

Operating Systems

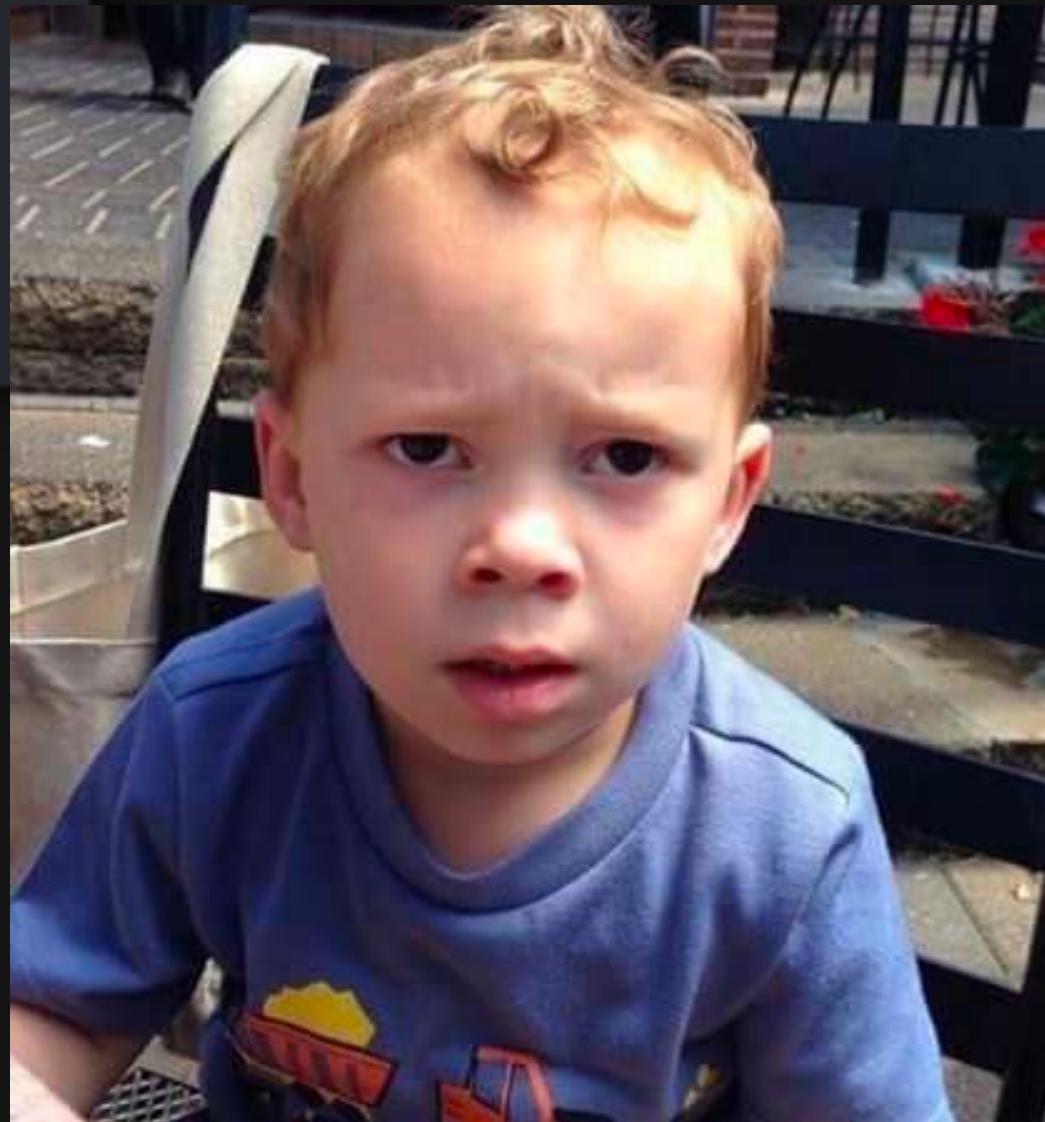
Case Study #1



Let's try!

Data read...Complete.

Working....



**One
Eternity
Later**

E+

จ่อวักแท้



Result :

```
C:\case_study_1\problem1>dotnet run  
Data read...Complete.  
  
Working...Done.  
Summation result: 888701676  
Time used: 19569ms  
  
C:\case_study_1\problem1>
```

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First Try ?



First Try!



First Try

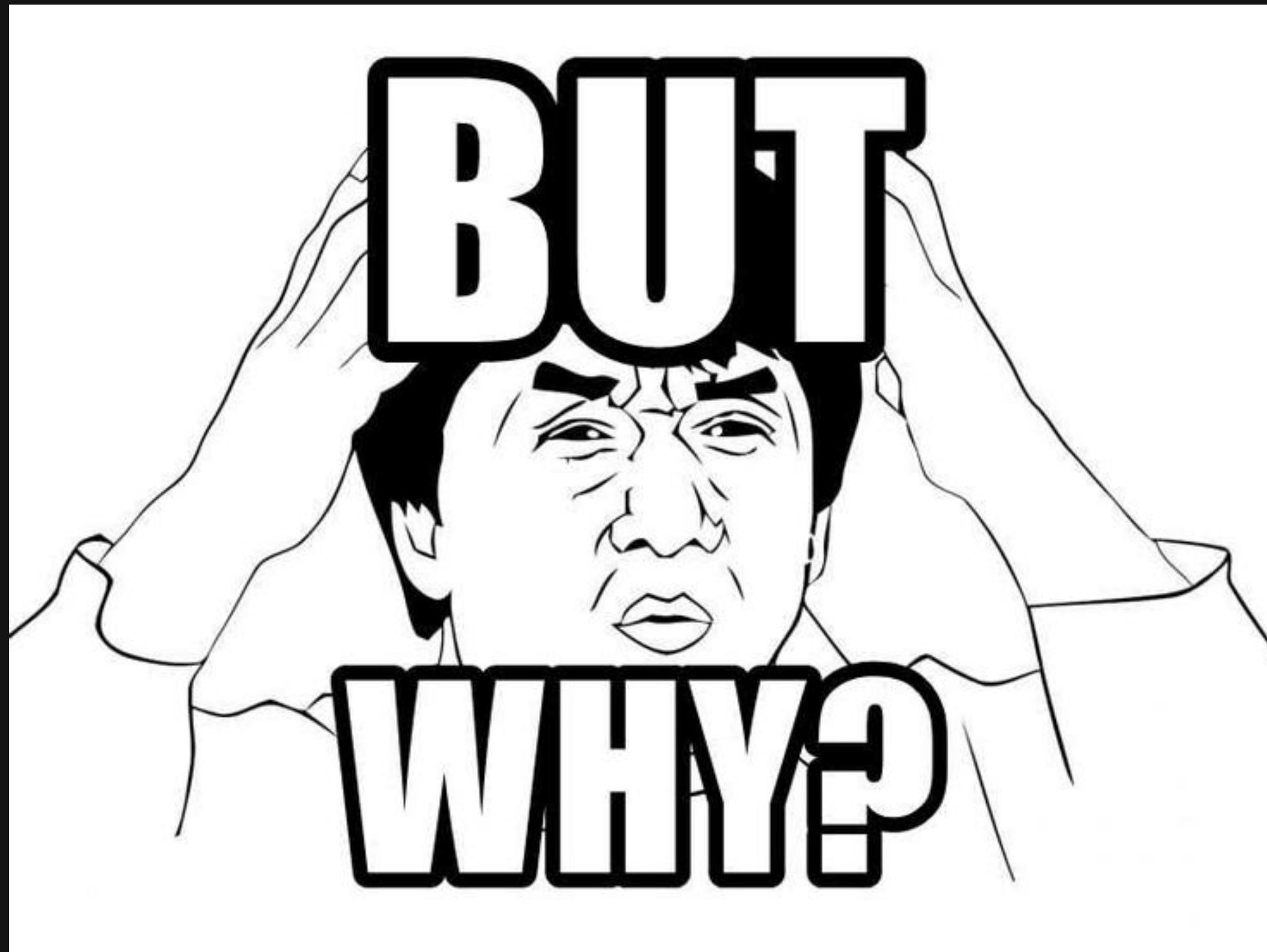
```
● ● ●  
1  
2 // fork threads  
3 Thread th1 = new Thread(TestThread1);  
4 Thread th2 = new Thread(TestThread2);  
5  
6 th1.Start();  
7 th2.Start();  
8 th1.Join();  
9 th2.Join();
```

```
1  
2 static void TestThread1()  
3 {  
4     for (int i=0; i<500000000; i++)  
5     {  
6         sum();  
7     }  
8 }  
9  
10    static void TestThread2()  
11 {  
12     for (int i=0; i<500000000; i++)  
13     {  
14         sum();  
15     }  
16 }
```

Data read...Complete.

Working...Done.
Summation result: 531275761
Time used: 43630ms

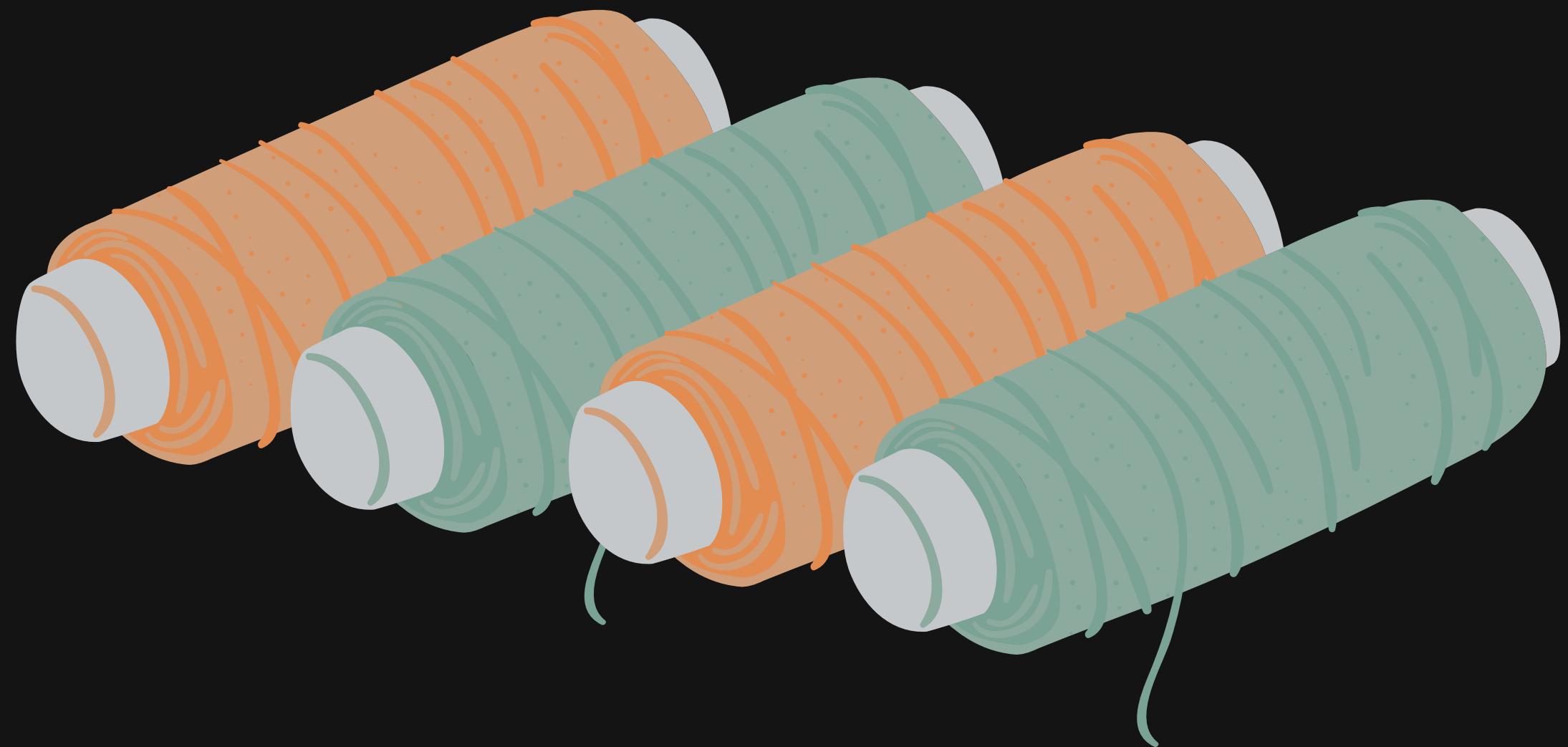
But Why ?



Version 0



Version 0



Version 0

```
1
2 static void ThreadProc1(ref long sumThread) {
3     for(int i=0;i<2500000000;i++) {
4         if (Data_Global[i] % 2 == 0)
5         {
6             sumThread -= Data_Global[i];
7         }
8         else if (Data_Global[i] % 3 == 0)
9         {
10            sumThread += (Data_Global[i]*2);
11        }
12        else if (Data_Global[i] % 5 == 0)
13        {
14            sumThread += (Data_Global[i] / 2);
15        }
16        else if (Data_Global[i] %7 == 0)
17        {
18            sumThread += (Data_Global[i] / 3);
19        }
20    }
21 }
```

```
1
2 /* Start */
3 Console.WriteLine("\n\nWorking...");
4 sw.Start();
5
6 /*Fork Threads*/
7 Thread[] threads = new Thread[numThread];
8 long[] sumThread = new long[numThread];
9 threads[0] = new Thread(() => ThreadProc1(ref sumThread[0]));
10 threads[1] = new Thread(() => ThreadProc2(ref sumThread[1]));
11 threads[2] = new Thread(() => ThreadProc3(ref sumThread[2]));
12 threads[3] = new Thread(() => ThreadProc4(ref sumThread[3]));
13
14 for(int i=0;i<numThread;i++) {
15     threads[i].Start();
16 }
17 for(int i=0;i<numThread;i++){
18     threads[i].Join();
19 }
20 for(int i=0;i<numThread;i++){
21     Sum_Global += sumThread[i];
22 }
23
24 sw.Stop();
25 Console.WriteLine("Done.");
26
27 /* Result */
28 Console.WriteLine("Summation result: {0}", Sum_Global);
29 Console.WriteLine("Time used: " + sw.ElapsedMilliseconds.ToString() + "ms");
```

Version 0.5

```
● ● ●  
1 // fork threads  
2 Thread[] threadsArray = new Thread[n];  
3 for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {  
4     int start = i*interval;  
5     int end = start+interval;  
6     int k = i;  
7     threadsArray[i] = new Thread(()=> TestThread(start, end, ref sumthread[k]));  
8 }  
9 }
```

```
● ● ●  
1  
2 static long TestThread(int start, int end, ref long sumthred){  
3     int i;  
4     for (i=start; i<end; i++) {  
5         sumthred = sum(i, sumthred);  
6     }  
7     return sumthred;  
8 }  
9 }
```

```
● ● ●  
1  
2 static long sum(int i, long sum)  
3 {  
4     if (Data_Global[i] % 2 == 0)  
5     {  
6         sum -= Data_Global[i];  
7     }  
8     else if (Data_Global[i] % 3 == 0)  
9     {  
10        sum += (Data_Global[i]*2);  
11    }  
12    else if (Data_Global[i] % 5 == 0)  
13    {  
14        sum += (Data_Global[i] / 2);  
15    }  
16    else if (Data_Global[i] % 7 == 0)  
17    {  
18        sum += (Data_Global[i] / 3);  
19    }  
20    Data_Global[i] = 0;  
21    // G_index++  
22 }  
23 }
```

Version 1



Version 1



```
1 // fork threads
2 Thread[] threadsArray = new Thread[n];
3 for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {
4     int start = i*interval;
5     int end = start+interval;
6     int k = i;
7     threadsArray[i] = new Thread(()=> {keepSumthread[k] = TestThread(start, end, sumthread[k]);});
8 }
9 }
```



```
1
2 static long TestThread(int start, int end, long sumthred){
3     int i;
4     for (i=start; i<end; i++) {
5         sumthred = sum(i, sumthred);
6     }
7     return sumthred;
8 }
```

Working...Done.
Number of Threads: 4
Summation result: 888701676
Time used: 4276ms

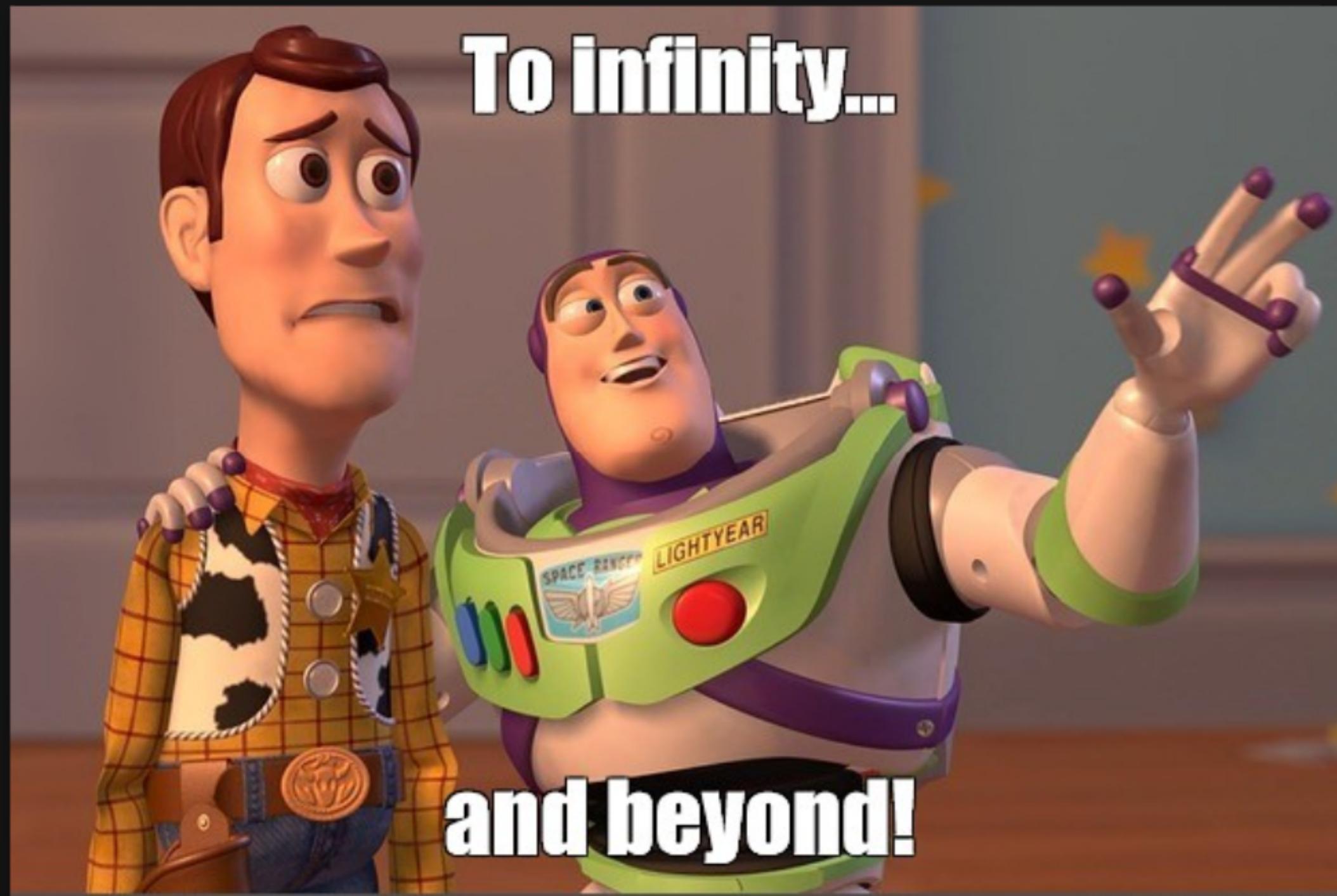


```
1
2 static long sum(int i, long sum)
3 {
4     if (Data_Global[i] % 2 == 0)
5     {
6         sum -= Data_Global[i];
7     }
8     else if (Data_Global[i] % 3 == 0)
9     {
10        sum += (Data_Global[i]*2);
11    }
12    else if (Data_Global[i] % 5 == 0)
13    {
14        sum += (Data_Global[i] / 2);
15    }
16    else if (Data_Global[i] % 7 == 0)
17    {
18        sum += (Data_Global[i] / 3);
19    }
20    Data_Global[i] = 0;
21    // G_index++;
22 }
23 }
```

Version 2



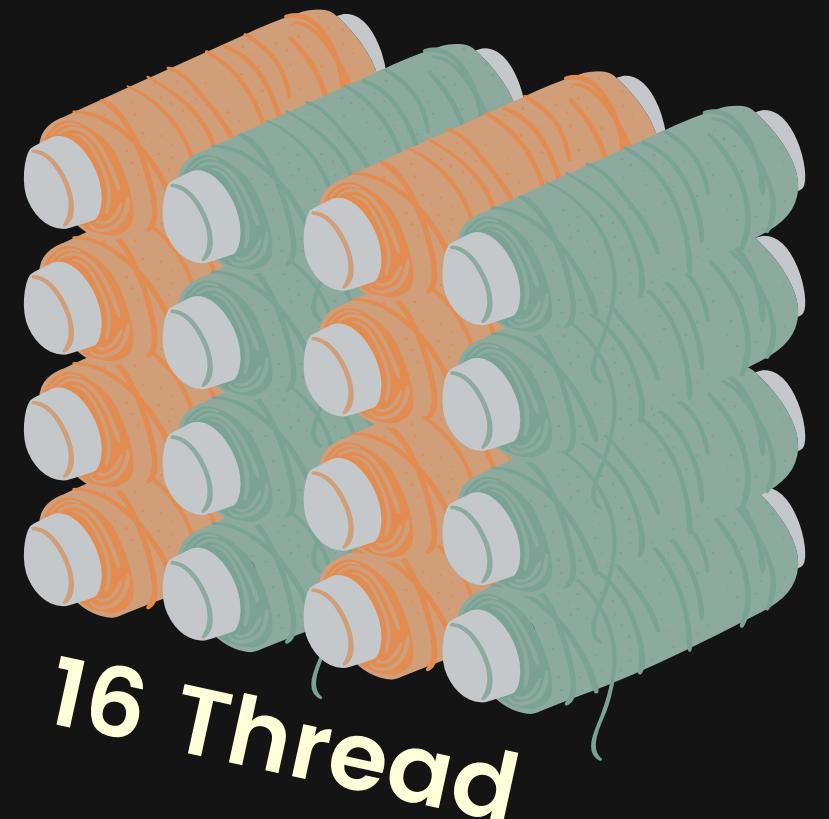
Version 2



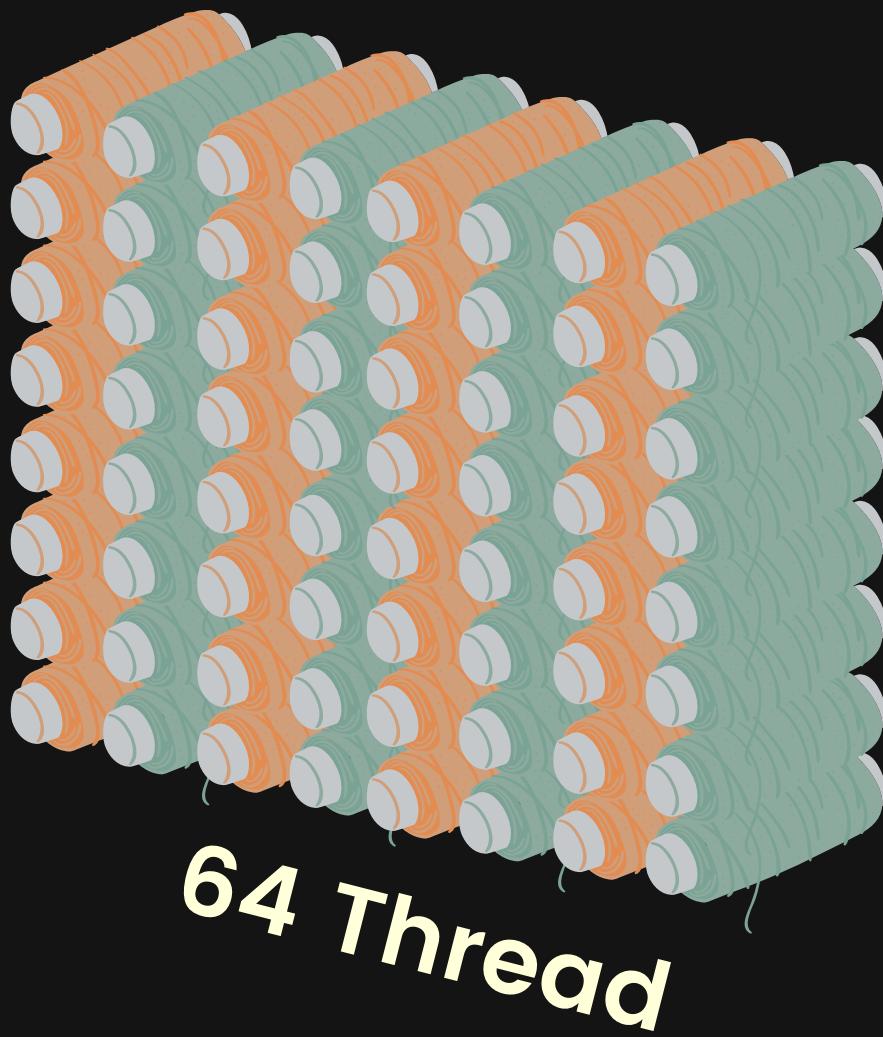
Version 2



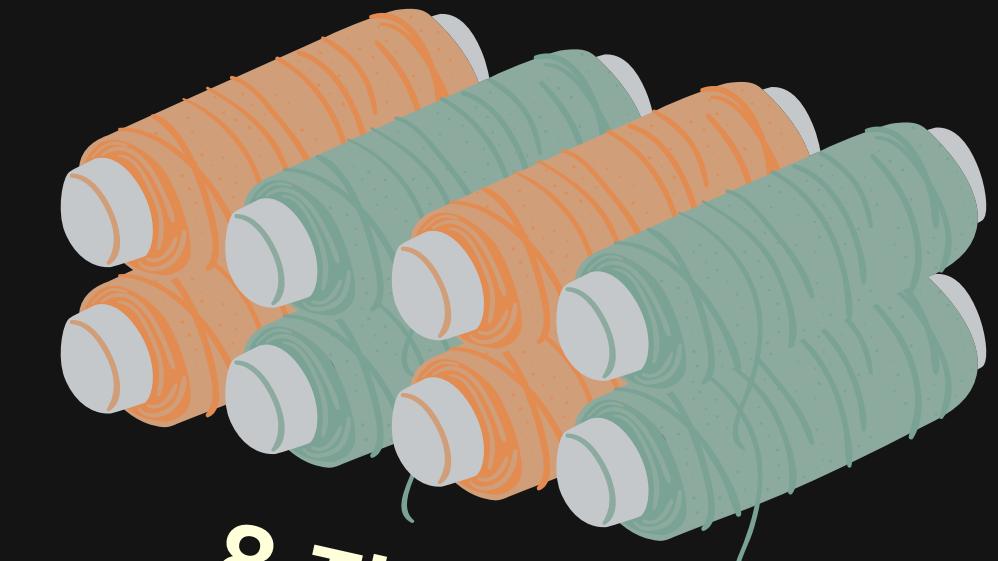
4 Thread



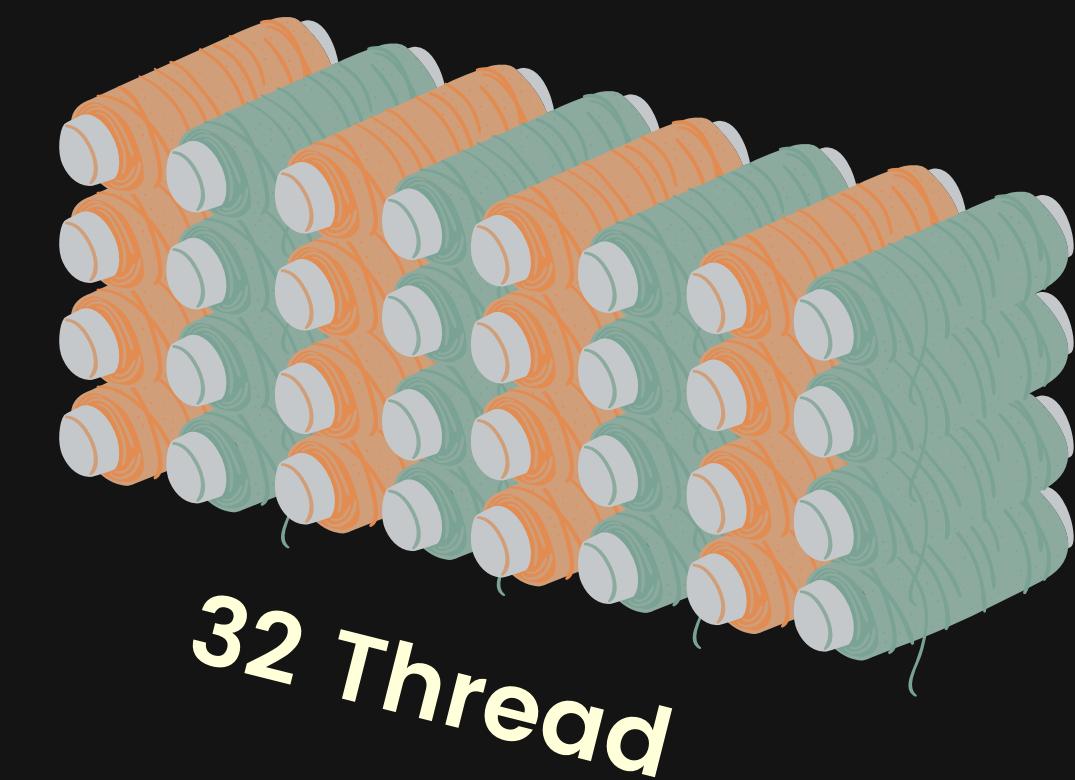
16 Thread



64 Thread



8 Thread



32 Thread

Version 2

Computer I



CPU: Intel Core i5 12400F
6 Cores 12 Threads
GPU: RTX 3060Ti
RAM: 32 Gbs

Computer II



CPU: AMD Ryzen 5 4600H
6 Cores 12 Threads
GPU: GTX 1650Ti
RAM: 8 Gbs

Result :

```
Working...Done.  
Number of Threads: 4  
Summation result: 888701676  
Time used: 4276ms
```

```
Working...Done.  
Number of Threads: 16  
Summation result: 888701676  
Time used: 2005ms
```

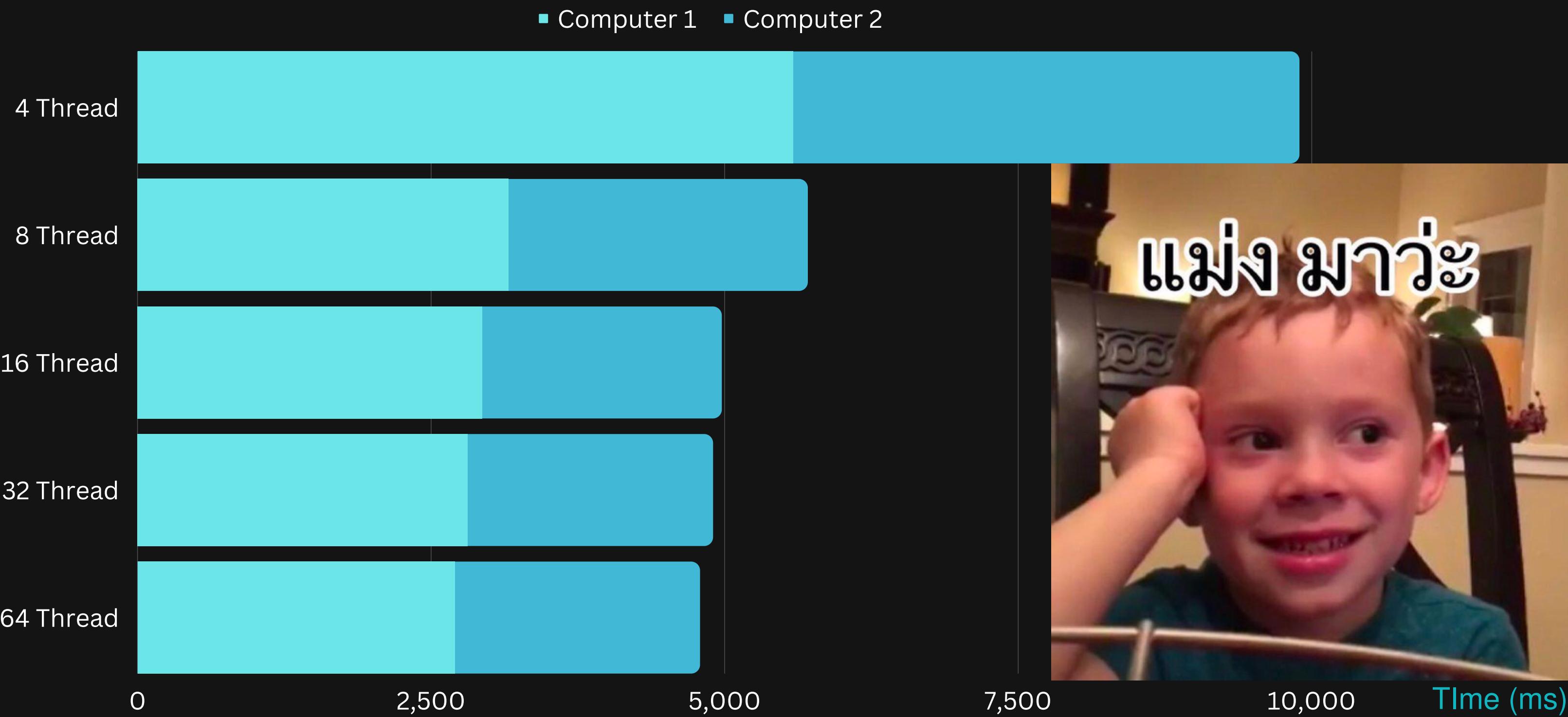
```
Working...Done.  
Number of Threads: 8  
Summation result: 888701676  
Time used: 2457ms
```

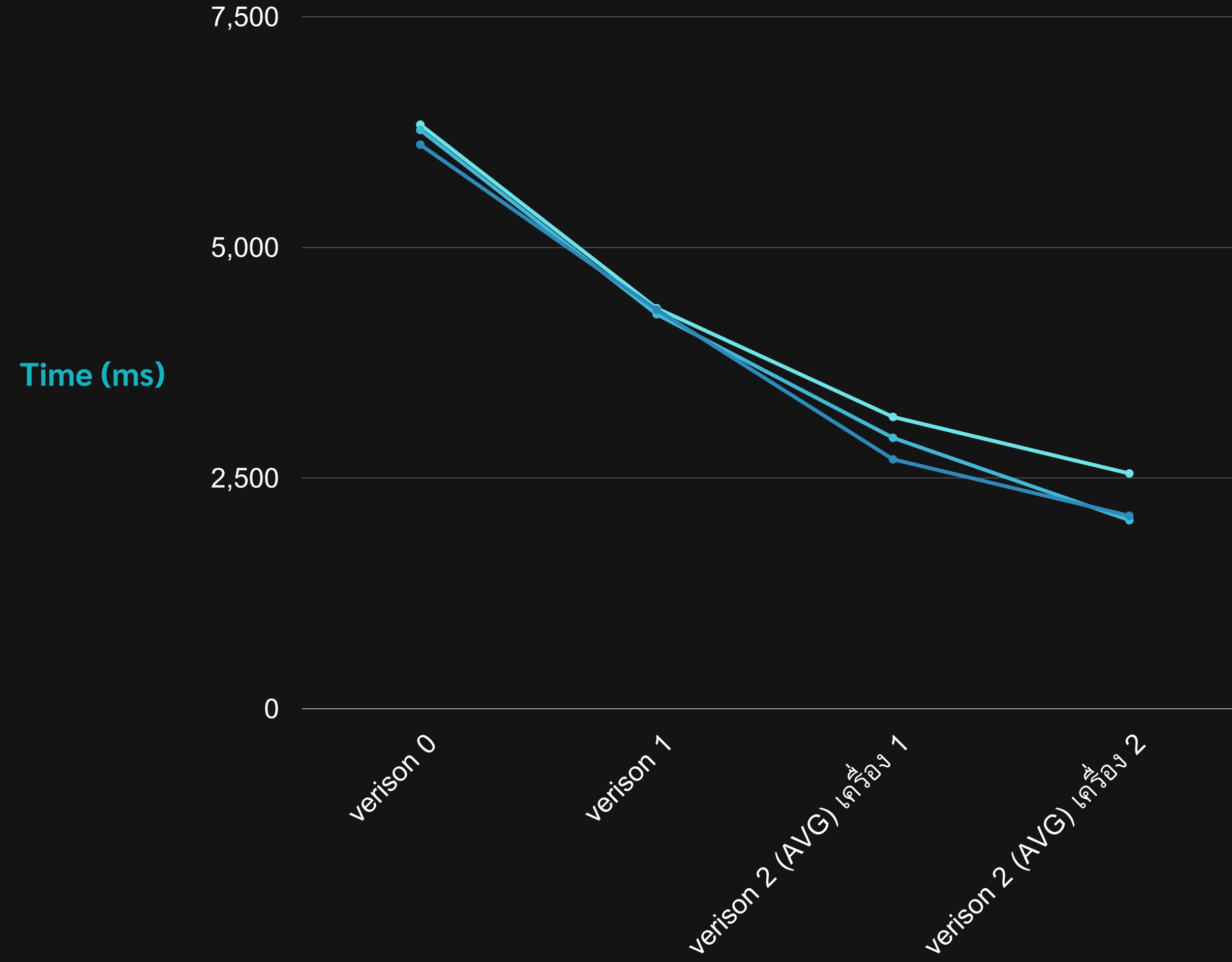
```
Working...Done.  
Number of Threads: 32  
Summation result: 888701676  
Time used: 2106ms
```

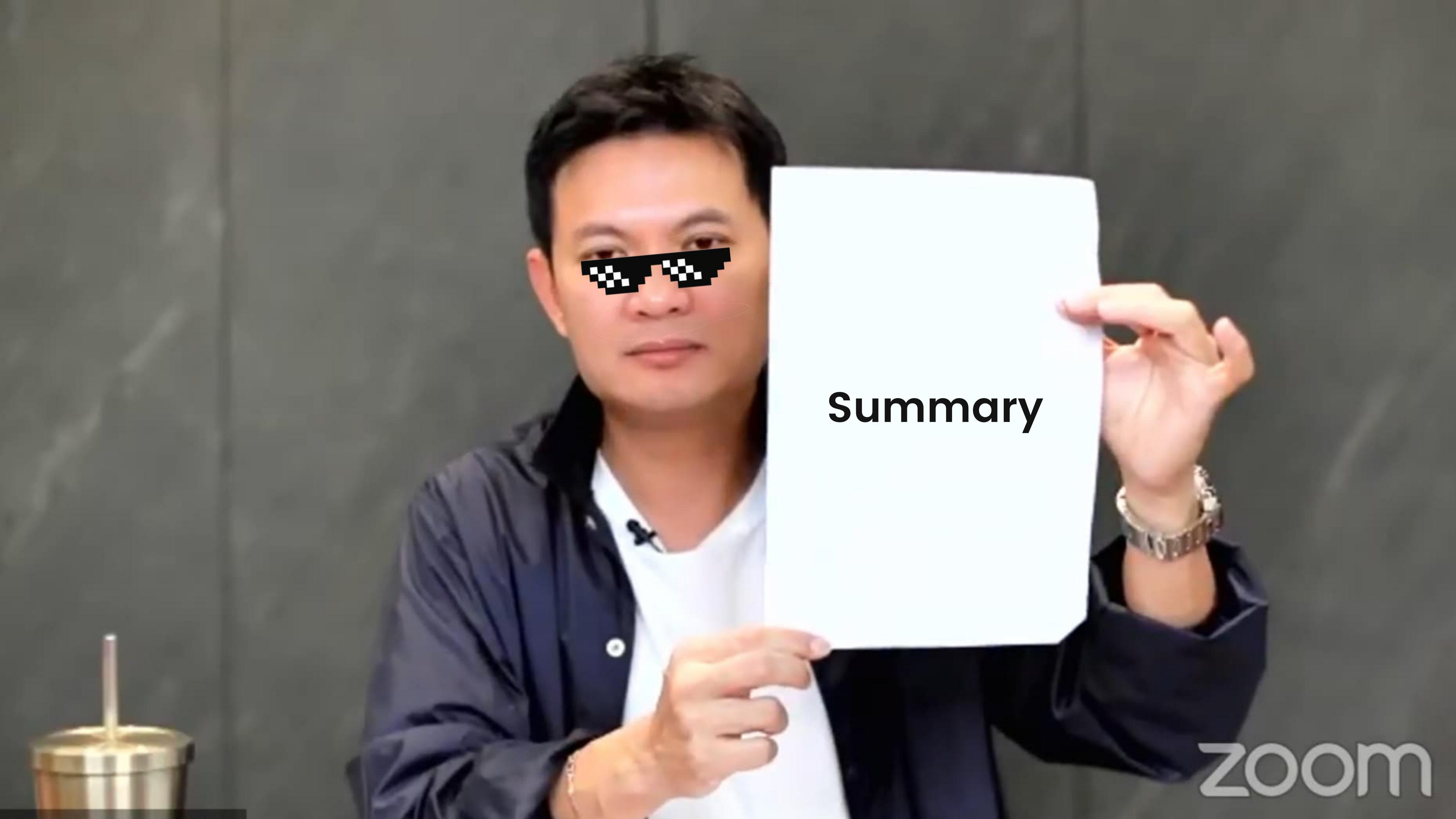
```
Working...Done.  
Number of Threads: 64  
Summation result: 888701676  
Time used: 1984ms
```



Version 2







Summary

zoom

