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剑16同义替换

16-1-1

suffer from-----xperience

under-----underneath

the build-up of----- have 叩 to （累计到…有…）

health problems----- iabetes and heart disease

control----- reduce levels of

survive-----keep...alive

without food-----fasting （没有食物、禁食：）

think of-----be perceived as

unintelligent----- stupid

stand on be located

knock down----- dislodge （撞倒、用力移动）

剑17同义替换

get to----- reach （靠近）
display----- demonstrate
conscious manipulation-----deliberate and focused manipulation
appeared to be----- similar to
movements----- hit out at ice and snow （具体的动作）

16-1-2

as big as a city----- the size of the city
ancient----- past
living quarter-----accommodation （住处）
entrances-----doors
be built into----- be incorporated into
ring----- encircle （环绕）
visitors who had not been invited----- unwanted visitors
prevent-----discourage
the real entrance----- the true opening
a small number of----- few
possessions----- valuables
follow----- copy

16-1-3

affect----- effect
the Growth of AI-----increasingly capable machines
alter the nature if the work----- volve
work----- ccupation
labour force----- workforce
impact----- effects
rely on----- dependent on
recommendation made by AI----- its instruction
instinct-----intuition （直觉）
deterred----- discouraged （使打消念头，制止）

innovation-----new ideas
confident-----trustworthy
employment-----job----- work
unemployment----- jobless
consequence result
authorities----- governments
adequately paid work----- good job security

16-2-1

most----- the vast majority
come to an agreement----- controversial
no longer visible----- disappear
alter-----change
over time----- ver hundreds of years
ancient-----Neolithic
road-----track
reference to---- mention
the analysis of----- testing
indicate-----mark （表明）
the land of the inhabitants----- land ownership （居民的土地；土地所有权）
representation-----represent
be associated with----- association
protector-----protection

16-2-2

exist for longer than-----outlive
higher-----has more ... than
be more tolerant-----tolerance
a relatively small number of-----fewer than
lead to----- bring
illness-----disease
partnership----- symbiotic ----- mutually （共生的）
diet----- nutrition
overuse of----- excessive use of
obsession----- excessive focus
hygiene----- cleanliness
contribute to----- be responsible for
huge increase----- soaring rates
reduce----- halt （抑制）
come into contact with----- exposure

16-2-3

be underestimated----- be more powerful
in different circumstances----- a variety of external factors-----contextual factors
wisdom-----the ability to reason wisely----- the ability to make wise decisions
a recommended strategy----- one of the most reliable ways
reason wisely----- e----- reason broadly
extent----- limit

modesty-----humility
take into account----- appreciation
the same as our own-----at hand
perspective - -----opinion
be aware of ----- sensitivity
likelihood— —possibility
alteration— —change
objectivity— —from a third-party perspective
justice----- impartiality-----fairness

16-3-1

skills-----techniques
was inherited----- learned from----- passed on
before----- first,... preceding with
dominated its use----- had control over something
Roman army----- Roman citizens enrolled in the military
moved quickly----- speedy
attacking and damaging-----to pierce or break
broad----- wider
at the same time-----keep the time with this
agricultural Goods-----Agricultural products
such as----- e.g.
be pulled to the shore-----drag them to the quay
could see--- in conditions of good visibility
help----- facilitate

16-3-2

leave behind-----discard
expedition----- research (考察)
less food----- rop failure
work quickly----- race the clock
have protection against...----- be protected from ...
gather----- congregate
avoid being attacked by ...----- escape ...
benefit from sth.----- sth. is good for ...
an increased demand----- a booming demand
rely on...----- depend on

1633

production-----yields (产量)
suffer from a rise in temperature-----reduce crop yields by around 0% for every one degree increase in temperature
grow faster 反义词: slow down growth
the same 反义词: different
make use of the research findings----- transfer this new knowledge into the field
potential benefit-----the Potential to accelerate the breeding of crops
well-known rhyme-----traditional saying (传统说法)

report----- publish
flower early----- flowers to bud early
early-----in advance
rain-soaked-----wet

16-4-1

direct tunneling-----keep to its routine 引导（隧道）路线
runs into-----flow from towards
supplied water for human use----- based by local people
made of wood or stone-----wooden or stone lid
be used for----- to help
missed each other----- fail to meet

16-4-2

a hidden effect----- -invisible----- be subtly changing （隐藏效果、潜移默化作用）
lost----- disrupt — —diminish
adapt to something- ----- adjust
worrying-----troubling
show----- indicate
understanding---- omprehension
recall-----reconstruct
emotional----- feelings
affect our choices of reading content----- change what we read
rectify-----redress （改正、纠正）

16-4-3

be reluctant to do----- ne's reluctance to do
complexity----- too difficult for people to comprehend
feel----- give sb. a sense
be at a disadvantage----- be losing control
mistrustful-----be not foolproof----- disbelief----- suspicion
rejection-----refuse to accept
have a negative effect----- place sb./ sth. at a disadvantage
familiarity with-----have previous experience
be able to modify----- be allowed the freedom to modify
gain consumer approval----- be morely to believe it is superior----- people feel more satisfied
predict----- forecast----- projections
comprehend-----understand

剑 15 同义替换

15-1-1

shape val ____

encase----- surround

where location ____

control----- monopoly__

be brought to----- import

disease----- plague

outside the island-----leave the island

cultivate grow ____

sb give sb sth-----sb obtain sth

be secretly taken to----- smuggle

destroy----- wipe out

15-1-2

use time spend ____

be appropriate-----sth suit sth

the most----- the best

be overcome be conquer_

manufacture----- production

towns and cities----- urban areas

drop----- decrease ____

twice----- double

have confidence trust ____

hurdle difficulty__

situation----- condition

15-1-3

an intrinsic element----- nature ____

sb all----- be common__

desires and fears-----motional states ____

be no longer necessary-----be on the decline__

well-travelled route-----familiar

return come back__

discovery-----exploration__

unique-----no human has done before

a great many----- a large number

isolated-----uncontacted

15-2-1

whereas----- ontrast ____

aim bjective_

剑 15 同义替换

ignore----- fail to take into account

remove-----reverse
effect impact_

be not disrupted----- smooth

difficulty----- barrier

divide----- separate

15-2-2

disappearance----- extinction__

existence come to an end— become extinct
identify-----pinpoint___

enable make it----- possible

minimize-----reduce

smaller----- a reduced size___

more----- xtra___

threaten----- risk___

focus on concentrate on current today_

sufficient----enough

15-2-3

elicit----- generate

longer----- more time

boring----- tedious

relieve-----reduce

stress----- anxiety

not only but also-----more

as expected----- orrect in their prediction

15-3-1

hope-----wish

call for-----be urged to do sth

resignation-----leave

be not readily available-----a shortage of_

drawing----- sketches

increase----- boost

1532

be fed into a pipe-----enter through a pipe_____

catch----- trap

water waste-----liquid

show----- display

15-3-3

variation---- different___

gap bias___

organism----biology

relate-----link

fewest alter least___

incident----- pisode event

unimportant----- trivial

cautionary elements----- warning

survive----- be preserved

analysis----- checking

true-----correct

scary----- fear ____

1541

below down_

key crucial__

survive----- withstand

years of---- periods of

become-----turn into

cahrcoal----fuel

herbal remedies----- medicine

build-----onstruction

expanse---- extend

15-4-2

learn----- be taught

change----- adj ust

short----- brief

transmission-----communicate

new----- modem

receive----- get

15-4-3

regulation-----ontrol

aware-----care

without quotas-----over

the public----- rdinary people

company business fund cover the cost of sth

good environmental practices----- sound environmental practices

剑14同义替换

14-1-1

take turns-----turn-taking

people-----population

curtail----- limit

base sth on---- support__

lack the evidence to base policies on-----find evidence to support new policies_____

the rest of----- later life

in the long run-----later on__

possible medical problems----- mental disorders like autism

in recent decades-----in the past

less significant----- trivial-----lose the importance

14-1-2

turn down- -----reject

scheme----- -plan

benefit----- -profit

a person— —he

problem— — threat

answer----- -solve

be aware— —be conscious

friendly----- welcome

threat----- damage

environment----- air pollution

distribute----- hand out

remove-----take away__

14-1-3

encourage----- inspire__

remain-----retain

should do sth----- be obliged to do sth____

foster----- improve---- evelop

change----- turnover（人事调整）

compromised----- poor

improve----- have a favorable impact on

lower----- reduce

fit----- be aligned with__

剑15同义替换

14-2-1

give up----- rop 放弃 ____

scenery-----landscape----- view

complete----- finish

considerable time----- time-consuming

heavy-----the weight of

photography sth-----take photographs of

steer clear of----- avoid 躲开

14-2-2

the prosperous-----some people ____

tall buildings-----skyscrapers

prestige-----status
the circulation of air----- air changes _____
building----- hospital wards 病房
in the air----- in the airstream
demand from-----be driven by
bad air-----toxic air

14-2-3

dissatisfy-----complain
misguided---- incorrect
basic assumption----- fundamental beliefs
recent studies show----- vidence
outweigh----- more than
benefits-----advantages
numerous----- ountless
many-----a large proportion
aim at order----- for the sake of organising

14-3-1

miss the point of sth----- without fully understand
equal-----the same
favor----- prefer
reward-----gain benefits
accomplish----- achieve
different levels----- variation
government officials-----philosopher-kings----- positions of power
chaos----- uncontrolled
the unintelligent-----low intelligence

14-3-2

animals-----monkeys chimpanzees
medical substance from nature-----toxin-oozing millipedes, the noxious forest plants
move its focus away from nature----- out of favour
the main cause----- reason
knowledge----xpertise

subduing----- verpower
keep it fresh----- preserve

14-3-3

various types-----separate categories
important----- significant
range-----lassify
false-----mistake
agree on sth----- consensus
goal----- target
explore----- investigate
faces----- aspects 方面
stem from-----be based on
provide----- give
true-----real

14-4-1

age ranges----- age groups

take care of---- look after
make a trail to-----locate
respond to----- effect
region-----area

come together----- meet
exact ages-----precise data

14-4-2

collapses----- threatened---- risk extinction
greater life expectancy-----live longer
abroad---- overseas
contribute their knowledge and skills-----teach
more environmentally conscious----- awareness of environmental issues
be tested----- be proved
impacts-----threats---- danger

14-4-3

little----- tiny
none of that tell us----- insufficient information

剑13同义替换

13-1-1

information----- etails
on a regular basis-----regularly
impact----- effect
be used in-----make use of
varied-----different
depend on----- according to
selected places-----the chosen locations
send----- submit
aim to-----be set up to
companies----- rganizations
like to-----njoy

13-1-2

proved difficult-----problem
study in the lab----- scientific approach
types----- lassification
toxic----- anger
cure— treat
motivate----- ncourage
avoid sth----- protect from sth
trying----- effort
increase negative effects----- worse
today-----modem
cannot----- inability
suffer----- have problems
characteristics----- traits

13-1-3

undermine----- take sth away
fundamental-----ore
humanity-----to be human
standard-----riteria
particularly striking-----unexpected
effect-----lead to...result
comparing----- measure to
be surprised----- be moved
think...genuine-----virtually indistinguishable
criticize----- ondemn-----blast
vague----- not revealing the detail
rely on-----ntirely dependent on
angry-----outraged
find out the truth-----discover
without knowing----- be not told beforehand
help explain----- provide a clue
recoil-----reaction

13-2-1

add to mix with among between

show----- indicate
sweet smell----- pleasant scent
indication of----- a sign of
treatment----- cure
health problems----- ailments
use----- via
arrive at----- reach
control----- monopoly
take over----- break the monopoly 接替, 取代, 取消垄断
plant----- cultivate

13-2-2

benefit effects----- positive aspects
perplexing---- omplex
period-----8 years
little attention-----lonesome field
ignore— —take no notice of
invest more money----- more charitable
jealousy ———envy
earliest— —first
research ———studies
release— —produce
participant----- volunteer
take part in-----play in
lack of willingness----- less cooperative

13-2-3

fail to recognize----- unaware of
safeguard its reputation----- risk cheapening the brand's image----- avert a price cut
did not modify----- has not abandoned
few obvious benefits----- hardly worthwhile
unhealthy lifestyles----- lack of exercise and obesity
harmful effects----- negative impacts
collaborate with----- team up with
social responsibility----- a company's commitment to protecting the environment
difficult circumstances----- tough times
unrelated----- irrelevant
avoid charging less----- avert a price cut
use----- pursue
negative aspect undesired outcomes__

13-3-1

making----- construction
a source of---- a type of
halved----- broken in half
move-----transport
be cultivated----- not growing in the wild

13-3-2

individual attention----- ne-on-one
two parents----- mom and dad
amount----- how much
use----- equip with
together with----- and
known as-----called

expand----- wider
much larger----- boost

13-3-3

urban----- ities
ancient settlement----- previous archaeologists
errors----- inaccuracy
collect----- gather
object----- pottery
look at----- analyse
vital----- ssential
examine previous patterns----- learn from the past
rough calculation----- stimate
a period---- 200 years

13-4-1

built to----- intend to
favour----- put sb in a strong position
faster----- reduce the journey time
put at risk----- bring... dangerously close to
main cargo (装载物) ---- wool
carry----- transport
captain----- navigator
damaged by----- suffer from

13-4-2

decomposing plants----- plant remains
store----- holding----- lock in
cause damage to environment----- release polluting oxide into the atmosphere_
provide a view----- need an picture

13-4-3

ignorant---- blivious
price----- money
connection----- the entangling of sth
departments----- government
conversation----- ommunication
security---- unfbrgeable (难以伪造的)
preservation----- keep fresh
observation----- being visible
to be measured----- measurement
emotions----- pleasure and displeasure
industrialization----- industrial societies

剑12同义替换

12-1-1

by hand-----no mechanical means
affect-----spoil
the bottle contents----- the product contained in the bottle ____
produce----- manufacture
suit----- in keeping with
goods----- products
easily-----without difficulty
aid-----support
stop-----prevent

12-1-2

make money----- profit
a sense of----- a feeling of
exchange-----share
bring----- offer
find----- hunt
other countries----- various countries
male— boys and men

12-1-3

intend to set fire----- arson, arsonist 纵火
definition----- articulate 清楚表述
discover who did it----- riminal
establish a chain of evidence-----find evidence
effective prosecution.-----successful prosecution

12-2-1

challenge-----risk
certain parts of the world-----in developing countries
collective action groups----- cooperatives
financial assistance----- subsidies
benefit from-----strengthen power----- reduce risks
reduce their vulnerability to agriculture shocks----- financial assistance,
address poverty----improve standard of living of farmers
invest----- financial input
mitigate----- reduce
wild swings----- variation
basic services----- infrastructure
changing weather patterns----- xtreme weather long-term climate change
worth more attention----- be aware of

12-2-2

in search of----- one's goal be to locate
be brought up by mules (骡子) ---transportation

12-2-3

study----- bserve
called----- known as

handle-----manage
better-----superior
in the past-----over the past few decades
simple speech sound----- non-verbal auditory input
word recognition----- identity words

12-3-1

small numbers-----a few
produce-----be processed into
prey on----- feed on

12-3-2

eradication-----elimination
classifying----- categorizing
mixture----- ombination
much less of----- rare
disappear-----radicated
health care----- vaccination
hot----- warm
growth of cities----- expansion of big cities
be growing----- re-emerging

12-3-3

release----- trigger
be linked with----- associated with
feeling----- xperience
known as-----ailed
body betrays all the symptoms of emotional arousal----- physical response
invoke----- evoke
key role-----key point
expect-----expectation
real world of images and experiences-----actual pictures and events

12-4-1

tips----- sharp points
clue to----- because of
counter----- avoid
faster----- uicker
an increased demand— be more popular

12-4-2

tassel-eared cats----- lynx 一污中猫
increase biodiversity----- reate species
more appealing-----more inspiring
threat-----put...in danger
increase-----xplode
little risk----- minimal threat
link efficiently with----- marries well with
forest-----trees
spread-----extend
lucrative pay-----ommercial advantages

12-4-3

be to blame----- hold responsible for problems____
impact----- effect

close examination----- scrutiny____
take part in-----be involved in
address----- solve
major problems----- the most important issues____
a radical solution----- proposal
financial arrangements-----compensation
senior managers----- chief executives
all sectors----- very area

剑 11 同义替换

11-1-1

situated in located in____
reduce the amount of transportation required----- less need to do sth____
turn-----produce
use of----- consumption of
vehicle-----tractors
be reduced----- be cut____
shortcoming---- disadvantage____
city----- urban
demographic-----population
damage----- destruction
rapidly changing climate----- climate change____
be affected----- infectious

11-1-2

construct manufacture____
assemble put together____
so as to----- in order to
two----- a pair of
raise----- lift
turn-----rotate
remove----- be taken out 去除____
rotate drive____
straight----- directly____

11-1-3

under beneath____
historical volcanic explosions----- an earlier natural phenomenon____
create----- form
tiny spacecraft minute spacecraft____
stimulate----- encourage

reinforced----- strong

reroute----- hange the 祖 rection of 转向

think thoroughly----- worth exploring

operate at half strength-----limit the effectiveness

substitute----- replace

renewable energy-----non-fbssil-based fuels

11-2-1

intact----- undamaged 完整的

valuable historical objects----- reserved artefacts

initiate----- launch

decision----- be agreed that

via-----by 通过

turn out to be----- find by chance

overcome----prevent 克月艮

locate----- place

additional--- extra 额外的

11-2-2

be not in doubt----- definitively proved-----undisputed 无可争议的

food resources----- rop yields

decrease----- iminish

wreck----- damage 破坏

accelerate the destruction-----make a situation worse 情况恶化

require----- need

a lot of----- a great deal of

fuel-----firewood and farming

build---- onstruct

11-2-3

be influenced by others----- follow the crowd

art----- paintings

perceive----- sense

intention-----vision

feelings----- emotions

scrutiny-----work out 仔细检查

rewarding--- satisfying

intricacy----- omplexity

pleasing works----- appealing pieces

motifs----- images

need to be thoroughly tested----- require further verification 仔细检查

their place in history----- ultural context

1131

land in----- fall into

devise-----invent 发明

solely restricted to----- only

be entitled to----- be allowed to

a unit of---- a form of

indication of silk paper-----vidence found of paper made from silk

smuggle----- hide

downfall-----decline

merchant---- tradesman

11-3-2

vary----- differently 不同于

affected----become sensitive to blue light

be affected----- be sensitive to

tend to----- likely 可能

route----- linear

prepare---- preparation

overfeeding----- at more than they need 过度喂养

eyesight-----vision

winter-----frozen months

narrow-----only about 150 meters wide

11-3-3

lack of mathematical knowledge----- non-scientist

not a typical book----- differs from most books

help----- prepare sb well

accessible to everybody-----all readers have the chance

suitable----be with

limited knowledge----- common sense

omit----- leave out 省略

turn pages----- reading

carry out-----perform 执行

11-4-1

coin----- invent

invent a term----- coin a term 发明

increase our knowledge-----take our understanding further

statistical concept----- mathematical method

date back to----- pioneered

apart----- separate

parts of our bodies----- internal organs 器官

impact---- be affected by

11-4-2

lack----- absence

anticipate----- foreshadow

connection----- be associated with

music----- sound

effects----- affect

underestimate----- overlook

audience reflection-----audience response

11-4-3

significant----- -important

incongruity— paradox — incompatible 不协调矛盾

measly morsel- ----- a few

estrangement—exotic —difference 有差异

absence of a sound----- silence

existence-----life

sophistication-----omplex 复杂的

simple----- simplicity

recording of events----- ocumentation of history

剑10同义替换

10-1-1

a millennium ago-----ancient
application-----function
shelter----- shade 庇护
serious climatic event----- drought
tourists---- visitors
quick-----rapid
geometrical formation----- geometrical pattern
resemble----- like 像

10-1-2

spectacular growth-----rapid growth
new----- fresh 新鲜的
transport flows----- transport trends
energy consumption----- environmental costs
alone-----solely 仅仅
increase the efficiency----- improve _____
pricing-----charge 收费
change-----make a shift
increase--- growing 持续增长
requirement for-----need for

10-1-3

expect----- predict
goal----- obj ective 目标
be conscious-----be aware
remain----- still
fit----- match 合适
play it safe-----avoid risk
take more gambles-----take chances
overbearing----- ominant
a free interchange of idea-----share their ideas 思想交流
peer----- olleague
boss----- manager

10-2-1

factor----- ondition
growth-----increase
afraid----- fear
put people out of work-----unemployment 失业
without succumbing----- prevent 阻止
morality rate-----death rate 死亡率
over direct----- too much guidance

10-2-2

home educational provision----- domestic background
over direct----- too much guidance
fear---- anxiety

methods----- techniques
deprived areas----- socially-disadvantaged
make fewer errors----- produce accurate work
less time----- shorten
independence----- self-reliance
a great deal----- a considerable amount
internal regulation----- self-regulation

10-2-3

huge number of----- mass
apprentices----- assistants 助手
scale----- size 尺寸
be regrettable----- unfortunately
rewarding----- be encouraged
express views----- give opinions

10-3-1

importance----- significance 重要, 性
difficulty in recognising----- difficult to ascertain
largest employer----- largest employment figures
major----- most important

10-3-2

the source of the red----- responsible for the red coloration
discard----- drop abandon 抛弃
warning----- signal
most vividly coloured reddest_
paradoxical----- contradict 矛盾的

10-3-3

derelict----- abandoned 抛弃
important----- significant
by chance----- accidentally
livestock----- animals
human----- remains bones
El Nino (厄尔尼诺) ---- extreme climate conditions 极端的天气
the key to success----- play a key role in
quits----- halt

10-4-1

erratically----- unpredictably 不规则不可预测的
average----- normal
longer----- extended
construction —— building
mishandling —— bungling
equipment— — tools
up-to-date----- upgrade
precipitation- — rainfall 降雨

10-4-2

be fixed----- no transformation
master----- learn
a range of----- a variety of

joy----- happiness
ignorance----- o not know much
tolerate-----accept
pay attention to-----actively notice
moral obligation----- a sense of responsibility,duty
introverted shyness----- reticence 沉默内向
alter----- vercome
physical stamina 持久力-----physical goals

10-4-3

reluctant----- reject
reappear----- re-emergence----- reactivate
fit with----- orrect
no more than one occasion----- several times
run backwards----- reversible
answer may lie in----- be caused by

剑 9 同义替换

9-1-1

recognise one*s ability-----perceive one's talent
enrol in----- attend
rich and famous----- fame and fortune
immediate----- instant
be referred to----- be known as
consult----- ask advice of
now----- current today

9-1-2

underlying-----assumption
guess estimate-----perhaps might-----likelihood
look for----- seek
radio waves----- radio signals
react----- response
life expectancy----- lifetime
most powerful-----the largest
threat----- problem
resemble-----pretty well like
promptly-----immediately

9-1-3

migrate----- migration
make big changes-----redesign
look like----- resemble
oncomplete remains----- fragments
fbrelimbs----- bones
plot 用图表表示----- record
dense----- tight
Sea----- water

9-2-1

policy----- strategy
global----- international worldwide
team----- working party
hypothesis----- guess

suitable----- appropriate
regulations----- standard
medical conditions----- disability
at risk----- vulnerable
auditory problems----- hearing loss
proportion rate----- ratio percentage
over-----during (over two decades)在二十年间
machinery noise-----noise generated by machine
have not been diagnosed-----undiagnosed children
current teaching method----- modern teaching practices
air-conditioning-----mechanical means of ventilation

9-2-2

prevent----- rule out----- louded out
potential----- future
fail to do----- be dogged by
reasonably-----a fair degree of
accurate----- accuracy
rule out any attempt at doing sth----- unable to do sth
looks----- appears
witness----- view
look smeared----- not circular Distorted/

9-2-3

success----- achievement
competitor-----mpetitive
previous event-----past experience
bombard the brain with things-----xposure
extraordinary----- unusually
be exposed to-----be receptive to
fresh and different----- new
psychological illness----- mental disorder
decision making----- ecide on an action
to any organizations-----in many fields

9-3-1

argue-----argument----- debate
understandable----- reasonable
be affected by----- influence
still exist----- be still with us
stop----- halt
misrepresented----- paint unreal pictures____
the custom of speaking-----popular speech
grammatical rules-----rules of grammar
alternative----- hoice

9-3-2

back into Britain-----re-import into Britain
previous----- originally
reliable-----predictable
cut down----- reduce
power station----- nuclear power plants
income-----earner
in the vicinity of----- around
lift-----raise
extraction of seaweed----- lean seaweed
result from----- ause

in danger----- at risk
comparatively-----relatively

933

affecting----- epend on
unnecessary-----redundant-----superfluous_____
omitted stripping out-----leave out
machine----- supermarket check-out lasers
incident----- vent
initially----- riginally
intend----- aim
images----- pictures
left----- soared out of
scientists-----experts
be about to stop working----- on the brink of failing
replace----- hange
difficult----- be not easy
transmit-----send out
be used to----- by means of
starting point----- basic form
be determined with----- epend on

9-44

fiance sb----- financial contribution-----help
stop doing-----interrupt
have position----- vacant
marie took over the teaching position----- she was appointed to the professorship
the same-----be true for
have the same property-----...is true for ...
receive recognition-----be awarded
medical technique----- treatment
suffer from-----die as

9-4-2

imitation-----mimic
static image-----without movement
...is link to ...----- the link between...and...
wide range of features----- a whole series of categories
mastery----- power
see----- bserve
mirror----- reflection

943

current change----- ...presented have altered
mixed views----- share opinions
few differences----- the sharp distinction is gradually evaporating----- be less easy to distinguish than before
commercial pressure----- increasing need
meet visitors expectations----- orresponds to public perceptions
the public-----the ordinary visitor
contemporary----- present
ancestor-----the past
false-----bias

剑 8 同义替换

8-1-1

invention----- device s
cold temperature----- freezing weather
devise----- formulate
municipal-----civil
divide----- split
two halves-----two periods
co-ordinate-----rganise
communal activities----- public events
like----- resemble

8-1-2

aviation disaster----- sky accident----- air crash
prompt----- result in
resemble----- like
fortuitous----- oincidental
oversimplify-----incomplete
altitude-----from.. .meters above the ground
zone-----airspace
weather----- meteorological
categorize----- class-----type
create-----stablish
beacon and flashing----- light
aircraft----- plane
average-sized-----medium-sized

8-1-3

pick out----- selection----- choose from
picture-----image
perform----- be used for
limit-----minimise
big-----large

8-2-1

remain-----stay
slow-----take a long time
improved----- perfection
detect-----inspect
fault---- flaw
enough-----sufficient
random-----arbitrary
molten----- hot

8-2-2

intense----- strong
main---- largely
documentation----- written account
shift-----switch
consistent-----lasting
drought---- no rain
period----- cycle
deep freeze----- consistent freezing
random-----arbitrary

intense----- strong
the cutting down of trees-----the hectares of forest fall
discover----explore

8-2-3

feeling----- emotional response
unappreciated----- undervalued 低估的
difficult---- elusive 困难的，难懂的
smell----- odour
define----- distinguish
damage---- impair
realize-----consciously consider
air----- atmosphere

husbands and wives----- marriage partner
name----- describe
linguistic-----language n. 语言
lack----- do not exist
do not smell-----odorless 没有气味的
regard as-----consider to 把...认作
unpleasant-----offensive
pleasant---- acceptable

8-3-1

building----property
support----be back by-----with support from 支持
financial support----- fund
stumbling-----block 麻烦
create-----generate
directed at----- all the way up to
beam--- laser 光线，激光
aim----- direct at
test in real----- field test

8-3-2

genius-----prodigies talented
burn out-----exhausted
inherit-----run in family
unrecognised unrewarded not be appreciated____
lessen----- minimize
deserve---- worth
pay has high cost----- demand upon their energies and time

8-3-3

inexorable-----inevitable 无法改变的
stable----- constant
life span----- duration of life
improvement----- development
biological clock-----internal clock 生物钟
prolong----- extend
principle----- law
optimal---- better 最佳的
conserve-----save----- frugal
disturb----- pose a serious problem for

8-4-1

middle-year education-----lower secondary school 中学
format----- pattern n.格式
less successful student-----struggler 学习成绩较差的学生
key----- contributing factor
achievement----- attainment
well-organized-----c omprehensive coverage
extra help----- supplementary
spacious----- largely
adapt---- accessible
effort---- hard work
correct answer-----accuracy n,精确

8-4-2

imbalance----- isorder
no longer respond to----- evelop resistance to
harvest-----crop yield 产量
financial outlay----- spend
innate--- built-in
immunity-----resistance
entail---- involve 包含
under certain circumstance----- when
free from danger-----safe
feed on---- prey on 以...为食
blight----- plague 破坏
wipe out----- eradicate

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single----- ne
compare-----determination of variation 对比
specimen-----individual n.标本
container-----plastic or glass tube n.容器
wet habitats-----rain forests----- marshy areas
pitfall----trap n.陷阱
elusive-----hard to find
little time and effort-----minimal maintenance and intervention

剑 7 同义替换

7-1-1

rely on----- epend on
ancestors-----arly mammals
survive----- avoid dying out
limb----- arm or leg
perceive-----sense
calculate----- measure
detection----- finding
coin-----invent

7-1-2

health----- sanitation
threatened- ----- endangered
degrade— —reduce

revision— —hange-----shift
downward- ——fall
increasing-----growth-----raise
higher specifications-----raise standards
primarily ——mainly
due to----- because of
decrease— —reduction

7-1-3

mainly concern----- look at
radical new----- not traditional
prior to----- beforehand
demanding-----not easy and pleasant
effort-intensive----- require a lot of time
energy-----resources
be similar to----- like

illustrate----- show
conventional teaching----- ordinary class
retain-----keep
convince----- persuade 使确信
result in----- lead to
imitate-----copy
maintain----- continue

7-2-1

unscathed----- not destroy
power force__

interior-----inner
half fifty percent__

religious----- Buddhism

7-2-2

mechanisation industry__

chemicals-----fertiliser

damage----- fleet

lakes----- water

vanish decline____

rarely-----not widely

illness caused by food food poisoning_____

higher----- threefold

be unable to do sth----- too big a jump

both...and-----as well as

shift----- hange__

7-2-3

initial first__

officials-----authorities__

future model----- reference__

begin----- start____

virtually totally isolated-----almost inaccessible_

expenditure----- spent 开支

motorised vehicles----- buses and trucks

breakdown----- break down___

efficient-----efficiency__

7-3-1

urban life----- city life

forcing house （温床）----- encourage___

navigate-----find one's way

bearings-----positions

smell----- odour

unwanted materials----- waste 废物_

affect-----ruin___

waste （浪费）--use enormous amounts of_____

7-3-2

genetic distance----- blood-variants closeness___

more than 15000----- 15000 or more

researcher----- Xpert

examination-----analysis

ancient----- prehistorical

7-3-3

discard----- ignore

at the next meeting-----n the future_

confine to particular areas-----be excluded

renewed production of----- renewable source

priority-----preferential

coordinated-----research network

7-4-1

large numbers of-----tens of thousands of-----many 大量的

raise----- lift

heavy stones----- huge weights

large-----massive

pieces of----- blocks of

resemble----- look like

have been developing the ideas of----- have experimented with

send----- eliver

742

foe----- enemy

more than----- exceed

decrease-----crash 下降

stop-----halt

sufficient-----abundant

establish-----found

be Successful----- prosper 成功

recognize----- certify

care for the environment----- meet high environmental standards

label-----display with logo

743

adapt----- adjust

keep a check on-----monitor

unexpected---- unpredictable

generally----- in general

error----- mistake

difficult to concentrate on-----disruptive

long-term----- hronic

control-----make it stop

perform----- carry out

interfere----- intrude

repeat---- redo

disrupt----- isturb

intense-----strong

manifest-----show

ability-----capacity

剑 6 同义替换

6-1-1

exchange-----collaborate with others

expertise----- skill

between different sports-----across a number of sports

investigation----- analysis

narrow-----focus on

reproduce-----copy

funded support----- finance

athlete----- sportsmen and women

calculate----- measure

event-----championship 赛事
Protein tests-----a test...protein
Develop-----produce

6-1-2

electronic delivery----- transmit sth over telephone
international----- abroad--- global----- overseas
local----- domestic
shipping----- freight
cargo-----freight
weakening relationship----- unrelated to
nearby nations-----geographic neighbours
effect----- influence
tariff----- charge
cargo sector----- truck and railroad

6-1-3

landscape----- environment
difficult--- harsh
essential supplies-----food and clothing
supply----- provision
respect-----credibility and weight
understanding----- knowledge
well-being----- health
impossible-----out of the question
catch----- exploit
a few of----- a handful of
over the past 40 years----- in recent years
surrounding----- environment
push to one's limits----- test one's limits
give up--- abandon 放弃
mainly-----heavily

6-2-1

people power----- local pressure groups 群众力量
commute-----travel
higher----- increasing-----more
beneficial----- valuable
around the world----- in every city of the world
improve-----a better place
refute----- not mean
as to-----concerning
accommodation---- live
averagely good----- reasonable but not special
limited----- minimal

6-2-2

research----- study
accelerate-----speed
affect---- afflict
disease----- medical complain
advances----- development
poorer air quality----- worse pollution
link-----correlation
considerable----- significant
reduction---- drop

elderly people----- old people
independent----- self-reliant 自立的
predicted-----expected
regular----- daily
exercise----- physical activity
challenging activities----- difficult situations
decline----- deteriorate-----reduce----- drop
loneliness----emotionally isolated

6-2-3

developed--- sophisticated
number system----- system of numbering
farming----- grow plants and herd animals
hand signal----- gesture
restricted-----limited
concept-----abstract idea
specific-----particular
sufficient---- enough
quantity----- how many
misunderstanding----- confusion
poor-----lack of
ancestor----- early people

6-3-1

actor----- star
first----- initial
globe-----world

the greatest films-----a work of genius
passing of time----- flow of time
realistic----- achievable

6-3-2

target---- goal
feedback----- comment
personalize the rewards----- match rewards to individuals
make reward----- achievement
make something contingent on----- link to
fair----- equitable
less-----shrinking
feel manipulated----- perceive as manipulative
openly communicate----- publicize disclose
advancement----- promotion

6-3-3

delay----- slow
scientific evidence-----findings
free-feeding----- eat what they want
growing old----- ageing
life----- lifespan
chance----likelihood
minimize----- less

production-----generation
focus on----- emphasize
short supply----- scarce

6-4-1

fiance-----budget
criticism----- be criticized
much-needed-----useful
dispense----- distribute
free----- availability
prescribe-----prescription
make money-----make a profit

6-4-2

adult----- men and women
infant----- children
rich----- wealth
all over the country----- around the country
maternal (母' 性的) ---- paternal
bypass-----overlook

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fiance-----budget
refrain-----repeat
experience difficulty-----have difficulty
in later life----- as adults
halve----- decline 50%
detailed----- explicit

剑 5 同义替换

5-1-1

Contemporary-----one' s own time
Time limit----- deadline
Subtleties of meaning----- many different shades of meaning
Increase----- go up
Bring-----confbr 带来
Sb be granted a pension by sb-----sb offer sb a pension
Set up----- settle
Assistant---- helper

5-1-2

disturb----- interrupt
expect-----anticipate 预期, 期待 v.
punishment----- punish sb
have a positive effect-----help
obey-----comply with
positive survival mechanism----- survival value

5-1-3

a number of-----hit-list 一系列
link to-----be associated with
slow down economic growth-----restrict economic growth

overstate----- exaggerate
criticism----- skepticism
meet one's expectation----- provide what the public want
pressing----- urgent

5-2-1

similar----- like
melt----- heated
unique--- have the distinction
advance-----progress
field----- domain
great-----immense
called-----known as
modern----- today
be welcomed----- fall from favour

5-2-2

biologically important----- serve apparent biological purpose
A sign of-----a feeling of
above-average-----superiority
involve----- rely on
reasoning in machine-----artificial intelligence
involve with----- associate with
link to-----relate to 与...有关联 v.
difficult----- demanding
task----- ob
instant----- rapid
a rapid emotional assessment----- respond instantly to
outlook-----subjective view
mind----- brain
work----- operation

5-2-3

figure out----- settle
assessment---- appraisal
emerge----- appeal
remain-----keep
exploitation----- development-----
foster----- cultivate
overtake--- catch up
initial----- original
whereas---- however

5-3-1

fail----- result have been disappointing
outcome-----result
sufficient-----substantial
supply----- provide
listening-----auditory comprehension
speaking----- verbal ability and language ability
reasoning----- problem solving
interacting----- social development

5-3-2

irrigation-----irrigation canals

sediment----- sedimentation
threat----- poison
production----- productivity
build up----- increase
in the short term-----in the immediate future

5-3-3

military---- battlefield
separate---- disparate
vanish----- extinct
consciousness----- awareness
ignite----- light
encompass-----include
widespread---- universal
launch----- coin
potential----- possible

5-4-1

community----- organization
fragile----- delicate
remote----- distant
destination----- goal
decline-----reduction
require-----command
inhabitant----- resident
undermine----- destroy
revive-----renaissance

5-4-2

ordinary---- standard
unusual----- rare
break-----shatter-----fragment
interior----- inner layer
insist----- claim say
expand-----extend
speed up----increase speed
suppress---- control

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examine---- analyse detect
claim-----say
cue----- implication
unpredictable----- unexpected
be referred to as-----be known as
encourage----- induce
considerable----- plenty adequate
despite of----- regardless of
assure-----make sure
suitable----- appropriate

剑 4 同义替换

4-1-1

plight----- destruction
accept ideas-----absorb ideas
mistaken view-----misconception
hold-----harbour 心怀
view----- understanding
commonest response----- frequent responses
most----- dominant

4-1-2

link to----- be connected with
underdeveloped----- degenerated----- rudimentary
poor----- bad-----21. exceptional-----extremely
mating----- courtship
follow-----track

4-1-3

recognize-----appreciate
motion-----movement
dashed line-----broken line 虚线
volunteer-----sighted subjects
similar----- resemble

4-2-1

initiative-----plan
increase----- go up
more than one language-----bilingual
determine----- establish
extinction----- die out
young people-----teenager
change-----shift
fail----- failure
diverse-----diversity

4-2-2

differ from-----unusual
reluctant-----unwilling
alternative----- another
retrain-----taking courses 再教育
long-term----- chronic
disease-----complaints 疾病
connection----- relationship

4-2-3

link-up-----connection
plot----- record
hazard----- risk
rehearsal----- practice
environmental data----- physical surroundings
strategy----- way

combine-----mix

4-3-1

exemplify-----example

explain-----set out

purpose-----aim

encourage-----persuade

poverty-----low income

unpredictable-----can't say/tell-----unforeseeable

support the economic lives of street children-----loans to street children

a dearth of adequately fund-----poverty

choose entrepreneurship-----set up one's own business

be supplied with-----provision of

be not for everyone-----not any

charge interest-----pay back slightly more money

wider-----extended

4-3-2

earth-moving machinery-----the features of planet

inch-----slowly

quickly-----swiftly

violently-----with tremendous force

unpredictability-----be not very predictable

happen-----occur

form-----type

emerge-----appear

Produce provide

emit-----send out

4-3-3

take notes-----recording-----written comments

facial expression-----non-verbal behavior-----body language

impartial objective-----neutral

limitation-----might miss certain things

objectively-----unbiased 客观无误的

focus on-----selective-----deals only with

observe-----notice

comment-----remark

Those who speak-----speaker

consist of-----include

affect-----have an effect

come from-----gain from

concern-----worry

4-4-1

official-----formal

explosive release of energy-----intensive burst of energy

success-----achievement

inadequate-----deficiency

field-----area

break records-----set new record

enable-----allow
predict-----anticipate
fundamental----- basic

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creativity-----the discovery of the treasures of the past
scientific analyst----- careful investigative work
realistic-----far from reality
specialist----- expert
aim----- purpose
behavior----- manner
determine----- establish
restrict----- limit
produce----- generate----- create
promise-----guarantee

4-4-3

country_-----society----- community
role-- obligation----- duty
realization----- be aware of
impact-----lead to
sharp-----dramatic
economic growth----- economic progress
provide----- provision
liberty----- freedom
independence-----self-sufficiency
describe----- write out
support-----sustain

do----- carry out----- operate
necessary to---- crucial to