

## Assignment 1

class : SEIV

Roll NO: 21430

Batch - FG

DOS: 26/9/2020

### Problem Statement

In second year computer engineering class group A students play cricket, group B students play badminton and group C students play football. Write a python program using functions to compute following: a) List of students who play both cricket and badminton b) List of students who play either cricket or badminton but not both. c) Number of students who play neither cricket nor badminton. d) Number of student who play cricket and football but not badminton.

### Learning objective:-

1. To write, learn and execute simple python program
2. To learn the use of data structure, list and its operation
3. To learn use of functions in python.

### Learning Outcomes

1. Will be aware of executing simple python code on various editor like pycharm, eclipse etc.
2. Will be well aware of list data structure & its operations both inbuilt and user defined.
3. Write & execute well documented functions (calling, header, body, closing).



## S/W and H/W requirements

1. Pycharm IDE

2. Windows 64 bit

## Theory:-

### 1. List Data Structure:-

A list is a data structure in python that is mutable or changable ordered sequence of elements. Each element or value that is inside of list is called an item. Lists are defined by having values bet<sup>n</sup> square bracket ([ ]).

syntax:

list-name = [ ] # initialization

Eg. ls = [ 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 ]

### 2. Abstract data type (ADT)

ADT is a type for objects whose behaviour is defined by a set of value and a set of operations. The definition of ADT only mentions what operations are to be performed but not how these operations will be implemented. It does not specify how data will be organized in memory and what algorithm will be implement hence it is called abstract. The process of providing only essentials and hiding the details is known as abstraction.

syntax:

ADT\_name:

Data-1, Data-2

fun-1()

fun-2()

### 3. Control statements

#### 1. For loop:-

It is a control flow statement for specifying iteration, which allows code to be executed repeatedly.

Syntax:

```
for i in range( ) :
    # statements
```

#### 2 While loop:-

While loop is a control flow statement that allows code to be executed repeatedly based on a given boolean condition.

Syntax:

```
While ( condition ) :
    # statements
```

#### \* Algorithm/pseudocode:-

##### 1. Symmetric difference of 2 sets:-

```
1. S = [ ]
```

```
2. readset()
```

```
3. readset()
```

```
for i in S1( ):
```

```
start
```

```
for i not in S2
```

```
12. add element(i)
```

```
endif
```

```
END for
```

```
for i in S2( )
```

```
Start
```

```
for i not in S1
```

```
12. add element(i)
```

```
End if
```



```

END for
return 12
END.

```

ii) Union of 2 sets

```

Uset = []
for i in S1
    if i not in Uset
        Uset.add(element(i))
    END if

```

```

END for
for i in S2
    if i not in Uset
        Uset.add(element(i))
    END if

```

```

END for
return Uset
END

```

iii) Intersection of  $S_1$  &  $S_2$ .

intersection (set  $S_1$ , set  $S_2$ )

```

is = []
for i in S1
    if i is in set S2
        is.add(element(i))
    end if
END for

```

```

return intersection
END

```

Add element (ele)

if element not in set i

add ele to set i

end if

end add element.

Test case:-

NO.	Description	Input	Expected o/p	Actual o/p	Result
1.	List of student playing cricket & badminton	$S = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]$ $C = [1, 2, 3]$ $B = [2, 3, 4]$ $F = [3, 4, 5]$	$IS = [2, 3]$	$IS = [2, 3]$	Pass
2.	List of student not playing cricket & badminton	$S = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]$ $C = [1, 2, 3]$ $B = [2, 3, 4]$ $F = [3, 4, 5]$	$IS = [5]$	$IS = [5]$	Pass

Time complexity:-

	Set	Avg. Case	Worst Case
1.	Union of sets	$O(\text{len}(S1) + \text{len}(S2))$	
2.	Intersection of sets	$O(\min(\text{len}(S1), \text{len}(S2)))$	$O(\text{len}(S1) * \text{len}(S2))$
3.	Symm. Diff.	$O(\text{len}(S1))$	$O(\text{len}(S1) * \text{len}(S2))$
4.	Diff $S1 - S2$	$O(\text{len}(S1))$	
5.	Symm. Diff update	$O(\text{len}(S2))$	$O(\text{len}(S1) * \text{len}(S2))$

Conclusion:-

We learnt about writing and executing python function

Learnt to implement list data structure & its operations



```
1 # students playing cricket
2 U = []
3 A = []
4 B = []
5 C = []
6 i = 0
7 n = int(input("Enter Number of students in Class "))
8 while (i < n):
9     name = input("Enter name of student in class : ")
10    U.append(name)
11    i = i + 1
12    i = 0
13    n = int(input("Enter Number of students plays cricket "))
14    while (i < n):
15        name = input("Enter name of student who plays cricket : ")
16        A.append(name)
17        i = i + 1
18    # students playing badminton
19    i = 0
20    n = int(input("Enter Number of students plays Badminton "))
21    while (i < n):
22        name = input("Enter name of student who plays Badminton : ")
23        B.append(name)
24        i = i + 1
25    # students playing football
26    i = 0
27    n = int(input("Enter Number of students plays Football "))
```

Project

▼ FDSASSIGNMENT1 C:\Users\Gaun\PycharmProjects\FDSASSIGNMENT1

- ▼ venv library root
- main.py
- External Libraries
- Scratches and Consoles

```
28 while (i < n):
29     name = input("Enter name of student who plays Football : ")
30     C.append(name)
31     i = i + 1
32
33
34 def cricket_badminton():
35     lis1 = []
36     for i in (A):
37         for j in (B):
38             if i == j:
39                 lis1.append(i)
40     return lis1
41
42
43 def either_cricket_badminton():
44     lis2 = []
45     for i in A:
46         if i not in B:
47             lis2.append(i)
48     for i in B:
49         if i not in A:
50             lis2.append(i)
51     return lis2
52
53
54 def neither_cricket_badminton():
```

Project

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```
54 def neither_cricket_badminton():
55     num = 0
56     for i in C:
57         if (i not in A) and (i not in B):
58             num += 1
59     return num
60
61
62 def football_cricket_not_badminton():
63     num1 = 0
64     for i in C:
65         for i in A:
66             if i not in B:
67                 num1 += 1
68
69     return num1
70
71
72 print("Student who plays both cricket and badminton are ", cricket_badminton())
73
74 print("Students who plays either cricket or badminton not both are ", either_cricket_badminton())
75
76 print("Number of student who play neither cricket nor badminton ", neither_cricket_badminton())
77
78 print("Number of students who play cricket and football but not badminton are ", football_cricket_not_badminton())
79
```



C:\Users\Gauri\PycharmProjects\FDSASSIGNMENT1\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:/Users/Gauri/PycharmProjects/FDSASSIGNMENT1/main.py

```
Enter Number of students in Class 7
Enter name of student in class : ab
Enter name of student in class : ds
Enter name of student in class : kj
Enter name of student in class : ed
Enter name of student in class : aw
Enter name of student in class : gf
Enter name of student in class : yg
Enter Number of students plays cricket 4
Enter name of student who plays cricket : ab
Enter name of student who plays cricket : ds
Enter name of student who plays cricket : kj
Enter name of student who plays cricket : ed
Enter Number of students plays Badminton 2
Enter name of student who plays Badminton : ab
Enter name of student who plays Badminton : ed
Enter Number of students plays Football 3
Enter name of student who plays Football : aw
Enter name of student who plays Football : ab
Enter name of student who plays Football : ds
Student who plays both cricket and badminton are ['ab', 'ed']
Students who play either cricket or badminton not both are ['ds', 'kj']
Number of student who play neither cricket nor badminton 1
Number of students who play cricket and football but not badminton are 6
```

Process finished with `exit` code 0