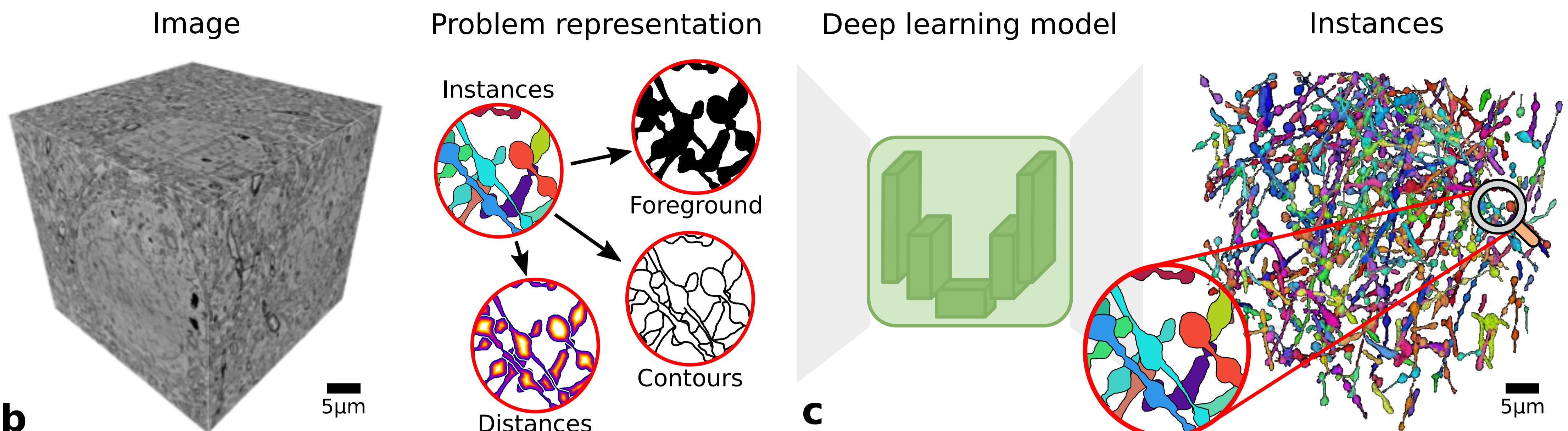
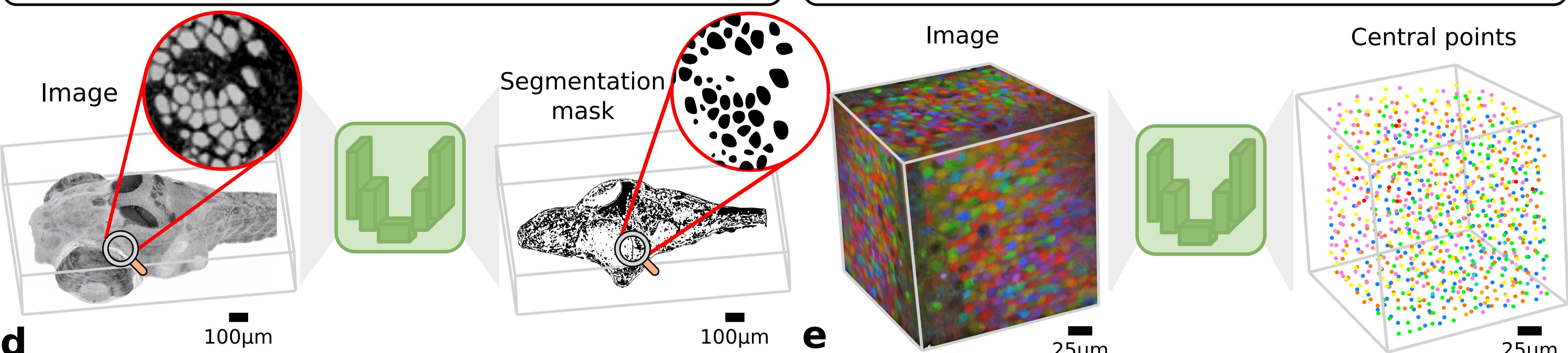


**a**

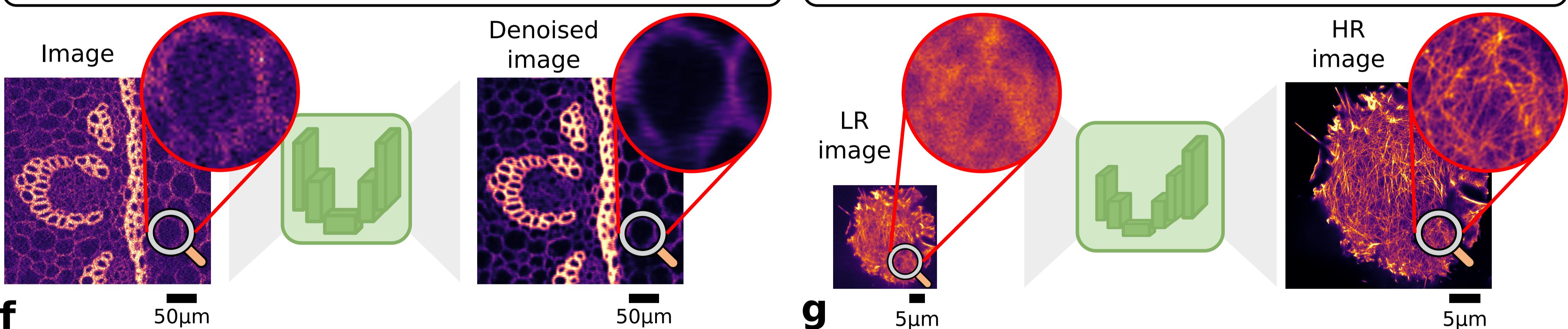
### Instance segmentation

**b**

### Semantic segmentation

**d**

### Image denoising

**f**

### Self-supervised learning

