

05. The Happy Prince

Question 1. Why do the courtiers call the prince 'the Happy Prince'? Is he really happy? What does he see all around him?

Answer: The courtiers used to call the prince 'the Happy Prince' because when he was alive, he did not know what tears were, for he lived in the Palace, where sorrow was not allowed to enter.

No, he was not happy anymore. When he died, he was made into a statue and placed at a height from where he could see the ugliness and poverty in the city.

Question 2. Why does the Happy Prince send a ruby for the seamstress? What does the shallow do in the seamstress' house?

Answer: The Happy Prince sends a ruby for the seamstress because she was poor and her son was ill with fever. Her son asks her to give him oranges but all she has is river water.

The shallow was requested by the Happy Prince to visit and give the ruby to the seamstress. When the shallow reached her house, she was asleep and the little boy was tossing feverishly. The shallow kept the ruby on the table beside her thimble. He then gently went around the boy's bed, fanning the boy's forehead with his wings. The boy felt better and went into a deep sleep.

Question 3. For whom does the prince send the sapphires and why?

Answer: The prince sends the two sapphires of his eyes for a young writer and a matchgirl each.

The young writer was trying to finish a play for the Director of the Theatre, but he was too cold to write any more. There was no fire in the grate, and hunger had made him faint.

The Happy Prince sent one of the sapphires of his eyes to him so that he could sell it to the jeweller, buy firewood and finish his play.

The matchgirl's matches fell in the gutter and got spoiled. She was crying as her father would beat her for this mistake.

The Happy Prince sent the other sapphire to her so that she would not get beaten up when her father sees the gem she has got.

Question 4. What does the shallow see when it flies over the city?

Answer: When the shallow flies over the city, it sees the sharp difference between the lives of the rich and the poor. He sees the rich making merry in their beautiful houses, while the beggars were sitting at the gates. He flies into dark lanes and sees the white faces of starving children looking out listlessly at the black streets.

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Question 5. Why did the shallow not leave the prince and go to Egypt?

Answer: The shallow did not leave the prince and go to Egypt. The prince had become blind after giving away his sapphires to the needy. The shallow decided to stay with the prince as he was so touched by his kindness.

Question 6. What are the precious things mentioned in the story? Why are they precious?

Answer: The precious things mentioned in the story are: the leaden heart of the Happy Prince and the dead bird.

They are precious because they are generous and kind. The Happy Prince sacrificed the ruby of his sword so that the poor seamstress could get her son's fever treated. He even went on to sacrifice his sapphire eyes and became blind. He kept giving away the gold leaves of his statue to be helpful to the poor and needy.

The bird sacrificed his wish of going to Egypt with his friends and stayed with the Happy Prince instead. He ultimately sacrificed his life to stay with the prince and help people.

Sources – Byju's