Topic 1: Introduction to Network Security

Network Security
Course 2021/2022

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Introduction

When does security start to matter?

1988

Figure 2 Pures of 18 and 18 an

Robert T. Morris protagoniza el primer gran incidente de seguridad en redes de comunicación: ataque con gusano worm

88 DARPA (Defense Advanced Research 19 de Projects Agency) crea el CERT (Computer Después Emergency Response Team), extendido a varios países. (www.rediris.es/cert)) Objetivo: facilitar una respuesta rápida a los problemas de seguridad que afectan a Internet

Gran número
de redes ->
mayor número
de conexiones,
convergencia
de tecnologías,
Internet
formando parte
de
infraestructura
de sectores
estratégicos,
etc.

... cyberspace has become an integral part of our life ...

- Organizations (health, finance, education, ...) use the network to collect, process, store and share large amounts of digital information
- As more digital information is collected and shared, protecting this information becomes even more important to our national security and economic stability.



What is Security

Definition: characteristic of any system, telematic or not, that indicates whether that system is free from all danger, damage or risk, and that it is in a certain way infallible.



 Reliability: probability that a system behaves as expected.



What is Security

- Confidentiality
 - cryptography
- Integrity
 - cryptography, hashing algorithms, etc.
- Availability
 - firewalls, intrusion detectors, ...
- Authentication, non-repudiation and access control.

What is Security



Cybersecurity: to protect all network systems and everyone's data against non authorized use and possible damage (personal and corporate level)



Vulnerability and Threats

- Vulnerability: it is a weak point in the communications network or its equipment.
- Threat: any circumstance or event that can potentially cause harm to an organization through the exposure, modification or destruction of information or through the denial of critical services.
- Attack: implement a threat by exploiting vulnerabilities in the communications system or network
- To protect: software, hardware and data.



Types of Threats

Interruption



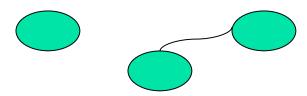
Interception



Modification



Generation





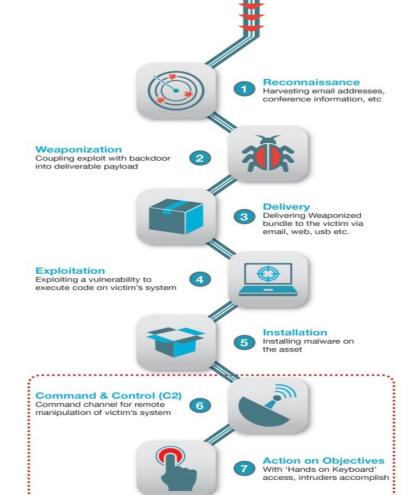
Types of Attacks

- Passive or active attacks
- Active attacks
 - impersonation
 - replica
 - disturbance
 - denial of service

Types of Attacks



Network Security Course



Based on Lockheed Martin's Cyber Kill Chair

- 1. Search, identification and selection of objectives
- 2. Associate remote access males with exploits in a payload that can be delivered (e.g. pdf file or Microsoft Office files)

Preparation

Intrusion

Active Breach

- 3. Transmission of the weapon to the target (eg via email attachments, web pages, USBs)
- 4. Once delivered, the weapon code is activated by exploiting vulnerable applications or systems
- 5. The weapon installs a rear door in the system of a target that allows persistent access
- 6. The external server communicates with weapons that provide "hands on keyboard" access within the target network
- 7. The attacker tries to reach the goal of theattack. I may include data gathering, data destruction or



- Persons
 - Pirates
 - Social Engineer, shoulder surfing, garbage
- Programs or logical threats
 - Softw. Incorrect (bugs), security tools, back doors, logic bombs, viruses, worms, horsestroy, rabbit / bacteria programs, salami techniques, ...
- Natural disasters
 - earthquakes, floods, ...

------- Mensaje reenviado ------Asunto:Banco de Sabadell advierte: Cuenta en Linea Bloqueado
Fecha:Fri, 4 Sep 2015 10:49:11 +0200
De:Banco de Sabadell <info@bancsabadell.com>



Cuenta Bloqueada!

Estimado miembro de Sabadell:

Debido al número de intentos de transferencia incorrectos, y por su seguridad, su cuenta Sabadell ha sido bloqueada.

Esto se hizo para asegurar sus cuentas y para proteger su información privada en caso de que usted no haya hecho los intentos de transferencia.

En Sabadell nos preocupamos por su seguridad y, para su protección, le notificamos proactivamentesobre este hecho.

Por favor, haga clic en el siguiente enlace para iniciar sesión en su cuenta en línea de Sabadell.

Haga clic aquí para desbloquear su cuenta

Gracias por su pronta atención a este asunto.

Nos disculpamos por cualquier inconveniente.

Gracias de nuevo por utilizar el Banco Sabadell en línea!









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- Planes de pensiones
- Seguros
- AutoRenting
- Ahorro Inversion
- Bolsa y mercados
- Fondos de Inversion
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- Planifique su ahorro personal
- Su nuevo piso o casa en Solvia
- Fondo Social de Viviendas
- Domiciliaciones
- Sabadell&Co Compra como compran las mejores empresas.

Informacion corporativa

Accion BS SAB.MC 17:38h 04/12/2014

2,280 . -3.676%

Tambi.n nos puedes seguir en

























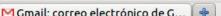
Facebook © 2010 Espanol

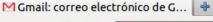


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URL FALSA

CREAR UNA CUENTA

Gmail

La visión del correo electrónico de Google.

Gmail está basado en la idea de hacer que el correo electrónico resulte más intuitivo, eficiente y útil, e incluso divertido. Después de todo, Gmail tiene:



Mucho espacio

Más de 2757.272164 megabytes (y sigue en aumento) de almacenamiento gratuito.



Menos spam

Evita que los mensajes no deseados lleguen a la bandeja de entrada.



Acceso para móviles

Para leer mensajes de Gmail desde tu teléfono móvil, introduce http://gmail.com en el navegador web de tu móvil. Más información

Acerca de Gmail Nuevas funciones Crear una nueva dirección de Gmail

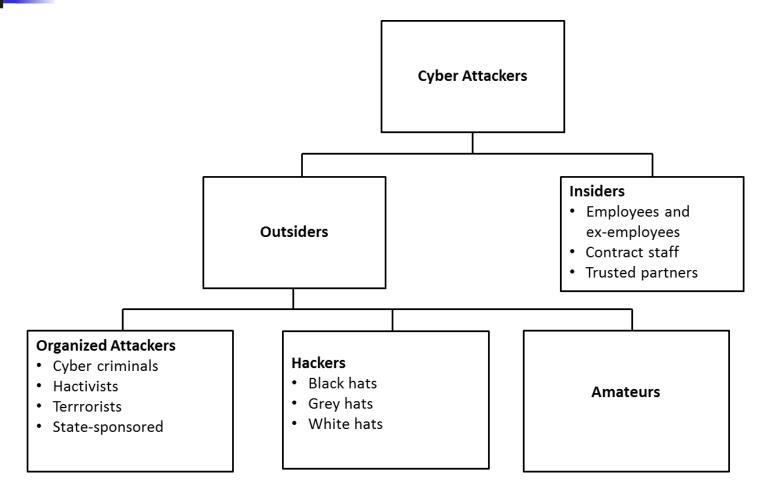
Acceso	Google
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Contraseña	
Acceso	
Acceso	
¿No puedes acceder a tu cuenta?	

¿Es la primera vez que utilizas Gmail?

Te damos la bienvenida a la nueva página de acceso de Google. Más información







Amateurs

- Script kiddies with little or no skill
- Using existing tools or instructions found online for attacks
- Hackers break into computers or networks to gain access
 - White hats break into system with permission to discover weaknesses so that the security of these systems can be improved
 - Gray hats compromise systems without permission
 - Black hats take advantage of any vulnerability for illegal personal, financial or political gain
- Organized Hackers organizations of cyber criminals, hacktivists, terrorists, and state-sponsored hackers.



Defense Methods

- Analysis of threats, originated losses and probability of occurrence => security policy:
 - Define responsibilities and rules (avoid or minimize)
- Security mechanisms: prevention, detection and recovery.
 - Prevention mechanisms: authentication / identification, access control, separation, security in communications.



Defense Methods

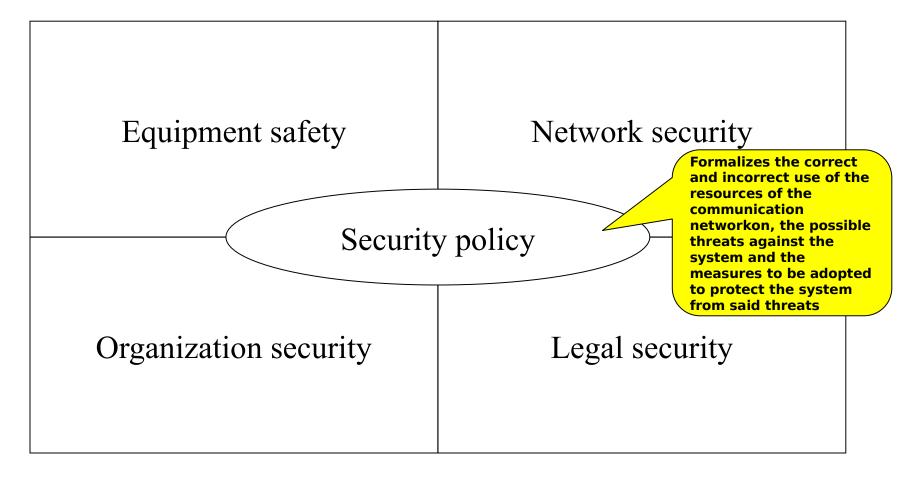
- Hardware protection:
 - Physical access
 - Prevention: authentication, closing doors, protecting wiring, electronic access cards, ...
 - Detection: surveillance cameras, alarms, ...
 - Natural disasters
 - Prevention: earthquakes -> equipment on low surfaces, use fixings; floods or humidity -> water detectors, equipment at a certain elevation, ...
 - Environmental disasters
 - Prevention: electricity -> use of UPS, turn off equipment at risk of electrical storm, ...; fire -> do not smoke near equipment, automatic fire extinguishers, ...



Defense Methods

- Data Protection
 - Interception
 - Prevention: no easily accessible network segments, encryption applications, encryption hardware (DES), ...
 - Loss of information
 - Prevention: backup copies







Security policy

- Security policy
 - Set of requirements defined by those responsible for the system indicating what is and what is not allowed
 - RFC 2196
 - Security Policy should not be an entelechy
 - Buying guide hw/sw, privacy policy, access, responsibility, authentication, availability, maintenance, communication of violations, and supporting information.