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Unit Testing Using Jasmine

May 2015

Agenda

- **How AngularJS makes Unit Testing Easy?**
- Intro of Jasmine with Angular
- Important Function In Jasmine Library
- Basic Example of Testing Controller using Jasmine

How AngularJS makes Unit Testing Easy?

- Unit testing, as the name implies, is about testing individual units of code
- Goals of unit testing:
 - Take the smallest piece of testable code
 - Isolate it from remainder of the code
 - Determine whether it behaves exactly as you expect
- What makes unit testing easy in Angular
 - Dependency injection
 - Loose coupling with the DOM
 - Services that would otherwise be hard to test e.g. \$timeout, \$location, \$window

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Intro of Jasmine with Angular

- Jasmine is a behavior-driven development framework for testing JavaScript code
- Its popular choice for unit testing AngularJS applications
- Jasmine provides functions to help with structuring your tests and also making assertions.
- It does not depend on any other framework
- It does not require DOM

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- How AngularJS makes Unit Testing Easy?
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- **Important Function In Jasmine Library**
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Important Functions In Jasmine Library

- describe - In Jasmine we use the describe function to group our tests together:

```
describe("sorting the list of users", function()  
    { // individual tests go here });
```
- it - each individual test is defined within a call to the it function:

```
describe('sorting the list of users', function() {  
    it('sorts in descending order by default', function() {  
        // your test assertion goes here }  
    });  
});
```
- Grouping related tests within describe blocks and describing each individual test within an it call keeps your tests self documenting.

Important Functions In Jasmine Library

- Finally, Jasmine provides matchers which let you make assertions:

```
describe('sorting the list of users', function()
{
  it('sorts in descending order by default', function()
  {
    var users = ['jack', 'igor', 'jeff'];
    var sorted = sortUsers(users);
    expect(sorted).toEqual(['jeff', 'jack', 'igor']);
  });
});
```


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Basic Example of Testing Controller using Jasmine

- Below link points to an example that opens in plunkr.
- It depicts simple example of unit testing controller using jasmine library
 - [Example](#)

Unit Testing - Finding your way (1/2)

Technical Questions:

1. What is Karma?
2. What other unit testing frameworks can be used to unit test AngularJS?

As you start to work with AngularJS – unit testing, you will frequently encounter technical issues which are not covered by this training.

How will you resolve these technical issues on AngularJS – Unit Testing.

Unit Testing - Finding your way (2/2)

Resources	Remarks
https://docs.angularjs.org/guide/unit-testing	AngularJS official doc on unit testing
http://jasmine.github.io/1.3/introduction.html	Doc on Jasmine library
http://karma-runner.github.io/0.12/index.html	Good video on karma test runner
CurioCT - https://interct/SitePages/CurioCT.aspx	
CTCourses – Unit Testing	In addition to updated course material, CTCourse contains reference sites (Library) and list of project teams with expertise on Unit Testing

CurioCT - CitiusTech's Technology Q & A Forum



- In case of any questions please log on to <https://interct/SitePages/CurioCT.aspx>

Thank You