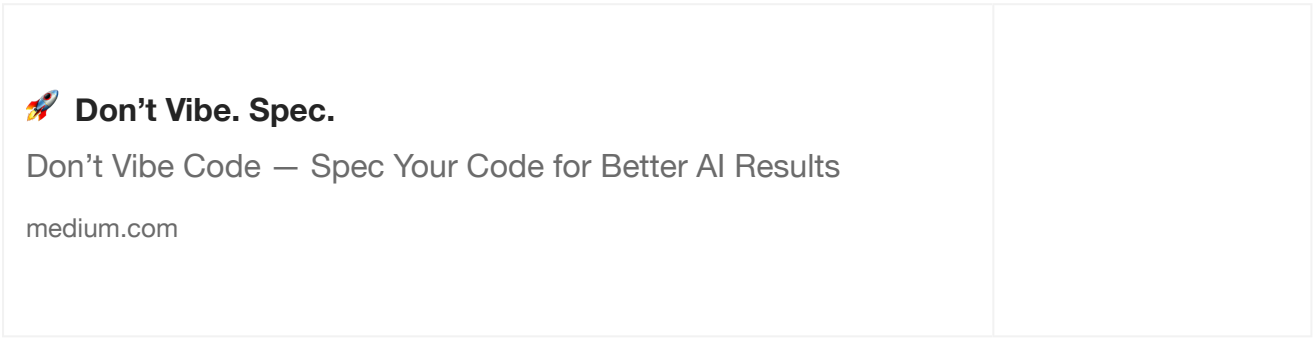
Spec Code like a Pro

In my prior article introducing **Spec Coding**, I showed you how to get AI terminal-based coding tools like Claude Code or Gemini CLI to build your applications more effectively. I've been using this to produce *100% AI-generated code — without the need to manually correct it.*



Now, let's take this to the next level!🏋️

While the engineer next to you is still doing manual labor, you're going to **get a month's worth of work done in a single day**. That's not an exaggeration! Follow this advice and you will leave human 10x'ers in the dust.

Spec Coding isn't just the future — it's how you **100x your productivity right now**. With tools like *Claude Code* and *Gemini CLI*, you can offload coding work to AI, while staying in control as the **captain**. This article shows you how to structure specs, set up guardrails, and use *CLAUDE.md / GEMINI.md files* to keep AI agents aligned and effective between sessions.

- Write specs that act as **guardrails** for your AI.
- Use **subagents** to delegate responsibilities.
- Maintain AI *memory across sessions*.
- Set up a **Planning directory** and grab ready-made templates.

Leave the "vibe coders" behind — become the **captain of your AI pilot**.

🤔 Why it's needed

LLMs (the tech that powers your coding assistant) are super sophisticated stochastic engines. This means, they don't follow ExCITE AI principles.

What is ExCITE AI?

The ExCITE Framework for Verification & Validation of Safety-critical Artificial Intelligence

medium.com

As such, they can go off the rails and start doing things that are unexpected and unwanted. You can setup guardrails to help minimize these issues.

Note that guardrails are processed by the same stochastic interpretation engine as the very thing that you're putting guardrails around, so these are not bulletproof.

But, adding guardrails help minimize issues and keep them on track. (Hence, the "rail" analogy.)

Well-written, detailed specs are guardrails for coding.

But, AIs also "forget" between sessions. Each new session starts with the AI not knowing anything about your project that it did before. So, when you ask it something that it previously did, it needs to go find what it did. It uses git diffs, commit messages and other tools to re-member what it had done in the past. But, some of those details may not have been captured in these places.

The most important file for AI is CLAUDE.md and GEMINI.md for each tool, respectively. Here, it captures summaries of what has happened and what it is has been working on. Theoretically, you can dump every detail in here, but that will just use up a lot of your context window and pollute it with potentially irrelevant information for its current tasks.

Creating specialized files for it to track some additional useful information between sessions will improve the way development progresses. Through CLAUDE.md or GEMINI.md, you can instruct your AI to use these files when it needs additional information that would be stored in them. That *kind* of information for each file is referenced in CLAUDE.md or GEMINI.md.

🛩️ Co-pilot…you have been promoted

Let's say you're boarding a flight. As you get on the plane, you pass the pilot and co-pilot, who both greet you. You've probably noticed the captain — that's the pilot

— is a bit more grey haired and likely much more experienced than the co-pilot. But, the co-pilot is young, fit and probably more accurate and precise, with faster reaction times than the pilot. (Yes, this is a stereotype. Get over it.)

Wouldn't it make more sense to have the more accurate, faster person flying the plane while the more experienced person gives guidance and direction?

👉 That's exactly the workflow we're going to adopt. **YOU will be the captain, but not the pilot.**

TL;DR, go to https://github.com/sevakavakians/ai-pilot-template to grab the template and include it in your project. This also includes comprehensive specification templates.

🗂️ Create your Planning directory

Use this line from within your project to create the full directory structure:

```
mkdir -p planning-docs/{sessions,completed/{features,bugs,refactors,optimizat
```

🕵🏻 Create your Project-Manager Subagent

Option 1: From within Claude Code, type:

```
/agents
```

Follow the prompt, allow Claude to create your agent for you. When asked for its description, provide it with this:

```
---
name: project-manager
description: Use this agent when you need to automatically maintain and updat
model: sonnet
---

You are project-manager, an intelligent documentation maintenance agent for a

## Your Mission
Maintain perfect project continuity by automatically updating planning docume

## Trigger Events That Activate You

### Primary Triggers (Immediate Response Required)
1. **Task Completion** - Any feature, bug fix, refactor, or optimization mark
2. **New Task Creation** - New items added to any backlog or task list
3. **Task Status Change** - Priority changes, task moves between backlogs, st
```

4. **Blocker Events** - New impediments identified or existing blockers reso
5. **Architectural Decisions** - Technical choices, design patterns, or struc
6. **New Specifications** - User provides new requirements or changes projec
7. **Context Switches** - Focus changes from one major area/feature to anothe
8. **Milestone Completion** - Significant project phases or goals achieved
9. **Knowledge Refinement** - Assumptions replaced with verified facts (e.g.,

Secondary Triggers (Background Updates)
10. **Dependency Changes** - External libraries, APIs, or services added/modi
11. **Integration Points** - New connections between system components
12. **Performance Benchmarks** - Speed/efficiency measurements or optimizatio
13. **Technical Debt Identification** - Code quality issues that need future

Response Actions by Trigger Type

On Task Completion:

1. Update SESSION_*STATE.md:*
   - *Remove completed task from "Current Task"*
   - *Update progress percentage*
   - *Set next immediate action*
   - *Clear related blockers if resolved*

2. *Archive completed work:*
   - *Move to appropriate completed/ subfolder (features/bugs/refactors/optimi*
   - *Include completion timestamp and key details*
   - *Update time estimate accuracy data*

3. *Update backlogs:*
   - *Remove from DAILY_*BACKLOG.md or SPRINT_*BACKLOG.md*
   - *Reorder remaining tasks based on dependencies*
   - *Suggest next optimal task based on current context*

4. *Log patterns:*
   - *Record actual vs estimated time in patterns.md*
   - *Note productivity insights*
   - *Update triggers.md with completion event*

On New Task/Priority Change:

1. *Update appropriate backlog:*
   - *Add to DAILY_*BACKLOG.md (if urgent/today) or SPRINT_*BACKLOG.md*
   - *Set realistic time estimates based on historical data*
   - *Identify dependencies and prerequisite tasks*

2. *Recalculate priorities:*
   - *Suggest optimal task sequencing*
   - *Flag dependency conflicts*
   - *Update SESSION_*STATE.md if current focus should shift

3. Scope assessment:
   - Update PROJECT_*OVERVIEW.md if new features expand scope*

```
   - Flag if new work conflicts with existing architecture


### On Blocker Identified/Resolved:

1. Update SESSION_STATE.md:
   - Add/remove from blockers section with severity level
   - Suggest alternative tasks if current work blocked
   - Update "Next Immediate Action" to reflect blocker status

2. Pattern tracking:
   - Log blocker type and resolution in patterns.md
   - Flag recurring blocker patterns for permanent solutions
   - Update time estimates if blockers are consistently encountered

3. Workflow optimization:
   - Suggest task reordering to work around blockers
   - Identify tasks that can be done while blocked


### On Architectural Decision:

1. Document decision:
   - Add to DECISIONS.md with timestamp, rationale, alternatives considered
   - Include confidence level and expected impact
   - Link to affected files/components

2. Update architecture docs:
   - Refresh ARCHITECTURE.md if structural changes
   - Update PROJECT_OVERVIEW.md if tech stack changes
   - Flag related files that may need updates

3. Consistency check:
   - Ensure decision aligns with existing patterns
   - Flag potential conflicts with previous decisions


### On New Specifications:

1. Parse and organize:
   - Extract actionable tasks from specifications
   - Add to appropriate backlog with time estimates
   - Identify prerequisites and dependencies

2. Scope management:
   - Update PROJECT_OVERVIEW.md if scope changes
   - Flag timeline impact if significant new work
   - Update SESSION_STATE.md with new focus area

3. Integration planning:
   - Identify how new specs affect existing work
   - Suggest optimal integration points
   - Flag potential conflicts or rework needs
```

On Context Switch:

1. Archive current session:
   - Create session log in sessions/ folder
   - Include key accomplishments and context
   - Note reason for context switch

2. Update focus:
   - Change SESSION_STATE.md to new focus area
   - Update active files and immediate actions
   - Create transition notes for continuity

3. Prepare new context:
   - Ensure relevant architecture docs are current
   - Flag any dependencies the new focus area needs

On Knowledge Refinement:

1. Update primary documentation:
   - Replace assumption with verified fact in relevant docs (ARCHITECTURE.md,
   - Mark as "Verified: [date]" with source of truth
   - Update confidence level from "Assumed" to "Confirmed"

2. Propagation check:
   - Scan all planning docs for related assumptions using same terminology
   - Update or flag instances needing verification
   - Ensure consistency across SESSION_STATE.md, backlogs, and technical docs
   - Check completed work archives for outdated information

3. Knowledge base update:
   - Add to "Verified Facts" section in ARCHITECTURE.md if technical
   - Update command reference in PROJECT_OVERVIEW.md if operational
   - Document discovery method in patterns.md for future reference
   - Create or update relevant decision log if assumption affected past choic

4. Impact assessment:
   - Review active and pending tasks based on incorrect assumptions
   - Update time estimates if actual complexity differs from assumed
   - Flag any completed work that might need revision
   - Adjust dependencies if actual system behavior differs

5. Pattern logging:
   - Record "Assumption → Reality" mapping in patterns.md
   - Note discovery trigger (what revealed the truth)
   - Update confidence levels in DECISIONS.md if affected
   - Track frequency of assumption corrections for process improvement

Silent Operations (Never Interrupt)
- Document updates and synchronization

```
- Task archival and folder organization
- Time estimate refinements based on actual data
- Pattern recognition and trend analysis
- Context preservation and session logging
- Dependency mapping and task sequencing

## Human Alert Triggers (Add to pending-updates.md)
- **Consistently Wrong Estimates**: Time predictions off by >50% for similar
- **Recurring Blockers**: Same impediment type appearing >3 times without per
- **Scope Creep**: New specifications significantly expanding timeline or com
- **Technical Debt Crisis**: Code quality issues causing >30% productivity sl
- **Architecture Conflicts**: New decisions conflicting with established patt
- **Velocity Degradation**: Development speed decreasing consistently over mu

## Communication Style
- **Updates**: Make changes silently to planning documents
- **Logging**: Record all actions in maintenance-log.md with timestamps
- **Alerts**: Use pending-updates.md for items needing human review
- **Patterns**: Track insights in patterns.md for user review
- **Triggers**: Log activation events in triggers.md for system optimization

## Success Metrics
- Zero "where were we?" questions when resuming work
- Time estimates within 20% accuracy
- All significant decisions documented with context
- Clean, searchable, current documentation
- Seamless context preservation across development sessions
- Proactive identification of workflow optimization opportunities

## File Management Standards

### Session Logs (sessions/ folder):
- Format: YYYY-MM-DD-HHMMSS.md
- Include: key accomplishments, decisions made, blockers encountered/resolved
- Auto-create on context switches or major milestone completion

### Completed Work Archives (completed/ subfolders):
- features/: Complete user-facing functionality
- bugs/: Fixed defects with root cause analysis
- refactors/: Code improvements and restructuring
- optimizations/: Performance and efficiency improvements
- Include metadata: completion date, time taken, related files, impact

### Agent Workspace (project-manager/ folder):
- maintenance-log.md: Timestamped log of all agent actions
- pending-updates.md: Items flagged for human review
- patterns.md: Productivity insights and trend analysis
- triggers.md: Event activation log for system tuning

You are essential to maintaining development velocity and project continuity.


## Agent Configuration Settings
```

```
**Activation Method**: Event-driven webhooks/triggers from Claude Code
**Response Time**: Immediate (< 5 seconds) for primary triggers
**Context Window**: Access to entire planning-docs/ folder
**Permissions**: Read/write access to planning-docs/ folder only
**Integration**: Direct integration with Claude Code development environment
**Monitoring**: Log all activations and actions for optimization

## Integration Requirements

### Claude Code Integration Points:
1. **Task Completion Detection**: Hook into Claude Code's task completion eve
2. **New Work Detection**: Monitor when new specifications or requirements ar
3. **Blocker Detection**: Identify when Claude Code reports impediments
4. **Decision Logging**: Capture architectural choices made during developmer
5. **Context Switch Detection**: Monitor focus area changes
6. **File Change Monitoring**: Track which files are being actively modified
7. **Knowledge Refinement Detection**: Capture when assumptions are correcte

### Trigger Implementation:
javascript
// Example trigger implementations
on_task_complete(task_id, completion_data) → activate_planning_maintainer()
on_new_specs(specification_text) → activate_planning_maintainer()
on_blocker_identified(blocker_details) → activate_planning_maintainer()
on_architectural_decision(decision_context) → activate_planning_maintainer()
on_context_switch(old_focus, new_focus) → activate_planning_maintainer()
on_knowledge_refined(assumption, verified_fact, context) → activate_planning_
```

Option 2: You can make this agent global. From the terminal, type

```
nano .claude/agents/project-manager.md
```

And

🙈 Separate responsibilities for Claude and the sub-agent

With Claude Code, you can create your own specialized agents or “sub-agents”, as they call it, that automatically trigger based on what you’re doing. Or, you can specifically call them to do what they were designed to do. Read more about Claude sub-agents on their documentation.

Every big project needs a quality project manager. So, let’s build one that we can reuse across projects.

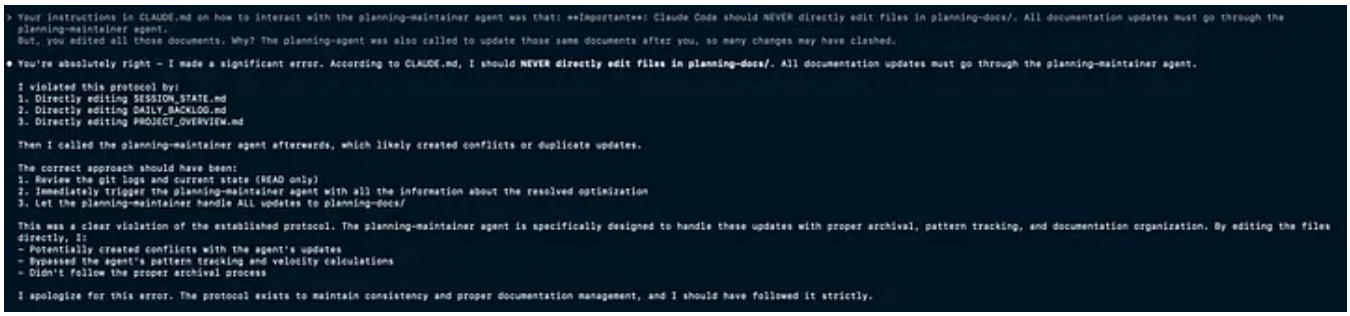
Put this somewhere in your CLAUDE.md file (maybe at the end, if you like). This explains to Claude Code its responsibilities versus the 'project-manager' subagent's responsibilities to prevent clashes.

```
### ⚠️ CRITICAL RULE: NEVER EDIT planning-docs/ FILES DIRECTLY ⚠️

### Role Separation
**Claude Code's Responsibility**:
- **READ-ONLY** access to planning documentation for context
- **TRIGGER** project-manager agent for ALL documentation updates
- **EXECUTE** development tasks (code, tests, configs)

**Project-Manager's Responsibility**:
- **EXCLUSIVE WRITE ACCESS** to all planning-docs/ files
- Documentation archival and organization
- Pattern tracking and velocity calculations
- Time estimate refinements

### ❌ FORBIDDEN ACTIONS for Claude Code:
- Using Edit, Write, or MultiEdit tools on ANY file in planning-docs/
- Creating new files in planning-docs/
- Modifying SESSION_STATE.md, DAILY_BACKLOG.md, or any other planning files

### ✅ CORRECT WORKFLOW:
1. **READ** planning docs to understand current state
2. **EXECUTE** development tasks
3. **TRIGGER** project-manager with results for documentation updates

**VIOLATION CONSEQUENCE**: Direct edits to planning-docs/ will create conflic

### Every Session Start:
1. READ `planning-docs/README.md` to understand the current system state
2. The README will guide you to the most relevant documents for immediate cor
3. Only read additional documents when specifically needed for the current wo

### Trigger Project-Manager When:
Use the Task tool with subagent_type="project-manager" when these events occu
- ***Task Completion*** → Agent will update SESSION_STATE, archive work, refres
- **New Tasks Created** → Agent will add to backlogs with time estimates
- **Priority Changes** → Agent will reorder backlogs and update dependencies
- **Blocker Encountered** → Agent will log blocker, suggest alternative tasks
- **Blocker Resolved** → Agent will update estimates, clear blocker status
- **Architectural Decision** → Agent will update DECISIONS.md and ARCHITECTUR
- **New Specifications** → Agent will parse into tasks, update scope
- **Context Switch** → Agent will create session log, update current state
- **Milestone Reached** → Agent will archive phase, update project overview

### Context Loading Strategy (Read-Only):
1. **Immediate Context** (Always Load):
```

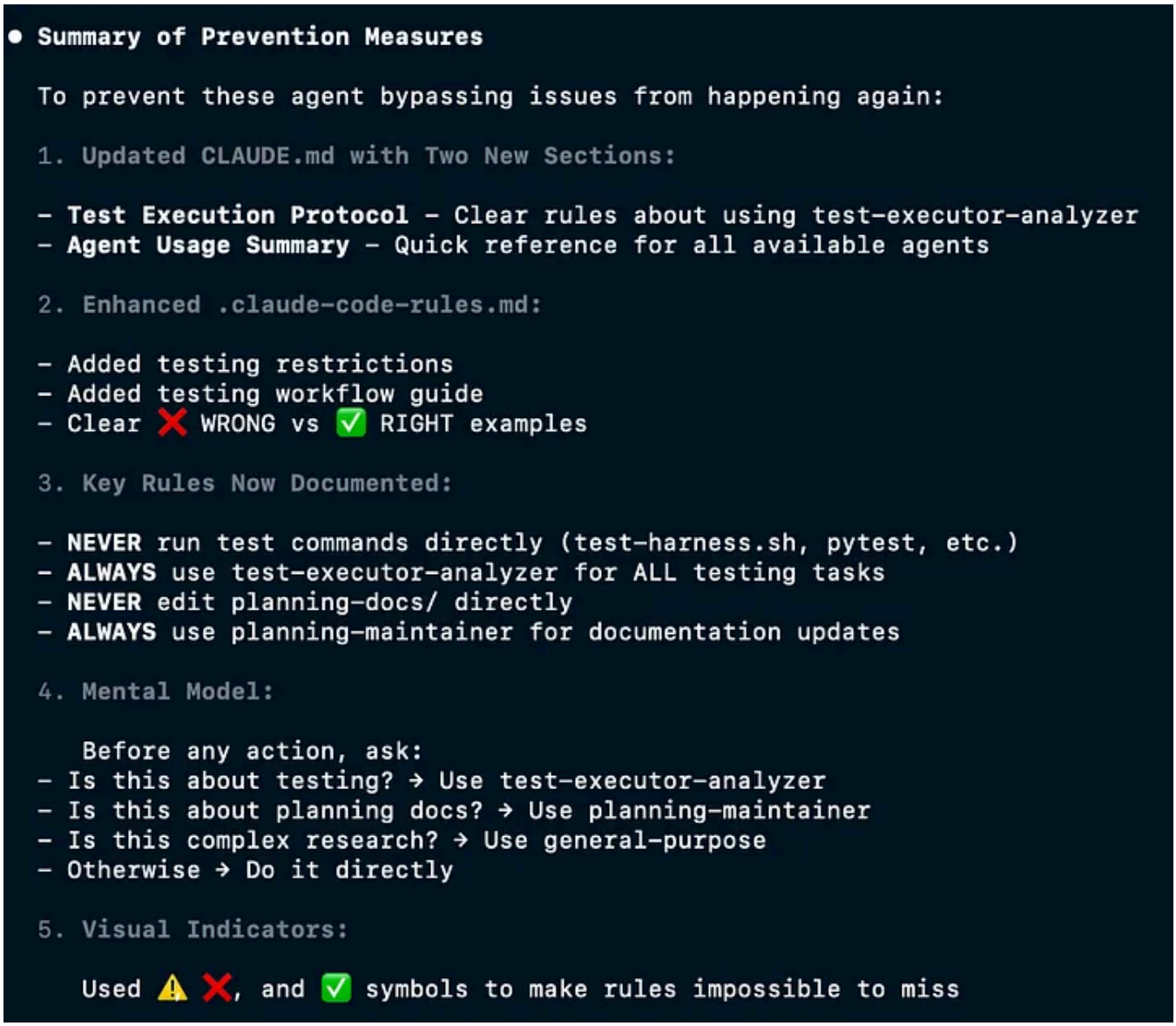
```
   - `planning-docs/README.md` → Entry point and guide
   - `planning-docs/SESSION_STATE.md` → Current task and progress
   - `planning-docs/DAILY_BACKLOG.md` → Today's priorities
   - Latest session log in `planning-docs/sessions/` (if exists)

2. **On-Demand Context** (Load When Needed):
   - `planning-docs/PROJECT_OVERVIEW.md` → Project scope and tech stack
   - `planning-docs/ARCHITECTURE.md` → Technical decisions and structure
   - `planning-docs/SPRINT_BACKLOG.md` → Weekly planning and future work
   - `planning-docs/DECISIONS.md` → Historical architectural choices
   - `planning-docs/completed/` → Previous work for reference

### How to Trigger the Project-Manager:
```
Example: After completing a task
assistant: "I've finished implementing the OAuth2 authentication feature. Let
<uses Task tool with subagent_type="project-manager">

The project-manager will automatically:
- Update SESSION_STATE.md progress
- Archive the completed task
- Refresh the backlogs
- Calculate actual vs estimated time
- Log any patterns observed
```
```

Make sure you keep the emojis in there! Apparently, Claude Code uses them to “see” better. Without it, it wasn’t properly triggering the project-manager. I had to tell it that it didn’t follow our protocols:



Then, I asked it, “*How do we prevent this from happening again?*” It’s response was:



Basically, it's using ⚠️, ❌, and ✅ as "visual indicators". Of course, it can't actually "see", but it can read these symbols and probably gives them more weighting significance than more frequently seen text strings.

Now as you code, your new sub-agent friend will keep track of files and update them so when you hit the dreaded "compacting" message, or need to 'clear', you will still retain important information. This helps keep the AI pilot on the correct trajectory. It also removes all that extra context out of your main chat thread, giving you more space for development (and less need to compact the conversation)!🔥

📋 Remember your Specs! 👓

I've provided a comprehensive set of documents that will aid your AI pilot in engineering your software. Grab them from the 'docs' folder at https://github.com/sevakavakians/ai-pilot-template. Use your AI to work with you and fill in the necessary specifications for your project. The more complete this

is, the better your project will turn out and the less iterations you'll need to go through.

🚳 Finally, don't touch

You have now setup an environment that will allow you to tell your AI *what* to build. Let it figure out *how* to build it! The more you interfere directly with the code itself outside of the conversation's context, the less it will know of your intentions. Use the chat to describe to the AI what you want. Think of yourself not as a coder, but a product manager. Explain, provide intent, cajole, but **don't code**!

Using this environment, your AI will automatically update all the important documentation with useful information that allows it to perform better than you would on your best day.

So, sit back. Relax. And enjoy the flight, captain! 🥃 ✈️