```
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class LinkShortener {
  private Map<String, String> shortToLongMap;
  private Map<String, String> longToShortMap;
  public LinkShortener() {
     this.shortToLongMap = new HashMap<>();
     this.longToShortMap = new HashMap<>();
  }
  public String shortenUrl(String longUrl) {
    if (longToShortMap.containsKey(longUrl)) {
       return longToShortMap.get(longUrl);
    }
     String shortUrl = generateShortUrl();
    shortToLongMap.put(shortUrl, longUrl);
     longToShortMap.put(longUrl, shortUrl);
     return shortUrl;
  }
  public String expandUrl(String shortUrl) {
     if (!shortToLongMap.containsKey(shortUrl)) {
       throw new IllegalArgumentException("Invalid short URL");
    }
     return shortToLongMap.get(shortUrl);
  }
  private String generateShortUrl() {
     // Implement a basic hash function for generating short URLs
     return String.valueOf(shortToLongMap.size() + 1);
  }
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     LinkShortener linkShortener = new LinkShortener();
     Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
     while (true) {
       System.out.println("Enter a long URL to shorten (or 'exit' to quit):");
       String input = scanner.nextLine();
       if ("exit".equalsIgnoreCase(input)) {
          break;
       }
```

```
String shortUrl = linkShortener.shortenUrl(input);
     System.out.println("Shortened URL: " + shortUrl);
     System.out.println("Enter a short URL to expand (or 'exit' to quit):");
     input = scanner.nextLine();
     if ("exit".equalsIgnoreCase(input)) {
       break;
    }
     try {
       String expandedUrl = linkShortener.expandUrl(input);
       System.out.println("Expanded URL: " + expandedUrl);
     } catch (IllegalArgumentException e) {
       System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
    }
  }
  scanner.close();
}
```