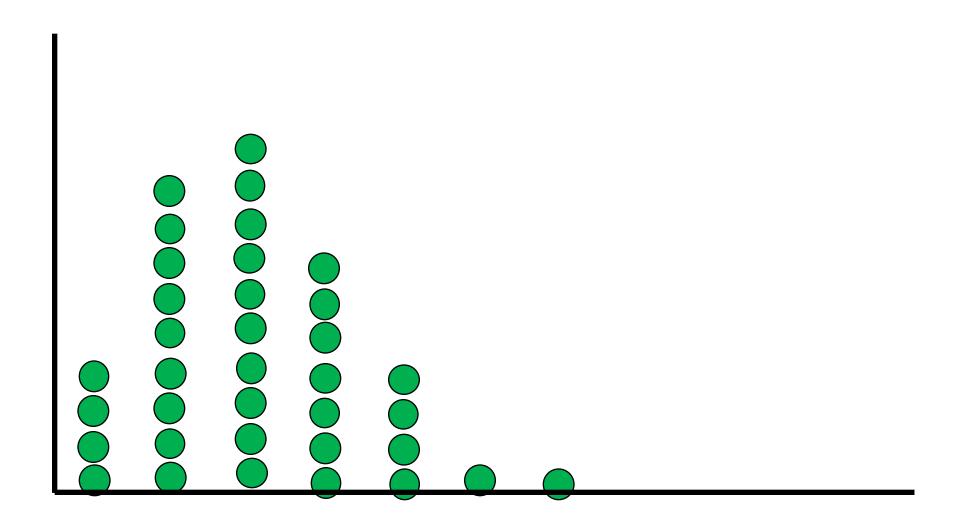
データがない部分も予測が可能

Univariable distribution relationship

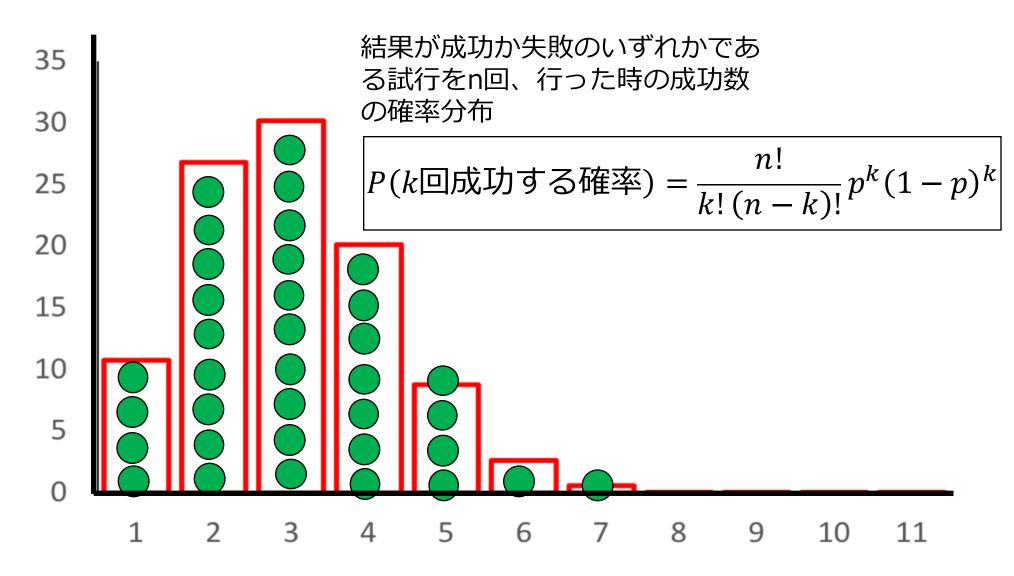
http://www.math.wm.edu/~leemis/chart/UDR/UDR.html

ヒストグラムを近似する

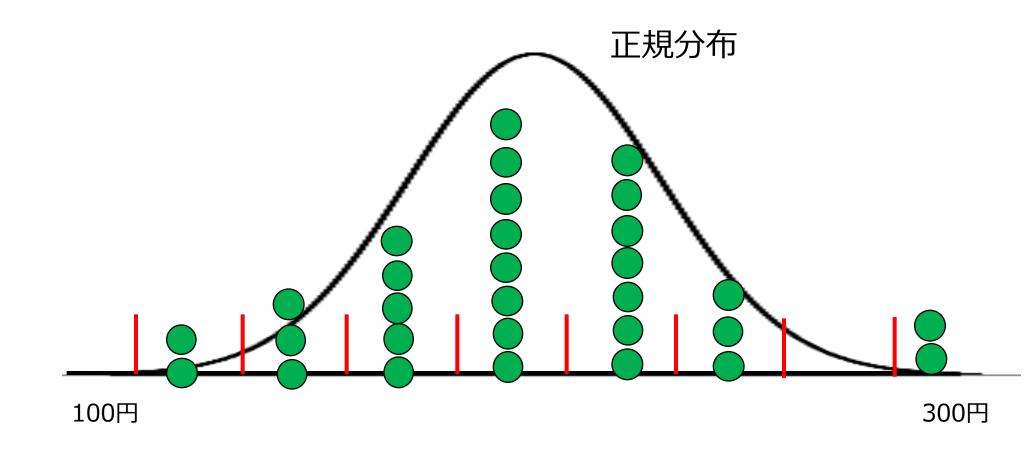




## 二項分布



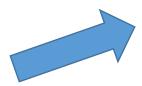
# 二項分布



## 二項分布が使えるケースは?



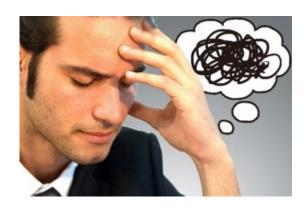




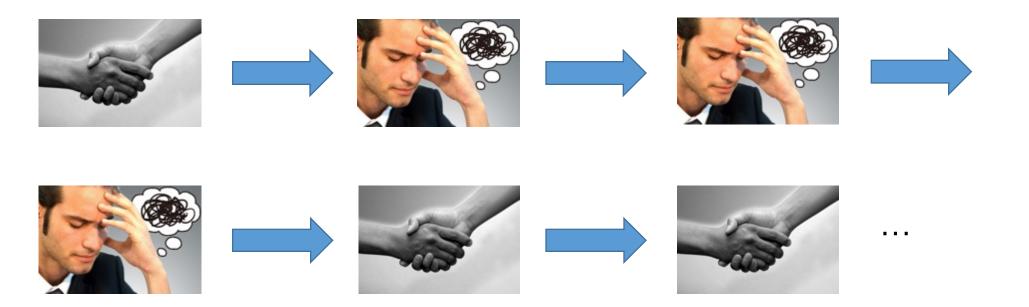




「検討します」



## 二項分布が使えるケースは?

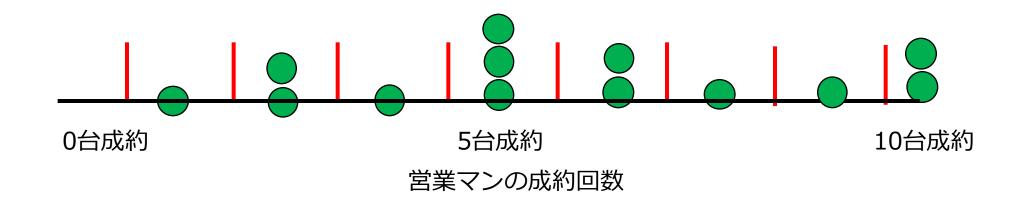


1日10件営業して、何台成約が取れるだろうか?

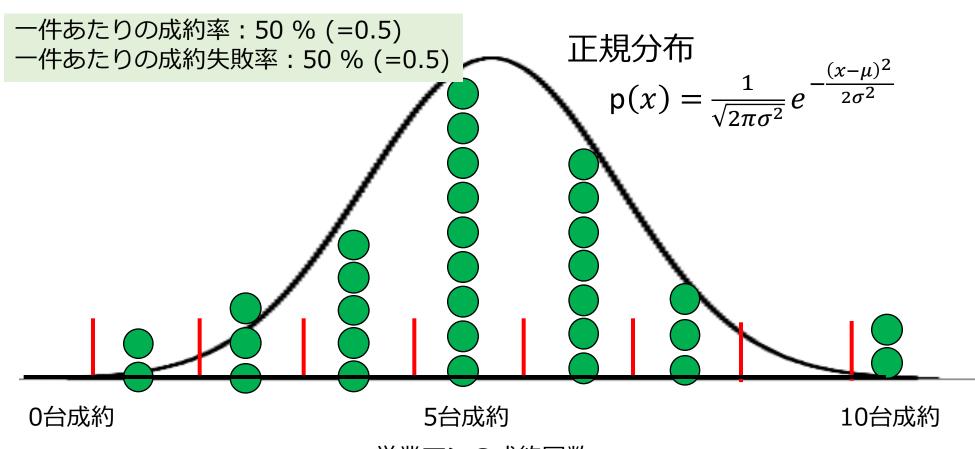
例:10件営業したとき、何台成約を取れるか?

一件あたりの成約率:50% (=0.5)

一件あたりの成約失敗率:50% (=0.5)



例:10件営業したとき、何台成約を取れるか?



営業マンの成約回数

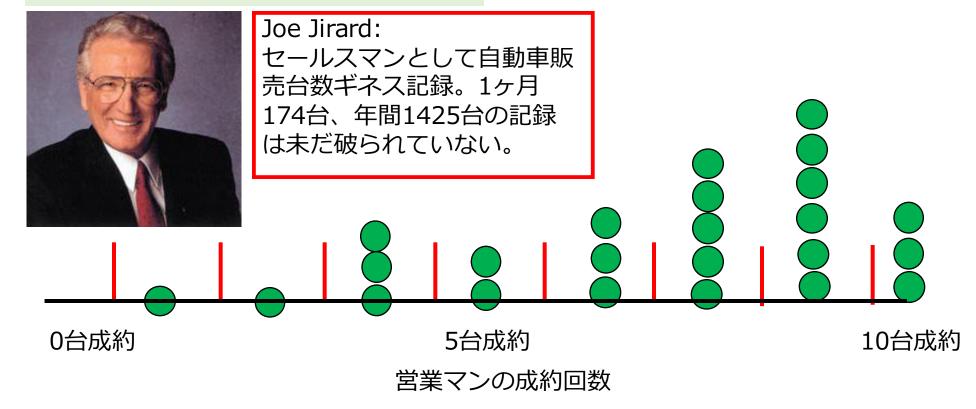
確率が互いに等しい場合、正規分布になる

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例:優秀な営業マンならどうなるか?

一件あたりの成約率:80% (=0.8)

一件あたりの成約失敗率:20% (=0.2)

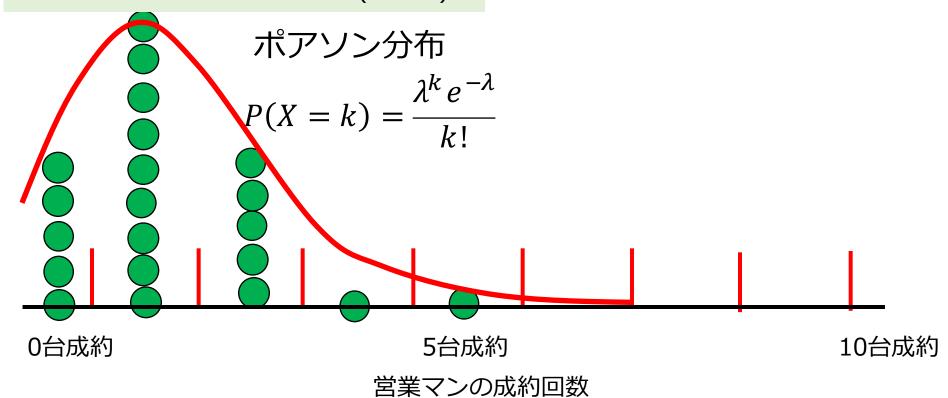


確率が等しくない場合、どちらかに偏る

例:非常に残念な営業マンならどうなるか?

一件あたりの成約率:95% (=0.95)

一件あたりの成約失敗率:5% (=0.05)



めったに起きない場合、ポアソン分布になる

#### 発生する確率が低く、かつそれが偶然に発生する事象が従う分布

$$P(X = k) = \frac{\lambda^k e^{-\lambda}}{k!}$$

P(X = k)は「所要時間に平均で $\lambda$ 回発生する事象が丁度k回発生する確率に相当する

得点数	試合数
0	25
1	64
2	73
3	66
4	46
5	19
6	7
7	4
8	1
9	1
10	О

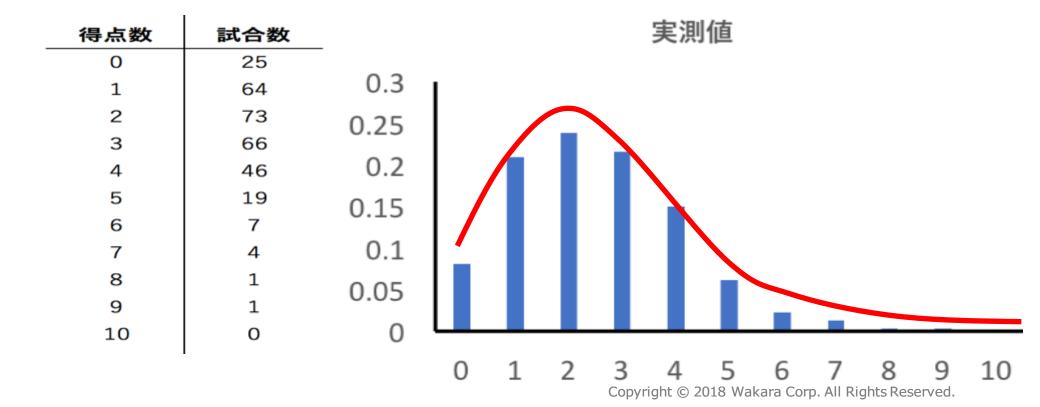
1

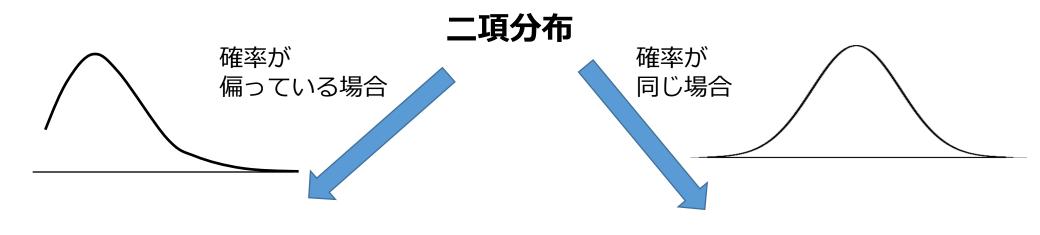
左表は2014年のJ1リーグの1試合あたりの得点数と試合数のデータです。 1試合あたりの平均得点数は2.53点でした。1試合の得点数の確率をポアソン分布を適用して予測してみる。

## ポアソン分布

下の表は2014年のJ1リーグの1試合あたりの得点数と試合数のデータです。 1試合あたりの平均得点数は2.53点でした。1試合の得点数の確率をポアソン分布を適用して予測してみる。

$$P(X = k) = \frac{\lambda^k e^{-\lambda}}{k!}$$





ポアソン分布

正規分布

どちらも二項分布の特殊なケースと考えることができる