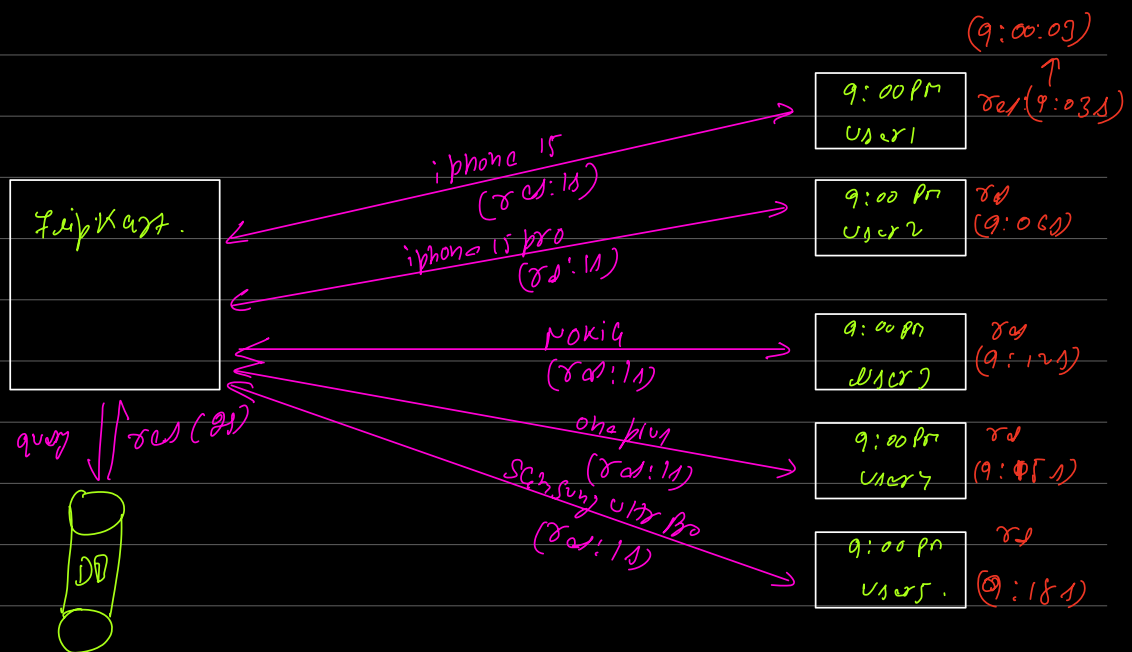
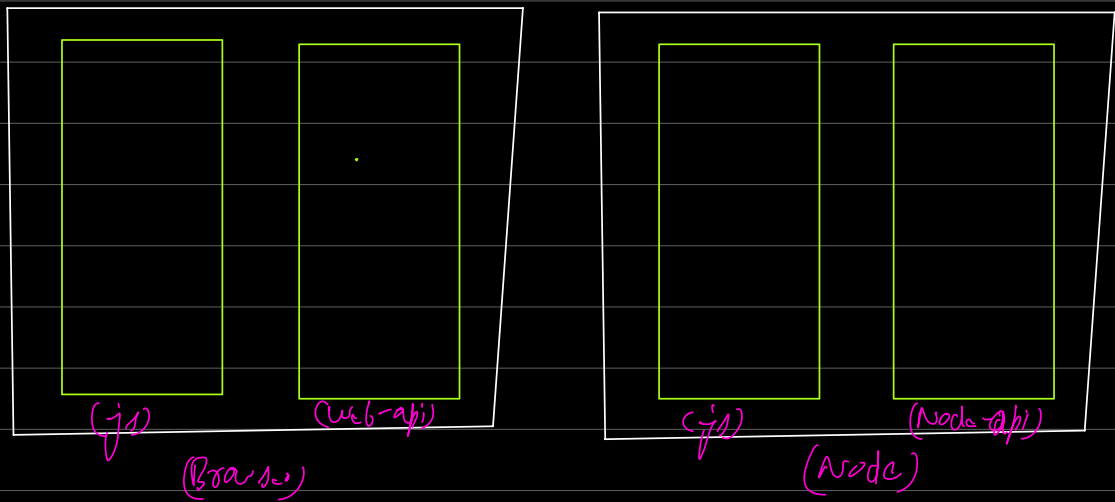
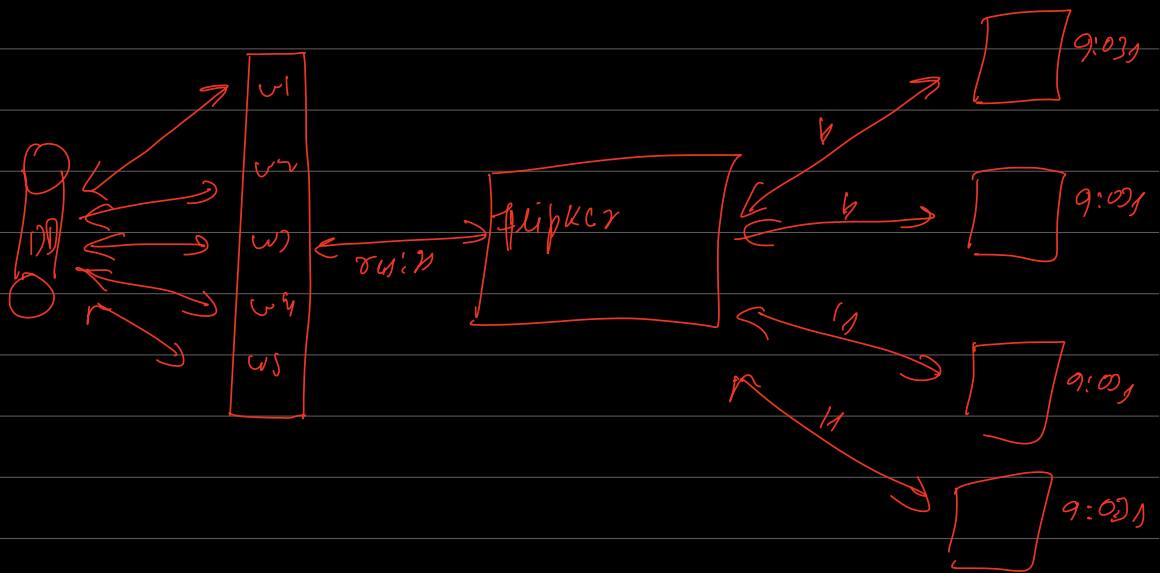


Agenda

- ① Intuition behind the async programming.
- ② Async js with call back
- ③ all about event loop with call back queues.
- ④ series and parallel execution of Async code.
- ⑤ Timer: set Interval, set timeout, clear timeout.
- ⑥ polyfill of set interval and clear interval.





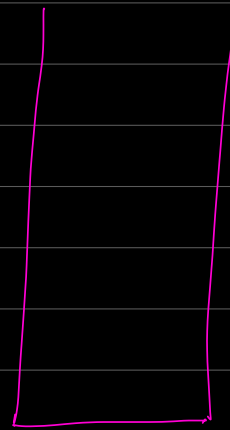
Features

- ① document
- ② fetch
- ③ event listener
- ④ (I/O)

- ① fs.
- ② http.
- ③ child-process.

→ javascript provide logic and features provide by environment.

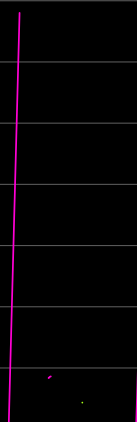
→ (fyi): React native → mobile app.
Electron → desktop app.



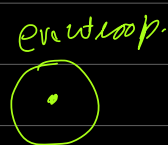
js-stack (main stack)

```
console.log("Before");  
  
function fn(){  
  console.log("I'm in function.");  
}  
  
setTimeout(fn, 2000);  
  
console.log("After");
```

Like → last in first out.



①



②

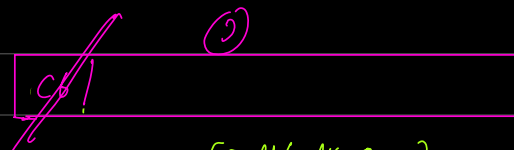
(main-stack)

(web-api)

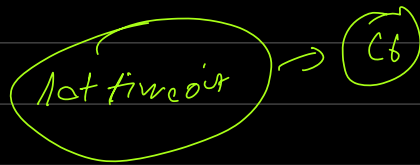
Before

After.

I'm in function.



(callback queue)

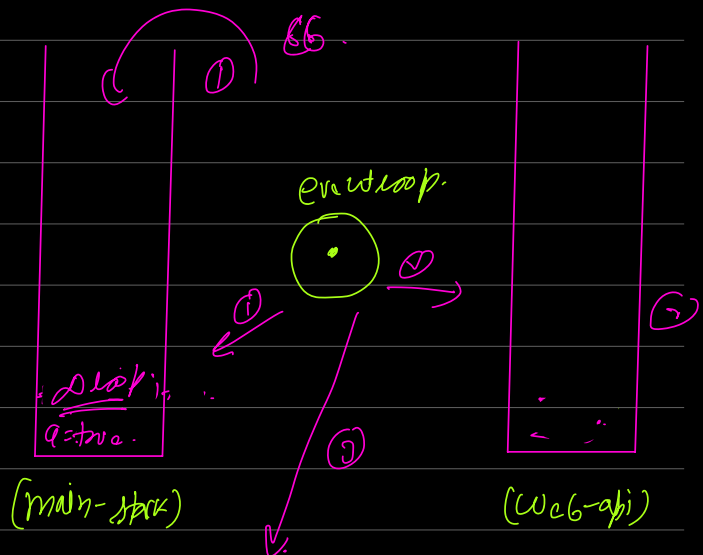


```

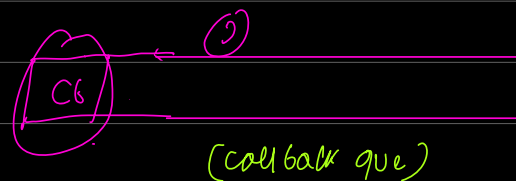
let a = true;
console.log("Before: ", a);

setTimeout(() => {
  a = false;
  console.log("I will broke the while loop: ", a);
}, 1000);

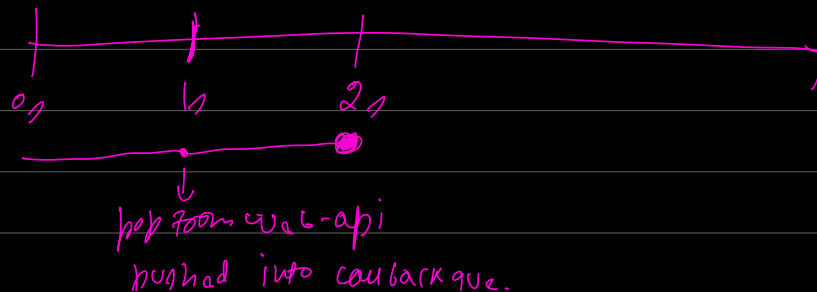
// wait for 2sec in series operation.
let timeFuture = Date.now() + 2000;
while(Date.now() < timeFuture){
  console.log("After: ", a);
  while (a) { }
}
  
```



Before : true
 After : true
 I will broke ... : false



timelike



```

console.log("Before");
const cb2 = () => {
  console.log("set timeout 1");
  let timeInFuture = Date.now() + 5000;

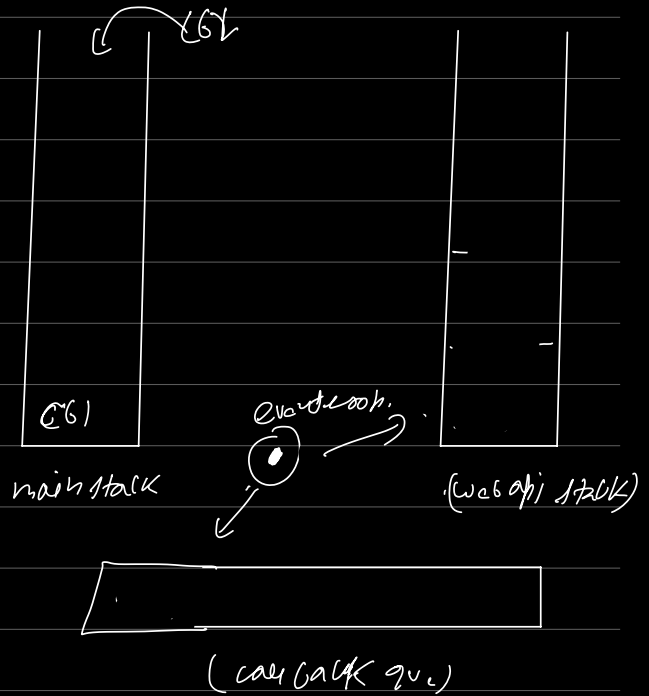
  console.log("Before while loop: ", Date.now());
  while (Date.now() < timeInFuture) {
  }
  console.log("After while loop: ", Date.now());
}

const cb1 = () => console.log("hello");
setTimeout(cb2, 1000)

setTimeout(cb1, 2000)

console.log("After");

```



log

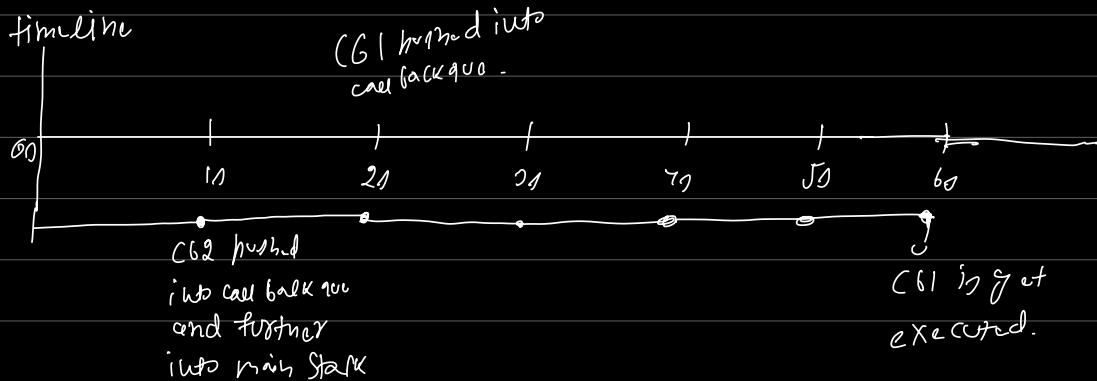
Before

After

set timeout

Before while loop: ----

After while loop: ----

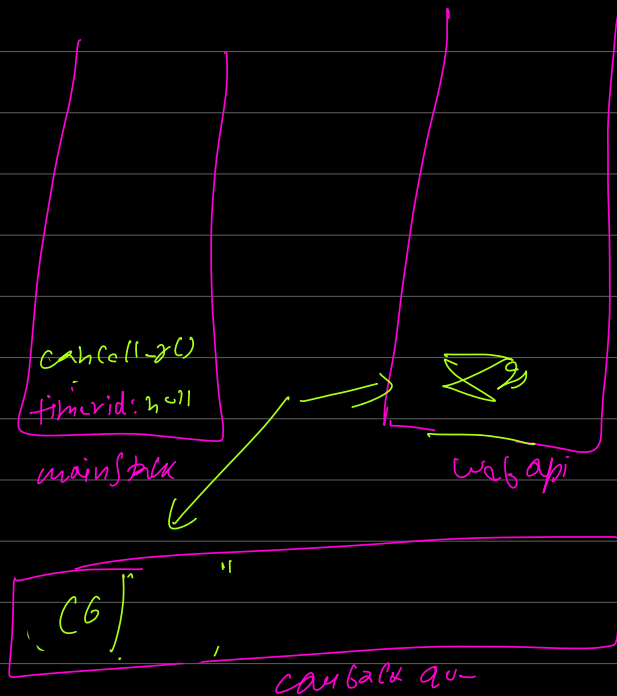
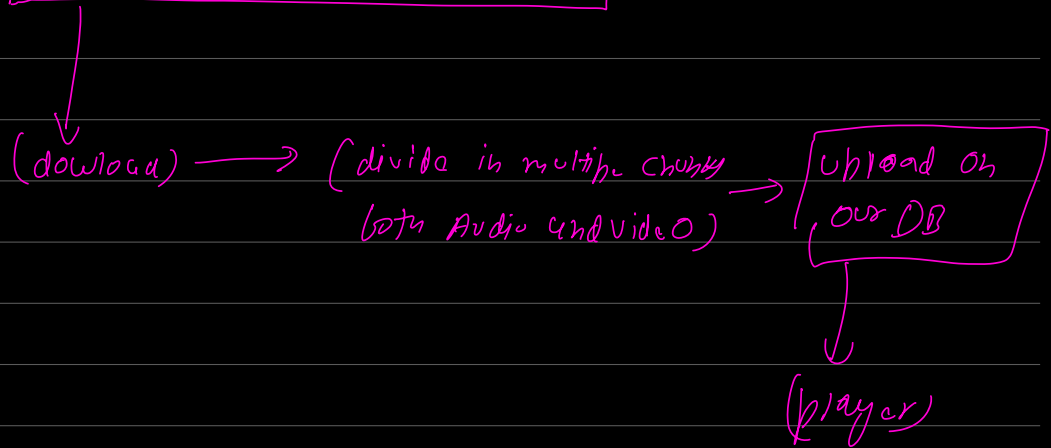


total time : $(6+1) s$

(Serial & parallel task)

①

Video (2GB) → zoom cloud

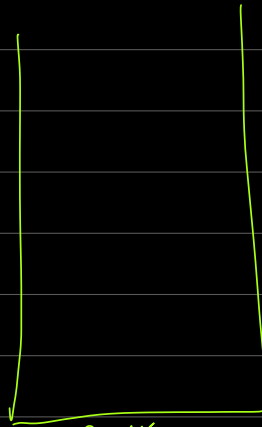


Set interval

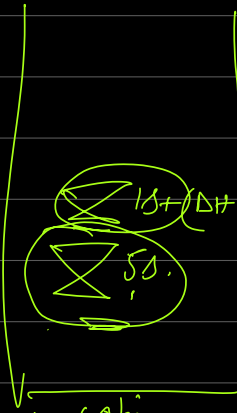
ans.

$C6 \rightarrow 11$
 $C6 \rightarrow 21$
 $C6 \rightarrow 31$
 $C6 \rightarrow 41$

Δ_1
 Δ_2
 Δ_3



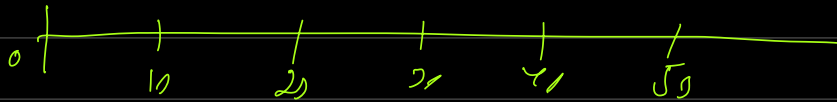
Stack



Queue



Queue



$$41 + (11 + 21 + 31 + 41) > (41 + 11)$$