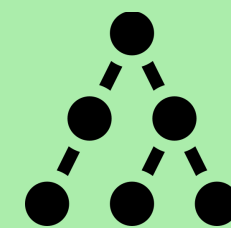




# Skilltreez



## Spellen



## Skilltrees



## Resultaten



## Profil