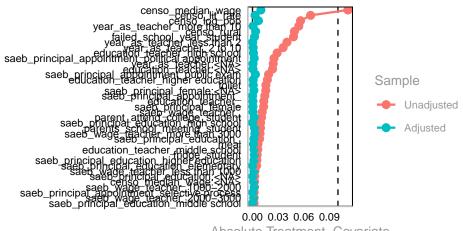
Covariate Balance



Absolute Treatment–Covariate Correlations