```
import (
"bytes"
        "encoding/json"
        "fmt"
       "strconv"
       "time"
        //"crypto/x509"
        //"encoding/pem"
        //"github.com/golang/protobuf/proto"
        //"github.com/hyperledger/fabric/protos/msp"
        "github.com/hyperledger/fabric/core/chaincode/shim"
        pb "github.com/hyperledger/fabric/protos/peer'
// Chaincode implements Chaincode interface
type Chaincode struct {
// Variable names in a struct must be capitalised. Otherwise they are not exported (also to JSON)
// Account represents account of a member
type Account struct {
        RecordType string // RecordType is used to distinguish the various types of objects in state database
        AccountID string // unique id of the account
                  string // name of the account (holder)
        Name
        OwnerID
                  string // Cryptographic account holder identity
                  int64 // amount of tokens (money)
        Tokens
}
// LimitTokens - limits the highest number of tokens that can be transfered
// from account without immediate verification of available tokens.
// This provides high throughput required for IoT data an many transactions per sec
var LimitTokens int64 = 1
// Main function
func main() {
       // increase max CPU
        // runtime.GOMAXPROCS(runtime.NumCPU())
       err := shim.Start(new(Chaincode))
       if err != nil {
               fmt.Printf("Error starting Simple chaincode: %s", err)
       }
}
// Init initialises chaincode - Creates initial amount of tokens in two accounts
func (cc *Chaincode) Init(stub shim.ChaincodeStubInterface) pb.Response {
        // create initial ammount of tokens
        var err error
        argsCount := 1
        // Set number of init accounts to create
        noOfAccounts := 1
                    1
        // "Initial amount of tokens"
        args := stub.GetStringArgs()
        if len(args) != argsCount {
               return shim.Error(`Incorect number of arguments.
                       Expectiong number of accounts and tokens to create`)
        // Input sanitization
        for i := 0; i < argsCount; i++ {
               if len(args[i]) <= 0 {</pre>
                       return shim.Error("Argument at position " + strconv.Itoa(i+1) + " must be a non-empty s
       }
        tokens, err := strconv.ParseInt(args[0], 10, 64)
        if err != nil || tokens < 0 {</pre>
               return shim.Error("Expecting positiv integer or zero as number of tokens to init.")
       }
        // GetCreator returns the identity object of the chaincode invocation's submitter
        creatorID, err := stub.GetCreator()
        if err != nil {
```

// Create account objects in array

```
accounts := make([]*Account, noOfAccounts)
       for i := 0; i < noOfAccounts; i++ {</pre>
               accounts[i] = &Account{"ACCOUNT", strconv.Itoa(i + 1), "Init_Account", string(creatorID), token
        // marshal each account object and save to the blockchain
       var accountJSONasBytes []byte
       for i := 0; i < noOfAccounts; i++ {</pre>
               accountJSONasBytes, err = json.Marshal(accounts[i])
               if err != nil {
                       return shim.Error(err.Error())
               err = stub.PutState(accounts[i].AccountID, accountJSONasBytes)
               if err != nil {
                       return shim.Error(err.Error())
       }
       // Index the transactions that creates tokens
        // An 'index' is a normal key/value entry in state.
       // The key is a composite key, with the elements that you want to range get on listed first.
       txID := stub.GetTxID()
       for i := 0; i < noOfAccounts; i++ {</pre>
               // Maintain index "Account~op~Tok~TxID"
               txRecipientIDCompositeKey, err := stub.CreateCompositeKey("Account~op~Tok~TxID",
                       []string{strconv.Itoa(i + 1), "+", strconv.FormatInt(tokens, 10), txID})
               if err != nil {
                       return shim.Error(err.Error())
               3
               // Note - passing a 'nil' value will effectively delete the key from state, therefore we pass n
               value := []byte{0x00}
               stub.PutState(txRecipientIDCompositeKey, value)
               if err != nil {
                       return shim.Error(err.Error())
               }
               // Maintain index "TxID~Sender~Recipient~Tok"
               if err != nil {
                       return shim.Error(err.Error())
               stub.PutState(txParticipantsTokCompositeKey, value)
               if err != nil {
                       return shim.Error(err.Error())
               // Tx entry saved and indexed
               // Index the account to enable name-based range queries
               nameIDIndexKey, err := stub.CreateCompositeKey("Name~AccountID", []string{accounts[i].Name, acc
               if err != nil {
                       return shim.Error(err.Error())
               stub.PutState(nameIDIndexKey, value)
        // Return the TxID
       return shim.Success([]byte(txID))
}
// Invoke - Entry point for Invocations
func (cc *Chaincode) Invoke(stub shim.ChaincodeStubInterface) pb.Response {
       function, args := stub.GetFunctionAndParameters()
        // Handle different functions
       if function == "createAccount" { //create a new account
               return cc.createAccount(stub, args)
       } else if function == "deleteAccountByID" { // delete an account by account Id
               return cc.deleteAccountByID(stub, args)
       } else if function == "getAccountByID" { // get an account by its Id
    return cc.getAccountByID(stub, args)
       } else if function == "getAccountByName" { // find an account base on name of account holder
               return cc.getAccountByName(stub, args)
       } else if function == "sendTokensFast" { // transfer tokens from one account to another without check
               return cc.sendTokensFast(stub, args)
       } else if function == "sendTokensSafe" { // transfer tokens from one account to another with check
```

```
return cc.updateAccountlokens(stub, args)
       } else if function == "getAccountHistoryByID" { // get history for an account by its Id
               return cc.getAccountHistoryByID(stub, args)
       } else if function == "getTxDetails" { // get transaction details (sender->recipient->tokens->[Pending|
               return cc.getTxDetails(stub, args)
       } else if function == "changePendingTx" { // change tx pending to tx valid so recipient can use the tok
               return cc.changePendingTx(stub, args)
       } else if function == "pruneAccountTx" { // change tx pending to tx valid so recipient can use the toke
               return cc.pruneAccountTx(stub, args)
       return shim.Error("Received unknown function invocation")
}
// createAccount - create a new account and store into chaincode state
func (cc *Chaincode) createAccount(stub shim.ChaincodeStubInterface, args []string) pb.Response {
       var err error
       argsCount := 2
       //
               0
       // "AccountID". "Name"
       if len(args) != argsCount {
               return shim.Error("Incorrect number of arguments. Expecting account Id and name")
       // Input sanitization
       for i := 0; i < argsCount; i++ {
               if len(args[i]) <= 0 {
                       return shim.Error("Argument at position " + strconv.Itoa(i+1) + " must be a non-empty s
       }
       // Extract args
       accountID := args[0]
       name := args[1]
       // Check if an account already exists
       accountAsBytes, err := stub.GetState(accountID)
       if err != nil {
               return shim.Error("Failed to get account: " + err.Error())
       } else if accountAsBytes != nil {
               return shim.Error("This account already exists: " + accountID)
       // GetCreator returns the identity object of the chaincode invocation's submitter
       creatorID, err := stub.GetCreator()
       if err != nil {
               return shim.Error("Failed to get creator ID." + err.Error())
       }
       // Create Account object and marshal to JSON
       recordType := "ACCOUNT"
       accountEntry := &Account{recordType, accountID, name, string(creatorID), 0}
       accountEntryJSONasBytes, err := json.Marshal(accountEntry)
       if err != nil {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
       }
       // Save account entry to state
       err = stub.PutState(accountID, accountEntryJSONasBytes)
       if err != nil {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
       }
       // Index the account to enable name-based range queries
          An 'index' is a normal key/value entry in state.
       // The key is a composite key, with the elements that you want to range get on listed first.
       indexName := "Name~AccountID"
       nameIDIndexKey, err := stub.CreateCompositeKey(indexName, []string{accountEntry.Name, accountEntry.Acco
       if err != nil {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
       }
       // Save index entry to state. Only the key name is needed, no need to store a duplicate copy of the da
       // Note - passing a 'nil' value will effectively delete the key from state, therefore we pass null cha
       value := []byte{0x00}
       stub.PutState(nameIDIndexKey, value)
```

chaincode/chaincode\_tokens/chaincode\_tokens.go (71.2%) v not tracked not covered covered // deleteAccountByID - deletes the account if number of tokens is 0 func (cc \*Chaincode) deleteAccountByID(stub shim.ChaincodeStubInterface, args []string) pb.Response { var err error argsCount := 1 A // // deleteAccountId if len(args) != argsCount { return shim.Error("Incorrect number of arguments. Expecting AccountID.") } // Input sanitization for i := 0; i < argsCount; i++ {</pre> if len(args[i]) <= 0 { return shim.Error("Argument at position " + strconv.Itoa(i+1) + " must be a non-empty s } // Extract args accountID := args[0] // Get the account entry from chaincode state accountAsBytes, err := stub.GetState(accountID) var account Account err = json.Unmarshal(accountAsBytes, &account) if err != nil { return shim.Error(err.Error()) // Check if the account have any tokens responseTokens := cc.getAccountTokens(stub, []string{accountID}) if responseTokens.Status != shim.OK { return shim.Error(responseTokens.Message) } // convert Payload to int64 remainingTokensStr := string(responseTokens.Payload) remainingTokens, err := strconv.ParseInt(remainingTokensStr, 10, 64) if err != nil { return shim.Error(err.Error()) if remainingTokens != 0 { return shim.Error("Account cannot be deleted. Amount of tokens is not 0.") } // Prune all Tx responsePruneTx := cc.pruneAccountTx(stub, []string{accountID}) if responsePruneTx.Status != shim.OK { return shim.Error(responsePruneTx.Message) // Update Account state before delete responseAccUpdate := cc.updateAccountTokens(stub, []string{accountID}) if responseAccUpdate.Status != shim.OK { return shim.Error(responseAccUpdate.Message) // Delete the account state err = stub.DelState(accountID) if err != nil { return shim.Error("Failed to delete state:" + err.Error()) } // Maintain the index Name~AccountID indexName := "Name~AccountID" nameIDIndexKey, err := stub.CreateCompositeKey(indexName, []string{account.Name, account.AccountID}) if err != nil { return shim.Error(err.Error()) } // Delete index entry to state. err = stub.DelState(nameIDIndexKey) if err != nil { return shim.Error("Failed to delete state:" + err.Error()) }

// Maintain the index "Account~op~Tok~TxID"

// Get the single account transactions for the account ID

```
1f err != n1l {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
        defer accountTxIterator.Close()
        // If it is created account without any Tx then do not have to delete aby Tx in index
        if accountTxIterator.HasNext() {
                // Get the row
                responseAccTxRange, err := accountTxIterator.Next()
               if err != nil {
                       return shim.Error(err.Error())
               }
                // Get separate parts of composite key
                _, compositeKey, err := stub.SplitCompositeKey(responseAccTxRange.Key)
                lastTxToDel := compositeKey[3]
                if err != nil {
                       return shim.Error(err.Error())
                // Delete index entry in the ledger.
                err = stub.DelState(responseAccTxRange.Key)
               if err != nil {
                        return shim.Error(err.Error())
                // Maintain the index "TxID~Sender~Recipient~Tok"
                txParticipantsTokIterator, err := stub.GetStateByPartialCompositeKey("TxID~Sender~Recipient~Tok
                        []string{lastTxToDel})
                if err != nil {
                       return shim.Error(err.Error())
               defer txParticipantsTokIterator.Close()
                // Check if the TxID is in the TxID~Sender~Recipient~Tok index
               if !txParticipantsTokIterator.HasNext() {
                        return shim.Error("DeleteAccount: There was an entry in one index but no entry in the s
               }
                // Get the row
                responseTxParticipantsRange, err := txParticipantsTokIterator.Next()
                if err != nil {
                        return shim.Error(err.Error())
                // // Delete the Tx entry in "TxID~Sender~Recipient~Tok"
                err = stub.DelState(responseTxParticipantsRange.Key)
                if err != nil {
                        return shim.Error(err.Error())
                if !txParticipantsTokIterator.HasNext() {
                       return shim.Error("DeleteAccount: Two Transactions with the same ID? Impossible!")
               }
       }
        // Return Success
        return shim.Success([]byte("Account deleted"))
}
// getAccountByID - read account entry from chaincode state based on its Id
func\ (cc\ *Chaincode)\ getAccountByID(stub\ shim.ChaincodeStubInterface,\ args\ [] string)\ pb. Response\ \{args\ [] string\}
        var err error
       argsCount := 1
        //
              Θ
        // "accountID"
        if len(args) != argsCount {
                return shim.Error("Incorrect number of arguments. Expecting account ID")
       }
        // Input sanitization
        for i := 0; i < argsCount; i++ {</pre>
               if len(args[i]) <= 0 {</pre>
                        return shim.Error("Argument at position " + strconv.Itoa(i+1) + " must be a non-empty s
               }
       }
        // Extract args
        accountID := args[0]
```

```
1f err != n1l {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
       } else if accountAsBytes == nil {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
       }
       // Return as JSONasBytes
       return shim.Success(accountAsBytes)
}
// getAccountByName - get data entry from chaincode state by name
func (cc *Chaincode) getAccountByName(stub shim.ChaincodeStubInterface, args []string) pb.Response {
       var err error
       argsCount := 1
       // 1
// "name"
       if len(args) != argsCount {
               return shim.Error("Incorrect number of arguments. Expecting name of account holder")
       }
       // Input sanitization
       for i := 0; i < argsCount; i++ {</pre>
               if len(args[i]) <= 0 {
                      return shim.Error("Argument at position " + strconv.Itoa(i+1) + " must be a non-empty s
       }
       // Extract args
       name := args[0]
       // get the Name~AccountID index by name
       // This will execute a key range get on all keys starting with 'name'
       nameIDResultsIterator, err := stub.GetStateByPartialCompositeKey("Name~AccountID", []string{name})
       if err != nil {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
       defer nameIDResultsIterator.Close()
       // Iterate through result set
       var accountsAsBytes []byte
       for nameIDResultsIterator.HasNext() {
               // Note that we don't get the value (2nd return variable).
               responseRange, err := nameIDResultsIterator.Next()
               if err != nil {
                      return shim.Error(err.Error())
               // get the Name and AccountID from Name~AccountID composite key
                , compositeKeyParts, err := stub.SplitCompositeKey(responseRange.Key)
               if err != nil {
                      return shim.Error(err.Error())
               returnedAccountID := compositeKeyParts[1]
               // Get the account from state
               response := cc.getAccountByID(stub, []string{returnedAccountID})
               if response.Status != shim.OK {
                      return shim.Error("Retrieval of account entry failed: " + response.Message)
               }
               // Append account to array of bytes if there is more accounts
               accountsAsBytes = append(accountsAsBytes, response.Payload...)
               if nameIDResultsIterator.HasNext() {
                      accountsAsBytes = append(accountsAsBytes, []byte(",")...)
               }
       }
       // Create JSON array from it
       accountsAsBytes = append([]byte("["), accountsAsBytes...)
       accountsAsBytes = append(accountsAsBytes, []byte("]")...)
       // It returns results as JSON array
       return shim.Success(accountsAsBytes)
}
// sendTokensFast - transfer tokens from one account to another without check of sender's tokens
func (cc *Chaincode) sendTokensFast(stub shim.ChaincodeStubInterface, args []string) pb.Response {
       var err error
```

```
// "fromAccountId" "toAccountId" "Amount" "dataPurchase"
    if len(args) != argsCount {
            return shim.Error("Incorrect number of arguments. Expecting FromAccountId, ToAccountId, Amount,
   }
    // Input sanitization
    for i := 0; i < argsCount; i++ {
            if len(args[i]) <= 0 {</pre>
                    return shim.Error("Argument at position " + strconv.Itoa(i+1) + " must be a non-empty s
            }
   }
    // Extract args
    fromAccountID := args[0]
    toAccountID := args[1]
    // Check if sender and recipient args are the same
   if fromAccountID == toAccountID {
            return shim.Error("From account and to account cannot be the same.")
   }
    tokensToSend, err := strconv.ParseInt(args[2], 10, 64)
    if err != nil || tokensToSend < 1 {</pre>
            return shim.Error("Expecting positive integer as number of tokens to transfer.")
   }
    // Check if the amount of tokens does not exceed limit for fast transfer
   if tokensToSend > LimitTokens {
            return shim.Error("Exceeded max number of tokens for fast transaction. Use safe token transfer
   }
    // Is it payment for data purchase
    dataPurchase, err := strconv.ParseBool(args[3])
   if err != nil {
            return shim.Error("Expecting boolean value. If this transfer is for data purchase or not.")
    /* TODO account holder verification
   // GetCreator returns the identity object of the chaincode invocation's submitter
    creatorIDAsBytes, err := stub.GetCreator()
   if err != nil {
            return shim.Error("Failed to get creator ID." + err.Error())
   }
   sID := &msp.SerializedIdentity{}
err = proto.Unmarshal(creatorIDAsBytes, sID)
if err != nil {
   return shim.Error(fmt.Sprintf("Could not deserialize a SerializedIdentity, err %s", err))
        := pem.Decode(sID.IdBytes)
block.
if block == nil {
    return shim.Error(fmt.Sprintf("Failed to decode PEM structure"))
cert, err := x509.ParseCertificate(block.Bytes)
if err != nil {
   return shim.Error(fmt.Sprintf("Unable to parse certificate %s", err))
    // Get the account
    fromAccountAsBytes, err := stub.GetState(fromAccountID)
    if err != nil {
            return shim.Error(err.Error())
    } else if fromAccountAsBytes == nil {
            return shim.Error(err.Error())
   }
    var account Account
   err = json.Unmarshal(fromAccountAsBytes, &account)
    if err != nil {
            return shim.Error("Some error: " + err.Error())
   }
*/
    // Index txID and sender accounts ID
    // this is required for quick lookup and transaction aggregation.
    txID := stub.GetTxID()
    var SenderIDOpTokCompositeKey, recipientIDOpTokCompositeKey, txParticipantsTokCompositeKey string
    if dataPurchase {
```

```
1f err != n1l {
                      return shim.Error(err.Error())
               txParticipantsTokCompositeKey, err = stub.CreateCompositeKey("PendingTxID~Sender~Recipient~Tok"
                      []string{txID, fromAccountID, toAccountID, strconv.FormatInt(tokensToSend, 10)})
               if err != nil {
                      return shim.Error(err.Error())
               }
       } else {
               SenderIDOpTokCompositeKey, err = stub.CreateCompositeKey("Account~op~Tok~TxID"
                      []string{fromAccountID, "-", strconv.FormatInt(tokensToSend, 10), txID})
               if err != nil {
                      return shim.Error(err.Error())
               if err != nil {
                      return shim.Error(err.Error())
               txParticipantsTokCompositeKey, err = stub.CreateCompositeKey("TxID~Sender~Recipient~Tok",
                      []string{txID, fromAccountID, toAccountID, strconv.FormatInt(tokensToSend, 10)})
               if err != nil {
                      return shim.Error(err.Error())
               }
       }
       // Save index entry to state. Only the key name is needed, no need to store a duplicate copy of the dat
       // Note - passing a 'nil' value will effectively delete the key from state, therefore we pass null char
       value := []byte{0x00}
       stub.PutState(SenderIDOpTokCompositeKey, value)
       if err != nil {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
       stub.PutState(recipientIDOpTokCompositeKey, value)
       if err != nil {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
       stub.PutState(txParticipantsTokCompositeKey, value)
       if err != nil {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
       // Tx entry saved and indexed
       return shim.Success([]byte(txID))
}
// sendTokensSafe - transfer tokens from one account to another with check of sender's tokens
func (cc *Chaincode) sendTokensSafe(stub shim.ChaincodeStubInterface, args []string) pb.Response {
       var err error
       argsCount := 4
               A
                              1
                                          2
       // "fromAccountId" "toAccountId" "Amount" "dataPurchase"
       if len(args) != argsCount {
               return shim.Error("Incorrect number of arguments. Expecting FromAccountId, ToAccountId, Amount,
       }
       // Input sanitization
       for i := 0; i < argsCount; i++ {</pre>
               if len(args[i]) <= 0 {</pre>
                      return shim.Error("Argument at position " + strconv.Itoa(i+1) + " must be a non-empty s
               }
       }
       // Extract args
       fromAccountID := args[0]
       toAccountID := args[1]
       // Check if sender and recipient args are the same
       if fromAccountID == toAccountID {
               return shim.Error("From account and to account cannot be the same.")
       tokensToSend, err := strconv.ParseInt(args[2], 10, 64)
       if err != nil || tokensToSend < 1 {</pre>
               return shim.Error("Expecting positive integer as number of tokens to transfer.")
       }
       // Is it payment for data purchase
       dataPurchase, err := strconv.ParseBool(args[3])
       if err != nil {
```

```
/* TODO account holder verification
    // GetCreator returns the identity object of the chaincode invocation's submitter
    creatorID, err := stub.GetCreator()
    if err != nil {
            return shim.Error("Failed to get creator ID." + err.Error())
    */
    // If account retrieval from state does not fail then accounts exist.
    fromAccountAsBytes, err := stub.GetState(fromAccountID)
    if err != nil {
            return shim.Error(err.Error())
    } else if fromAccountAsBytes == nil {
            return shim.Error(err.Error())
    toAccountAsBytes, err := stub.GetState(toAccountID)
    if err != nil {
            return shim.Error(err.Error())
    } else if toAccountAsBytes == nil {
            return shim.Error(err.Error())
   }
    // Unmarshal the account object
    var account Account
    err = json.Unmarshal(fromAccountAsBytes, &account)
   if err != nil {
            return shim.Error("Some error: " + err.Error())
    /* TODO account holder verification
    // GetCreator returns the identity object of the chaincode invocation's submitter
   creatorIDAsBytes, err := stub.GetCreator()
    if err != nil {
            return shim.Error("Failed to get creator ID." + err.Error())
   }
   sID := &msp.SerializedIdentity{}
err = proto.Unmarshal(creatorIDAsBytes, sID)
if err != nil {
   return shim.Error(fmt.Sprintf("Could not deserialize a SerializedIdentity, err %s", err))
        := pem.Decode(sID.IdBytes)
block,
if block == nil {
   return shim.Error(fmt.Sprintf("Failed to decode PEM structure"))
cert, err := x509.ParseCertificate(block.Bytes)
if err != nil {
   return shim.Error(fmt.Sprintf("Unable to parse certificate %s", err))
   // Get the account
    fromAccountAsBytes, err := stub.GetState(fromAccountID)
   if err != nil {
            return shim.Error(err.Error())
   } else if fromAccountAsBytes == nil {
            return shim.Error(err.Error())
   }
    var account Account
    err = json.Unmarshal(fromAccountAsBytes, &account)
    if err != nil {
            return shim.Error("Some error: " + err.Error())
    // Get the latest state of tokens for sender's account
    argsTok := []string{fromAccountID}
    fromAccTokResponse := cc.getAccountTokens(stub, argsTok)
    if fromAccTokResponse.Status != shim.OK {
            return shim.Error("Retrieval of account tokens failed: " + fromAccTokResponse.Message)
   }
    // Extract the values from Payload
    fromAccTokStr := string(fromAccTokResponse.Payload)
    fromAccTok, err := strconv.ParseInt(fromAccTokStr, 10, 64)
    if err != nil {
            return shim.Error(err.Error())
```

```
if fromAcclok < tokensloSend {
               return shim.Error("Not enough tokens on the sender's account")
       // Index txID and sender accounts ID
       // this is required for quick lookup and transaction aggregation.
       txID := stub.GetTxID()
       var SenderIDOpTokCompositeKey, recipientIDOpTokCompositeKey, txParticipantsTokCompositeKey string
       if dataPurchase {
               SenderIDOpTokCompositeKey, err = stub.CreateCompositeKey("Account~op~Tok~TxID"
                      []string{fromAccountID, "-", strconv.FormatInt(tokensToSend, 10), txID})
               if err != nil {
                      return shim.Error(err.Error())
               txParticipantsTokCompositeKey, err = stub.CreateCompositeKey("PendingTxID~Sender~Recipient~Tok"
                      []string{txID, fromAccountID, toAccountID, strconv.FormatInt(tokensToSend, 10)})
               if err != nil {
                      return shim.Error(err.Error())
              }
       } else {
               SenderIDOpTokCompositeKey, err = stub.CreateCompositeKey("Account~op~Tok~TxID"
                      []string{fromAccountID, "-", strconv.FormatInt(tokensToSend, 10), txID})
               if err != nil {
                      return shim.Error(err.Error())
              if err != nil {
                      return shim.Error(err.Error())
               txParticipantsTokCompositeKey, err = stub.CreateCompositeKey("TxID~Sender~Recipient~Tok",
                      []string{txID, fromAccountID, toAccountID, strconv.FormatInt(tokensToSend, 10)})
               if err != nil {
                      return shim.Error(err.Error())
              }
       }
       // Save index entry to state. Only the key name is needed, no need to store a duplicate copy of the dat
       // Note - passing a 'nil' value will effectively delete the key from state, therefore we pass null char
       value := []byte{0x00}
       stub.PutState(SenderIDOpTokCompositeKey, value)
       if err != nil {
              return shim.Error(err.Error())
       stub.PutState(recipientIDOpTokCompositeKey, value)
       if err != nil {
              return shim.Error(err.Error())
       stub.PutState(txParticipantsTokCompositeKey, value)
       if err != nil {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
       // Tx entry saved and indexed
       return shim.Success([]byte(txID))
}
// updateAccountTokens - updates the account entry in state with the latest values of tokens
func (cc *Chaincode) updateAccountTokens(stub shim.ChaincodeStubInterface, args []string) pb.Response {
       var err error
       argsCount := 1
       11
              0
       // "accountID"
       if len(args) != argsCount {
              return shim.Error("Incorrect number of arguments. Expecting account ID")
       }
       // Input sanitization
       for i := 0; i < argsCount; i++ {
              if len(args[i]) <= 0 {</pre>
                      return shim.Error("Argument at position " + strconv.Itoa(i+1) + " must be a non-empty s
       }
       // Extract args
       accountID := args[0]
       // Get the account entry from chaincode state
       accountAsBytes, err := stub.GetState(accountID)
       if err != nil {
```

```
return shim.Error(err.Error())
       var account Account
        err = json.Unmarshal(accountAsBytes, &account)
        if err != nil {
               return shim.Error("Some error: " + err.Error())
        // Get the latest state of tokens for sender's account
        argsTok := []string{accountID}
        accTokResponse := cc.getAccountTokens(stub, argsTok)
        if accTokResponse.Status != shim.OK {
               return shim.Error("Retrieval of account tokens failed: " + accTokResponse.Message)
        // Extract values from Payload
       accTokStr := string(accTokResponse.Payload)
        accTok, err := strconv.ParseInt(accTokStr, 10, 64)
        if err != nil {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
        // update values of tokens
        account.Tokens = accTok
        // Marshal object
        accountAsBytesNew, err := json.Marshal(&account)
        if err != nil {
               return shim.Error("Some error: " + err.Error())
        // Write state back to the ledger
       err = stub.PutState(accountID, accountAsBytesNew)
        if err != nil {
               return shim.Error("Some error: " + err.Error())
       }
        // return JSON object Account with updated token values
        return shim.Success(accountAsBytesNew)
}
// getAccountTokens - returns current state of tokens in a specific account
func (cc *Chaincode) getAccountTokens(stub shim.ChaincodeStubInterface, args []string) pb.Response {
       var err error
       argsCount := 1
       // 0
// "accountID"
       if len(args) != argsCount {
                return shim.Error("Incorrect number of arguments. Expecting account ID")
       }
        // Input sanitization
        for i := 0; i < argsCount; i++ {
               if len(args[i]) <= 0 {
                       return shim.Error("Argument at position " + strconv.Itoa(i+1) + " must be a non-empty s
               }
       }
        // Get args
        accountID := args[0]
        // Get all account transactions for the account ID
        accountTxIterator, err := stub.GetStateByPartialCompositeKey("Account~op~Tok~TxID", []string{accountID}
        if err != nil {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
        defer accountTxIterator.Close()
        // Iterate through result set and compute final amount of tokens
        var finalTok int64
        for accountTxIterator.HasNext() {
                // Get the next row
               responseRange, err := accountTxIterator.Next()
if err != nil {
                       return shim.Error(err.Error())
               // Split the composite key into its component parts
               _, compositeKeyParts, err := stub.SplitCompositeKey(responseRange.Key)
```

```
// Retrieve the amount of tokens and operation
               operation := compositeKeyParts[1]
               tokensStr := compositeKeyParts[2]
               // Convert the tokensStr string and perform the operation
               tokens, err := strconv.ParseInt(tokensStr, 10, 64)
               if err != nil {
                       return shim.Error(err.Error())
               // calculate the delta
               switch operation {
               case "+":
                      finalTok += tokens
               case "-":
                       finalTok -= tokens
               default:
                       return shim.Error(fmt.Sprintf("Unrecognized operation %s", operation))
               }
       }
       // format int64 to string
       res := strconv.FormatInt(finalTok, 10)
       // Return result
       return shim.Success([]byte(res))
}
// getAccountHistoryByID - get the whole history of specific account number even if it was deleted from state.
func (cc *Chaincode) getAccountHistoryByID(stub shim.ChaincodeStubInterface, args []string) pb.Response {
       argsCount := 1
             0
       // "accountID"
       if len(args) != argsCount {
               return shim.Error("Incorrect number of arguments. Expecting AccountID")
       }
       // Input sanitization
       for i := 0; i < argsCount; i++ {
               if len(args[i]) <= 0 {</pre>
                       return shim.Error("Argument at position " + strconv.Itoa(i+1) + " must be a non-empty s
       }
       // Extract args
       accountID := args[0]
       // Get history for the account ID
       resultsIterator, err := stub.GetHistoryForKey(accountID)
       if err != nil {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
       defer resultsIterator.Close()
       // buffer is a JSON array containing historic values for the account
       var buffer bytes.Buffer
       buffer.WriteString("[")
       // for each entry write to buffer
       for resultsIterator.HasNext() {
               response, err := resultsIterator.Next()
               if err != nil {
                       return shim.Error(err.Error())
               }
               // This create structure of the output
               // Write transaction ID
               buffer.WriteString("{\"TxId\":")
buffer.WriteString("\"")
               buffer.WriteString(response.TxId)
               buffer.WriteString("\"")
               // Write Value
               buffer.WriteString(", \"Value\":")
               // if it was a delete operation on given key, then we set the
               // value to null. Else, we will write the response.Value
```

```
buffer.WriteString("null")
               } else {
                        buffer.WriteString(string(response.Value))
               }
                // Write Timestamp of the transaction
               buffer.WriteString(", \"Timestamp\":")
buffer.WriteString("\"")
               buffer.WriteString(time.Unix(response.Timestamp.Seconds, int64(response.Timestamp.Nanos)).Strin
               buffer.WriteString("\"")
                // Write if it was delete transaction
               buffer.WriteString(", \"IsDelete\":")
buffer.WriteString("\"")
               buffer.WriteString(strconv.FormatBool(response.IsDelete))
               buffer.WriteString("\"")
                // Close the single entry
               buffer.WriteString("}")
                // Add a comma in front of an array member
               if resultsIterator.HasNext() {
                        buffer.WriteString(",")
               }
       }
        // Close JSON array
       buffer.WriteString("]")
       // Return JSON array of history transactions for the account ID
       return shim.Success(buffer.Bytes())
}
// getTxDetails - returns participants' account IDs of transaction and amount
func (cc *Chaincode) getTxDetails(stub shim.ChaincodeStubInterface, args []string) pb.Response {
       var err error
       argsCount := 1
       //
             A
       // "txID"
       if len(args) != argsCount {
     return shim.Error("Incorrect number of arguments. Expecting TxID")
       }
       // Input sanitization
       for i := 0; i < argsCount; i++ {</pre>
               if len(args[i]) <= 0 {
                        return shim.Error("Argument at position " + strconv.Itoa(i+1) + " must be a non-empty s
       }
       // Extract args
       txID := args[0]
        // Get the state from TxID~Sender~Recipient~Tok index
       txIDResultsIterator, err := stub.GetStateByPartialCompositeKey("TxID~Sender~Recipient~Tok",
               []string{txID})
       if err != nil {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
       defer txIDResultsIterator.Close()
        // Initialise txState as validTx
       txState := "ValidTx"
        // If there is not such TxID then check the PendingTxID~Sender~Recipient~Tok index
       if !txIDResultsIterator.HasNext() {
               txIDResultsIterator, err = stub.GetStateByPartialCompositeKey("PendingTxID~Sender~Recipient~Tok
                       []string{txID})
               if err != nil {
                       return shim.Error(err.Error())
                // There is not such transaction in both indices
               if !txIDResultsIterator.HasNext() {
                        return shim.Error("Transaction was not found.")
               3
                // Change the txState to pendingTx
               txState = "PendingTx"
```

```
// Get the response range
        responseRange, err := txIDResultsIterator.Next()
        if err != nil {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
       }
        // Get the values from composite key
          compositeKeyParts, err := stub.SplitCompositeKey(responseRange.Key)
        if err != nil {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
       }
        // Construct participants as string
        participantsAccountsID := compositeKeyParts[1] + "->" + compositeKeyParts[2]
        tokens := compositeKeyParts[3]
        if txIDResultsIterator.HasNext() {
               return shim.Error("Two TxID are same? Impossible!")
       }
        // Construct the response string
        var response []byte
        response = append(response, []byte(participantsAccountsID)...)
        response = append(response, []byte("->")...)
        response = append(response, []byte(tokens)...)
       response = append(response, []byte("->")...)
response = append(response, []byte(txState)...)
        // Return byte array with Tx details
        return shim.Success(response)
}
// changePendingTx - change pending tokens to normal tokens
func (cc *Chaincode) changePendingTx(stub shim.ChaincodeStubInterface, args []string) pb.Response {
       var err error
       argsCount := 3
               Θ
                              1
                                          2
        // "channelAd" "chaincodeAdName" "txID"
       if len(args) != argsCount {
               return shim.Error("Incorrect number of arguments. Expecting 3")
       }
        // Input sanitization
        for i := 0; i < argsCount; i++ {
               if len(args[i]) <= 0 {</pre>
                       return shim.Error("Argument at position " + strconv.Itoa(i+1) + " must be a non-empty s
       }
        // Extract args
        channelAd := args[0]
        chaincodeAdName := args[1]
        txID := args[2]
        // Get the TxID from another chaincode
       pendingTxIDResultsIterator, err := stub.GetStateByPartialCompositeKey("PendingTxID~Sender~Recipient~Tok
               []string{txID})
        if err != nil {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
        defer pendingTxIDResultsIterator.Close()
        // If not Tx found then it was already moved as valid Tx
        if !pendingTxIDResultsIterator.HasNext() {
               return shim.Error("Transaction was already used or does not exist.")
        // Extract values
        responseRange, err := pendingTxIDResultsIterator.Next()
        if err != nil {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
       }
        // Get the separate values
          compositeKeyParts, err := stub.SplitCompositeKey(responseRange.Key)
        if err != nil {
               return shim.Error(err.Error())
        }
        // Check if there is another Tx with the same ID
```

```
// check if the Tx was already used for data purchase
        fDataAd := []byte("checkTXState")
        argsToChaincodeAd := [][]byte{fDataAd, []byte(txID)}
        responseTXCheck := stub.InvokeChaincode(chaincodeAdName, argsToChaincodeAd, channelAd)
        if responseTXCheck.Status != shim.OK {
                return shim.Error("changePendingTx: Error while invoking another chaincode: " + responseTXCheck
        if string(responseTXCheck.Payload) != "Used" {
                return shim.Error("This TxID was not used for data purchase yet.")
        }
        // create composite key to reindex
        txCompositeIndexKey, err := stub.CreateCompositeKey("TxID~Sender~Recipient~Tok",
                []string{txID, compositeKeyParts[1], compositeKeyParts[2], compositeKeyParts[3]})
        if err != nil {
                return shim.Error(err.Error())
        // Maintain index of pending Tx
        err = stub.DelState(responseRange.Key)
        if err != nil {
                return shim.Error(err.Error())
        }
        // Note - passing a 'nil' value will effectively delete the key from state, therefore we pass null char value := []byte{0x00}
        // Add Tx to index "TxID~Sender~Recipient~Tok"
        err = stub.PutState(txCompositeIndexKey, value)
        if err != nil {
                return shim.Error(err.Error())
        // Create the new composite key for the index Account~op~Tok~TxID
        recipientIDOpTokCompositeKey, err := stub.CreateCompositeKey("Account~op~Tok~TxID",
                []string{compositeKeyParts[2], "+", compositeKeyParts[3], txID})
        if err != nil {
                return shim.Error(err.Error())
        }
        // Save to the state
        err = stub.PutState(recipientIDOpTokCompositeKey, value)
        if err != nil {
                return shim.Error(err.Error())
        // Tx changed and indexed in both indexes
        // Return tx ID
        return shim.Success([]byte(txID))
}
func (cc *Chaincode) pruneAccountTx(stub shim.ChaincodeStubInterface, args []string) pb.Response {
        var err error
        argsCount := 1
        //
        // "accountID"
        if len(args) != argsCount {
                return shim.Error("Incorrect number of arguments. Expecting account ID")
        }
        // Input sanitization
        for i := 0; i < argsCount; i++ {
                if len(args[i]) <= 0 {</pre>
                        return shim.Error("Argument at position " + strconv.Itoa(i+1) + " must be a non-empty s
        }
        // Extract args
        accountID := args[0]
        // Get all account transactions for the account ID
        accountTxIterator, err := stub.GetStateByPartialCompositeKey("Account~op~Tok~TxID", []string{accountID}
        if err != nil {
                return shim.Error("pruneAccountTx: " + err.Error())
        defer accountTxIterator.Close()
        // Iterate through result set and compute final amount of tokens
        var finalTok int64
```

```
responseRange, err := accountlxIterator.Next()
       if err != nil {
               return shim.Error("pruneAccountTx: " + err.Error())
       // Split the composite key into its component parts
         compositeKeyParts, err := stub.SplitCompositeKey(responseRange.Key)
       if err != nil {
               return shim.Error("pruneAccountTx: " + err.Error())
       }
       // Retrieve the amount of tokens and operation
       operation := compositeKeyParts[1]
       tokensStr := compositeKeyParts[2]
       txID := compositeKeyParts[3]
       // Convert the tokensStr string and perform the operation
       tokens, err := strconv.ParseInt(tokensStr, 10, 64)
       if err != nil {
              return shim.Error("pruneAccountTx: " + err.Error())
       // check if the TxID is in "TxID~Sender~Recipient~Tok" index. If not then it is not valid Tx ye
       // It can be pending Tx
       txParticipantsTokIterator, err := stub.GetStateByPartialCompositeKey("TxID~Sender~Recipient~Tok
               []string{txID})
       if err != nil {
              return shim.Error("pruneAccountTx: " + err.Error())
       defer txParticipantsTokIterator.Close()
       if !txParticipantsTokIterator.HasNext() {
              continue
       }
       // calculate the delta
       switch operation {
       case "+"
              finalTok += tokens
       case "-":
              finalTok -= tokens
       default:
               return shim.Error(fmt.Sprintf("Unrecognized operation %s", operation))
       }
       // Maintain the index of "Account~op~Tok~TxID"
       err = stub.DelState(responseRange.Key)
       if err != nil {
               return shim.Error("pruneAccountTx: " + err.Error())
       }
       // Get the Row Tx entry in the other index
       responseTxParticipantsRange, err := txParticipantsTokIterator.Next()
       if err != nil {
               return shim.Error("pruneAccountTx: " + err.Error())
       // Maintain index of "TxID~Sender~Recipient~Tok"
       err = stub.DelState(responseTxParticipantsRange.Key)
       if err != nil {
              return shim.Error("pruneAccountTx: " + err.Error())
       }
}
newTxID := stub.GetTxID()
// Create the new composite key for the new entry
if err != nil {
       return shim.Error("pruneAccountTx: " + err.Error())
}
// Create the new composite key for the new entry
if err != nil {
       return shim.Error("pruneAccountTx: " + err.Error())
}
// Update the index with single Tx that agregates all that were deleted
```