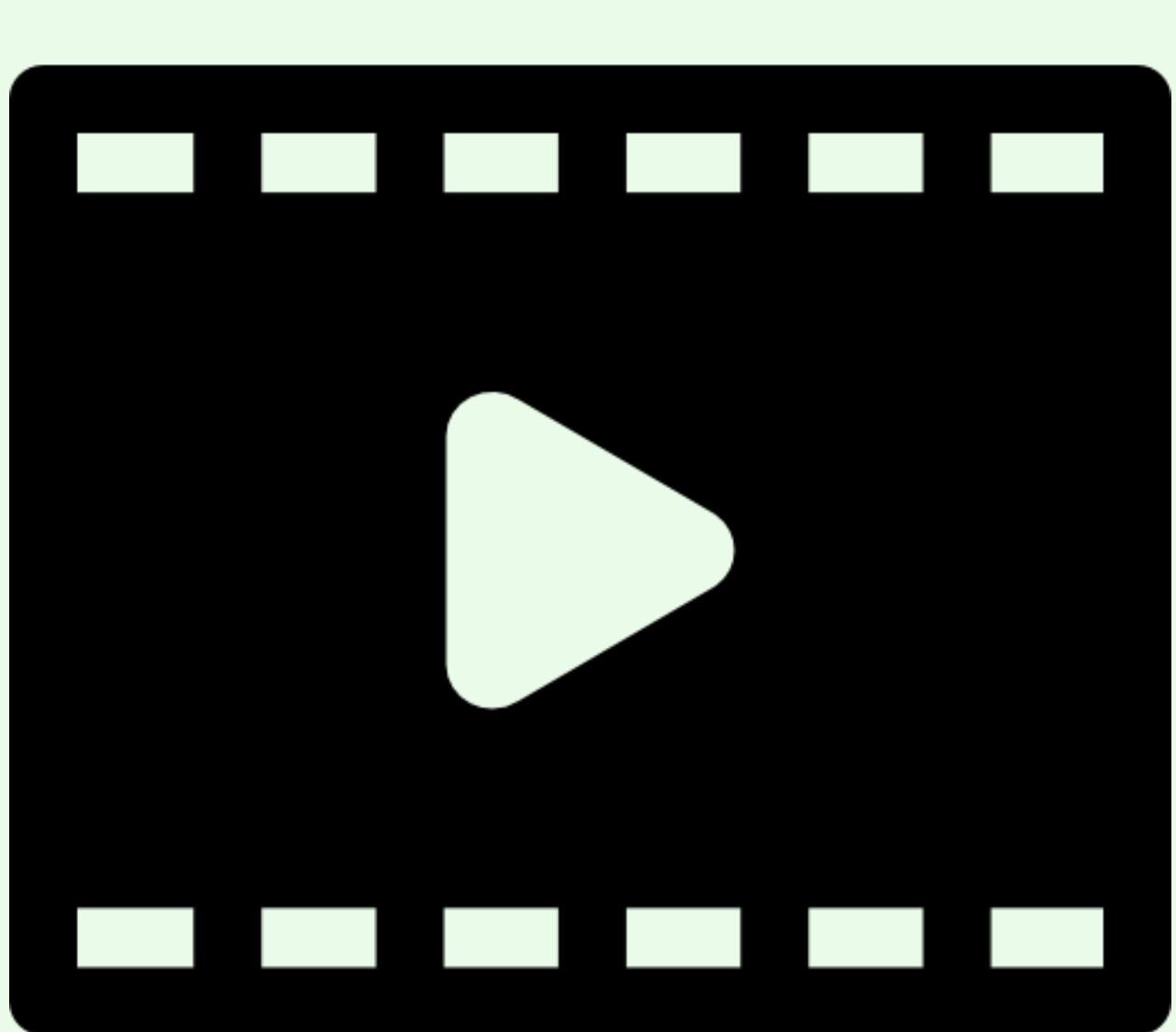


 Dashboard Spellen Skilltrees Resultaten Profiel

Opslaan

Preview

Meer info

Uitloggen