

### What is Dependency Injection

- Using Dependency Injection, we can make our class independent of its dependencies.
- It helps to remove the dependency on concrete implementation and inject the dependencies from external source.

Let's see the Problem first:

```
public class User {
    Order order = new Order();

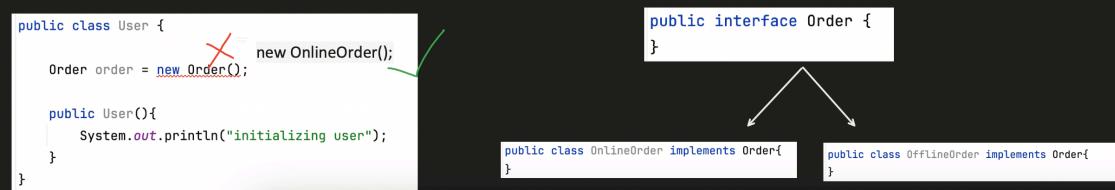
    public User(){
        System.out.println("initializing user");
    }
}

public class Order {
    public Order(){
        System.out.println("initializing Order");
    }
}
```

Issues with above class structure:

1. Both User and Order class are **Tightly coupled**.

- Suppose, Order object creation logic gets changed (*lets say in future Object becomes an Interface and it has many concrete class*), then USER class has to be changed too.



2. It breaks **Dependency Inversion Principle (DIP)**

- i. This principle says that DO NOT depend on concrete implementation, rather depends on abstraction.



Now in Spring boot how to achieve Dependency Inversion Principle?

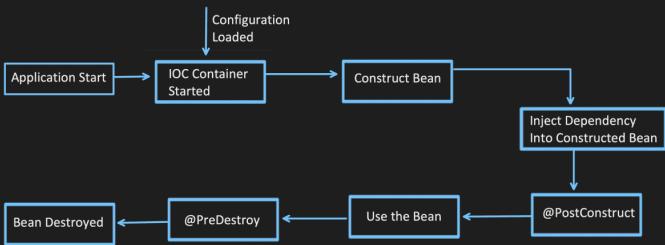
**Through Dependency Injection**

- Using Dependency Injection, we can make our class independent of its dependencies.
- It helps to remove the dependency on concrete implementation and inject the dependencies from external source.

```
@Component
public class User {
    @Autowired
    Order order;
}
```

```
@Component
public class Order {
}
```

@Autowired, first look for a bean of the required type.  
-> If bean found, Spring will inject it.



#### Different ways of Injection and which one is better?

- Field Injection
- Setter Injection
- Constructor Injection

#### Field Injection

- Dependency is set into the fields of the class directly.
- Spring uses reflection, it iterates over the fields and resolve the dependency.

<pre>@Component public class User {      @Autowired     Order order;      public User() {         System.out.println("User initialized");     } }</pre>	<pre>@Component @Lazy public class Order {      public Order(){         System.out.println("order initialized");     } }</pre>
<pre>2024-04-13T21:33:30.390+05:30 INFO 20786 --- [           main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port 8080 (http) 2024-04-13T21:33:30.397+05:30 INFO 20786 --- [           main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService   : Starting service [Tomcat] 2024-04-13T21:33:30.397+05:30 INFO 20786 --- [           main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine    : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/10.1.19] 2024-04-13T21:33:30.425+05:30 INFO 20786 --- [           main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/]       : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext 2024-04-13T21:33:30.425+05:30 INFO 20786 --- [           main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 445 ms User initialized order initialized 2024-04-13T21:33:30.593+05:30 INFO 20786 --- [           main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port 8080 (http) with context path '' 2024-04-13T21:33:30.598+05:30 INFO 20786 --- [           main] c.c.l.SpringbootApplication            : Started SpringbootApplication in 0.811 seconds (process running for 0.983)</pre>	

#### Advantage:

- Very simple and easy to use.

#### Disadvantage:

- Can not be used with Immutable fields.

```
@Component
public class User {

    @Autowired
    public final Order order;

    public User() {
        System.out.println("User initialized");
    }
}
```

#### - Chances of NPE

```
@Component
public class User {

    @Autowired
    public Order order;

    public User() {
        System.out.println("User initialized");
    }

    public void process(){
        order.process();
    }
}
```

```
User userObj = new User();
userObj.process();
```

```
Exception in thread "main" java.lang.NullPointerException Create breakpoint :
at com.conceptandcoding.Learningspringboot.User.process(User.java:18)
```

- During Unit Testing, setting MOCK dependency to this field becomes difficult.

```
@Component
public class User {

    @Autowired
    private Order order;

    public User() {
        System.out.println("User initialized");
    }

    public void process(){
        order.process();
    }
}
```

```
class UserTest {

    private Order orderMockObj;

    private User user;

    @BeforeEach
    public void setup(){
        this.orderMockObj = Mockito.mock(Order.class);
        this.user = new User(); ???
    }
}
```

How to set this MOCK, we have to use reflection like  
@InjectMock annotation internally uses

```
class UserTest {

    @Mock
    private Order orderMockObj;

    @InjectMocks
    private User user;

    @BeforeEach
    public void setup() {
        MockitoAnnotations.initMocks(this);
    }
}
```

### Setter Injection

- Dependency is set into the fields using the setter method.
- We have to annotate the method using @Autowired

```
@Component
public class User {

    public Order order;

    public User() {
        System.out.println("User initialized");
    }

    @Autowired
    public void setOrderDependency(Order order){
        this.order = order;
    }
}
```

```
@Component
@Lazy
public class Order {

    public Order(){
        System.out.println("order initialized");
    }
}
```

### Advantage:

- Dependency can be changed any time after the object creation (as object can not be marked as final).
- Ease of testing, as we can pass mock object in the dependency easily.

### Disadvantage:

- Field Can not be marked as final. (We can not make it immutable).

```
@Component
public class User {

    public final Order order;

    public User() {
        System.out.println("User initialized");
    }

    @Autowired
    public void setOrderDependency(Order order){
        this.order = order;
    }
}
```

- Difficult to read and maintained, as per standard, object should be initialized during object creation, so this might create code readability issue.

#### Constructor Injection

- Dependency get resolved at the time of initialization of the Object itself.
- Its recommended to use

```

@Component
public class User {
    Order order;
    @Autowired
    public User(Order order) {
        this.order = order;
        System.out.println("User initialized");
    }
}

2024-04-13T21:08:45.923+05:30 INFO 19992 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port 8080 (http)
2024-04-13T21:08:45.929+05:30 INFO 19992 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2024-04-13T21:08:45.929+05:30 INFO 19992 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/10.1.19]
2024-04-13T21:08:45.955+05:30 INFO 19992 --- [main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2024-04-13T21:08:45.955+05:30 INFO 19992 --- [main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 422 ms
order initialized
User initialized
2024-04-13T21:08:46.101+05:30 INFO 19992 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port 8080 (http) with context path ''
2024-04-13T21:08:46.105+05:30 INFO 19992 --- [main] c.c.l.SpringbootApplication : Started SpringbootApplication in 0.759 seconds (process running for 0.932)

```

When only 1 constructor is present, then using @Autowired on constructor is not mandatory. (from Spring version 4.3)

```

@Component
public class User {
    Order order;
    public User(Order order) {
        this.order = order;
        System.out.println("User initialized");
    }
}

@Component
@Lazy
public class Order {
    public Order(){
        System.out.println("order initialized");
    }
}


```

When more than 1 constructor is present, then using @Autowired on constructor is mandatory.

```

@Component
public class User {
    Order order;
    Invoice invoice;
    public User(Order order) {
        this.order = order;
        System.out.println("User initialized with only Order");
    }
    public User(Invoice invoice) {
        this.invoice = invoice;
        System.out.println("User initialized with only Invoice");
    }
}

@Component
@Lazy
public class Invoice {
    public Invoice() { System.out.println("invoice initialized"); }
}

@Component
@Lazy
public class Order {
    public Order(){
        System.out.println("order initialized");
    }
}

```

Caused by: org.springframework.beans.BeanInstantiationException Create breakpoint : Failed to instantiate [com.conceptandcoding.learningspringboot.User]: No default constructor found

```

@Component
public class User {
    Order order;
    Invoice invoice;
    public User(Order order) {
        this.order = order;
        System.out.println("User initialized with only Order");
    }
    @Autowired
    public User(Invoice invoice) {
        this.invoice = invoice;
        System.out.println("User initialized with only Invoice");
    }
}

@Component
@Lazy
public class Invoice {
    public Invoice() { System.out.println("invoice initialized"); }
}

@Component
@Lazy
public class Order {
    public Order(){
        System.out.println("order initialized");
    }
}

2024-04-13T21:16:01.654+05:30 INFO 20242 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2024-04-13T21:16:01.654+05:30 INFO 20242 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/10.1.19]
2024-04-13T21:16:01.676+05:30 INFO 20242 --- [main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2024-04-13T21:16:01.677+05:30 INFO 20242 --- [main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 430 ms
Invoice initialized
User initialized with only Invoice
2024-04-13T21:16:01.827+05:30 INFO 20242 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port 8080 (http) with context path ''
2024-04-13T21:16:01.832+05:30 INFO 20242 --- [main] c.c.l.SpringbootApplication : Started SpringbootApplication in 0.775 seconds (process running for 0.94)

```

### Why Constructor Injection is Recommended (Advantages):

1. All mandatory dependencies are created at the time of initialization itself. Makes 100% sure that our object is fully initialized with mandatory dependency
  - i. avoid NPE during runtime
  - ii. Unnecessary null checks can be avoided too.
2. We can create immutable object using Constructor injection.

```
@Component
public class User {
```

```
    public final Order order;
```

```

    @Autowired
    public User(Order order) {
        this.order = order;
        System.out.println("User initialized");
    }
}
```

```
@Component
public class User {
```

```
    @Autowired
    public final Order order;
```

```

    public User() {
        System.out.println("User initialized");
    }
}
```

3. Fail Fast: If there is any missing dependency, it will fail during compilation itself, rather than failing during run Time.

```
@Component
public class User {
```

```
    public Order order;
```

```

    public User() {
        System.out.println("User initialized");
    }

```

```

    @PostConstruct
    public void init(){
        System.out.println(order == null);
    }
}
```

```
@Component
public class Order {
```

```

    public Order(){
        System.out.println("order initialized");
    }
}
```

**Using Constructor Injection, even if we missed @Autowired**

```
@Component
public class User {
```

```
    public Order order;
```

```

    public User(Order order) {
        this.order = order;
        System.out.println("User initialized");
    }

```

```

    @PostConstruct
    public void init(){
        System.out.println(order == null);
    }
}
```

OR

(it will fail fast, if Order bean is missing)

```
@Component
public class User {
```

```
    public Order order;
```

```

    public User(Order order) {
        this.order = order;
        System.out.println("User initialized");
    }

```

```

    @PostConstruct
    public void init(){
        System.out.println(order == null);
    }
}
```

```
public class Order {
```

```

    public Order(){
        System.out.println("order initialized");
    }
}
```

\*\*\*\*\* APPLICATION FAILED TO START \*\*\*\*\*

Description:

Parameter 0 of constructor in com.conceptandcoding.learningspringboot.User required a bean of type 'com.conceptandcoding.learningspringboot.Order' that could not be found.

4. Unit testing is easy.

```
@Component
public class User {
```

```
    private Order order;
```

```

    @Autowired
    public User(Order order) {
        this.order = order;
        System.out.println("User initialized");
    }

```

```

    public void process(){
        order.process();
    }
}
```

```
class UserTest {
```

```
    private Order orderMockObj;
```

```

    private User user;
```

```

    @BeforeEach
    public void setup(){
        this.orderMockObj = Mockito.mock(Order.class);
        this.user = new User(orderMockObj);
    }
}
```

## Common Issues when dealing with Dependency Injection:

### 1. CIRCULAR DEPENDENCY

```
@Component  
public class Order {  
  
    @Autowired  
    Invoice invoice;  
  
    public Order() {  
        System.out.println("order initialized");  
    }  
}  
  
@Component  
public class Invoice {  
  
    @Autowired  
    Order order;  
  
    public Invoice() {  
        System.out.println("invoice initialized");  
    }  
}
```

```
*****  
APPLICATION FAILED TO START  
*****  
  
Description:  
  
The dependencies of some of the beans in the application context form a cycle:  
  
    [ ]  
    | invoice  
    ↑ ↓  
    | order  
    [ ]
```

## Solutions:

### 1. First and foremost, can we refactor the code and remove this cycle dependency:

For example, common code in which both are dependent, can be taken out to separate class. This way we can break the circular dependency.

### 2. Using @Lazy on @Autowired annotation .

Spring will create proxy bean instead of creating the bean instance immediately during application startup.

#### **@Lazy on field Injection**

Let's first consider this

```

@Component
@Lazy
public class Order {
    public Order() {
        System.out.println("Order initialized");
    }
}

@Component
public class Invoice {
    @Autowired
    public Order order;

    public Invoice() {
        System.out.println("Invoice initialized");
    }
}

2024-04-14T18:21:55.967+05:30 INFO 48155 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2024-04-14T18:21:55.967+05:30 INFO 48155 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/10.1.19]
2024-04-14T18:21:55.993+05:30 INFO 48155 --- [main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2024-04-14T18:21:55.993+05:30 INFO 48155 --- [main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 438 ms
Invoice initialized
Order initialized
2024-04-14T18:21:56.141+05:30 INFO 48155 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port 8080 (http) with context path ''
2024-04-14T18:21:56.146+05:30 INFO 48155 --- [main] c.c.l.SpringbootApplication : Started SpringbootApplication in 0.778 seconds (process running for 0.967)

```

Now, let's see this:

```

@Component
@Lazy
public class Order {
    public Order() {
        System.out.println("Order initialized");
    }
}

@Component
public class Invoice {
    @Lazy
    @Autowired
    public Order order;

    public Invoice() {
        System.out.println("Invoice initialized");
    }
}

2024-04-14T18:24:03.474+05:30 INFO 48250 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port 8080 (http)
2024-04-14T18:24:03.482+05:30 INFO 48250 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2024-04-14T18:24:03.482+05:30 INFO 48250 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/10.1.19]
2024-04-14T18:24:03.507+05:30 INFO 48250 --- [main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2024-04-14T18:24:03.507+05:30 INFO 48250 --- [main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 426 ms
Invoice initialized
2024-04-14T18:24:03.677+05:30 INFO 48250 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port 8080 (http) with context path ''
2024-04-14T18:24:03.683+05:30 INFO 48250 --- [main] c.c.l.SpringbootApplication : Started SpringbootApplication in 0.792 seconds (process running for 0.96)

```

Now, We can use this @Lazy to resolve the circular dependency

```

@Component
public class Order {
    @Autowired
    Invoice invoice;

    public Order() {
        System.out.println("order initialized");
    }
}

@Component
public class Invoice {
    @Lazy
    @Autowired
    public Order order;

    public Invoice() {
        System.out.println("Invoice initialized");
    }
}

2024-04-14T18:27:04.567+05:30 INFO 48425 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2024-04-14T18:27:04.568+05:30 INFO 48425 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/10.1.19]
2024-04-14T18:27:04.592+05:30 INFO 48425 --- [main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2024-04-14T18:27:04.592+05:30 INFO 48425 --- [main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 432 ms
Invoice initialized
Order initialized
2024-04-14T18:27:04.745+05:30 INFO 48425 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port 8080 (http) with context path ''
2024-04-14T18:27:04.750+05:30 INFO 48425 --- [main] c.c.l.SpringbootApplication : Started SpringbootApplication in 0.784 seconds (process running for 0.958)

```

### 3. Using @PostConstruct

```
@Component
public class Order {
    @Autowired
    Invoice invoice;

    public Order() {
        System.out.println("Order initialized");
    }

    @PostConstruct
    public void initialize(){
        invoice.setOrder(this);
    }
}

@Component
public class Invoice {
    public Order order;

    public Invoice() {
        System.out.println("Invoice initialized");
    }

    public void setOrder(Order order) {
        this.order = order;
    }
}
```

```
2024-04-14T18:27:04.567+05:30 INFO 48425 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2024-04-14T18:27:04.568+05:30 INFO 48425 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/10.1.19]
2024-04-14T18:27:04.591+05:30 INFO 48425 --- [main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2024-04-14T18:27:04.592+05:30 INFO 48425 --- [main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 432 ms
Invoice initialized
Order initialized
2024-04-14T18:27:04.745+05:30 INFO 48425 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port 8080 (http) with context path ''
2024-04-14T18:27:04.750+05:30 INFO 48425 --- [main] c.c.l.SpringbootApplication : Started SpringbootApplication in 0.784 seconds (process running for 0.958)
```

### UNSATISFIED DEPENDENCY

Problem:

```
@Component
public class User {
    @Autowired
    Order order;

    public User() {
        System.out.println("User initialized");
    }
}

public interface Order {
}

@Component
public class OnlineOrder implements Order {
    public OnlineOrder() {
        System.out.println("Online order initialized");
    }
}

@Component
public class OfflineOrder implements Order{
    public OfflineOrder() {
        System.out.println("Offline order initialized");
    }
}

*****
APPLICATION FAILED TO START
*****
```

UnsatisfiedDependencyException: Error creating bean with name 'user'

Solution:

1. @Primary annotation

```
@Component
public class User {
    @Autowired
    Order order;

    public User() {
        System.out.println("User initialized");
    }
}

public interface Order {
}

@Primary
@Component
public class OnlineOrder implements Order {
    public OnlineOrder() {
        System.out.println("Online order initialized");
    }
}

@Component
public class OfflineOrder implements Order{
    public OfflineOrder() {
        System.out.println("Offline order initialized");
    }
}

2024-04-14T19:09:38.705+05:30 INFO 51207 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2024-04-14T19:09:38.729+05:30 INFO 51207 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/10.1.19]
2024-04-14T19:09:38.729+05:30 INFO 51207 --- [main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2024-04-14T19:09:38.729+05:30 INFO 51207 --- [main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 417 ms
Offline order initialized
User initialized
2024-04-14T19:09:38.802+05:30 INFO 51207 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port 8080 (http) with context path ''
2024-04-14T19:09:38.807+05:30 INFO 51207 --- [main] c.c.l.SpringbootApplication : Started SpringbootApplication in 0.745 seconds (process running for 0.927)
```

## 2. @Qualifier annotation

```
@Component
public class User {
    @Qualifier("offlineOrderName")
    @Autowired
    Order order;

    public User() {
        System.out.println("User initialized");
    }
}
```

```
public interface Order { }
```

```
@Component
@Qualifier("onlineOrderName")
public class OnlineOrder implements Order {
    public OnlineOrder() {
        System.out.println("Online order initialized");
    }
}
```

```
@Component
@Qualifier("offlineOrderName")
public class OfflineOrder implements Order{
    public OfflineOrder() {
        System.out.println("Offline order initialized");
    }
}
```

```
2024-04-14T19:16:15.633+05:30 INFO 51489 --- [           main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService   : Starting service [Tomcat]
2024-04-14T19:16:15.633+05:30 INFO 51489 --- [           main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine    : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/10.1.19]
2024-04-14T19:16:15.657+05:30 INFO 51489 --- [           main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/]       : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2024-04-14T19:16:15.657+05:30 INFO 51489 --- [           main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 419 ms
Offline order initialized
User initialized
User initialized
2024-04-14T19:16:15.807+05:30 INFO 51489 --- [           main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port 8080 (http) with context path ''
2024-04-14T19:16:15.813+05:30 INFO 51489 --- [           main] c.c.l.SpringbootApplication             : Started SpringbootApplication in 0.763 seconds (process running for 0.932)
```