

# **Certified Ethical Hacking With Penetration Testing CEHWPT**

LABS Course

LAB3 working with Reconnaissance tools

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```
[recon-ng][default] > ?

Commands (type [help|?] <topic>):
-----
back           Exits the current context
dashboard      Displays a summary of activity
db             Interfaces with the workspace's database
exit           Exits the framework
help           Displays this menu
index          Creates a module index (dev only)
keys           Manages third party resource credentials
marketplace    Interfaces with the module marketplace
modules        Interfaces with installed modules
options        Manages the current context options
pdb            Starts a Python Debugger session (dev only)
script         Records and executes command scripts
shell          Executes shell commands
show           Shows various framework items
snapshots      Manages workspace snapshots
spool          Spools output to a file
workspaces     Manages workspaces
```

- 3- Options list command will displays the current settings and with options set the parameters (e.g. Name Server, Proxy, User-Agent) can be changed

```
[recon-ng][default] > options list
```

Name	Current Value	Required	Description
NAMESERVER	8.8.8.8	yes	default nameserver for the resolver module
PROXY		no	proxy server (address:port)
THREADS	10	yes	number of threads (where applicable)
TIMEOUT	10	yes	socket timeout (seconds)
USER-AGENT	Recon-ng/v5	yes	user-agent string
VERBOSE	1	yes	verbosity level (0 = minimal, 1 = verbose, 2 = debug)

- 4- Since version 5 no modules are available by default, we add them using the command **marketplace**.

But first, the module list should be updated with the command **marketplace refresh**.

And then we will search for module called hackertarget using the command

Marketplace search hackertarget

```
[recon-ng][default] > marketplace search hackertarget
[*] Searching module index for 'hackertarget'...

+-----+
| Path | Version | Status | Updated | D | K |
+-----+
| recon/domains-hosts/hackertarget | 1.0 | not installed | 2019-06-24 | | |
+-----+

D = Has dependencies. See info for details.
K = Requires keys. See info for details.

[recon-ng][default] >
```

- 5- To install the module “hackertarget” the command **marketplace install recon/domains-hosts/hackertarget** or **marketplace install hackertarget** can be used.

```
[recon-ng][default] > marketplace install recon/domains-hosts/hackertarget
[*] Module installed: recon/domains-hosts/hackertarget
[*] Reloading modules...
[recon-ng][default] >
```

- 6- To use a module the syntax is **modules load recon/domains-hosts/hackertarget** and the command **info** to display the options as seen below

```
[recon-ng][default] > modules load recon/domains-hosts/hackertarget
[recon-ng][default][hackertarget] > info

    Name: HackerTarget Lookup
    Author: Michael Henriksen (@michenriksen)
    Version: 1.0

Description:
    Uses the HackerTarget.com API to find host names. Updates the 'hosts' table with the results.

Options:
  Name      Current Value  Required  Description
  -----
  SOURCE      yes             source of input (see 'show info' for details)

Source Options:
  default      SELECT DISTINCT domain FROM domains WHERE domain IS NOT NULL
  <string>      string representing a single input
  <path>        path to a file containing a list of inputs
  query <sql>   database query returning one column of inputs

[recon-ng][default][hackertarget] >
```

- 7- To change the “SOURCE” option use the command **options set SOURCE** for example **options set SOURCE rapid7.com** to display the hosts of rapid7.com.  
Type **run** to execute the module.

```
[recon-ng][default][hackertarget] > options set SOURCE rapid7.com
SOURCE => rapid7.com
[recon-ng][default][hackertarget] > run

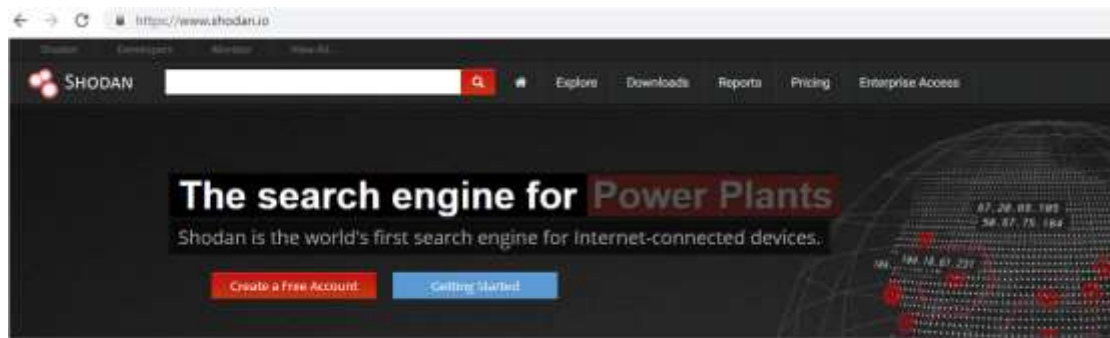
-----
RAPID7.COM
-----

[*] [host] rapid7.com (13.249.47.238)
[*] [host] scanner1.labs.rapid7.com (71.6.233.2)
[*] [host] scanner2.labs.rapid7.com (71.6.233.129)
[*] [host] scanner3.labs.rapid7.com (31.24.231.211)
[*] [host] scanner4.labs.rapid7.com (31.24.231.223)
[*] [host] sonar.labs.rapid7.com (34.236.82.205)
...
```

- 8- Now we have begun to populate our hosts. Typing show hosts will give you a summary of the resources discovered

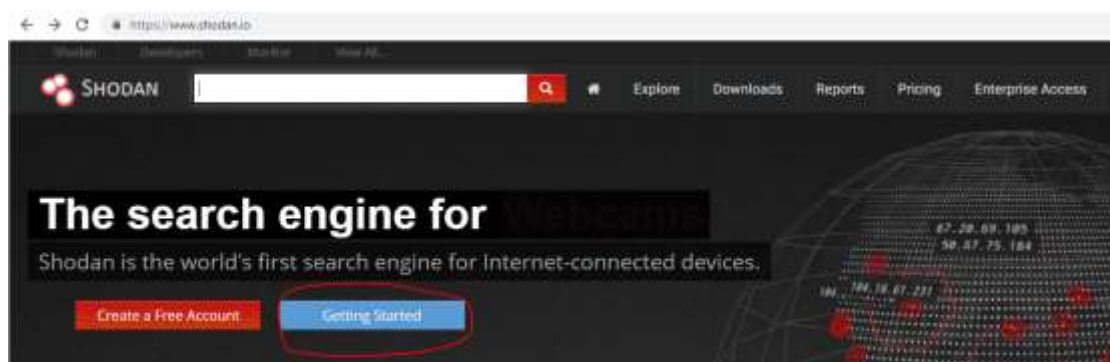
## Working with Shodan

**Step1:** browsing <https://www.shodan.io/>



- Basic Operations: Login
- Login using one of several other options (Google, Twitter, Yahoo, AOL, Facebook, OpenID)
- Login is not required, but country and net filters are not available unless you login.
- Export requires you to be logged in.

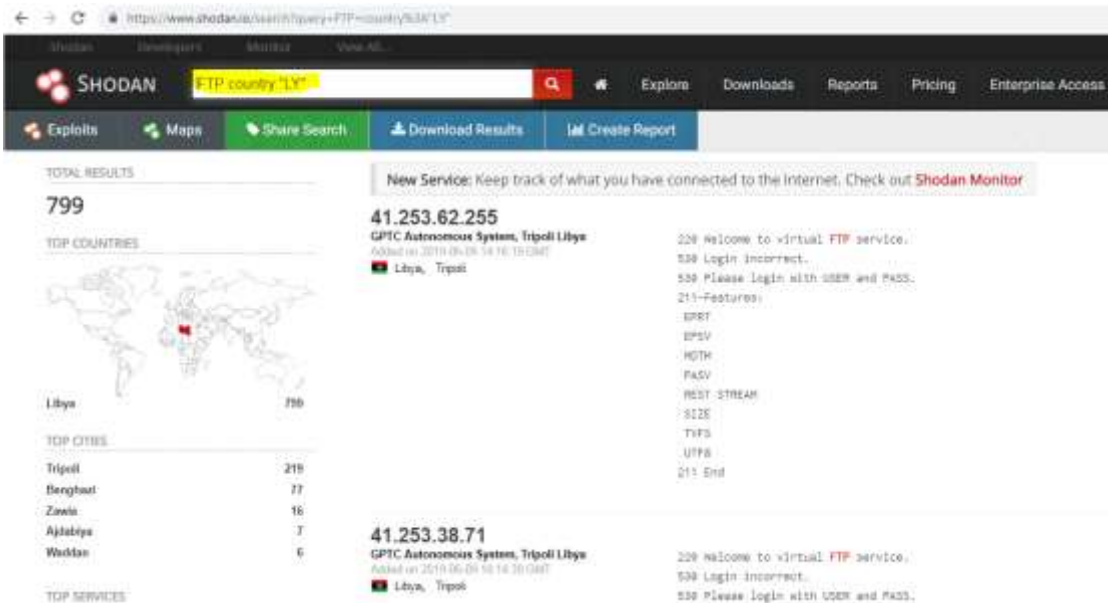
**Step 2:** press Getting Started





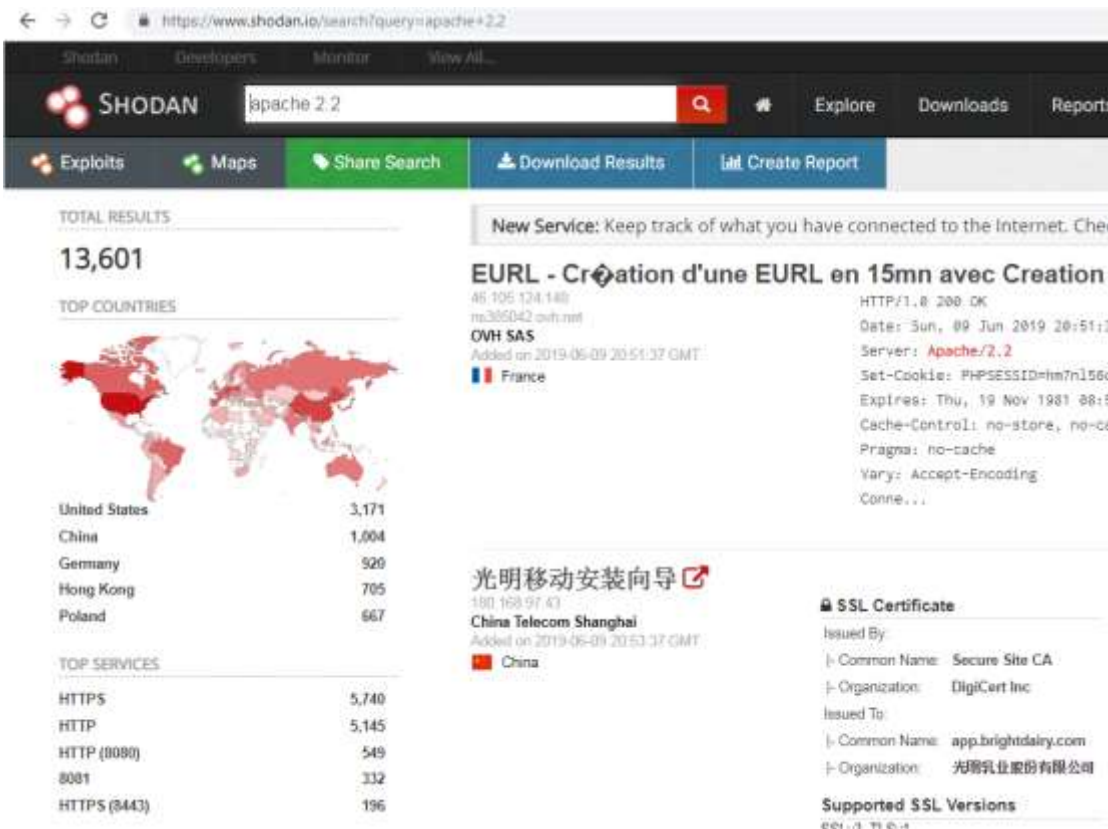
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**Step 3:** exploring Shodan for example we looking for FTP server in Libya we will use filter FTP country: "LY" we found 799 FTP servers

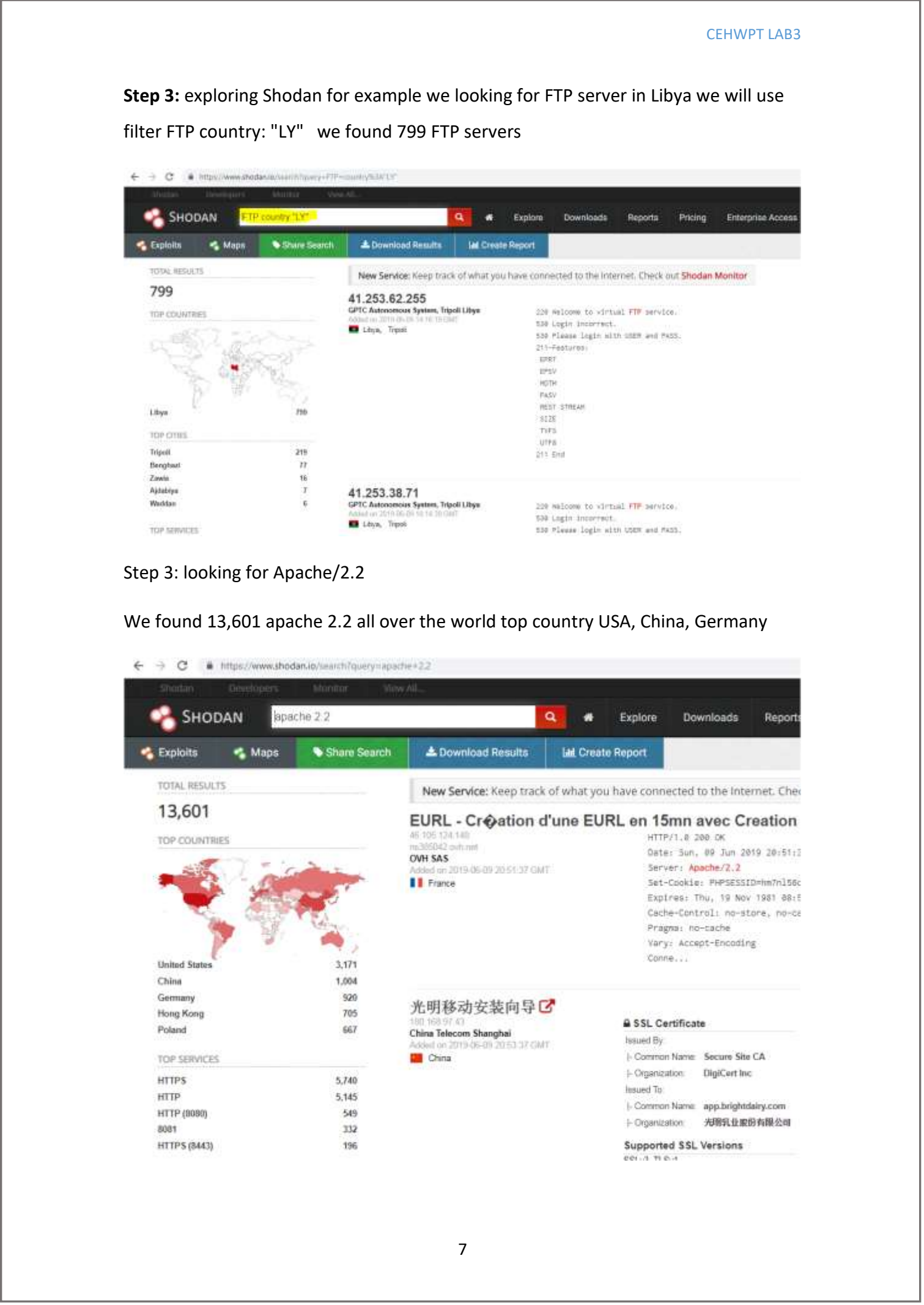


Step 3: looking for Apache/2.2

We found 13,601 apache 2.2 all over the world top country USA, China, Germany



7



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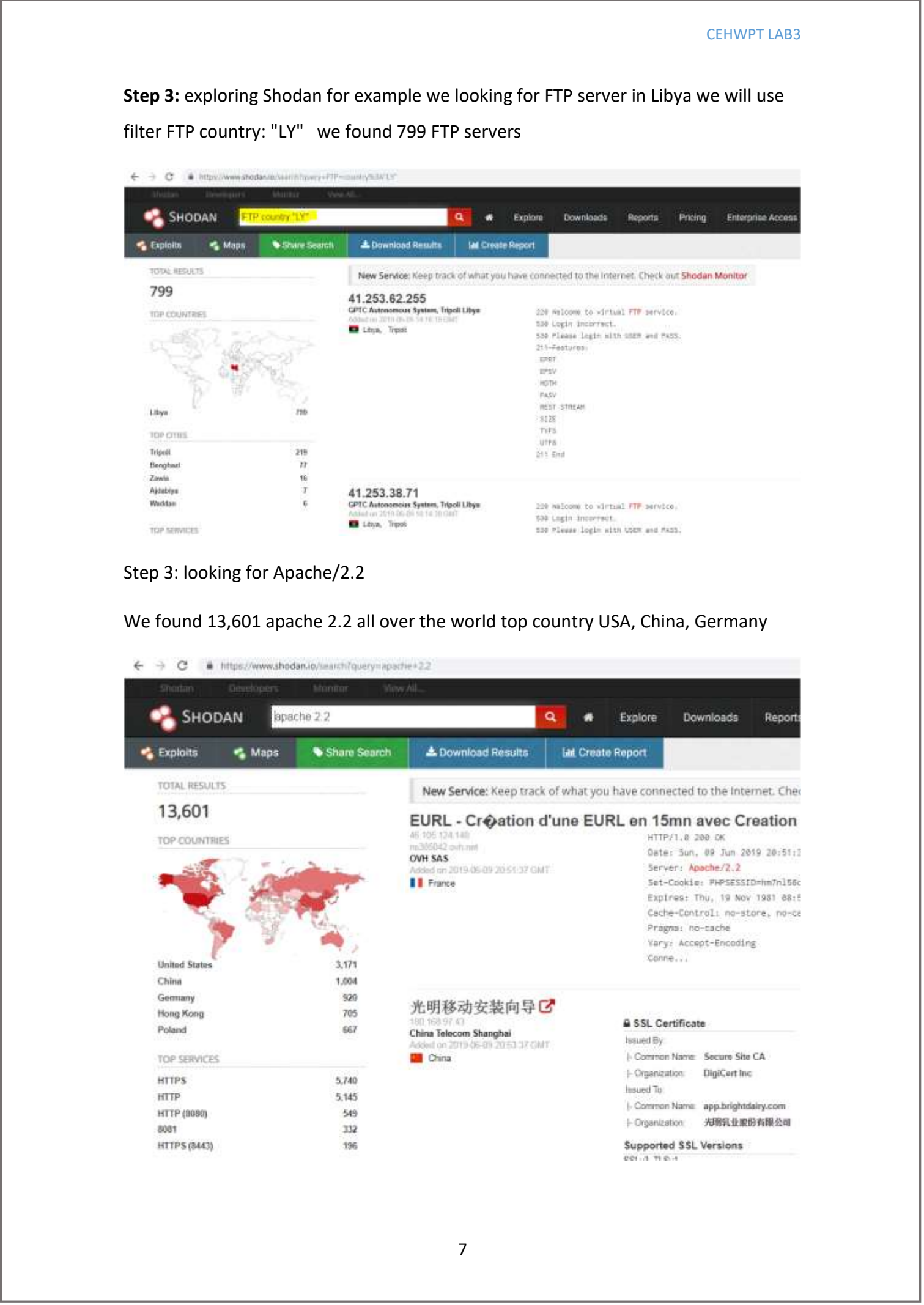
CEHWPT LAB3

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## Using Shodan for penetration Testing

- Using SHODAN for penetration testing requires some basic knowledge of banners including HTTP status codes.
- Banners advertise service and version

### HTTP Status Codes

Status Code	Description
200 OK	Request succeeded
401 Unauthorized	Request requires authentication
403 Forbidden	Request is denied regardless of authentication

## Case Study: Cisco Devices

**Step1:** In shodan search write cisco and press enter

The screenshot shows the Shodan search results for the query 'cisco'. The interface includes a search bar with 'cisco' entered, and navigation links for Exploits, Maps, Images, and a 'Like 86' button. The main results section displays 'TOTAL RESULTS: 3,205,803'. Below this, there's a 'TOP COUNTRIES' section with a world map and a list of countries: United States (964,292), Argentina (919,108), Canada (609,100), Russian Federation (45,068), and Denmark (37,645). The 'TOP SERVICES' section lists: Modern Web Interface (2,399,238), SSH (370,356), HTTP (190,769), SNMP (97,306), and HTTPS (70,793). The 'TOP ORGANIZATIONS' section is partially visible. On the right, a 'New Service' alert for '190.105.22.120' is shown, along with a '401 Unauthorized' error message from 'Cablevision Argentina'.



**Step2:** let us try using filter cisco 200 ok

The screenshot shows the Shodan search interface with the query 'cisco 200 ok' entered in the search bar. The results page displays a total of 10,852 results. The top countries are listed as United States (4,370), India (400), Canada (368), Japan (371), and Brazil (371). The top services are HTTPS (1,243), HTTP (1,930), SIP (1,433), and Webmin (768). The top organizations are listed as Jinn Stores, LLC, Vodafone panafon Hellenic Telecommunications Compa, and Greece, Athens. The main result shown is for 'HM\_CHALNADRI Home Page' with IP 208.83.34.229. The HTTP status is 200 OK. The server is identified as 'cisco-IOS'. The content type is 'text/html'. The last modified date is 'Mon, 18 Jun 2019 12:47:38 GMT'.

**Step3:** let us try cisco last modified

The screenshot shows the Shodan search interface with the query 'cisco last-modified' entered in the search bar. The results page displays a total of 4,017 results. The top countries are listed as United States (1,781), India (192), Korea, Republic of (137), United Arab Emirates (123), and Romania (96). The top services are HTTP (1,722), HTTPS (1,328), Webmin (741), Splunk (86), and RDP (21). The top organizations are listed as WideOpenWest, Switch Home Page, and Telecom Algiers. The main result shown is for 'Switch Home Page' with IP 75.76.53.32. The HTTP status is 200 OK. The server is identified as 'cisco-IOS'. The content type is 'text/html'. The last modified date is 'Thu, 22 Apr 1993 06:53:45 GMT'.

We can find many Cisco devices without authentication in the Internet using Shodan such as

Not secure | 41.111.136.1

## Cisco Systems

### Accessing Cisco WS-C3560G-24TS "Switch"

[Telnet](#) - to the router.

[Show interfaces](#) - display the status of the interfaces.

[Show diagnostic log](#) - display the diagnostic log.

[Monitor the router](#) - HTML access to the command line interface at level [0](#),[1](#),[2](#),[3](#),[4](#),[5](#),[6](#),[7](#),[8](#),[9](#),[10](#),[11](#),[12](#),[13](#),[14](#),[15](#)

[Show tech support](#) - display information commonly needed by tech support.

[Extended Ping](#) - Send extended ping commands.

[Web Console](#) - Manage the Switch through the web interface.

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#### Help resources

1. [CCO at www.cisco.com](#) - Cisco Connection Online, including the Technical Assistance Center (TAC).
2. [tac@cisco.com](#) - e-mail the TAC.
3. [1-800-553-2447](#) or [+1-408-526-7209](#) - phone the TAC.
4. [cs-html@cisco.com](#) - e-mail the HTML interface development group.

← → ↻ ⓘ Not secure | 41.111.136.1/level/10/exec/-

## Switch

[Home](#) [Exec](#)

---

Command

Output

Command base-URL was: /level/10/exec/-  
 Complete URL was: /level/10/exec/-

---

Exec commands:

- [access-enable](#)  
Create a temporary Access-List entry
- [access-terminate](#)  
Create a temporary Access-List entry
- [archive](#)  
manage archive files
- [cd](#)  
Change current directory
- [clear](#)  
Reset functions
- [clock](#)  
Manage the system clock
- [cms](#)  
CMS agents
- [configure](#)  
Enter configuration mode
- [copy](#)  
Copy from one file to another
- [crypto](#)  
Encryption related commands.
- [debug](#)  
Debugging functions (see also 'undebug')
- [delete](#)  
Delete a file
- [diagnostic](#)  
Diagnostic commands
- [dir](#)  
List files on a filesystem
- [dot1x](#)  
IEEE 802.1X Exec Commands
- [eap](#)  
EAPoUDP

← → ↻ ⓘ Not secure | 41.111.136.1/level/10/exec/-/show/ip/interface/CR

# Switch

[Home](#) [Exec](#)

Command

## Output

Command base-URL was: /level/10/exec/-  
Complete URL was: /level/10/exec/-/show/ip/interface/CR  
Command was: show ip interface

```
Vlan1 is up, line protocol is down
  Internet protocol processing disabled
GigabitEthernet0/1 is up, line protocol is up
  Internet address is 192.168.160.234/30
  Broadcast address is 255.255.255.255
  Address determined by setup command
  MTU is 1500 bytes
  Helper address is not set
  Directed broadcast forwarding is disabled
  Outgoing access list is not set
  Inbound access list is not set
  Proxy ARP is enabled
  Local Proxy ARP is disabled
  Security level is default
  Split horizon is enabled
  ICMP redirects are always sent
  ICMP unreachable are always sent
  ICMP mask replies are never sent
  IP fast switching is enabled
  IP CEF switching is enabled
  IP CEF switching turbo vector
  IP multicast fast switching is enabled
  IP multicast distributed fast switching is disabled
  IP route-cache flags are Fast, CEF
  Router Discovery is disabled
  IP output packet accounting is disabled
  IP access violation accounting is disabled
  TCP/IP header compression is disabled
  RTP/IP header compression is disabled
  Probe proxy name replies are disabled
  Policy routing is disabled
```

## Working with the harvester Tools

The objective of this program is to gather emails, subdomains, hosts, employee names, open ports and banners from different public sources like search engines, PGP key servers and SHODAN computer database.

This tool is intended to help Penetration testers in the early stages of the penetration test in order to understand the customer footprint on the Internet. It is also useful for anyone that wants to know what an attacker can see about their organization.

This is a complete rewrite of the tool with new features like:

- Time delays between request
- All sources search
- Virtual host verifier
- Active enumeration (DNS enumeration, Reverse lookups, TLD expansion)
- Integration with SHODAN computer database, to get the open ports and banners
- Save to XML and HTML
- Basic graph with stats
- New sources

**Step1:** starting the tools we can use command theharvester in kali terminal.



```

root@kali:~# theharvester
Warning: Pycurl is not compiled against Openssl. Wfuzz might not work correctly when fuzzing SSL sites.

THE HARVESTER

theHarvester Ver. 3.0.6
Coded by Christian Martorella
Edge-Security Research
cmartorella@edge-security.com

Usage: theharvester options
-d: Domain to search or company name
-b: data source: baidu, Bing, bingapi, censys, crtsh, dogpile,
    google, google-certificates, googleCSE, googleplus, google-profiles,
    hunter, linkedin, netcraft, pgp, threatcrowd,
    twitter, vhost, virustotal, yahoo, all
-g: use Google dorking instead of normal Google search
-s: start in result number X (default: 0)
-v: verify host name via DNS resolution and search for virtual hosts
-f: save the results into an HTML and XML file (both)
-n: perform a DNS reverse query on all ranges discovered
-c: perform a DNS brute force for the domain name
-t: perform a DNS TLD expansion discovery
-e: use this DNS server
-p: port scan the detected hosts and check for Takeovers (80,443,22,21,8080)
-l: limit the number of results to work with(Bing goes from 50 to 50 results,
    Google 100 to 100, and PGP doesn't use this option)
-h: use SHODAN database to query discovered hosts
  
```





```

Harvesting results
No IP addresses found

[+] Emails found:
-----
hcjang@microsoft.com
dotnetnative@microsoft.com
'billgates@microsoft.com
edwardgates@microsoft.com
leans@microsoft.com
tell_fs@microsoft.com
a-sr...@microsoft.com
xxxxxxx@microsoft.com
MsftConn@microsoft.com
jsmith@microsoft.com
bns@microsoft.com
Research,dechakr@microsoft.com
some...@microsoft.com
winpx@microsoft.com
inclusivedesign@microsoft.com
5kentoy@microsoft.com
mavern@microsoft.com
prcfd@microsoft.com
b-adrijs@microsoft.com
j-jorgep@microsoft.com
ammons@microsoft.com
someone@microsoft.com
a-savk@microsoft.com
Vishal.Joshi@microsoft.com
tonyone23@microsoft.com
snipped-for-privacy@microsoft.com
inet@microsoft.com
t...@microsoft.com
tfwst@microsoft.com
a-bswan@microsoft.com
jiawgu@microsoft.com
gray@microsoft.com

```

**Step3:** using the command theharvester -d Microsoft.com -l 500 -b google

```

root@kali:~# theharvester -d microsoft.com -l 500 -b google
Warning: Pycurl is not compiled against Openssl. Wfuzz might not work correctly when fuzzing SSL sites.

*****
*  THE HARVESTER  *
*  THE HARVESTER  *
*  THE HARVESTER  *
*  theHarvester Ver. 3.0.6
*  Coded by Christian Martorella
*  Edge-Security Research
*  cmartorella@edge-security.com
*****

found supported engines
[.] Starting harvesting process for domain: microsoft.com

[.] Searching in Google:
    Searching 0 results...
    Searching 100 results...
    Searching 200 results...
    Searching 300 results...
    Searching 400 results...
    Searching 500 results...

Harvesting results
No IP addresses found

```

```
[+] Emails found:
-----
gates@microsoft.com
msnhst@microsoft.com
account-security-noraply@microsoft.com
josegonzalez@microsoft.com
rlawrence@microsoft.com
mcphelp@microsoft.com
inclusivedesign@microsoft.com
zdeng@online.microsoft.com
v-siwils@microsoft.com
houwen.peng@microsoft.com
leans@microsoft.com
dinei@microsoft.com
scottr@microsoft.com
edwardgates@microsoft.com
morons@microsoft.com
quarantine@messaging.microsoft.com
```

```
[+] Hosts found in search engines:
```

```
-----
Total hosts: 24
```

```
[-] Resolving hostnames IPs...
```

```
Account.microsoft.com:empty
XXX.microsoft.com:empty
account.microsoft.com:empty
connect.microsoft.com:empty
demos.microsoft.com:empty
docs.microsoft.com:empty
fareast.corp.microsoft.com:empty
go.microsoft.com:empty
login.microsoft.com:empty
messaging.microsoft.com:empty
msdn.microsoft.com:empty
office.microsoft.com:empty
online.microsoft.com:empty
```

**Step4:** using the command `theharvester -d Microsoft.com -l 500 -b linkedin`

```
root@kali:~# theharvester -d microsoft.com -l 200 -b linkedin
Warning: Pycurl is not compiled against Openssl. Wfuzz might not work correctly when fuzzing SSL sites.

*****
*               THE HARVESTER               *
*               Coded by Christian Martorella *
*               Edge-Security Research        *
*               cmartorella@edge-security.com  *
*****

found supported engines
[-] Starting harvesting process for domain: microsoft.com
[-] Searching in LinkedIn..
    Searching 100 results..
```

```
found supported engines
[-] Starting harvesting process for domain: microsoft.com

[-] Searching in LinkedIn..
    Searching 100 results..
    Searching 200 results..
Users from LinkedIn:
-----
Tri Hua
Daniel Price - Director of IT - 343 Industries
Lisa Svensson
Jose Valencia
Travis Wright
Michel van Vliet - Cloud Solutions Specialist - Wortell
Wayne Joyce - Software Developer - TMW Systems
Karan Bajwa - Managing Director - IBM India Private Limited
Ed Dawson
Wenlei He - Software Engineer - Facebook
Jeff Merkle - Senior Partner - GRAPH Strategy
Suzle Harris - Senior Program Manager - Microsoft
Marco Heddes - Principal Architect - Microsoft
David Ku - Entrepreneur - Stealth AI company
Sara Schuster - Software Engineer II - Microsoft
Meron Fridman - Senior Consultant - Microsoft
Bruno Rangel - Analista de TI - MXM Sistemas
Konstantin Reverdatto - Senior Hardware Engineer - Microsoft
Jonny Bryan - Chief Of Staff - Unit4
Achindra Bhatnagar - Senior Software Engineer - Microsoft
Michael Talbot - Account Executive - Microsoft
Raju chandra Dey - Software Engineer - Microsoft
Phil Barnett - Account Technology Strategist - Microsoft
Delton C. - Game Developer - microsoft
Alysha Arshad - Software Development Engineer - Microsoft
Jordan Ross - Program Manager - Microsoft
Harsh Vardhan - Software Development Engineer - Microsoft
Jason Panavich - Principal Engineer - Microsoft
Joe Lurie - Senior Product Marketing Manager - Microsoft
```