CDI: How do I?

by antonio goncalves

@agoncal

Antonio Goncalves

















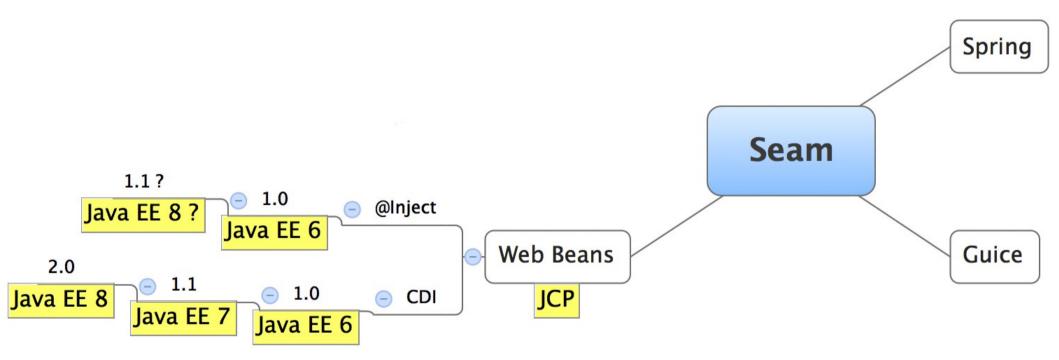


What is CDI?

What is CDI?

- Dependency injection
- Lose coupling, strong typing
- Context management
- Interceptors and decorators
- Event bus
- Extensions

History of CDI



Implementations

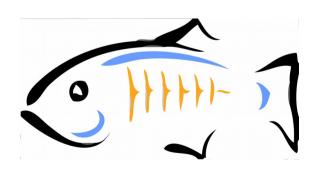


















Demo

Creating a Web App

Demos with JBoss Forge

- Java EE scaffolding tool
- Shell commands
- CRUD application
- Gets you start quickly
- Takes care of integration
- Plugin based

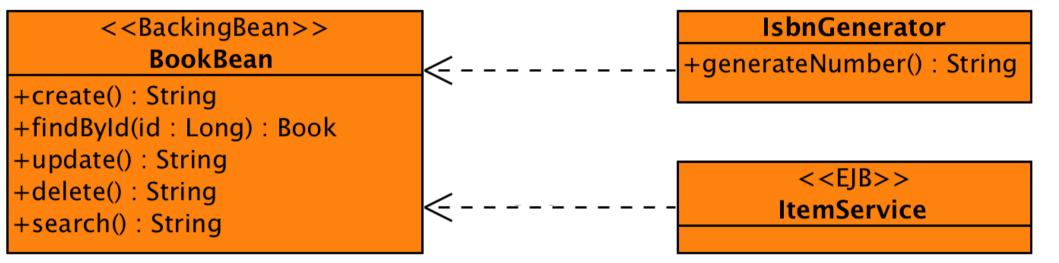


Demo: Creating a Web App

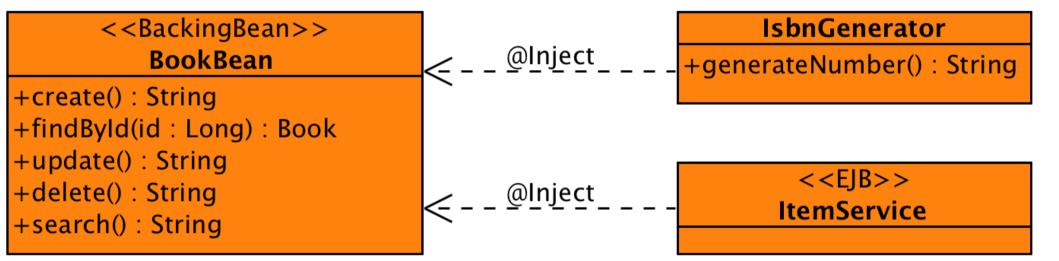
```
<<BackingBean>>
           BookBean
+create(): String
+findById(id : Long) : Book
+update(): String
+delete(): String
+search(): String
                     CRUD
             Book
-id: Long
-version: int
-title : String
-isbn: String
-price : Float
-discount : Float
```



Dependency Injection



Use @Inject!



@Inject on Attributes

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
  @Inject
   private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
  @Inject
   private ItemService itemService;
```



@Inject on Constructor

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
   private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
   private ItemService itemService;
  @Inject
   public BookBean(NumberGenerator numberGenerator,
                                   ItemService srv){
      this.numberGenerator = numberGenerator;
      this.itemService = srv;
```



@Inject on Setters

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
   private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
   private ItemService itemService;
  @Inject
   public void setNumberGenerator(NumberGenerator numGen){
      this.numberGenerator = numGen;
  @Inject
   public void setItemService(ItemService itemService) {
      this.itemService = itemService;
```



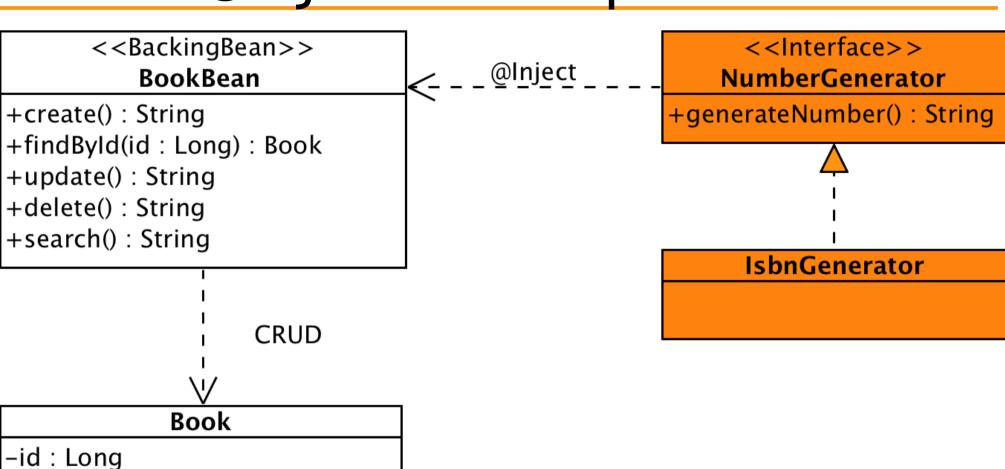
Activate CDI

- In CDI 1.0 beans.xml in archive
- Since CDI 1.1 it's activated by default
 - All classes having a bean definition annotation
 - beans.xml to deactivate or activate all
- Archive vs Bean archive



Demo -@Inject

Demo: @Inject One Implementation





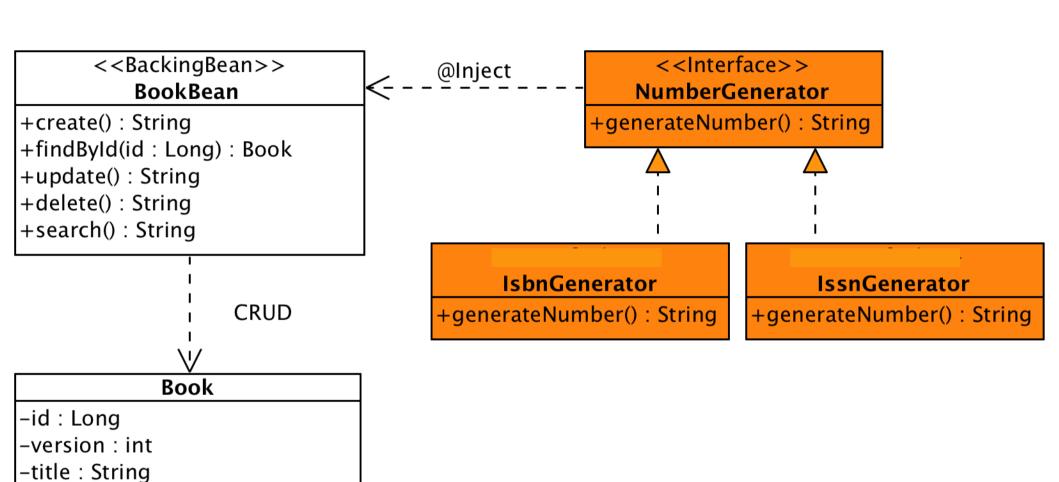
-version: int

-title : String

-isbn : String

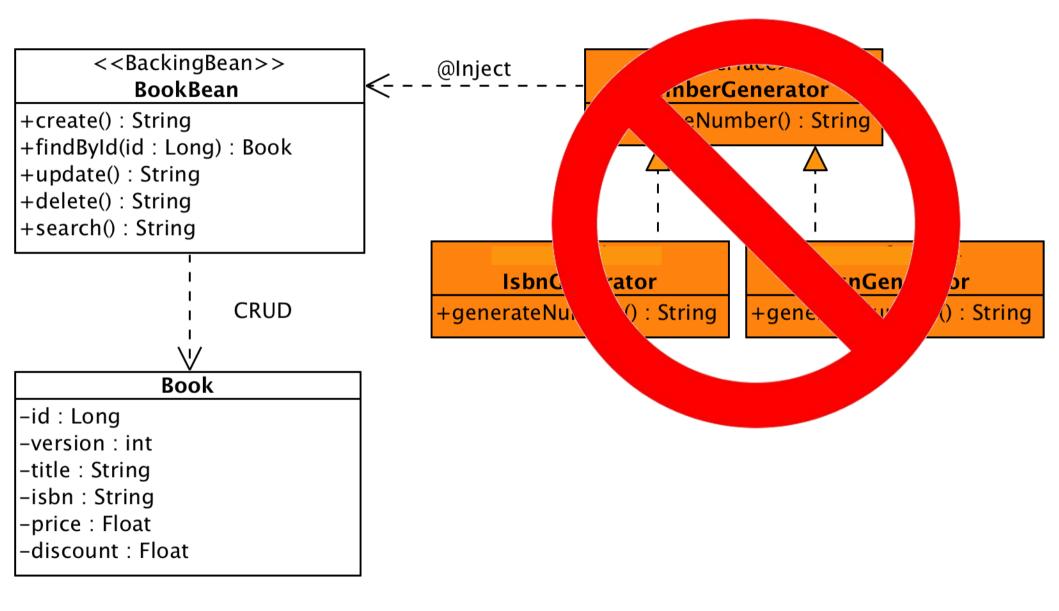
-price : Float

Qualifiers

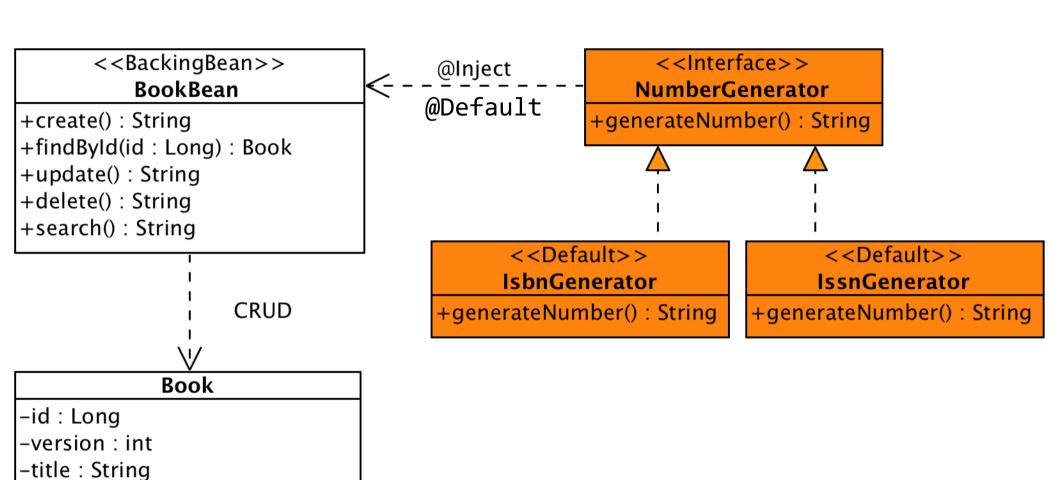


-isbn : String

-price : Float



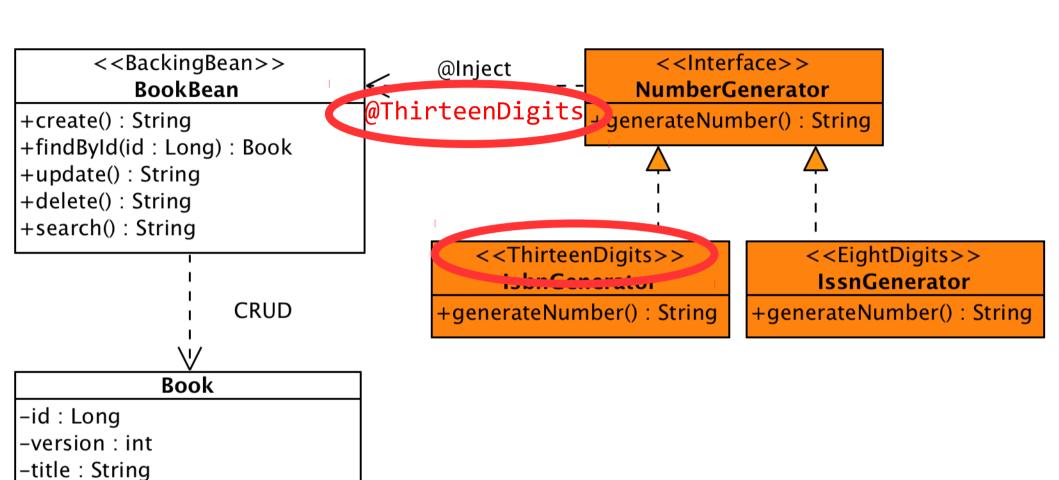






-isbn : String -price : Float

Use Qualifiers!

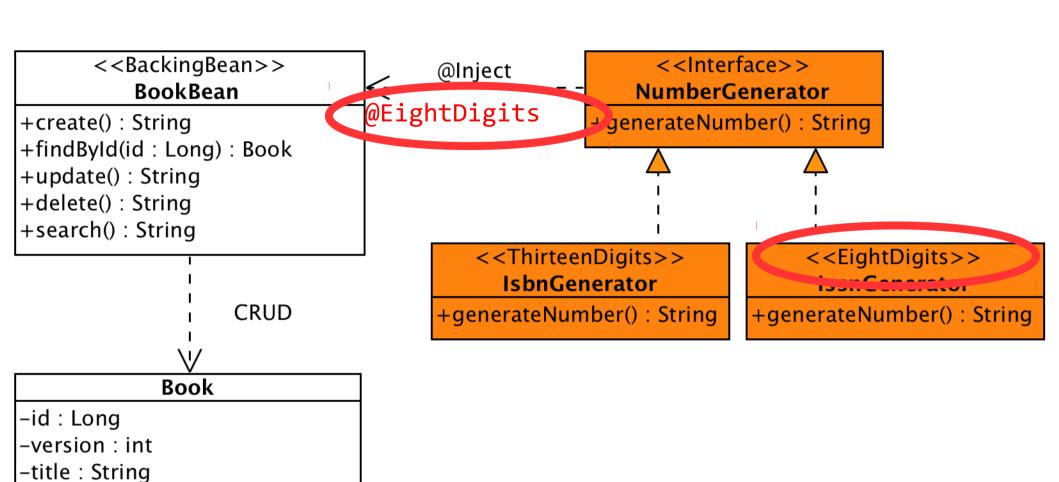




-isbn : String

-price : Float

Use Qualifiers!





-isbn : String

-price : Float

A Qualifier

```
@Qualifier
@Retention(RUNTIME)
@Target({ METHOD, FIELD, PARAMETER, TYPE })
@Documented
public @interface ThirteenDigits {
}
```

Qualifying an Injection Point

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
  @Inject @ThirteenDigits
   private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
  @Inject
   private ItemService itemService;
```

Qualifying an Injection Point

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
  @Inject @ThirteenDigits
   private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
  @Inject @Default
   private ItemService itemService;
```

Qualifying a Bean

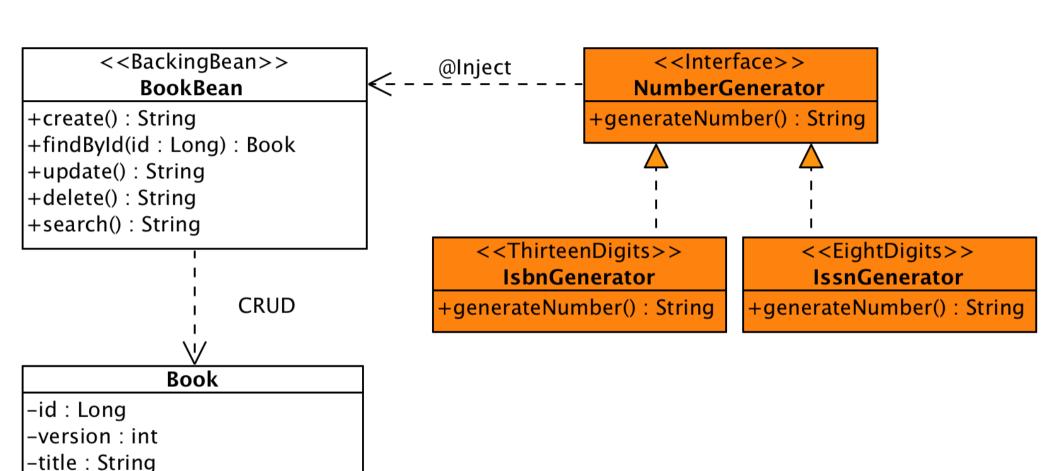
```
@ThirteenDigits
public class IsbnGenerator implements NumberGenerator {
    @Override
    public String generateNumber() {
       return "13-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());
    }
}
```



Demo

Qualifiers

Demo: @Inject One Implementation



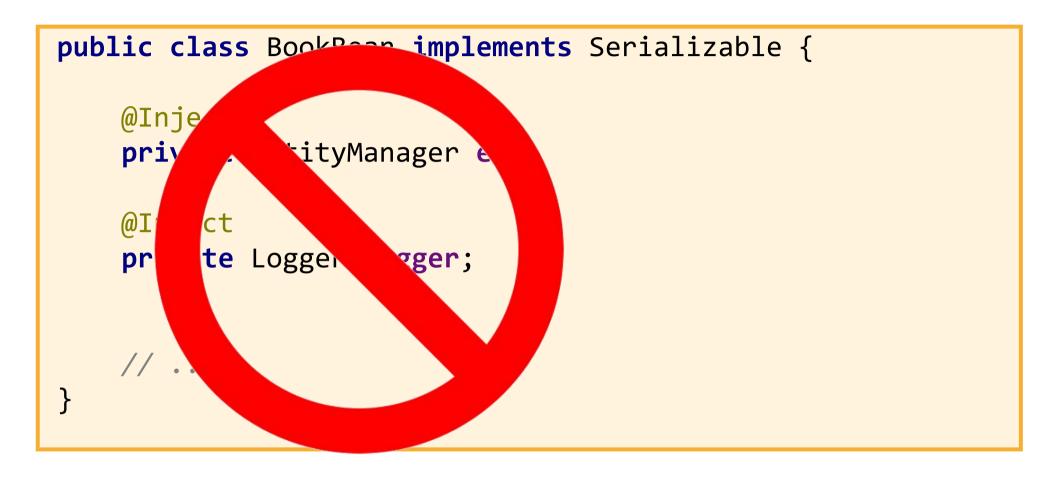


-isbn : String -price : Float

Producers

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;
    @Inject
    private Logger logger;
   // ...
```





```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;
    @Inject
    private Logger logger;
                    Several persistence units
   // ...
                    @PersistenceContext(unitName = "myPU1")
                    @PersistenceContext(unitName = "myPU2")
```

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;
    @Inject
    private Logger logger;
                    Third party framewok
   // ...
```

Use Producers!

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;
}
```

```
public class ResourceProducer {
    @Produces
    @PersistenceContext(unitName = "myPU")
    private EntityManager entityManager;
}
```



Use Producers!

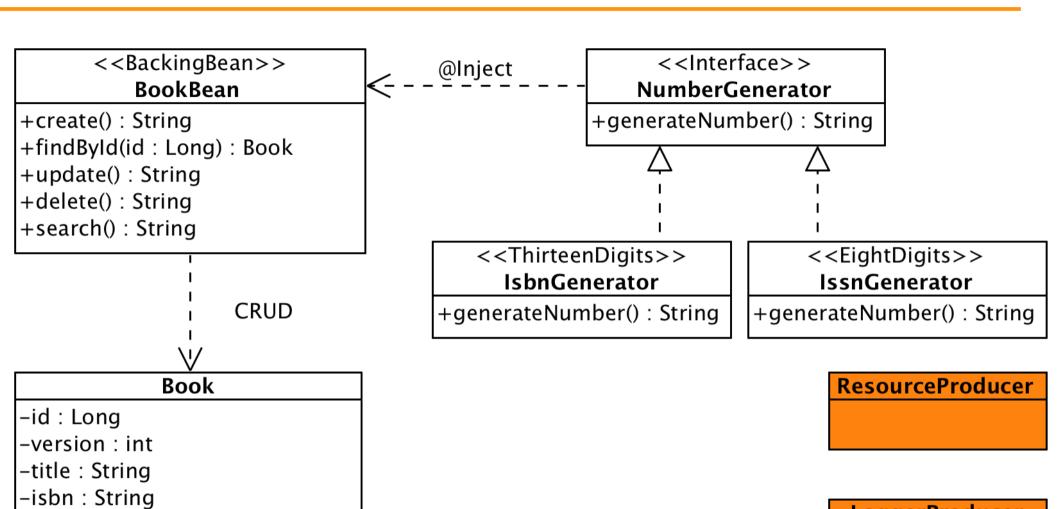
```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject
    private Logger logger;
}
```

```
public class ResourceProducer {
    @Produces
    private Logger produceLogger(InjectionPoint ip) {
        return
        Logger.getLogger(ip.getMember().getDeclaringClass().getName());
    }
}
```

Demo

Producers

Demo: Producers





-price : Float

-discount : Float

LoggerProducer

Web tier & Service tier

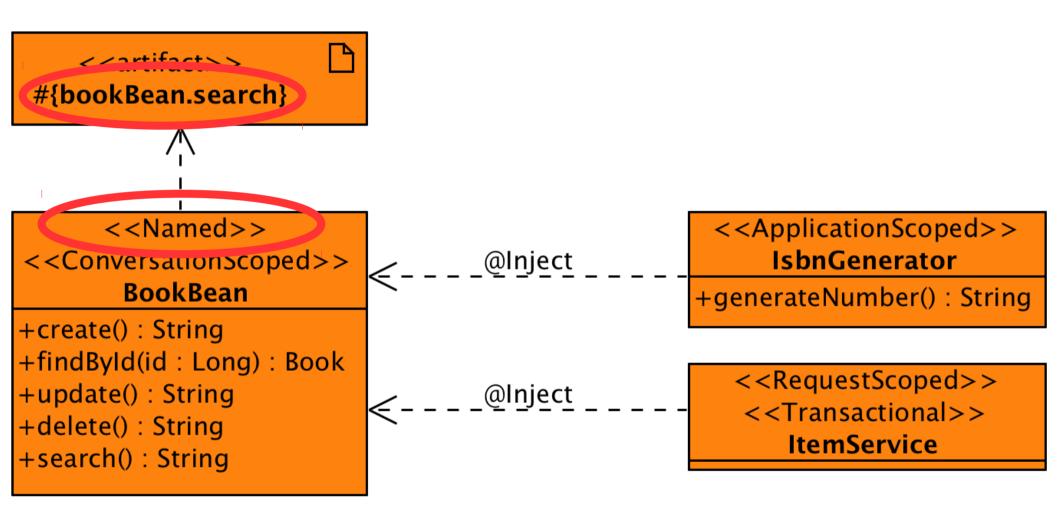




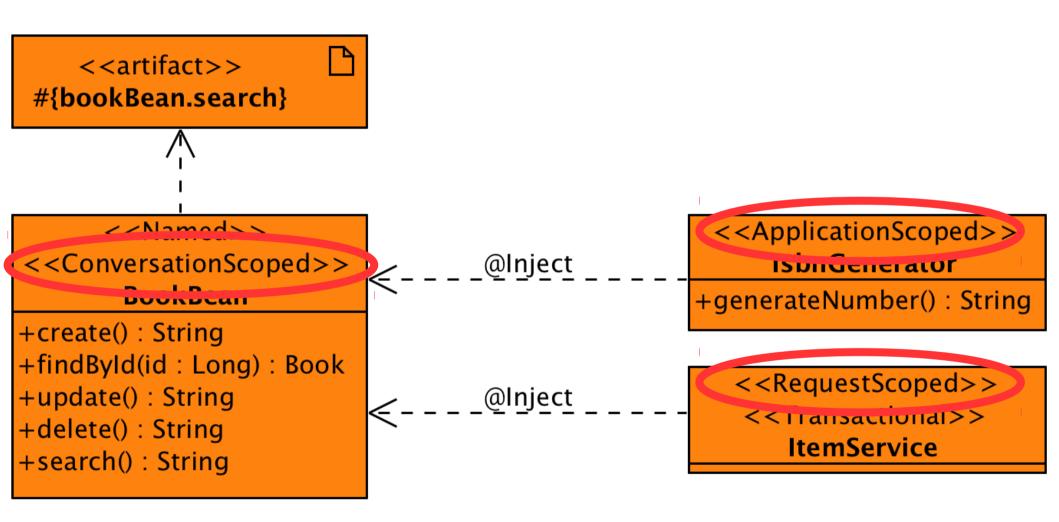




Use Expression Language...



Use Expression Language and Scopes!





Service Tier

```
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
   @Inject
   private EntityManager em;
   public void update() {
      em.persist(book);
```

Service Tier + Web Tier

```
@Named
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
  @Inject
   private EntityManager em;
   public void update() {
      em.persist(book);
```

```
<h:commandLink value="Create"
    action='#{bookBean.update}'/>
```



Service Tier + Web Tier

```
@Named("service")
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
   @Inject
   private EntityManager em;
   public void update() {
      em.persist(book);
```

```
<h:commandLink value="Create"
    action='#{service.update}'/>
```



Several scopes

- @Dependent (default)
- @ApplicationScoped, @SessionScoped, @RequestScoped
- @ConversationScoped
- Create your own
 - @TransactionalScoped
 - @ViewScoped
 - @ThreadScoped
 - @ClusterScoped



Just choose the right scope

```
@Named
@RequestScoped
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
   public void update() {
   public void delete() {
```



Just choose the right scope

```
@Named
@SessionScoped
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
   public void update() {
   public void delete() {
```



Just choose the right scope

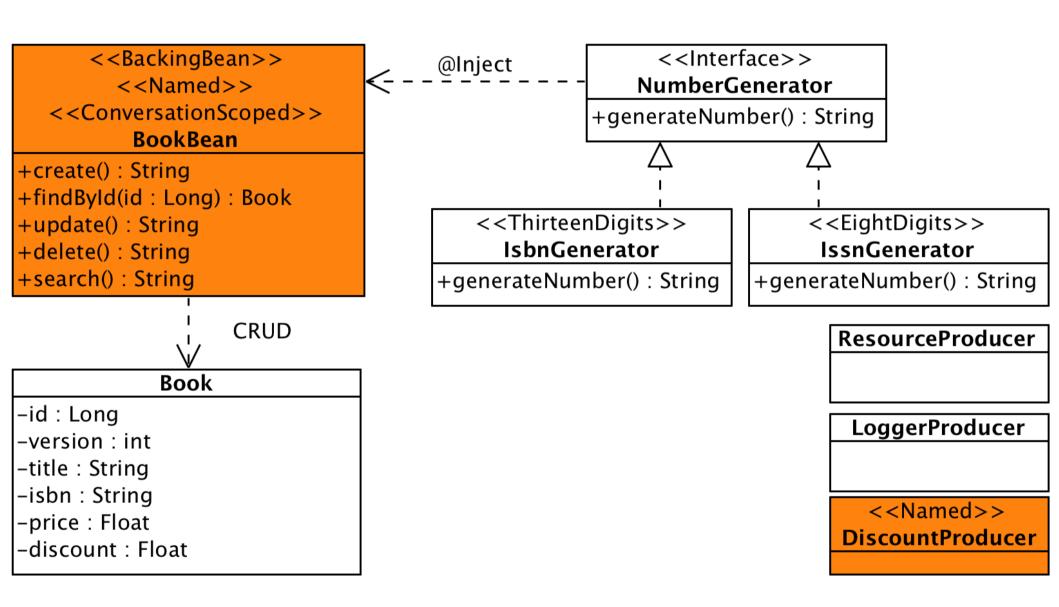
```
@Named
@ConversationScoped
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
  @Inject
   private Conversation conversation;
   public void update() {
      conversation.begin();
   public void delete() {
      conversation.end();
```



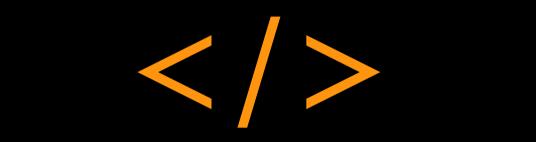
Demo

@Named & scope

Demo: @Named & Scope







Alternatives

```
public class MockGenerator implements NumberGenerator {
   public String generateNumber() {
      return "mock-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());
   }
}
```



```
@Mock
public class MockGenerator implements NumberGenerator {
    public String generateNumber() {
        return "mock-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());
    }
}
```

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject @Mock
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
    // ...
}
```



```
@Mock
public class Mock
public Structure oc. Math.abs(new nom().nextInt());
}
```



Use an Alternative!

```
@Alternative
@EightDigits
public class MockGenerator implements NumberGenerator {
    public String generateNumber() {
        return "mock-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());
    }
}
```

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject @EightDigits
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
    // ...
}
```



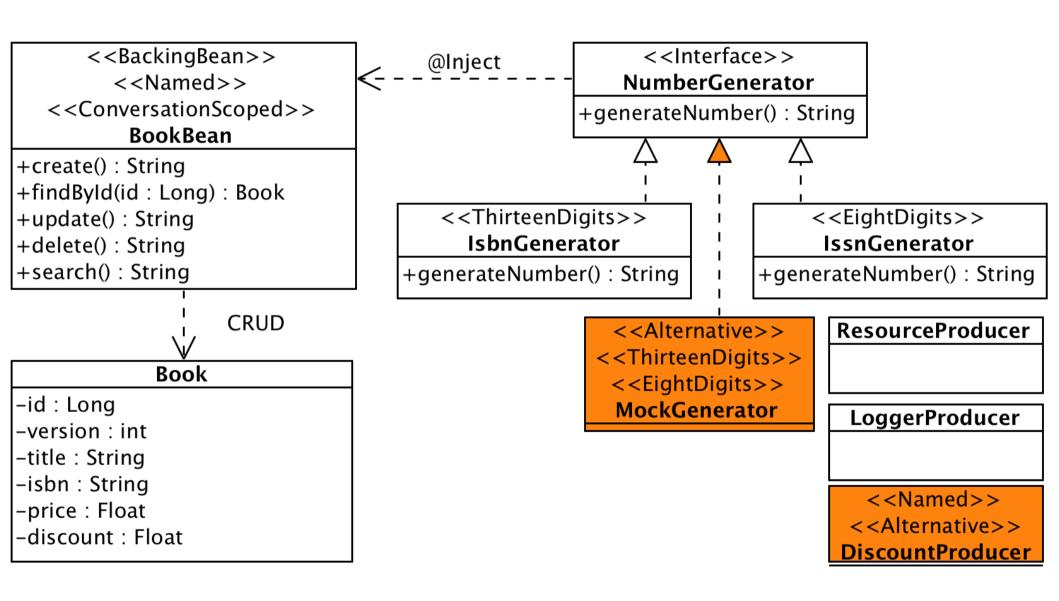
Activate the Alternative



Demo

Alternatives

Demo: Alternatives





Events

```
InventoryService
    <<BackingBean>>
                                    @Inject
      <<Named>>
<<ConversationScoped>>
        BookBean
                                                     ShippingService
                                    @Inject
+create(): String
+findById(id : Long) : Book
+update(): String
                                                      BillingService
+delete(): String
                                    @Inject
+search(): String
                                Still too coupled
```

Use Events!

```
<<BackingBean>>
<<Named>>
<<ConversationScoped>>
BookBean
```

+create(): String

+findByld(id : Long) : Book

+update(): String

+delete(): String

+search(): String





InventoryService



ShippingService



BillingService



Fire and Observe

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject
    private Event<Book> boughtEvent;

    public void update() {
        boughtEvent.fire(book);
    }
}
```



Fire and Observe with Qualifier

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject @Paper
    private Event<Book> boughtEvent;

    public void update() {
        boughtEvent.fire(book);
    }
}
```

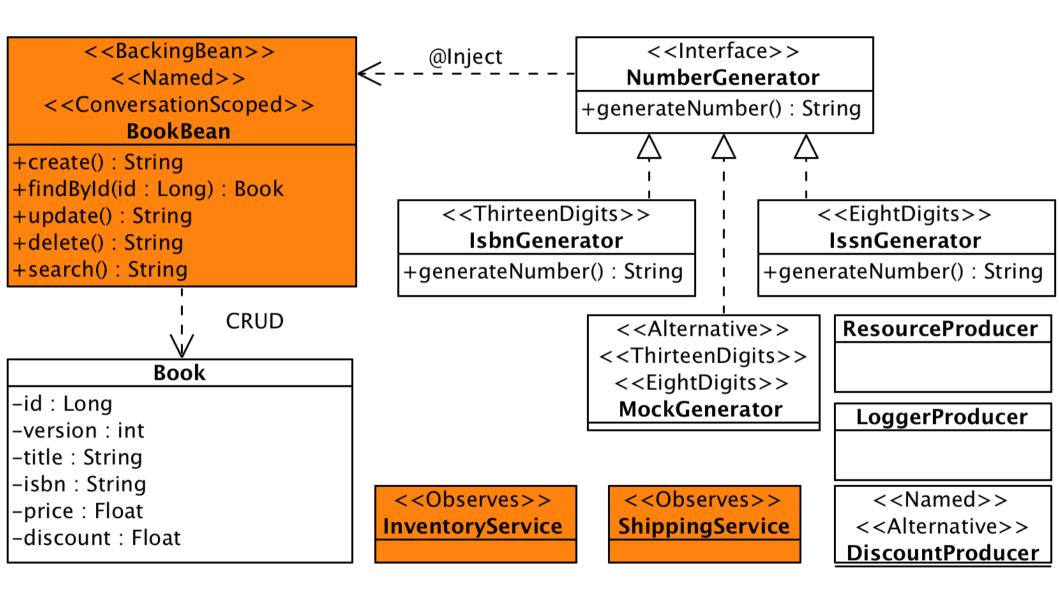
```
public class InventoryService {
    private void observeBooks (@Observes @Paper Book book) {
        logger.info("Book recevied " + book.getTitle());
    }
}
```



Demo

Events

Demo: Events



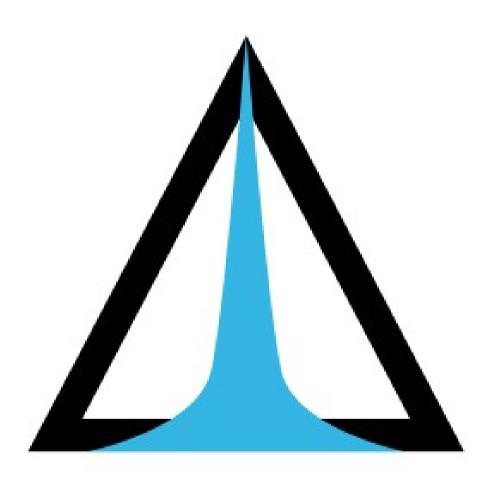
CDI: So Much More

CDI: So Much More





CDI Extension ecosystem



DELTASPIKE



CDI Course on PluralSight



http://www.pluralsight.com/courses/context-dependency-injection-1-1

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Q&A

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CDI: How do I?

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Antonio Goncalves



















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What is CDI?

What is CDI?

- Dependency injection
- Lose coupling, strong typing
- Context management
- Interceptors and decorators
- Event bus
- Extensions



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History of CDI Spring Seam 1.1? 1.0 Java EE 6 Java EE 8? @Inject **Web Beans** Guice 2.0 1.1 Java EE 7 **1.0** JCP Java EE 8 CDI Java EE 6 © 080 EY NC SA @agoncal

Implementations



















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Demo -Creating a Web App

Demos with JBoss Forge

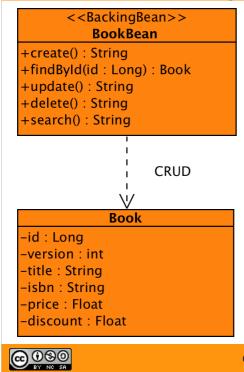
- Java EE scaffolding tool
- Shell commands
- CRUD application
- Gets you start quickly
- Takes care of integration
- Plugin based





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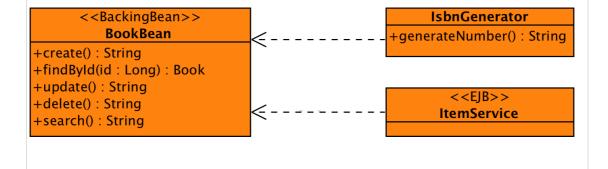
Demo: Creating a Web App



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Dependency Injection

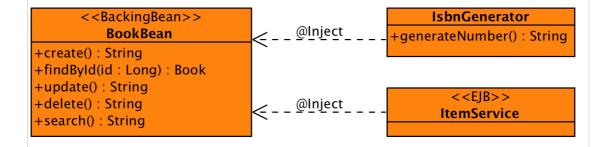
How Do I?



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Use @Inject!



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@Inject on Attributes

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
    @Inject
    private ItemService itemService;
}
// ...
}
```



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@Inject on Constructor



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@Inject on Setters

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
    private ItemService itemService;

@Inject
    public void setNumberGenerator(NumberGenerator numGen){
        this.numberGenerator = numGen;
    }

@Inject
    public void setItemService(ItemService itemService) {
        this.itemService = itemService;
    }

// ...
}
```



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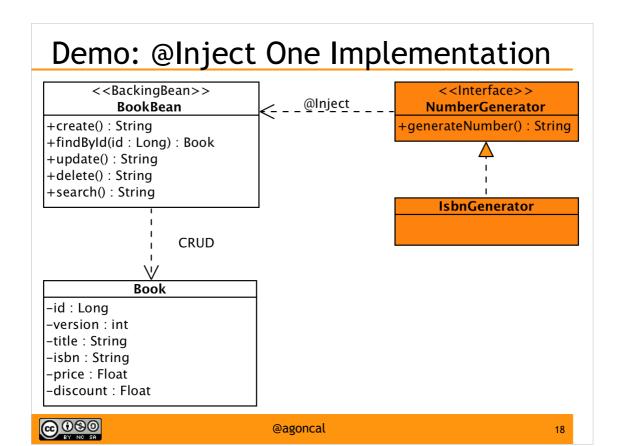
Activate CDI

- In CDI 1.0 beans.xml in archive
- Since CDI 1.1 it's activated by default
 - All classes having a bean definition annotation
 - beans.xml to deactivate or activate all
- Archive vs Bean archive



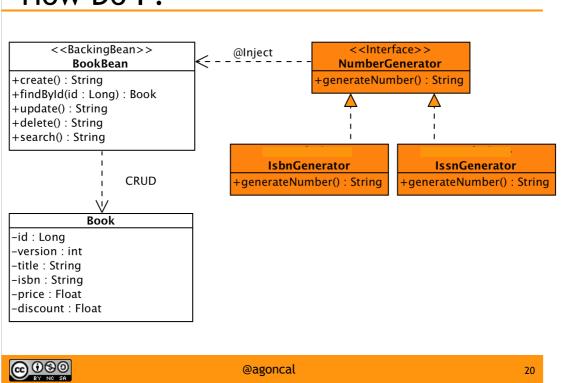
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Demo -@Inject



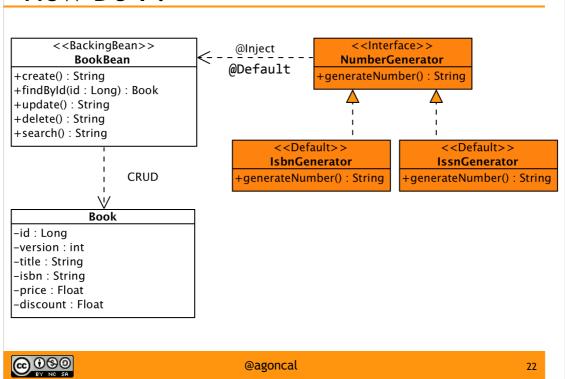
Qualifiers

How Do I?



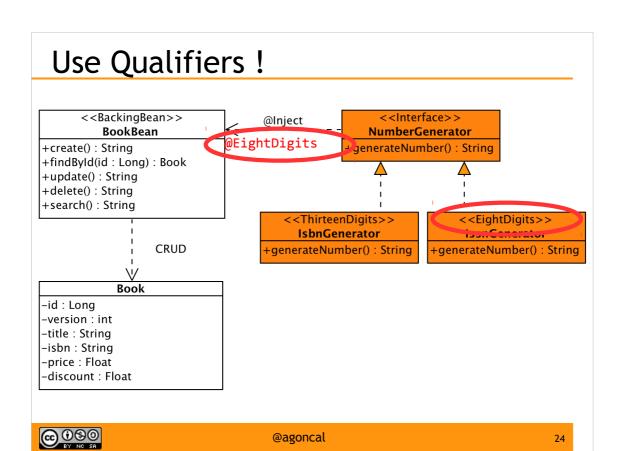
How Do I? <<BackingBean>> <- - - @Inject BookBean mberGenerator eNumber() : String +create(): String +findByld(id : Long) : Book +update() : String +delete() : String +search(): String IsbnC CRUD (): String +generateNu. (): String +gene Book -id : Long -version: int -title : String -isbn : String -price : Float -discount : Float © 080 EY NC SA @agoncal 21

How Do I?



Use Qualifiers! <<BackingBean>> <<Interface>> @Inject BookBean NumberGenerator @ThirteenDigits +create(): String generateNumber() : String +findByld(id : Long) : Book +update() : String +delete(): String +search(): String <<EightDigits>> <<ThirteenDigits>> IssnGenerator **CRUD** +generateNumber() : String +generateNumber(): String Book -id : Long -version: int -title : String -isbn : String -price : Float -discount : Float © (1)(3)(0) BY NC SA

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A Qualifier

```
@Qualifier
@Retention(RUNTIME)
@Target({ METHOD, FIELD, PARAMETER, TYPE })
@Documented
public @interface ThirteenDigits {
}
```



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Qualifying an Injection Point

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject @ThirteenDigits
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
    @Inject
    private ItemService itemService;
}
// ...
}
```

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Qualifying an Injection Point

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject @ThirteenDigits
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;

    @Inject @Default
    private ItemService itemService;

// ...
}
```

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Qualifying a Bean

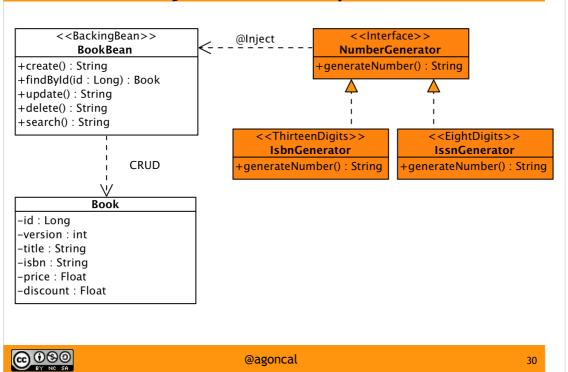
```
@ThirteenDigits
public class IsbnGenerator implements NumberGenerator {
    @Override
    public String generateNumber() {
       return "13-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());
    }
}
```



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Demo -Qualifiers

Demo: @Inject One Implementation





```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;
    @Inject
    private Logger logger;
}
```

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```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;
    @Inject
    private Logger logger;
    // ...
}
Third party framewok
}
```

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Use Producers!

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;
    // ...
}
```

```
public class ResourceProducer {
    @Produces
    @PersistenceContext(unitName = "myPU")
    private EntityManager entityManager;
}
```

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Use Producers!

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject
    private Logger logger;
    // ...
}
```

```
public class ResourceProducer {

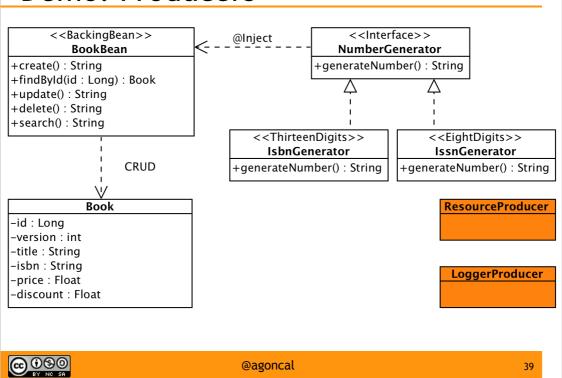
    @Produces
    private Logger produceLogger(InjectionPoint ip) {
        return
        Logger.getLogger(ip.getMember().getDeclaringClass().getName());
    }
}
```



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Demo -Producers

Demo: Producers



Web tier & Service tier



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Use Expression Language... (/artifact) #{bookBean.search} <<ApplicationScoped>> <<Named>> <<Conversationscoped>> **IsbnGenerator** BookBean +generateNumber(): String +create(): String +findById(id : Long) : Book <<RequestScoped>> ____@Inject +update(): String <<Transactional>> +delete() : String **ItemService** +search(): String © 080 ey nc sa @agoncal

Use Expression Language and Scopes! <<artifact>> #{bookBean.search} <<ApplicationScoped>> <<ConversationScoped>> _ _@Inject Ispingenerator BOOKBCAIL +generateNumber(): String +create(): String +findById(id : Long) : Book <<RequestScoped>> <- - - _@lnject +update(): String <<11ansactional>> +delete() : String **ItemService** +search(): String © 080 ey nc sa @agoncal

Service Tier

```
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;

    public void update() {
        em.persist(book);
    }
}
```

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Service Tier + Web Tier

```
@Named

@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;

    public void update() {
        em.persist(book);
    }
}
```

```
<h:commandLink value="Create"
    action='#{bookBean.update}'/>
```



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Service Tier + Web Tier

```
@Named("service")
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;

    public void update() {
        em.persist(book);
    }
}
```

```
<h:commandLink value="Create"
    action='#{service.update}'/>
```



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Several scopes

- @Dependent (default)
- @ApplicationScoped, @SessionScoped, @RequestScoped
- @ConversationScoped
- Create your own
 - @TransactionalScoped
 - @ViewScoped
 - @ThreadScoped
 - @ClusterScoped



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Just choose the right scope

```
@Named
@RequestScoped
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

   public void update() {
    }
   public void delete() {
    }
}
```

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@agoncal

Just choose the right scope

```
@Named
@SessionScoped
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

   public void update() {
    }
   public void delete() {
    }
}
```

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Just choose the right scope

```
@Named
@ConversationScoped
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject
    private Conversation conversation;

    public void update() {
        conversation.begin();
    }

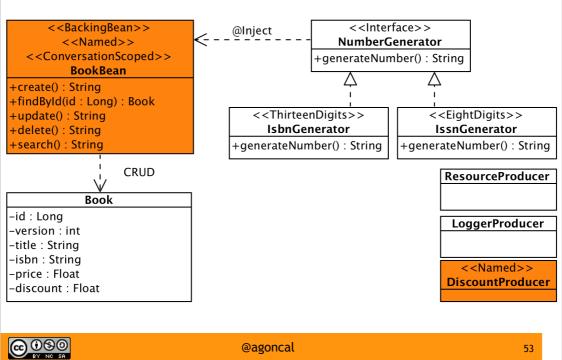
    public void delete() {
        conversation.end();
    }
}
```

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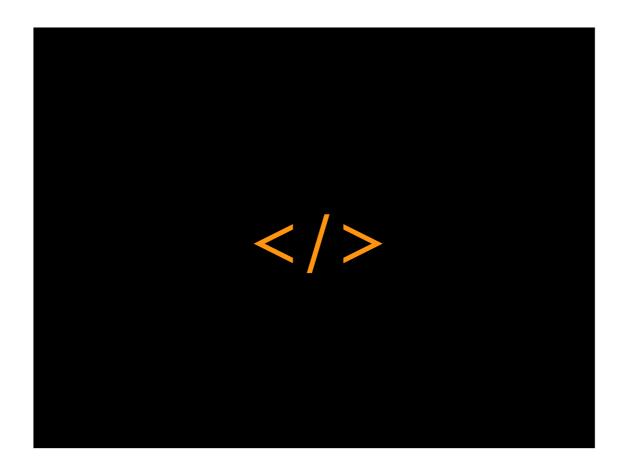
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Demo -@Named & scope

Demo: @Named & Scope



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Alternatives

```
public class MockGenerator implements NumberGenerator {
   public String generateNumber() {
      return "mock-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());
   }
}
```



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```
@Mock
public class MockGenerator implements NumberGenerator {
    public String generateNumber() {
        return "mock-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());
    }
}
```

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject @Mock
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
    // ...
}
```

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```
@Mock
  public class Moc
                                        ts NumberGenerator {
                       verateNumber() {
      public Sty
                           Math.abs(new )
                                              pm().nextInt());
         retur
  }
                                               Serializable {
            pu
                   class BookBe
                                     mpleme
                    ct @Mock
                       NumberGenerat
                                           dberGenerator;
           }
⊕ ⊕ ⊕ ⊕ ⊕ EY NC SA
```

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Use an Alternative!

```
@Alternative
@EightDigits
public class MockGenerator implements NumberGenerator {
    public String generateNumber() {
        return "mock-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());
    }
}
```

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject @EightDigits
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
    // ...
}
```



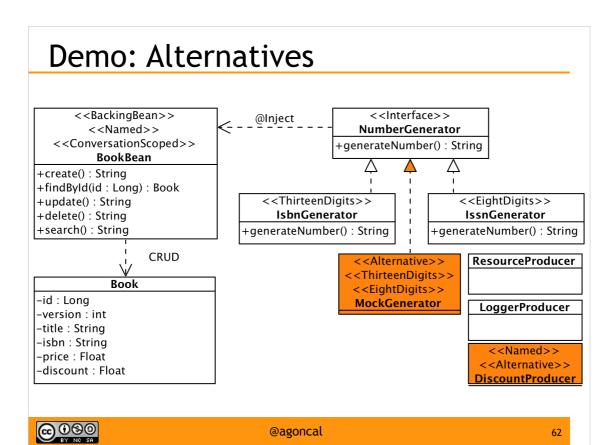
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Activate the Alternative

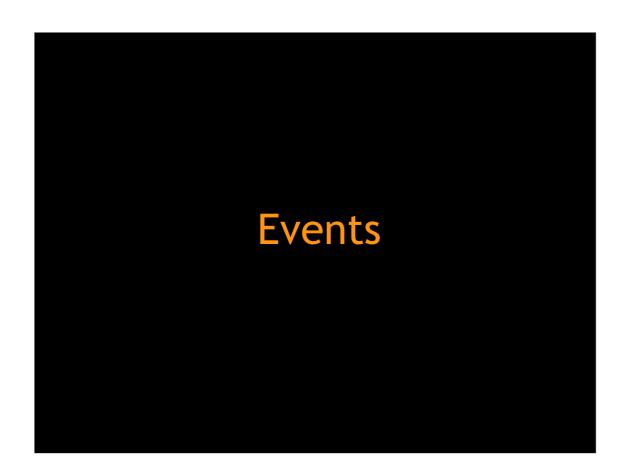


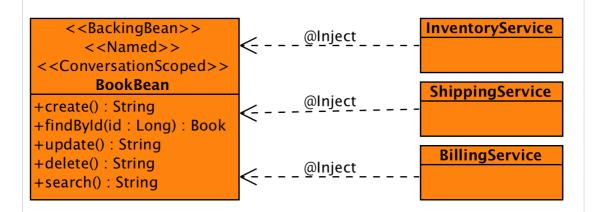
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Demo -Alternatives



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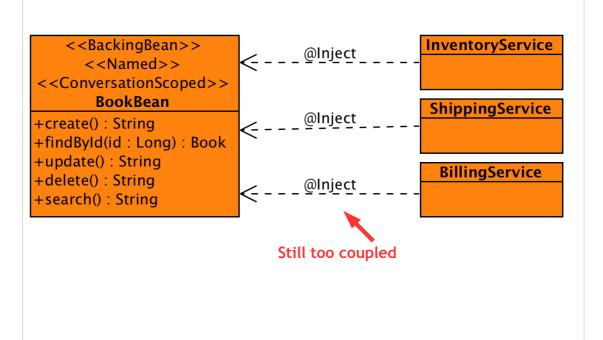




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Use Events!

<<BackingBean>>
<<Named>>
<<ConversationScoped>>
BookBean

+create(): String

+findById(id : Long) : Book

+update() : String
+delete() : String
+search() : String





ShippingService



BillingService



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Fire and Observe

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject
    private Event<Book> boughtEvent;

    public void update() {
        boughtEvent.fire(book);
    }
}
```



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Fire and Observe with Qualifier

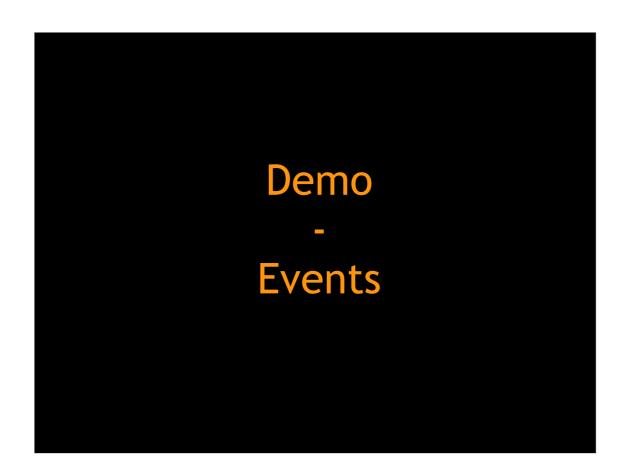
```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
    @Inject @Paper
    private Event<Book> boughtEvent;

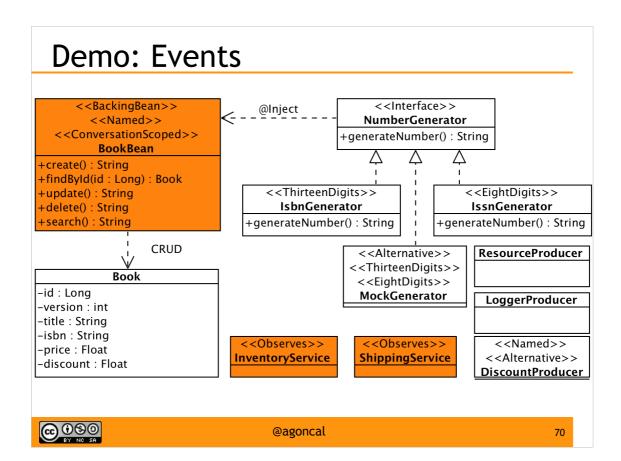
    public void update() {
        boughtEvent.fire(book);
    }
}
```

```
public class InventoryService {
    private void observeBooks (@Observes @Paper Book book) {
        logger.info("Book recevied " + book.getTitle());
    }
}
```



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CDI: So Much More

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CDI Extension ecosystem





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CDI Course on PluralSight



http://www.pluralsight.com/courses/context-dependency-injection-1-1



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Thanks

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