

Information Retrieval System using RAG

Task Objective:

Develop a domain-specific Information Retrieval (IR) system with the following key components:

- **Data Layer:** A large, domain-focused corpus stored as vector embeddings within a vector database.
- **Query Intelligence:** A query suggestion module that enhances user input for better retrieval accuracy.
- **Ranking Engine:** Capability to return top-ranked responses with associated relevance metrics.
- **User Interface:** An intuitive front-end interface enabling user interaction and real-time query processing.
- **Implementation Language:** Python.

Implementation Summary:

The Information Retrieval System was implemented using the Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG) architecture. The solution integrates a Qdrant vector store to manage and query document embeddings effectively.

System Design:

- Qdrant Vector store is used as the vector database to store document embeddings.
- PDF documents are processed and converted into embeddings using Hugging Face models.
- The embeddings are stored locally in a persistent folder path, accessible by Qdrant.
- A retriever system loads and retrieves relevant chunks of information based on user questions.
- Streamlit is used to create an intuitive front-end interface with two main functionalities:

Streamlit UI Features:

- 1. Index New Documents** – Allows users to select a local folder path containing PDFs. Upon execution, the documents are read, and their embeddings are stored in the Qdrant vector database.
- 2. Ask a Question** – Users can type a question, which is then matched against stored embeddings. The retrieved text segments are displayed as the most relevant responses.
- 3. Explore More Option** – Provides detailed exploration of retrieved results, including relevance scores for transparency and evaluation.

The UI for the system is as follows:

The screenshot displays the Streamlit UI for the Information Retrieval System. It consists of two main sections:

- Index New Documents into database:** This section contains a checkbox labeled "Use local folder path (server-accessible)" which is checked. Below it is a "Choose Folder" button and a "Selected folder path:" input field. At the bottom is a "Upload & Index PDFs" button.
- Ask a Question:** This section has a text input field labeled "Your question" and a "Run query" button. Below this is a message: "Run a query first to enable 'Explore more'."

Conclusion:

This project successfully demonstrates a simplified yet functional Information Retrieval System using the RAG paradigm. It combines document embedding storage, semantic search capabilities, and an interactive Streamlit-based UI. Such systems form the foundation for advanced applications in research, customer support, and knowledge management.