

# The Academic Word List (AWL)

## 英语学术词汇表

### 1. What is the AWL?

AWL (《英语学术词汇表》) 是一个由 Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand 的一些应用语言学家统计出来的词汇表，它包含了学术英语(English for Academic Purpose)中最常用的 570 个词目(headwords)，每一个词目下面还列出了该词目的相关变化形式。

例如：词目 “analyse” 就包含以下相关联的词汇：analysed, analyser, analysers, analyses, analysing, ***analysis***, analyst, analysts, analytic, analytical, analytically, analyze, analyzed, analyzes, analyzing 。

其中斜体字，analysis，在学术英语中最为常见。

### 2. What are the 10 sublists of the AWL?

AWL 分十个 sublists (小组)。除了第十小组包含 30 个词目外，其他小组均含有 90 个词目。 Sublist 1 (第一组) 包含的词汇最常用，sublist 2 (第二组) 中的词汇使用频率稍低，其他的 sublists 依次类推。AWL 中的每一个词目后都有一个数字，它代表了该词目是属于 AWL 中的哪一组。例如 abandon 8 就表示 abandon 是属于第八小组的词目。

### 3. Where to find the AWL?

本文件的附录以字母先后排列出了所有的 AWL 词目。

附录：The headwords of the AWL (《英语学术词汇表》中的 570 个词目)

abandon	8	abstract	6	academy	5
access	4	accommodate	9	accompany	8
accumulate	8	accurate	6	achieve	2
acknowledge	6	acquire	2	adapt	7
adequate	4	adjacent	10	adjust	5
administrate	2	adult	7	advocate	7

affect	2	aggregate	6	aid	7
albeit	10	allocate	6	alter	5
alternative	3	ambiguous	8	amend	5
analogy	9	analyse	1	annual	4
anticipate	9	apparent	4	append	8
appreciate	8	approach	1	appropriate	2
approximate	4	arbitrary	8	area	1
aspect	2	assemble	10	assess	1
assign	6	assist	2	assume	1
assure	9	attach	6	attain	9
attitude	4	attribute	4	author	6
authority	1	automate	8	available	1
aware	5	behalf	9	benefit	1
bias	8	bond	6	brief	6
bulk	9	capable	6	capacity	5
category	2	cease	9	challenge	5
channel	7	chapter	2	chart	8
chemical	7	circumstance	3	cite	6
civil	4	clarify	8	classic	7
clause	5	code	4	coherent	9
coincide	9	collapse	10	colleague	10
commence	9	comment	3	commission	2
commit	4	commodity	8	communicate	4
community	2	compatible	9	compensate	3
compile	10	complement	8	complex	2
component	3	compound	5	comprehensive	7
comprise	7	compute	2	conceive	10
concentrate	4	concept	1	conclude	2
concurrent	9	conduct	2	confer	4
confine	9	confirm	7	conflict	5
conform	8	consent	3	consequent	2

considerable	3	consist	1	constant	3
constitute	1	constrain	3	construct	2
consult	5	consume	2	contact	5
contemporary	8	context	1	contract	1
contradict	8	contrary	7	contrast	4
contribute	3	controversy	9	convene	3
converse	9	convert	7	convince	10
cooperate	6	coordinate	3	core	3
corporate	3	correspond	3	couple	7
create	1	credit	2	criteria	3
crucial	8	culture	2	currency	8
cycle	4	data	1	debate	4
decade	7	decline	5	deduce	3
define	1	definite	7	demonstrate	3
denote	8	deny	7	depress	10
derive	1	design	2	despite	4
detect	8	deviate	8	device	9
devote	9	differentiate	7	dimension	4
diminish	9	discrete	5	discriminate	6
displace	8	display	6	dispose	7
distinct	2	distort	9	distribute	1
diverse	6	document	3	domain	6
domestic	4	dominate	3	draft	5
drama	8	duration	9	dynamic	7
economy	1	edit	6	element	2
eliminate	7	emerge	4	emphasis	3
empirical	7	enable	5	encounter	10
energy	5	enforce	5	enhance	6
enormous	10	ensure	3	entity	5
environment	1	equate	2	equip	7
equivalent	5	erode	9	error	4

establish	1	estate	6	estimate	1
ethic	9	ethnic	4	evaluate	2
eventual	8	evident	1	evolve	5
exceed	6	exclude	3	exhibit	8
expand	5	expert	6	explicit	6
exploit	8	export	1	expose	5
external	5	extract	7	facilitate	5
factor	1	feature	2	federal	6
fee	6	file	7	final	2
finance	1	finite	7	flexible	6
fluctuate	8	focus	2	format	9
formula	1	forthcoming	10	foundation	7
found	9	framework	3	function	1
fund	3	fundamental	5	furthermore	6
gender	6	generate	5	generation	5
globe	7	goal	4	grade	7
grant	4	guarantee	7	guideline	8
hence	4	hierarchy	7	highlight	8
hypothesis	4	identical	7	identify	1
ideology	7	ignorance	6	illustrate	3
image	5	immigrate	3	impact	2
implement	4	implicate	4	implicit	8
imply	3	impose	4	incentive	6
incidence	6	incline	10	income	1
incorporate	6	index	6	indicate	1
individual	1	induce	8	inevitable	8
infer	7	infrastructure	8	inherent	9
inhibit	6	initial	3	initiate	6
injure	2	innovate	7	input	6
insert	7	insight	9	inspect	8
instance	3	institute	2	instruct	6

integral	9	integrate	4	integrity	10
intelligence	6	intense	8	interact	3
intermediate	9	internal	4	interpret	1
interval	6	intervene	7	intrinsic	10
invest	2	investigate	4	invoke	10
involve	1	isolate	7	issue	1
item	2	job	4	journal	2
justify	3	label	4	labour	1
layer	3	lecture	6	legal	1
legislate	1	levy	10	liberal	5
licence	5	likewise	10	link	3
locate	3	logic	5	maintain	2
major	1	manipulate	8	manual	9
margin	5	mature	9	maximise	3
mechanism	4	media	7	mediate	9
medical	5	medium	9	mental	5
method	1	migrate	6	military	9
minimal	9	minimise	8	minimum	6
ministry	6	minor	3	mode	7
modify	5	monitor	5	motive	6
mutual	9	negate	3	network	5
neutral	6	nevertheless	6	nonetheless	10
norm	9	normal	2	notion	5
notwithstanding	10	nuclear	8	objective	5
obtain	2	obvious	4	occupy	4
occur	1	odd	10	offset	8
ongoing	10	option	4	orient	5
outcome	3	output	4	overall	4
overlap	9	overseas	6	panel	10
paradigm	7	paragraph	8	parallel	4
parameter	4	participate	2	partner	3

passive	9	perceive	2	percent	1
period	1	persist	10	perspective	5
phase	4	phenomenon	7	philosophy	3
physical	3	plus	8	policy	1
portion	9	pose	10	positive	2
potential	2	practitioner	8	precede	6
precise	5	predict	4	predominant	8
preliminary	9	presume	6	previous	2
primary	2	prime	5	principal	4
principle	1	prior	4	priority	7
proceed	1	process	1	professional	4
prohibit	7	project	4	promote	4
proportion	3	prospect	8	protocol	9
psychology	5	publication	7	publish	3
purchase	2	pursue	5	qualitative	9
quote	7	radical	8	random	8
range	2	ratio	5	rational	6
react	3	recover	6	refine	9
regime	4	region	2	register	3
regulate	2	reinforce	8	reject	5
relax	9	release	7	relevant	2
reluctance	10	rely	3	remove	3
require	1	research	1	reside	2
resolve	4	resource	2	respond	1
restore	8	restrain	9	restrict	2
retain	4	reveal	6	revenue	5
reverse	7	revise	8	revolution	9
rigid	9	role	1	route	9
scenario	9	schedule	8	scheme	3
scope	6	section	1	sector	1
secure	2	seek	2	select	2

sequence	3	series	4	sex	3
shift	3	significant	1	similar	1
simulate	7	site	2	so-called	10
sole	7	somewhat	7	source	1
specific	1	specify	3	sphere	9
stable	5	statistic	4	status	4
straightforward	10	strategy	2	stress	4
structure	1	style	5	submit	7
subordinate	9	subsequent	4	subsidy	6
substitute	5	successor	7	sufficient	3
sum	4	summary	4	supplement	9
survey	2	survive	7	suspend	9
sustain	5	symbol	5	tape	6
target	5	task	3	team	9
technical	3	technique	3	technology	3
temporary	9	tense	8	terminate	8
text	2	theme	8	theory	1
thereby	8	thesis	7	topic	7
trace	6	tradition	2	transfer	2
transform	6	transit	5	transmit	7
transport	6	trend	5	trigger	9
ultimate	7	undergo	10	underlie	6
undertake	4	uniform	8	unify	9
unique	7	utilise	6	valid	3
vary	1	vehicle	8	version	5
via	8	violate	9	virtual	8
visible	7	vision	9	visual	8
volume	3	voluntary	7	welfare	5
whereas	5	whereby	10	widespread	8

## THE ACADEMIC WORD LIST (E - O)

<b>abandon</b>	v. go away from (a person or thing or place) not intending to return; forsake; desert
<b>abstract</b>	adj. existing in thought or as an idea but not having a physical or practical existence
<b>academy</b>	n. school for special training
<b>access</b>	n. ~ means of approaching or entering (a place); way in
<b>accommodate</b>	v. provide lodging or room for
<b>accompany</b>	v. walk or travel with (sb) as a companion or helper; escort
<b>accumulate</b>	v. gradually get or gather together an increasing number or quantity of get (sth) in this way
<b>accurate</b>	adj. free from error
<b>achieve</b>	v. gain or reach (sth), usu by effort, skill, courage, etc
<b>acknowledge</b>	v. accept the truth of admit (sth)
<b>acquire</b>	v. gain (sth) by one's own ability, efforts or behaviour
<b>adapt</b>	v. ~ sth (for sth) make sth suitable for a new use, situation, etc; modify sth
<b>adequate</b>	adj. ~ satisfactory in quantity or quality; sufficient
<b>adjacent</b>	having a common endpoint or border also immediately preceding or following
<b>adjust</b>	v. put (sth) into the correct order or position; arrange
<b>administrate</b>	v. to administer



<b>adult</b>	adj. grown to full size or strength
<b>advocate</b>	v. speak publicly in favour of (sth); recommend; support
<b>affect</b>	v. have an influence on (sb/sth); produce an effect on
<b>aggregate</b>	v. ~ sb (fml ) be formed or bring sb into an assembled group or amount
<b>aid</b>	n. help
<b>albeit</b>	conj although
<b>allocate</b>	v. ~ sth allot or assign sth (to sb/sth) for a special purpose
<b>alter</b>	v. become different; change in character, position, size, shape, etc
<b>alternative</b>	adj. available in place of sth else; other
<b>ambiguous</b>	adj. having more than one possible meaning
<b>amend</b>	v. correct an error in (sth); make minor improvements in; change slightly
<b>analogy</b>	n. ~ partial similarity between two things that are compared
<b>analyse</b>	v. separate into its parts in order to study its nature or structure
<b>annual</b>	adj. happening every year
<b>anticipate</b>	v. expect
<b>apparent</b>	adj. clearly seen or understood; obvious
<b>append</b>	v. ~ sth (fml ) attach or add sth (esp in writing)
<b>appreciate</b>	v. understand and enjoy (sth); value highly
<b>approach</b>	v. come near or nearer to in space or time
<b>appropriate</b>	adj. ~ suitable; right and proper

<b>approximate</b>	adj. almost correct or exact but not completely so
<b>arbitrary</b>	adj. based on personal opinion or impulse, not on reason
<b>area</b>	n. extent or measurement of a surface
<b>aspect</b>	n. particular part or feature of sth being considered
<b>assemble</b>	v. come together; collect
<b>assess</b>	v. ~ sth decide or fix the amount of sth
<b>assign</b>	v. ~ sth to sb give sth to sb as a share of work to be done or of things to be used
<b>assist</b>	v. ~ in/with sth; ~ (sb) in doing sth (fml ) help
<b>assume</b>	v. accept as true before there is proof
<b>assure</b>	v. tell (sb) positively or confidently
<b>attach</b>	v. ~ sth fasten or join sth (to sth)
<b>attain</b>	v. succeed in getting (sth); achieve
<b>attitude</b>	n. ~ way of thinking or behaving
<b>attribute</b>	v. ~ sth to sb/sth regard sth as belonging to, caused by or produced by sb/sth
<b>author</b>	n. writer of a book, play, etc
<b>authority</b>	n. power to give orders and make others obey
<b>automate</b>	v. cause to operate by automation
<b>available</b>	adj. that can be used or obtained
<b>aware</b>	adj. ~ of sb/sth; ~ that... having knowledge or realization of sb/sth

<b>behalf</b>	n. on behalf of sb/on sb's behalf; US in behalf of sb/in sb's behalf as the representative of or spokesman for sb; in the interest of sb
<b>benefit</b>	n. profit; gain; future good (used esp with the vs and preps shown)
<b>bias</b>	n. opinion or feeling that strongly favours one side in an argument or one item in a group or series; predisposition; prejudice
<b>bond</b>	n. written agreement or promise that has legal force; covenant
<b>brief</b>	adj. lasting only a short time; short
<b>bulk</b>	n. size, quantity or volume, esp when great
<b>capable</b>	adj. having ability; able; competent
<b>capacity</b>	n. ability to hold or contain sth
<b>category</b>	n. class or group of things in a complete system of grouping
<b>cease</b>	v. come or bring (sth) to an end; stop
<b>challenge</b>	n. ~ (to do sth) invitation or call (to sb) to take part in a game, contest, fight etc to prove who is better, stronger, more able, etc
<b>channel</b>	n. sunken bed of a river, stream or canal
<b>chapter</b>	n. (usu numbered) division of a book
<b>chart</b>	n. detailed map used to help navigation at sea, showing coasts, rocks, the depth of the sea, <b>etc</b>
<b>chemical</b>	adj. of or relating to chemistry
<b>circumstance</b>	n. condition or fact connected with an event or action
<b>cite</b>	quote; commend

<b>civil</b>	adj. of or relating to the citizens of a country
<b>clarify</b>	v. (cause sth to) become clear or easier to understand
<b>classic</b>	adj. having a high quality that is recognized and unquestioned; of lasting value and importance
<b>clause</b>	n. group of words that includes a subject (4a) and a verb, forming a sentence or part of a <b>sentence</b>
<b>code</b>	n. (system of) words, letters, symbols, etc that represent others, used for secret messages <b>or</b> for presenting or recording information briefly
<b>coherent</b>	adj. connected logically or consistent; easy to understand; clear
<b>coincide</b>	v. ~ (of events) occur at the same time or occupy the same period of time as sth else
<b>collapse</b>	v. fall down or in suddenly
<b>colleague</b>	n. person with whom one works, esp in a profession or business
<b>commence</b>	v. begin (sth); start
<b>comment</b>	n. ~ written or spoken remark giving an opinion on, explaining or criticizing (an event, a person, a situation, etc)
<b>commission</b>	n. ~ action, task or piece of work given to sb to do
<b>commit</b>	v. do (sth illegal, wrong or foolish)
<b>commodity</b>	n. thing bought in a shop and put to use, esp in the home
<b>communicate</b>	v. ~ sth make sth known; convey sth
<b>community</b>	n. the community the people living in one place, district or country, considered as a whole

<b>compatible</b>	adj. ~ (of people, ideas, arguments, principles, etc) suited; that can exist together
<b>compensate</b>	v. ~ for sth give (sb) sth good to balance or lessen the bad effect of damage, loss, injury, etc;
<b>compile</b>	v. ~ sth (for/from sth) collect (information) and arrange it in a book, list, report, etc
<b>complement</b>	n. ~ thing that goes well or suitably with sth else, or makes it complete
<b>complex</b>	adj. made up of (usu several) closely connected parts
<b>component</b>	n. any of the parts of which sth is made
<b>compound</b>	n. thing made up of two or more separate things combined together
<b>comprehensive</b>	adj. that includes everything
<b>comprise</b>	v. have as parts or members; be made up of
<b>compute</b>	v. ~ sth calculate sth with a computer
<b>conceive</b>	v. become pregnant
<b>concentrate</b>	v. ~ (sth) (on sth/doing sth) focus (one's attention, effort, etc) exclusively and intensely on sth, not thinking about other less important things
<b>concept</b>	n. ~ idea underlying sth; general notion
<b>conclude</b>	v. ~ (with sth) (usu fml ) come or bring (sth) to an end
<b>concurrent</b>	adj. ~ existing, happening or done at the same time
<b>conduct</b>	n. person's behaviour
<b>confer</b>	v. ~ (with sb) (on/about sth) have discussions (esp in order to exchange opinions or get advice)

<b>confine</b>	v. ~ sb/sth keep (a person or an animal) in a restricted space
<b>confirm</b>	v. provide evidence for the truth or correctness of (a report, an opinion, etc); establish the truth of
<b>conflict</b>	n. struggle; fight
<b>conform</b>	v. ~ keep to or comply with (generally accepted rules, standards, etc)
<b>consent</b>	v. ~ give agreement or permission
<b>consequent</b>	adj. ~ (fml ) following sth as a result or an effect
<b>considerable</b>	adj. great in amount or size
<b>consist</b>	v. (phr v) consist of sth be composed or made up of sth
<b>constant</b>	adj. going on all the time; happening again and again
<b>constitute</b>	v. (fml ) make up or form (a whole); be the components of
<b>constrain</b>	v. make (sb) do sth by strong (moral) persuasion or by force
<b>construct</b>	v. build (sth); put or fit together; form
<b>consult</b>	v. ~ sb/sth go to (a person, book, etc) for information, advice, etc
<b>consume</b>	v. use (sth) up
<b>contact</b>	n. ~ state of touching (used esp with the vs shown)
<b>contemporary</b>	adj. ~ of the time or period being referred to; belonging to the same time
<b>context</b>	writings preceding and following passage quoted
<b>contract</b>	n. ~ (for sth/to do sth) legally binding agreement, usu in writing
<b>contradict</b>	v. say sth that conflicts with by (sb), suggesting that the person is mistaken or not telling the truth

<b>contrary</b>	adj. opposite in nature, tendency or direction
<b>contrast</b>	v. ~ A and/with B compare so that differences are made clear
<b>contribute</b>	v. ~ (to/towards sth) give one's share of (money, help, advice, etc) to help a joint cause
<b>controversy</b>	n. ~ public discussion or argument, often rather angry, about sth which many people disagree with
<b>convene</b>	v. summon to come together; arrange (a meeting, etc)
<b>converse</b>	v. ~ (about sth); ~ (together) (fml ) talk
<b>convert</b>	v. ~ (sth) (from sth) (into/to sth) change (sth) from one form or use to another
<b>convince</b>	v. ~ sb make sb feel certain; cause sb to realize
<b>cooperate</b>	to work or act together
<b>coordinate</b>	vt. to organize or integrate (diverse elements) in a harmonious operation
<b>core</b>	n. centre of such fruits as the apple and pear, containing the seeds
<b>corporate</b>	adj. of or shared by all the members of a group; collective
<b>correspond</b>	v. ~ be in agreement; not contradict sth or each other
<b>couple</b>	n. two people or things that are seen together or associated, esp a man and woman together
<b>create</b>	v. cause to exist; make (sth new or original)
<b>credit</b>	n. permission to delay payment for goods and services until after they have been received; system of paying in this way
<b>criteria</b>	n. (pl of criterion) standard by which sth is judged

<b>crucial</b>	adj. ~ very important; decisive
<b>culture</b>	n. refined understanding and appreciation of art, literature, etc
<b>currency</b>	n. money system in use in a country
<b>cycle</b>	n. series of events that are regularly repeated in the same order
<b>data</b>	n. facts or information used in deciding or discussing sth
<b>debate</b>	n. formal argument or discussion of a question, eg at a public meeting or in Parliament, with two or more opposing speakers, and often ending in a vote
<b>decade</b>	n. period of ten years
<b>decline</b>	v. say 'no' to (sth); refuse (sth offered), usu politely
<b>deduce</b>	v. ~ sth arrive at (facts, a theory, etc) by reasoning; infer sth
<b>define</b>	v. ~ sth state precisely the meaning of (eg words)
<b>definite</b>	adj. clear; not doubtful
<b>demonstrate</b>	v. ~ sth (to sb) show sth clearly by giving proof or evidence
<b>denote</b>	v. be the name, sign or symbol of (sth); refer to
<b>deny</b>	v. say that (sth) is not true
<b>depress</b>	v. make sad and without enthusiasm
<b>derive</b>	v. ~ sth from sth obtain sth from sth; get sth from sth
<b>design</b>	n. ~ (for sth) drawing or outline from which sth may be made
<b>despite</b>	prep without being affected by
<b>detect</b>	v. discover or recognize that (sth) is present



<b>deviate</b>	v. ~ from sth stop following
<b>device</b>	n. thing made or adapted for a special purpose
<b>devote</b>	v. ~ oneself/sth to sb/sth give to sb/sth; dedicate ;
<b>differentiate</b>	v. ~ between A and B; ~ A (from B) see or show (two things) to be different; show sth to be <b>different (from sth else)</b>
<b>dimension</b>	n. measurement of any sort
<b>diminish</b>	v. become smaller or less; decrease
<b>discrete</b>	adj. separate; distinct
<b>discriminate</b>	v. ~ ~ A from B see or make a difference (between two things)
<b>displace</b>	v. move from the usual or correct place
<b>display</b>	v. ~ sth put sth on show
<b>dispose</b>	v. place(sb/sth) in a suitable way; arrange
<b>distinct</b>	adj. easily heard, seen, felt or understood; definite
<b>distort</b>	v. pull or twist out of its usual shape
<b>distribute</b>	v. ~ sth separate sth into parts and give a share to each person or thing
<b>diverse</b>	adj. of different kinds; varied
<b>document</b>	n. paper, form, book, etc giving information about sth, evidence or proof of sth
<b>domain</b>	n. lands owned or ruled by a nobleman, government, etc
<b>domestic</b>	adj. of the home, household or family
<b>dominate</b>	v. have control of or a very strong influence on (people, events, etc)

<b>draft</b>	n. rough preliminary written version of sth
<b>drama</b>	n. play for the theatre, radio or TV
<b>duration</b>	n. time during which sth lasts or continues
<b>dynamic</b>	adj. of power or forces that produce movement
<b>economy</b>	n. avoidance of waste (of money, strength, time, resources, etc)
<b>edit</b>	v. prepare for publication, eg in a book, newspaper, or magazine
<b>element</b>	n. ~ necessary or characteristic part of sth
<b>eliminate</b>	v. ~ sb/sth remove (esp sb/sth that is not wanted or needed)
<b>emerge</b>	v. ~ come out or up (from water, etc)
<b>emphasis</b>	n. force or stress given to a word or words when spoken, to make the meaning clear or to show <b>importance</b>
<b>empirical</b>	adj. based on observation or experiment, not on theory
<b>enable</b>	v. make able to do sth by giving him the necessary authority or means
<b>encounter</b>	v. meet or find oneself faced by (sth/sb unpleasant, dangerous, difficult, etc)
<b>energy</b>	n. ability to act or work with strength and eagerness
<b>enforce</b>	v. ~ sth force people to obey (a law, etc); make sth effective
<b>enhance</b>	v. increase make (sb/sth) look better
<b>enormous</b>	adj. very large; immense
<b>ensure</b>	v. make sure; guarantee
<b>entity</b>	n. thing with distinct and real existence

<b>environment</b>	n. conditions, circumstances, etc affecting people's lives
<b>equate</b>	v. ~ sth consider sth as equal or equivalent (to sth else)
<b>equip</b>	v. ~ sb/sth (with sth) supply sb/sth (with what is needed, for a particular purpose)
<b>equivalent</b>	adj. ~ equal in value, amount, meaning, importance, etc
<b>erode</b>	v. destroy or wear (sth) away gradually
<b>error</b>	n. thing done wrongly; mistake
<b>establish</b>	v. set up on a firm or permanent basis
<b>estate</b>	n. area of land, esp in the country, with one owner
<b>estimate</b>	n. judgement or calculation of the approximate size, cost, value, etc of sth
<b>ethic</b>	n. system of moral principles; rules of conduct
<b>ethnic</b>	adj. of a national, racial or tribal group that has a common cultural tradition
<b>evaluate</b>	v. find out or form an idea of the amount or value of (sb/sth); assess
<b>eventual</b>	adj. happening at last as a result; ultimate
<b>evident</b>	adj. ~ (that...) obvious (to the eye or mind); clear
<b>evolve</b>	v. (cause to) develop naturally and (usu) gradually
<b>exceed</b>	v. be greater or more numerous than (esp a quantity)
<b>exclude</b>	v. ~ sb/sth prevent sb from entering somewhere, taking part in sth, etc; keep sb out

<b>exhibit</b>	n. object or collection of objects displayed for the public, eg in a museum
<b>expand</b>	v. ~ (into sth) (cause sth to) become greater in size, number or importance
<b>expert</b>	n. ~ person with special knowledge, skill or training in a particular field
<b>explicit</b>	adj. (of a statement, etc) clearly and fully expressed
<b>exploit</b>	n. brave or adventurous deed or action
<b>export</b>	n. exporting
<b>expose</b>	v. uncover or make (sth) visible; display
<b>external</b>	adj. outside; situated on the outside of sth (esp the body)
<b>extract</b>	v. ~ sth take or get sth out, usu with effort or by force
<b>facilitate</b>	v. (of an object, a process, etc but not of a person) make (sth) easy or less difficult
<b>factor</b>	n. fact, circumstance, etc that helps to produce a result
<b>feature</b>	n. one of the named parts of the face (eg nose, mouth, eyes) which together form its appearance
<b>federal</b>	of or relating to a form of government or a country in which power is divided between one central and several regional government
<b>fee</b>	n. (usu pl ) amount paid for professional advice or service, eg to private teachers, doctors, etc
<b>file</b>	n. metal tool with a rough surface for cutting, smoothing or shaping hard substances
<b>final</b>	adj. of the end; coming last
<b>finance</b>	n. management of money

<b>finite</b>	adj. having bounds; limited; not infinite
<b>flexible</b>	adj. that can bend easily without breaking
<b>fluctuate</b>	v. ~ (of a price, number, rate, etc) rise and fall; change irregularly
<b>focus</b>	n. =>Usage at data data. point at which rays (of light, sound, etc) meet or from which they appear to come
<b>format</b>	n. shape, size, binding, etc of a book
<b>formula</b>	n. (chemistry ) set of symbols showing the elements that a substance is made of
<b>forthcoming</b>	adj. about to happen or appear in the near future
<b>foundation</b>	n. act of founding
<b>founded</b>	[ find: ] to meet with or discover by chance
<b>framework</b>	n. structure giving shape and support
<b>function</b>	n. special activity or purpose of a person or thing
<b>fund</b>	n. sum of money saved or made available for a particular purpose
<b>fundamental</b>	adj. of or forming the basis or foundation of sth; essential
<b>furthermore</b>	adv. in addition; moreover ;
<b>gender</b>	n. (in certain languages) classification of a noun or pronoun as masculine or feminine
<b>generate</b>	v. cause to exist or occur; produce
<b>generation</b>	n. production

<b>globe</b>	n. small spherical model of the earth showing the continents and usu also countries, rivers, <b>cities</b> , etc
<b>goal</b>	n. (in football, hockey, etc) pair of posts with a crossbar, between which the ball has to be kicked, hit, etc in order to score
<b>grade</b>	n. step, stage or degree of rank, quality, etc; level of classification
<b>grant</b>	v. agree to give or allow (what is asked for)
<b>guarantee</b>	n. ~ (against sth) promise (usu in writing) that certain conditions agreed to in a transaction will be fulfilled
<b>guideline</b>	a principle put forward to set standards or determine a course of action
<b>hence</b>	adv. from this time
<b>hierarchy</b>	n. system with grades of authority or status from the lowest to the highest
<b>highlight</b>	n. best, most interesting or most exciting part of something
<b>hypothesis</b>	n. idea or suggestion that is based on known facts and is used as a basis for reasoning or further investigation
<b>identical</b>	adj. the ~ the same
<b>identify</b>	v. ~ sb/sth as sb/sth show, prove, etc who or what sb/sth is; recognize sb/sth (as being the specified person or thing)
<b>ideology</b>	n. ideas that form the basis of an economic or political theory or that are held by a particular group or person
<b>ignorant</b>	adj. ~ (of sth) knowing little or nothing; lacking education or information; unaware
<b>illustrate</b>	v. supply with pictures, diagrams, etc

<b>image</b>	n. copy of the shape of a person or thing, esp one made in stone or wood;
statue	
<b>immigrate</b>	v. ~ enter a foreign country in order to live there permanently
<b>impact</b>	n. hitting of one object against another
<b>implement</b>	n. tool or instrument
<b>implicate</b>	v. ~ sb show that sb is involved in sth, esp a crime
<b>implicit</b>	adj. ~ implied, but not expressed directly; not explicit
<b>imply</b>	v. suggest (sth) indirectly rather than state it directly; hint
<b>impose</b>	v. ~ sth place (a penalty, tax, etc) officially on sb/sth
<b>incentive</b>	n. ~ thing that encourages sb to do sth; stimulus
<b>incidence</b>	n. ~ of sth extent to which sth happens or has an effect
<b>incline</b>	v. ~ towards sth lean or slope in the direction of sth
<b>income</b>	n. money received over a certain period, esp as payment for work or as
interest on investments	<b>ts</b>
<b>incorporate</b>	v. ~ sth (in/into sth) make sth part of a whole; include
<b>index</b>	n. list of names or topics referred to in a book, etc, usu arranged at the
end in alphabetical	<b>al order</b>
<b>indicate</b>	v. ~ sth (to sb) show sth, esp by pointing
<b>individual</b>	adj. single; separate
<b>induce</b>	v. persuade or influence (sb) to do sth
<b>inevitable</b>	adj. that cannot be avoided; that is sure to happen

<b>infer</b>	v. ~ sth (from sth) reach (an opinion) from facts or reasoning; conclude sth
<b>infrastructure</b>	n. subordinate parts, installations, etc that form the basis of a system, an organization or an enterprise (eg of an army) ,
<b>inherent</b>	adj. ~ existing as a natural or permanent feature or quality of sb/sth
<b>inhibit</b>	v. ~ sb prevent sb from doing sth that should be natural or easy to do
<b>initial</b>	adj. of or at the beginning; first
<b>initiate</b>	v. put (a scheme, etc) into operation; cause (sth) to begin
<b>injure</b>	v. hurt (sb); harm
<b>innovate</b>	v. make changes; introduce new things
<b>input</b>	n. ~ action of putting sth in
<b>insert</b>	v. ~ sth put, fit, place sth into sth or between two things
<b>insight</b>	n. ~ (approv ) ability to see into the true nature (of sth); deep understanding
<b>inspect</b>	v. examine (sth) closely
<b>instance</b>	n. ~ particular occurrence of sth that happens generally or several times; example; case
<b>institute</b>	n. society or organization for a special (usu social, professional or educational) purpose
<b>instruct</b>	to direct to do something; order
<b>integral</b>	adj. ~ necessary for completeness



<b>integrate</b>	v. ~ sth (into sth); ~ A and B/~ A with B combine sth in such a way that it becomes fully a part of sth else
<b>integrity</b>	n. quality of being honest and morally upright
<b>intelligence</b>	n. power of learning, understanding and reasoning; mental ability
<b>intense</b>	adj. (of sensations) very great or severe; extreme
<b>interact</b>	v. ~ act or have an effect on each other
<b>intermediate</b>	adj. ~ situated or coming between two people, things, etc in time, space, degree, etc
<b>internal</b>	adj. of or on the inside
<b>interpret</b>	v. explain (sth which is not easily understandable)
<b>interval</b>	n. ~ time between two events
<b>intervene</b>	v. (of time) come or be between
<b>intrinsic</b>	adj. belonging naturally; existing within, not coming from outside
<b>invest</b>	v. ~ (in sth/with sb) use (money) to buy shares, property, etc, in order to earn interest or bring profit
<b>investigate</b>	v. find out and examine in order to obtain the truth
<b>invoke</b>	v. use (sth) as a reason for one's action
<b>involve</b>	v. make necessary as a condition or result; entail
<b>isolate</b>	v. ~sb/sth put or keep sb/sth entirely apart from other people or things; separate sb/sth ;
<b>issue</b>	n. outgoing; outflow

<b>item</b>	n. single article or unit in a list, etc
<b>job</b>	n. the patience of job
<b>journal</b>	n. newspaper or periodical, esp one that is serious and deals with a specialized subject
<b>justify</b>	v. show that (sb/sth) is right, reasonable or just
<b>label</b>	n. piece of paper, cloth, metal, etc on or beside an object and describing its nature, name, owner, destination, etc
<b>labour</b>	n. physical or mental work
<b>layer</b>	n. thickness of material laid over a surface or forming a horizontal division
<b>lecture</b>	n. ~ (on sth) talk giving information about a subject to an audience or a class, often as part of a teaching programme
<b>legal</b>	adj. of or based on the law
<b>legislate</b>	v. ~ make laws
<b>levy</b>	v. ~ sth (on sb) collect (a payment, etc) by authority or force; impose sth
<b>liberal</b>	adj. tolerant and open-minded; free from prejudice
<b>licence</b>	n. official document showing that permission has been given to own, use or do sth
<b>likewise</b>	adv. similarly
<b>link</b>	n. one ring or loop of a chain
<b>locate</b>	v. discover the exact position or place of

<b>logic</b>	n. science of reasoning
<b>maintain</b>	v. ~ sth cause sth to continue; keep sth in existence at the same level, standard, etc
<b>major</b>	adj. important; great(er)
<b>manipulate</b>	v. control or handle with skill
<b>manual</b>	adj. of, done with or controlled by the hands
<b>margin</b>	n. blank space round the written or printed matter on a page
<b>mature</b>	adj. fully grown or developed mentally or physically; having achieved one's full potential
<b>maximise</b>	[ maximize: ] vt. to make as high or great as possible; increase to a maximum
<b>mechanism</b>	n. working parts of a machine, etc
<b>media</b>	n. the media means of mass communication, eg TV, radio, newspapers
<b>mediate</b>	v. ~ act as a peacemaker or go-between for two or more people, groups, etc who disagree
<b>medical</b>	adj. of the art of medicine; of curing disease
<b>medium</b>	n. (pl usu media) means by which sth is expressed or communicated
<b>mental</b>	adj. of, in or to the mind
<b>method</b>	n. way
<b>migrate</b>	v. ~ (to...) move from one place to go to live or work in another
<b>military</b>	adj. of or for soldiers or an army; of or for armed forces
<b>minimal</b>	adj. smallest in amount or degree

<b>minimise</b>	[ minimize: ] to reduce to or estimate at the least possible degree or amount
<b>minimum</b>	n. least or smallest amount, degree, etc possible
<b>ministry</b>	n. (buildings containing a) government department
<b>minor</b>	adj. smaller, less serious, less important, etc
<b>mode</b>	n. ~ (fml ) way or manner in which sth is done
<b>modify</b>	v. change (sth) slightly, esp to make it less extreme or to improve it
<b>monitor</b>	n. device used to observe, record or test sth
<b>motive</b>	n. ~ that which causes sb to act in a particular way; reason
<b>mutual</b>	adj. felt or done by each towards the other
<b>negate</b>	v. deny or disprove the existence of (sb/sth)
<b>network</b>	n. complex system of roads, etc crossing each other
<b>neutral</b> impartial	adj. not supporting or helping either side in a dispute, contest, war, etc;
<b>nevertheless</b>	adv, conj in spite of this; however; still
<b>nonetheless</b>	adv. nevertheless; however
<b>norm</b>	n. standard or pattern that is typical (of a group, etc)
<b>normal</b>	adj. in accordance with what is typical, usual or regular
<b>notion</b>	n. ~ idea or belief; concept
<b>notwithstanding</b>	prep (can also follow the n to which it refers ) without being affected by (sth); in spite of
<b>nuclear</b>	adj. of a nucleus, esp of an atom

<b>objective</b>	adj. not influenced by personal feelings or opinions; unbiased; fair
<b>obtain</b>	v. ~ sth et sth; come to own or possess sth (by buying, borrowing, taking, etc)
<b>obvious</b>	adj. easily seen, recognized or understood; clear
<b>occupy</b>	v. live in or have possession of (a house, land, etc)
<b>occur</b>	v. come into being as an event or a process; happen
<b>odd</b>	adj. strange; unusual; peculiar
<b>offset</b>	v. ~ sth (by sth/doing sth) compensate for sth; balance sth
<b>ongoing</b>	adj. continuing to exist or progress
<b>option</b>	n. power or freedom of choosing; choice
<b>orient</b>	n. the Orient countries of the (Far) East (eg Japan, China)
<b>outcome</b>	n. effect or result (of an event, circumstances, etc)
<b>output</b>	n. quantity of goods, etc produced
<b>overall</b>	adj. including everything; total
<b>overlap</b>	v. partly cover (sth) by extending over its edge
<b>overseas</b>	adj. across the sea; foreign
<b>panel</b>	n. separate, usu rectangular, part of the surface of a door, wall, ceiling, etc, usu raised above or sunk below the surrounding area
<b>paradigm</b>	n. set of all the different forms of a word
<b>paragraph</b>	n. distinct section of a written or printed text, usu consisting of several sentences dealing with a single theme and starting on a new line

<b>parallel</b>	adj. (of two or more lines) having the same distance between each other at every point
<b>parameter</b>	n. quantity that does not vary in a particular case but does vary in other cases
<b>participate</b>	v. ~ take part or become involved (in an activity)
<b>partner</b>	n. person who takes part in an activity with another or others, esp one of several owners of <b>a</b> business
<b>passive</b>	adj. not active; submissive
<b>perceive</b>	v. become aware of (sb/sth); notice; observe
<b>percent</b>	
<b>period</b>	n. length or portion of time
<b>persist</b>	v. ~ continue to do sth, esp in an obstinate and determined way and in spite of opposition, <b>argument or failure</b>
<b>perspective</b>	n. art of drawing solid objects on a flat surface so as to give the right impression of <b>their</b> height, width, depth and position in relation to each other
<b>phase</b>	n. stage in a process of change or development
<b>phenomenon</b>	n. fact or occurrence, esp in nature or society, that can be perceived by the senses
<b>philosophy</b>	n. search for knowledge and understanding of the nature and meaning of the universe and of human life
<b>physical</b>	adj. of or concerning material things
<b>plus</b>	prep with the addition of

<b>policy</b>	n. ~ plan of action, statement of ideals, etc proposed or adopted by a government, political party, business, etc
<b>portion</b>	n. part or share into which sth is divided
<b>pose</b>	v. ~ (for sb) sit or stand in a particular position in order to be painted, drawn or photographed
<b>positive</b>	adj. with no possibility of doubt; clear and definite
<b>potential</b>	adj. that can or may come into existence; possible
<b>practitioner</b>	n. person who practises a skill or an art
<b>precede</b>	v. come or go before in time, order, rank, etc
<b>precise</b>	adj. stated clearly and accurately
<b>predict</b>	v. say in advance that will happen; forecast
<b>predominant</b>	adj. having more power or influence than others
<b>preliminary</b>	adj. ~ coming before a more important action or event; preparatory
<b>presume</b>	v. suppose to be true; take (sth) for granted
<b>previous</b>	adj. coming before in time or order
<b>primary</b>	adj. earliest in time or order of development
<b>prime</b>	adj. most important; chief; fundamental
<b>principal</b>	adj. first in rank or importance; chief; main
<b>principle</b>	n. basic general truth that underlies sth
<b>prior</b>	adj. coming before in time, order or importance
<b>priority</b>	n. ~ (state of) being more important (in rank)

<b>proceed</b>	v. ~ (to sth) go to a further or the next stage; go on
<b>process</b>	n. series of actions or operations performed in order to do, make or achieve sth
<b>professional</b>	adj. of or belonging to a profession
<b>prohibit</b>	v. ~ sth/sb (from doing sth) forbid sth or sb from doing sth esp by laws, rules or regulations
<b>project</b>	n. scheme or undertaking
<b>promote</b>	to contribute to the growth or prosperity of:FURTHER
<b>proportion</b>	n. comparative part or share of a whole; fraction
<b>prospect</b>	n. (dated ) wide view of a landscape, etc
<b>protocol</b>	n. system of rules governing formal occasions, eg meetings between governments, diplomats, etc; official etiquette
<b>psychology</b>	n. science or study of the mind and how it functions
<b>publication</b>	n. action of making a book or periodical, available to the public
<b>publish</b>	v. prepare, have printed and distribute to the public (a book, periodical, etc)
<b>purchase</b>	n. (action of) buying sth
<b>pursue</b>	v. follow (sb/sth), esp in order to catch or kill; chase ,
<b>qualitative</b>	adj. of or concerned with quality
<b>quote</b>	v. ~ (from sb/sth) repeat in speech or writing (words previously said or written by another person)
<b>radical</b>	adj. of or from the root or base; fundamental



<b>random</b>	adj. done, chosen, etc without method or conscious choice; haphazard
<b>range</b>	n. connected line or row of mountains, hills, etc
<b>ratio</b>	n. relation between two amounts determined by the number of times one contains the other
<b>rational</b>	adj. able to reason
<b>react</b>	v. ~ behave differently or change as a result of sth; respond
<b>recover</b>	v. ~ sth find again (sth stolen, lost, etc); regain possession of sth
<b>refine</b>	v. remove impurities from (sth); purify
<b>regime</b>	n. method or system of government
<b>region</b>	n. part of a surface or body or space with or without definite boundaries or characteristic features
<b>register</b>	n. official list or record of names, items, attendances, etc
<b>regulate</b>	v. control or direct by means of rules and restrictions
<b>reinforce</b>	v. make stronger by adding material, etc
<b>reject</b>	v. refuse to accept
<b>relax</b>	v. (make sth) become less tight, stiff, etc
<b>release</b>	v. ~ sb/sth (from sth) allow (a person or an animal) to go; set free or liberate sb/sth ;
<b>relevant</b>	adj. ~ (to sth/sb) connected with what is being discussed, what is happening, what is being done, etc
<b>reluctance</b>	Unwillingness.

<b>rely</b>	v. (pt, pp relied) ~ on/upon sb/sth (to do sth) count or depend on sb/sth
<b>remove</b>	v. ~ sth/sb (from sth) take sth/sb away from one place to another
<b>require</b>	v. depend on (sb/sth) for success, fulfilment, etc; need
<b>research</b>	n. ~ (on sb) careful study or investigation, esp in order to discover new facts or information
<b>reside</b>	v. ~ (in/at...) have one's home (in a certain place); live
<b>resolve</b>	v. ~ on/upon/against sth/doing sth decide firmly; determine
<b>resource</b>	n. supply of raw materials, etc which bring a country, person, etc wealth
<b>respond</b>	v. ~ (with sth) give a verbal or written answer
<b>restore</b>	v. ~ sth (fml ) give back (sth lost, etc) to its owner
<b>restrain</b>	v. ~ sb/sth hold back sb/sth from movement or action; keep sb/sth under control or in check
<b>restrict</b>	v. ~ sb/sth (to sth) put a limit on sb/sth
<b>retain</b>	v. keep (sth) in one's possession or use
<b>reveal</b>	v. ~ sth make (facts, etc) known
<b>revenue</b>	n. income, esp the total annual income of the State from taxes, etc
<b>reverse</b>	adj. ~ contrary or opposite to what is expected
<b>revise</b>	v. re-examine (sth), esp in order to correct or improve it
<b>revolution</b>	n. overthrow of a system of government, esp by force
<b>rigid</b>	adj. stiff; not bending or yielding
<b>role</b>	n. actor's part in a play

<b>route</b>	n. way taken or planned to get from one place to another
<b>scenario</b>	n. written outline of a film, play, etc with details of the scenes and plot
<b>schedule</b>	n. programme of work to be done or of planned events
<b>scheme</b>	n. ~ plan for doing or organizing sth
<b>scope</b>	n. ~ opportunity to do or achieve sth
<b>section</b>	n. any of the parts into which sth may be or has been divided
<b>sector</b>	n. part of a circle lying between two straight lines drawn from the centre to the circumference .
<b>secure</b>	adj. ~ not feeling worry, doubt, etc
<b>seek</b>	v. ~ (after/for sth) look (for sth); try to find or obtain (sth)
<b>select</b>	v. ~ sb/sth choose sb/sth, esp as being the best or most suitable
<b>sequence</b>	n. set of events, numbers, actions, etc with each following the one before continuously or in a particular order
<b>series</b>	n. number of things, events, etc of a similar kind, esp. placed or occurring one after another
<b>sex</b>	n. condition of being male or female; gender
<b>shift</b>	v. ~ (sth/sb/oneself) (from.../to...); ~ (sth/sb/oneself) (about/around) (cause sth/sb/oneself to) <b>change or move from one position or direction to another</b> [/]
<b>significant</b>	adj. having a meaning, esp one that is immediately obvious
<b>similar</b>	adj. ~ resembling sb/sth but not the same; alike
<b>simulate</b>	v. pretend to have or feel

<b>site</b>	n. place where a building, town, etc was, is, or will be situated
<b>so-called</b>	adj. (used to suggest that the words used to describe sb/sth are not appropriate )
<b>sole</b>	n. flat sea-fish that is eaten as food
<b>somewhat</b>	indef adv to some degree; rather
<b>source</b>	n. starting-point of a river
<b>specific</b>	adj. detailed, precise and exact
<b>specify</b>	v. (esp fml ) state or name clearly and definitely (details, materials, etc)
<b>sphere</b>	n. solid figure that is entirely round (ie with every point on the surface at an equal distance from the centre)
<b>stable</b>	adj. firmly established or fixed; not likely to move or change
<b>statistic</b>	n. item of information expressed in numbers
<b>status</b>	n. person's social, legal or professional position or rank in relation to others
<b>straightforward</b>	adj. honest and frank, without evasion
<b>strategy</b>	n. planning and directing an operation in a war or campaign
<b>stress</b>	n. mental or physical distress, difficult circumstances, etc
<b>structure</b>	n. way in which sth is put together, organized, built, etc
<b>style</b>	n. manner of writing or speaking, esp contrasted with what is actually written or said

<b>submit</b>	v. ~ (to sb/sth) accept the control, superior strength, etc (of sb/sth); yield (to sb/sth) ; ,
<b>subordinate</b>	adj. ~ (to sb) lower in rank or position
<b>subsequent</b>	adj. later; following
<b>subsidy</b>	n. money paid, esp by a government, to help an industry, to support the arts, to keep prices down, etc
<b>substitute</b>	n. ~ person or thing that replaces, acts for or serves as sb or sth else
<b>successor</b>	n. ~ person or thing that comes after and takes the place of (sb/sth)
<b>sufficient</b>	adj. ~ enough
<b>sum</b>	n. arithmetical calculation
<b>summary</b>	n. brief statement of the main points of sth
<b>supplement</b>	n. ~ thing added to sth else to improve or complete it
<b>survey</b>	v. look carefully at all of (sth/sb), esp from a distance
<b>survive</b>	v. ~ ~ (on sth) continue to live or exist
<b>suspend</b>	v. ~ sth (fml ) hang sth up
<b>sustain</b>	v. bear (weight) without breaking or falling
<b>symbol</b>	n. ~ image, object, etc that suggests or refers to sth else; emblem
<b>tape</b>	n. narrow strip of material used for tying, fastening or labelling things
<b>target</b>	n. object or mark that a person tries to hit in shooting, etc; disc marked with concentric circles for this purpose in archery ; .
<b>task</b>	n. piece of work that has to be done

<b>team</b>	n. group of players forming one side in certain games and sports
<b>technical</b>	adj. of or involving the mechanical arts and applied sciences
<b>technique</b>	n. method of doing or performing sth, esp in the arts or sciences
<b>technology</b>	n. scientific study and use of mechanical arts and applied sciences, eg engineering
<b>temporary</b>	adj. lasting or meant to last for a limited time only; not permanent
<b>tense</b>	adj. stretched tightly; taut ;
<b>terminate</b>	v. come to an end or bring (sth) to an end
<b>text</b>	n. main written or printed part of a book or page
<b>theme</b>	n. subject of a talk, a piece of writing or a person's thoughts; topic
<b>theory</b>	n. set of reasoned ideas intended to explain facts or events
<b>thereby</b>	adv. by that means
<b>thesis</b>	n. statement or theory put forward and supported by arguments
<b>topic</b>	n. subject of a discussion, talk, programme, written work, etc
<b>trace</b>	n. mark, track, sign, etc showing what has existed or happened
<b>tradition</b>	n. passing of beliefs or customs from one generation to the next, esp without writing
<b>transfer</b>	v. ~ sth/sb (from...) (to...) move sth/sb from one place to another
<b>transform</b>	v. ~ sth/sb (into sth) completely change the appearance or character of sth/sb
<b>transit</b>	n. process of going or being taken or transported from one place to another

<b>transmit</b>	To send through or across.
<b>transport</b>	v. ~ sth/sb (to...) take sth/sb from one place to another in a vehicle
<b>trend</b>	n. general tendency or direction
<b>trigger</b>	n. lever that releases a spring, esp so as to fire a gun
<b>ultimate</b>	adj. beyond which no other exists or is possible; last or final
<b>undergo</b>	v. experience or endure (sth unpleasant or painful)
<b>underlie</b>	v. lie or exist beneath (sth)
<b>undertake</b>	v. (fml ) (start to) make oneself responsible for (sth)
<b>uniform</b>	adj. not changing in form or character; unvarying
<b>unify</b>	v. form (sth) into a single unit or make uniform
<b>unique</b>	adj. being the only one of its type
<b>utilise</b>	vt. (=utilize) to put to use, especially to find a profitable or practical use for
<b>valid</b>	adj. legally effective because made or done with the correct formalities
<b>vary</b>	v. ~ (in sth) be different in size, volume, strength, etc
<b>vehicle</b>	n. conveyance such as a car, lorry or cart used for transporting goods or passengers on land
<b>version</b>	n. account of an event, etc from the point of view of one person
<b>via</b>	prep by way of (sth); through
<b>violate</b>	v. break or be contrary to

<b>virtual</b>	adj. being or acting as what is described, but not accepted as such in name or officially
<b>visible</b>	adj. ~ that can be seen; in sight
<b>vision</b>	n. power of seeing; sight
<b>visual</b>	adj. concerned with or used in seeing
<b>volume</b>	n. book, esp one of a matching set or a series
<b>voluntary</b>	adj. acting, done or given willingly
<b>welfare</b>	n. good health, happiness, prosperity, etc of a person or group
<b>whereas</b>	conj taking into consideration the fact that ...
<b>whereby</b>	rel adv by which
<b>widespread</b>	extending over a wide area