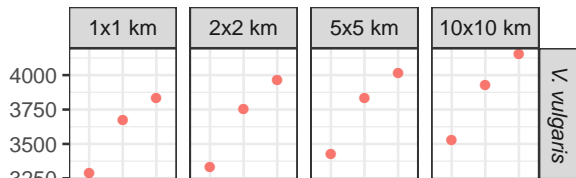
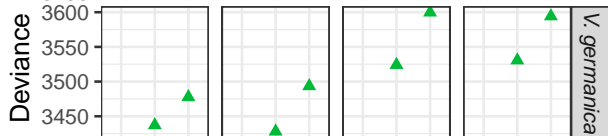


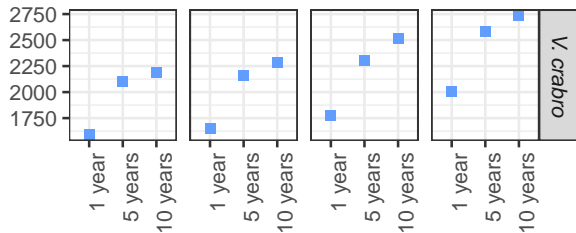
(a)



(b)



(c)



Temporal resolution

Species

- *V. vulgaris*
- ▲ *V. germanica*
- *V. crabro*