Student attendance Management System based Facial Recognition

A Project Report Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the degree

of

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY

IN

COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

GIET ENGINEERING COLLEGE

[Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada | Accredited by NACC]

NH-16 CHAITANYA KNOWLEDGE CITY, RAJAMAHENDRAVARAM (A.P)

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Studying IV B.Tech II Semester of Computer Science and Engineering branch have submitted their project "Student Attendance Management System based facial recognition" during the academic year 2018-2022 in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of degree in Bachelor of Technology, JNTUK, Kakinada. The result embodied in this project has not been submitted to any other University or Institute for the award of degree.

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

It is a privilege for us to have undertaken the project "Student Attendance Management **Facial** Recognition" in **GIET ENGINEERING** COLLEGE, RAJAMAHENDRAVARAM.

We avail this opportunity to express our deep sense of gratitude and heart-full thanks to Sri K.SASI KIRAN VARMA, Vice Chairman of GIET ENGINEERING COLLEGE, RAJAMAHENDRAVARAM.

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DECLARATION

We hereby declare that this project "Student Attendance Management System based Facial Recognition" submitted to the Department of CSE, GIET ENGINEERING COLLEGE, affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada, as partial/complete fulfilment for the award of Bachelor of Technology degree is entirely the original work done by us and has not been submitted to any other organization.

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ABSTRACT

Face recognition technology has made many improvements in a changing world. Smart attendance using real-time face recognition is a real-world solution that comes with a method to handle the daily activities of student attendance systems. Attendance management can be a great burden for the teacher if it is done manually. To solve the problem, the smart attendance management has been used. Our attendance system takes the attendance automatically using the face recognition. In our method we using, continuous observation technique which improves the performance for the estimation of the attendance based on face recognition. Then, we introduced our systema structure and plan. Finally, our attendance management system are implemented to provide as evidence to support the plan. The result shows that continuous observation improved the performance for the estimation of the attendance. The Attendance Management system is evident to fulfill all the Facilities that it is designed for. In addition to the time-consuming issue, such method is also at higher risk of having students cheating about their attendance, especially in a large classroom. The updated attendance list is then uploaded to an online database and can also be saved as a file to be transferred to a PC later on. This system will help to eliminate the current problems, while also promoting a paperless environment at the same time.

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INTRODUCTION

1.1 Introduction to Face Recognition:

Face recognition is one of the many wonders that AI research has brought forward to the world. It is a subject of curiosity for many techies — who would like to have a basic understanding of how things work. Let us take a dip into the subject, to see how things work.

1.2 Intuition:

To understand how a machine can recognize faces, we can start with asking ourselves — how do we recognize a face? Most images of human faces have two eyes, a nose, lips, forehead, chin, ears, hair... That rarely changes. Yet, faces are different from each other. What makes them different? At the same time, face of the same person changes with emotion, expression, age... In fact just change in orientation creates a different image. How do we identify a person in spite of all that?

On a gross level, one can say that there are some components of a face are related to age, emotion and orientation. While there are some other components that are stick to the person irrespective of the age, emotion, etc. Further, we can say that these components are not orthogonal or independent. We have all seen people who look alike sideways, but very different otherwise. Or, a kid in the family reminds people of his parents at that age, etc.

So, it is not so easy to logically identify these individual components. But, one can say that there are several overlapping components of the face — which are individually responsible for the perception of emotion, age and the person himself.

Essentially, we know that there is "some relation that is too complex for logic"—that is where machine learning shows up

1.3 Training the Model:

To train our neural network, we need a huge amount of data. Now, what kind of data do we use when we train a face recognition model? The model we generate should be able to measure similarity between two faces. It should be able to map an image of a face to a vector space such that images of the same person are closer to each other — irrespective of the other parameters. So our data set has to include several images of each person.

Like most other AI problems, these concepts are pretty old. But, the progress on face recognition was held back because of lack of data and processing power. With the boom in social media, we have obtained a huge amount of data — with a decent amount of labeling. Many researchers proposed different ways of going about this problem. Some started with the abstract — using unsupervised learning to start with just segregating and identifying different types of faces. Some took the down to earth approach with hard training the model based on each individual feature of the face. After working on various different approaches on a variety of data sets, we now have several solutions that offers accuracy better than human limits.

1.4 Face recognition:

When working on problems like this, it is best not to reinvent the wheel — we can't! It is best to follow up with models that researchers have provided us. A lot

of it is available in the open source as well. One such Python library is face recognition. It works in a few steps:

- Identify a face in a given image
- Identify specific features in the face
- Generate a face encoding vector of 128 values

Based on this encoding, we can measure the similarity between two face images — that can tell us if they belong to the same person.

1.5 Face Recognition Algorithm:

Object Detection using Haar feature-based cascade classifiers is an effective object detection method proposed by Paul Viola and Michael Jones in their paper, "Rapid Object Detection using a Boosted Cascade of Simple Features" in 2001. It is a machine learning based approach where a cascade function is trained from a lot of positive and negative images. It is then used to detect objects in other images.

Here we will work with face detection. Initially, the algorithm needs a lot of positive images (images of faces) and negative images (images without faces) to train the classifier. Then we need to extract features from it. For this, haar features shown in below image are used. They are just like our convolutional kernel. Each feature is a single value obtained by subtracting sum of pixels under white rectangle from sum of pixels under black rectangle.

Now all possible sizes and locations of each kernel is used to calculate plenty of features. (Just imagine how much computation it needs? Even a 24x24 window results over 160000 features). For each feature calculation, we need to find sum of pixels under white and black rectangles. To solve this, they introduced the integral images. It simplifies calculation of sum of pixels, how large may be the number of pixels, to an operation involving just four pixels.

But among all these features we calculated, most of them are irrelevant.

1.6 How Facial Recognition work:

Any facial recognition algorithm uses biometrics to map out facial features captured in a video still or a photograph. That information is then compared to a database of faces. There are four general steps in the process, which we'll explain further.

STEP 1: FACE DETECTION

First, a camera will detect and recognize a human's face – one that can either be in a crowd or alone. It is most easily detected when the person is looking straight at the camera. However, modern technological advances allow face recognition software to still work if the person's face is angled slightly.

STEP 2: FACE ANALYSIS

After detection and recognition, a photo will capture the face and will then be analyzed. The majority of face recognition technology use 2D images instead of 3D. This is because 2D photos are more readily correlated with public photos or pictures in a database (these are typically 2D as well). During analysis, the face will be separated into distinguishable landmarks – we can call these nodal points. A human face has eight nodal points. Face recognition technology will analyze each of these points – for example, the distance between your eyebrows.

STEP 3: CONVERTING AN IMAGE INTO DATA

After analysis, each nodal point becomes a number in the application database. The entire numerical code is referred to as a faceprint. Just like how everybody has a unique thumbprint, everyone also has a unique faceprint.

STEP 4: MATCHING

The final step of the process is finding a match. Your faceprint is compared to a database of other facial codes. The number of faces that are compared depends on the database and how many databases the software has access to. For instance, the FBA has access to 21 state databases, with 641 million photos across them. The facial recognition technology then identifies a match for your exact facial

$features-it\ returns\ the\ user\ with\ the\ found\ match\ and\ other\ relevant\ information,$
such as an address and a name.

LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1 A Counterpart Approach to Attendance System using Machine Learning Techniques:

In this paper, the idea of two technologies namely Student Attendance has been implemented with a machine learning approach. This system automatically detects the student performance and maintains the student's records like attendance and their attendance records. Therefore the attendance of the student can be made available by recognizing the face. On recognizing, the attendance details and details about the detailed report of the student is obtained as feedback.

2.2 Automated Attendance System Using Face Recognition:

Automated Attendance System using Face Recognition proposes that the system is based on face detection and recognition algorithms, which is used to automatically detects the student face when he/she enters the class and the system is capable to marks the attendance by recognizing him. Haar-cascade Algorithm has been used for face detection which detect human face using cascade classifier for feature selection and SVM for classification. When it is compared to traditional attendance marking this system saves the time and also helps to monitor the students.

2.3 Student Attendance System Using Iris Detection:

In this proposed system the student is requested to stand Face Recognition Based Attendance Publication in front of the camera to detect and recognize the iris, for the system to mark attendance for the student. Some algorithms like Gray Scale Conversion, Six Segment Rectangular Filter, Skin Pixel Detection is being used to detect the iris. It helps in preventing the proxy issues and it maintains the attendance of the student in an effective manner, but in one of the time-consuming process for a student or a staff to wait until the completion of the previous members.

2.4 Face Recognition-based Lecture Attendance System:

This paper proposes that the system takes the attendance automatically recognition obtained by continuous observation. Continuous observation helps in estimating and improving the performance of the attendance. To obtain the attendance, positions and face images of the students present in the class room are captured. Through continuous observation and recording the system estimates seating position and location of each student for attendance marking. The work is focused on the method to obtain the different weights of each focused seat according to its location. The effectiveness of the picture is also being discussed to enable the faster recognition of the image.

3.1 EXISTING SYSTEM

- ➤ The Existing System is a Manual Entry for the students. here the attendance will be carried out in the hand written registers. the retrieval of the information is not easy as the records are maintained in the hand written registers.
- > this application requires correct feed on input into the respective field.

Disadvantages of Existing system

- 1. Manual time entry is very time-consuming
- 2.Are ineffective and outdated
- 3.Too much paperwork
- 4. There is a risk of human error
- 5.The Human effort is more here
- 6.The retrieval of the information is not as easy as the records are maintained in the handwritten registers

3.2 PROPOSED SYSTEM

> To overcome the drawbacks of the existing system, the proposed system

has been evolved.

> This project aims to reduce the paper work and saving time to generate

accurate results from the student's attendance.

> The system provides with the best user interface. The efficient reports can

be generated by using this proposed system.

Advantages of Proposed System

1.It is trouble-free to use.

2.It is a relatively fast approach to enter attendance.

3.Is highly reliable, approximate result from user.

4.Efficient reports

3.3 HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS

1.Minimum RAM: - 4GB

2.Hard Disk :- 120GB

3. Processor :- Intel 5

3.4 SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS

1. Text Editor (IDE's): Microsoft Visual Studio

2. Programming Language: Python.

3. Library: Numpy, Pandas, Matplotlib, Face-Recognition, Open-CV, Mysql connector

4.Database:Mysql

FACE DETECTION USING HAAR CASCADE METHOD

4.1 INTRODUCTION:

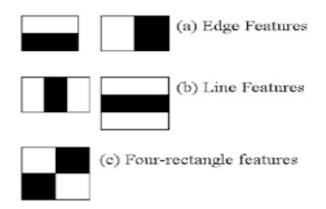
Face detection is a type of application classified under "computer vision" technology. It is the process in which algorithms are developed and trained to properly locate faces or objects (in object detection, a related system), in images. These can be in real time from a video camera or from photographs. An example where this technology is used are in airport security systems. In order to recognize a face, the camera software must first detect it and identify the features before making an identification.

Likewise, when Facebook makes tagging suggestions to identify people in photos it must first locate the face. On social media apps like Snapchat, face detection is required to augment reality which allows users to virtually wear dog face masks using fancy filters. Another use of face detection is in smartphone face ID security. In this project, I implemented a system for locating faces in digital images.

These are in JPEG format only. Before we continue, we must differentiate between face recognition and face detection. They are not the same, but one depends on the other. In this case face recognition needs face detection for making an identification to "recognize" a face. I will only cover face detection. Face detection uses classifiers, which are algorithms that detects what is either a face (1) or not a face (0) in an image. Classifiers have been trained to detect faces using thousands to millions of images in order to get more accuracy.

4.2 HAAR CASCADES:

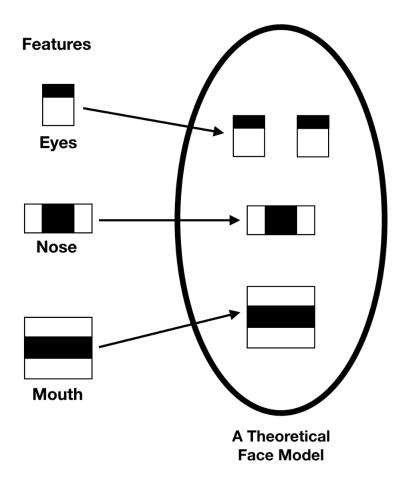
Haar Cascade classifier is based on the Haar Wavelet technique to analyse pixels in the image into squares by function. This uses "integral image" concepts to compute the "features" detected. Haar Cascades use the Ada-boost learning algorithm which selects a small number of important features from a large set to give an efficient result of classifiers then use cascading techniques to detect face in a image. Here are some Haar-Features.



4.2(a) Haar features

4.3 FEATURE EXTRACTION

As I mentioned earlier, Haar Cascades use machine learning techniques in which a function is trained from a lot of positive and negative images. This process in the algorithm is feature extraction.



4.3(a) Face Detection kernels

Haar features are similar to these convolution kernels which are used to detect the presence of that feature in the given image. The first two are "edge features", used to detect edges. The third is a "line feature", while the fourth is a "four rectangle feature", most likely used to detected a slanted line.

4.4 HAAR FEATURES APPLIED TO IMAGE

Each feature results in a single value which is calculated by subtracting the sum of pixels under white rectangle from the sum of pixels under black rectangle. Every haar feature have some sort of resemblance to identify a part of face. Value $= \sum$ (pixels in white area) $- \sum$ (pixels in black area).

If we consider all possible parameters of the haar features like position, scale and type we end up calculating about 160,000+ features. So we need to evaluate huge set of features for every 24*24 PX. So to avoid this we have a idea to avoid redundant features and pick only those features which are very useful for us.

SYSTEM DESIGN

5.1 INTRODUCTION

Uml diagram:

The uml diagram shows the structure of how the application works in the form of a flowchart.these flowcharts are used to understand the functionality of basic schema.

The schema funtions are described by the flowchart.one can analyze the overall working just based alone on the flowcharts.there are different types of uml diagrams used in the following applications.

Sequence diagram:

A sequence diagram is a type of interaction diagram because it describes how—and in what order—a group of objects works together. first the system application starts the camera .then the image is processed in the image database .then this data is again stored in the database.

Use case diagram:

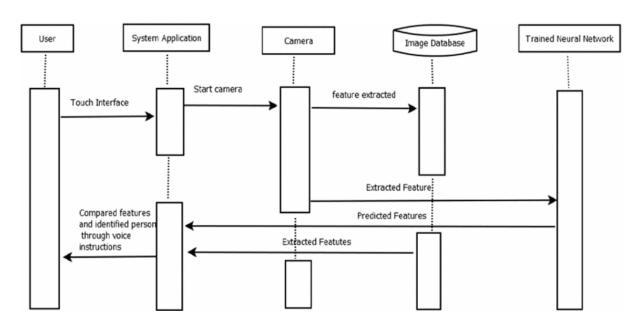
a use case diagram can summarize the details of your system's users (also known as actors) and their interactions with the system. the student can only either check the attendance report after login into the website. the teacher can even check the list of absentee along with the students who are present.

Block diagram:

The block diagram shows the basic flowchart of the entire system.

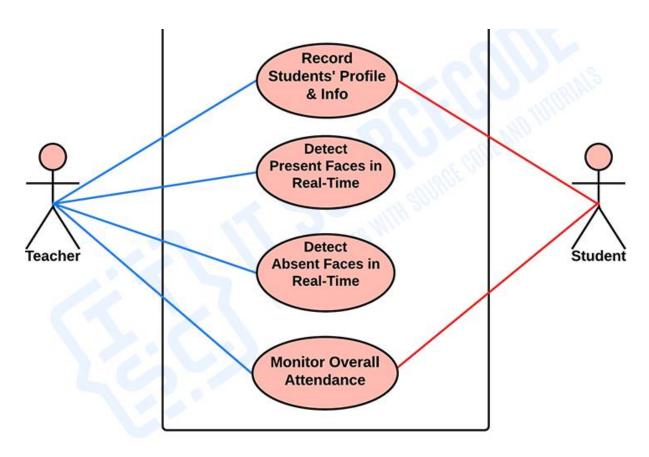
It shows how the entire software works .the image taken by the camera is processed and the students whose face is not detected are marked absent.

5.2 SEQUENCE DIAGRAM FOR FACE RECOGNITION



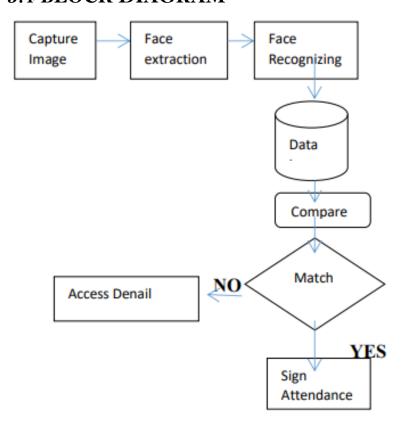
5.2 (a) Sequence diagram

5.3 Use case Diagram



5.3 (a) use case diagram

5.4 BLOCK DIAGRAM



5.4 (a) block diagram

SYSTEM IMPLEMENTATION

6.1 INTRODUCTION

The goal of the coding or programming phase is to translate the design of system produced during the design phase into code in a given programming language, which can be executed by a computer and that performs the computation specified by the design.

The coding phase affects both testing and maintenance.the goal of coding is not to reduce the implementation cost but the goal should be to reduce the cost of later phases.in other words the goal is not to simply the job of programmer.

6.2 SOURCE CODE:

Login.py:

from tkinter import*

from tkinter import ttk

from PIL import Image,ImageTk

from tkinter import messagebox

from register import Register

import mysql.connector

from train import Train

from student import Student

from train import Train

from face_recognition import Face_Recognition

from attendance import Attendance

from developer import Developer

```
import os
class Login:
  def __init__(self,root):
    self.root=root
    self.root.title("Login")
    self.root.geometry("1366x768+0+0")
    # variables
    self.var_ssq=StringVar()
    self.var_sa=StringVar()
    self.var_pwd=StringVar()
    self.bg=ImageTk.PhotoImage(file=r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-
Attendence-System-master\Images_GUI\loginBg1.jpg")
    lb1_bg=Label(self.root,image=self.bg)
    lb1_bg.place(x=0,y=0, relwidth=1,relheight=1)
    frame1= Frame(self.root,bg="#002B53")
    frame1.place(x=560,y=170,width=340,height=450)
    img1=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-Attendence-
System-master\Images_GUI\log1.png")
```

from helpsupport import Helpsupport

```
img1=img1.resize((100,100),Image.ANTIALIAS)
    self.photoimage1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(img1)
    lb1img1 = Label(image=self.photoimage1,bg="#002B53")
    lb1img1.place(x=690,y=175, width=100,height=100)
                         Label(frame1,text="Login",font=("times
    get_str
                                                                      new
roman",20,"bold"),fg="white",bg="#002B53")
    get_str.place(x=140,y=100)
    #label1
                         Label(frame1,text="Username:",font=("times
                =lb1=
    username
                                                                      new
roman",15,"bold"),fg="white",bg="#002B53")
    username.place(x=30,y=160)
    #entry1
    self.txtuser=ttk.Entry(frame1,font=("times new roman",15,"bold"))
    self.txtuser.place(x=33,y=190,width=270)
    #label2
    pwd
             =lb1=
                       Label(frame1,text="Password:",font=("times
                                                                      new
roman",15,"bold"),fg="white",bg="#002B53")
    pwd.place(x=30,y=230)
    #entry2
    self.txtpwd=ttk.Entry(frame1,font=("times new roman",15,"bold"))
```

```
self.txtpwd.place(x=33,y=260,width=270)
```

Creating Button Login

loginbtn=Button(frame1,command=self.login,text="Login",font=("times new

roman",15,"bold"),bd=0,relief=RIDGE,fg="#002B53",bg="white",activeforeground="white",activebackground="#007ACC")

loginbtn.place(x=33,y=320,width=270,height=35)

Creating Button Registration

loginbtn=Button(frame1,command=self.reg,text="Register",font=("times new

roman",10,"bold"),bd=0,relief=RIDGE,fg="white",bg="#002B53",activeforegr ound="orange",activebackground="#002B53")

loginbtn.place(x=33,y=370,width=50,height=20)

Creating Button Forget

loginbtn=Button(frame1,command=self.forget_pwd,text="Forget",font=("times new

roman",10,"bold"),bd=0,relief=RIDGE,fg="white",bg="#002B53",activeforeground="orange",activebackground="#002B53")

loginbtn.place(x=90,y=370,width=50,height=20)

THis function is for open register window

def reg(self):

self.new_window=Toplevel(self.root)

self.app=Register(self.new_window)

```
def login(self):
    if (self.txtuser.get()=="" or self.txtpwd.get()==""):
       messagebox.showerror("Error","All Field Required!")
    elif(self.txtuser.get()=="admin" and self.txtpwd.get()=="admin"):
       messagebox.showinfo("Sussessfully","Welcome
                                                                 Attendance
                                                          to
Managment System Using Facial Recognition")
    else:
       # messagebox.showerror("Error", "Please Check Username or Password
!")
       conn
                                    mysql.connector.connect(username='root',
password='Ganga@932',host='localhost',database='face_recognition',port=3306
)
       mycursor = conn.cursor()
       mycursor.execute("select * from regteach where email=%s and
pwd=%s",(
         self.txtuser.get(),
         self.txtpwd.get()
       ))
       row=mycursor.fetchone()
       if row==None:
         messagebox.showerror("Error", "Invalid Username and Password!")
       else:
         open_min=messagebox.askyesno("YesNo","Access only Admin")
         if open_min>0:
           self.new_window=Toplevel(self.root)
```

```
self.app=Face_Recognition_System(self.new_window)
         else:
           if not open_min:
             return
      conn.commit()
      conn.close()
#=======Reset
                                                                Passowrd
def reset_pass(self):
    if self.var_ssq.get()=="Select":
                                                                 Security
      messagebox.showerror("Error", "Select
                                                    the
Question!",parent=self.root2)
    elif(self.var_sa.get()==""):
      messagebox.showerror("Error", "Please
                                                     Enter
                                                                      the
Answer!",parent=self.root2)
    elif(self.var_pwd.get()==""):
      messagebox.showerror("Error","Please
                                                Enter
                                                           the
                                                                    New
Password!",parent=self.root2)
    else:
                                  mysql.connector.connect(username='root',
      conn
password='Ganga@932',host='localhost',database='face_recognition',port=3306
      mycursor = conn.cursor()
      query=("select * from regteach where email=%s and ss_que=%s and
s_ans=%s")
      value=(self.txtuser.get(),self.var_ssq.get(),self.var_sa.get())
      mycursor.execute(query,value)
```

```
row=mycursor.fetchone()
       if row==None:
         messagebox.showerror("Error", "Please
                                                  Enter
                                                            the
                                                                   Correct
Answer!",parent=self.root2)
       else:
         query=("update regteach set pwd=%s where email=%s")
         value=(self.var_pwd.get(),self.txtuser.get())
         mycursor.execute(query,value)
         conn.commit()
         conn.close()
         messagebox.showinfo("Info", "Successfully Your password has been
rest, Please login with new Password!",parent=self.root2)
#
                                           ======Forget
  def forget_pwd(self):
    if self.txtuser.get()=="":
      messagebox.showerror("Error","Please Enter the Email ID to reset
Password!")
    else:
                                   mysql.connector.connect(username='root',
       conn
password='Ganga@932',host='localhost',database='face_recognition',port=3306
       mycursor = conn.cursor()
```

```
query=("select * from regteach where email=%s")
       value=(self.txtuser.get(),)
       mycursor.execute(query,value)
       row=mycursor.fetchone()
       # print(row)
       if row==None:
         messagebox.showerror("Error", "Please Enter the Valid Email ID!")
       else:
         conn.close()
         self.root2=Toplevel()
         self.root2.title("Forget Password")
         self.root2.geometry("400x400+610+170")
         l=Label(self.root2,text="Forget
                                           Password",font=("times
                                                                       new
roman",30,"bold"),fg="#002B53",bg="#fff")
         1.place(x=0,y=10,relwidth=1)
         # -----fields-----
         #label1
                   =lb1=
                                Label(self.root2,text="Select
                                                                   Security
         ssq
Question:",font=("times new roman",15,"bold"),fg="#002B53",bg="#F2F2F2")
         ssq.place(x=70,y=80)
         #Combo Box1
         self.combo_security
ttk.Combobox(self.root2,textvariable=self.var_ssq,font=("times
                                                                       new
roman",15,"bold"),state="readonly")
```

```
self.combo_security["values"]=("Select","Your Date of Birth","Your
Nick Name", "Your Favorite Book")
         self.combo_security.current(0)
         self.combo_security.place(x=70,y=110,width=270)
         #label2
         sa =lb1= Label(self.root2,text="Security Answer:",font=("times new
roman",15,"bold"),fg="#002B53",bg="#F2F2F2")
         sa.place(x=70,y=150)
         #entry2
         self.txtpwd=ttk.Entry(self.root2,textvariable=self.var_sa,font=("times
new roman",15,"bold"))
         self.txtpwd.place(x=70,y=180,width=270)
         #label2
         new_pwd =lb1= Label(self.root2,text="New Password:",font=("times")
new roman",15,"bold"),fg="#002B53",bg="#F2F2F2")
         new_pwd.place(x=70,y=220)
         #entry2
self.new_pwd=ttk.Entry(self.root2,textvariable=self.var_pwd,font=("times new
roman",15,"bold"))
         self.new_pwd.place(x=70,y=250,width=270)
         # Creating Button New Password
```

```
loginbtn=Button(self.root2,command=self.reset_pass,text="Reset
Password",font=("times
                                                                   new
roman",15,"bold"),bd=0,relief=RIDGE,fg="#fff",bg="#002B53",activeforegrou
nd="white",activebackground="#007ACC")
        loginbtn.place(x=70,y=300,width=270,height=35)
#
                                                      Face
                                                                deteion
      program
system===========
class Face_Recognition_System:
  def __init__(self,root):
    self.root=root
    self.root.geometry("1366x768+0+0")
    self.root.title("Face_Recogonition_System")
# This part is image labels setting start
    # first header image
    img=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-Attendence-System-
master\Images_GUI\banner.jpg")
    img=img.resize((1366,130),Image.ANTIALIAS)
    self.photoimg=ImageTk.PhotoImage(img)
    # set image as lable
    f_lb1 = Label(self.root,image=self.photoimg)
```

```
f_lb1.place(x=0,y=0,width=1366,height=130)
    # backgorund image
    bg1=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-Attendence-System-
master\Images_GUI\bg3.jpg")
    bg1=bg1.resize((1366,768),Image.ANTIALIAS)
    self.photobg1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(bg1)
    # set image as lable
    bg_img = Label(self.root,image=self.photobg1)
    bg_img.place(x=0,y=130,width=1366,height=768)
    #title section
    title_lb1 = Label(bg_img,text="Attendance Managment System Using
Facial Recognition",font=("verdana",30,"bold"),bg="white",fg="navyblue")
    title_lb1.place(x=0,y=0,width=1366,height=45)
    # Create buttons below the section
    # ------
    # student button 1
    std_img_btn=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-Attendence-
System-master\Images_GUI\std1.jpg")
    std_img_btn=std_img_btn.resize((180,180),Image.ANTIALIAS)
    self.std_img1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(std_img_btn)
```

std_b1 Button(bg_img,command=self.student_pannels,image=self.std_img1,cursor="h and2") std_b1.place(x=250,y=100,width=180,height=180) std b1 1 = Button(bg img,command=self.student pannels,text="Student Pannel",cursor="hand2",font=("tahoma",15,"bold"),bg="white",fg="navyblue") std_b1_1.place(x=250,y=280,width=180,height=45) # Detect Face button 2 det_img_btn=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-Attendence-System-master\Images_GUI\det1.jpg") det_img_btn=det_img_btn.resize((180,180),Image.ANTIALIAS) self.det_img1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(det_img_btn) det_b1 Button(bg_img,command=self.face_rec,image=self.det_img1,cursor="hand2",) det_b1.place(x=480,y=100,width=180,height=180) det_b1_1 Button(bg_img,command=self.face_rec,text="Face Detector",cursor="hand2",font=("tahoma",15,"bold"),bg="white",fg="navyblue" ") det_b1_1.place(x=480,y=280,width=180,height=45) # Attendance System button 3 att_img_btn=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-Attendence-System-master\Images_GUI\att.jpg")

```
att_img_btn=att_img_btn.resize((180,180),Image.ANTIALIAS)
    self.att_img1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(att_img_btn)
    att_b1
Button(bg_img,command=self.attendance_pannel,image=self.att_img1,cursor="
hand2",)
    att_b1.place(x=710,y=100,width=180,height=180)
    att_b1_1
Button(bg_img,command=self.attendance_pannel,text="Attendance",cursor="h
and2",font=("tahoma",15,"bold"),bg="white",fg="navyblue")
    att_b1_1.place(x=710,y=280,width=180,height=45)
    # Help Support button 4
    hlp_img_btn=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-
Attendence-System-master\Images_GUI\hlp.jpg")
    hlp_img_btn=hlp_img_btn.resize((180,180),Image.ANTIALIAS)
    self.hlp_img1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(hlp_img_btn)
    hlp_b1 = Button(bg_img,image=self.hlp_img1,cursor="hand2",)
    hlp_b1.place(x=940,y=100,width=180,height=180)
    hlp_b1_1
                                                Button(bg_img,text="Help
Support",cursor="hand2",font=("tahoma",15,"bold"),bg="white",fg="navyblue"
)
    hlp_b1_1.place(x=940,y=280,width=180,height=45)
```

```
# Top 4 buttons end......
    # -----
    # Start below buttons......
    # Train button 5
    tra_img_btn=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-Attendence-
System-master\Images_GUI\tra1.jpg")
    tra_img_btn=tra_img_btn.resize((180,180),Image.ANTIALIAS)
    self.tra_img1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(tra_img_btn)
    tra b1
Button(bg_img,command=self.train_pannels,image=self.tra_img1,cursor="hand
2",)
    tra_b1.place(x=250,y=330,width=180,height=180)
                    Button(bg_img,command=self.train_pannels,text="Data
Train",cursor="hand2",font=("tahoma",15,"bold"),bg="white",fg="navyblue")
    tra_b1_1.place(x=250,y=510,width=180,height=45)
    # Photo button 6
    pho_img_btn=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-
Attendence-System-master\Images_GUI\qr1.png")
    pho_img_btn=pho_img_btn.resize((180,180),Image.ANTIALIAS)
    self.pho_img1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(pho_img_btn)
```

```
pho_b1
Button(bg_img,command=self.open_img,image=self.pho_img1,cursor="hand2"
,)
    pho_b1.place(x=480,y=330,width=180,height=180)
    pho b1 1
                         Button(bg img,command=self.open img,text="QR-
Codes",cursor="hand2",font=("tahoma",15,"bold"),bg="white",fg="navyblue")
    pho_b1_1.place(x=480,y=510,width=180,height=45)
    # Developers button 7
    dev_img_btn=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-
Attendence-System-master\Images_GUI\dev.jpg")
    dev_img_btn=dev_img_btn.resize((180,180),Image.ANTIALIAS)
    self.dev_img1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(dev_img_btn)
    dev_b1
Button(bg_img,command=self.developr,image=self.dev_img1,cursor="hand2",)
    dev_b1.place(x=710,y=330,width=180,height=180)
    dev_b1_1
Button(bg_img,command=self.developr,text="Developers",cursor="hand2",font
=("tahoma",15,"bold"),bg="white",fg="navyblue")
    dev_b1_1.place(x=710,y=510,width=180,height=45)
    # exit button 8
    exi_img_btn=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-
Attendence-System-master\Images_GUI\exi.jpg")
```

```
exi_img_btn=exi_img_btn.resize((180,180),Image.ANTIALIAS)
    self.exi_img1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(exi_img_btn)
    exi_b1 = Button(bg_img,image=self.exi_img1,cursor="hand2",)
    exi_b1.place(x=940,y=330,width=180,height=180)
    exi_b1_1
Button(bg_img,text="Exit",cursor="hand2",font=("tahoma",15,"bold"),bg="whi
te",fg="navyblue")
    exi_b1_1.place(x=940,y=510,width=180,height=45)
#
       =======Funtion
                                        for
                                                 Open
                                                           Images
Folder==========
  def open_img(self):
    os.startfile("data_img")
def student_pannels(self):
    self.new_window=Toplevel(self.root)
    self.app=Student(self.new_window)
  def train_pannels(self):
    self.new_window=Toplevel(self.root)
    self.app=Train(self.new_window)
  def face_rec(self):
```

```
self.new_window=Toplevel(self.root)
    self.app=Face_Recognition(self.new_window)
  def attendance_pannel(self):
    self.new_window=Toplevel(self.root)
    self.app=Attendance(self.new_window)
  def developr(self):
    self.new_window=Toplevel(self.root)
    self.app=Developer(self.new_window)
  def open_img(self):
    os.startfile("dataset")
if __name__ == "__main__":
  root=Tk()
  app=Login(root)
  root.mainloop()
Main.py:
from tkinter import*
from tkinter import ttk
from train import Train
from PIL import Image,ImageTk
from student import Student
from train import Train
```

```
from face_recognition import Face_Recognition
from attendance import Attendance
from developer import Developer
import os
from helpsupport import Helpsupport
class Face_Recognition_System:
  def init (self,root):
    self.root=root
    self.root.geometry("1366x768+0+0")
    self.root.title("Face_Recogonition_System")
# This part is image labels setting start
    # first header image
    img=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-Attendence-
System-master\Images_GUI\banner.jpg")
    img=img.resize((1366,130),Image.ANTIALIAS)
    self.photoimg=ImageTk.PhotoImage(img)
    # set image as lable
    f_lb1 = Label(self.root,image=self.photoimg)
    f_lb1.place(x=0,y=0,width=1366,height=130)
    # backgorund image
```

```
bg1=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-Attendence-
System-master\Images_GUI\bg3.jpg")
   bg1=bg1.resize((1366,768),Image.ANTIALIAS)
   self.photobg1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(bg1)
    # set image as lable
   bg_img = Label(self.root,image=self.photobg1)
   bg img.place(x=0,y=130,width=1366,height=768)
    #title section
   title_lb1 = Label(bg_img,text="Attendance Managment System
Using Facial
Recognition",font=("verdana",30,"bold"),bg="white",fg="navyblue")
   title_lb1.place(x=0,y=0,width=1366,height=45)
    # Create buttons below the section
  _____
    # student button 1
   std_img_btn=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-
Attendence-System-master\Images GUI\std1.jpg")
   std_img_btn=std_img_btn.resize((180,180),Image.ANTIALIAS)
   self.std_img1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(std_img_btn)
   std b1 =
Button(bg img,command=self.student pannels,image=self.std img1,cu
rsor="hand2")
```

```
std b1 1 =
Button(bg_img,command=self.student_pannels,text="Student
Pannel",cursor="hand2",font=("tahoma",15,"bold"),bg="white",fg="nav
yblue")
   std_b1_1.place(x=250,y=280,width=180,height=45)
    # Detect Face button 2
   det_img_btn=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-
Attendence-System-master\Images_GUI\det1.jpg")
   det_img_btn=det_img_btn.resize((180,180),Image.ANTIALIAS)
   self.det img1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(det img btn)
   det b1 =
Button(bg img,command=self.face rec,image=self.det img1,cursor="h
and2",)
    det b1.place(x=480,y=100,width=180,height=180)
   det b1 1 = Button(bg img,command=self.face rec,text="Face
Detector",cursor="hand2",font=("tahoma",15,"bold"),bg="white",fg="na
vyblue")
   det_b1_1.place(x=480,y=280,width=180,height=45)
    # Attendance System button 3
    att_img_btn=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-
Attendence-System-master\Images_GUI\att.jpg")
    att_img_btn=att_img_btn.resize((180,180),Image.ANTIALIAS)
```

std_b1.place(x=250,y=100,width=180,height=180)

```
att b_1 =
Button(bg_img,command=self.attendance_pannel,image=self.att_img1,
cursor="hand2",)
   att_b1.place(x=710,y=100,width=180,height=180)
    att b1 1=
Button(bg img,command=self.attendance pannel,text="Attendance",c
ursor="hand2",font=("tahoma",15,"bold"),bg="white",fg="navyblue")
    att b1 1.place(x=710,y=280,width=180,height=45)
    # Help Support button 4
   hlp_img_btn=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-
Attendence-System-master\Images_GUI\hlp.jpg")
   hlp img btn=hlp img btn.resize((180,180),Image.ANTIALIAS)
   self.hlp_img1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(hlp_img_btn)
   hlp_b1 =
Button(bg img,command=self.helpSupport,image=self.hlp img1,cursor
="hand2",)
   hlp_b1.place(x=940,y=100,width=180,height=180)
   hlp b1 1 = Button(bg img,command=self.helpSupport,text="Help
Support",cursor="hand2",font=("tahoma",15,"bold"),bg="white",fg="na
vyblue")
   hlp_b1_1.place(x=940,y=280,width=180,height=45)
```

self.att_img1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(att_img_btn)

```
# Top 4 buttons end......
   # -----
   # Start below buttons......
    # Train button 5
   tra_img_btn=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-
Attendence-System-master\Images_GUI\tra1.jpg")
   tra_img_btn=tra_img_btn.resize((180,180),Image.ANTIALIAS)
   self.tra_img1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(tra_img_btn)
   tra b1 =
Button(bg_img,command=self.train_pannels,image=self.tra_img1,curs
or="hand2",)
   tra_b1.place(x=250,y=330,width=180,height=180)
   tra b1 1=
Button(bg img,command=self.train pannels,text="Data
Train",cursor="hand2",font=("tahoma",15,"bold"),bg="white",fg="navyb
lue")
   tra_b1_1.place(x=250,y=510,width=180,height=45)
   # Photo button 6
   pho_img_btn=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-
Attendence-System-master\Images GUI\qr1.png")
   pho_img_btn=pho_img_btn.resize((180,180),Image.ANTIALIAS)
   self.pho_img1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(pho_img_btn)
```

```
pho_b1 =
Button(bg img,command=self.open img,image=self.pho img1,cursor=
"hand2",)
   pho_b1.place(x=480,y=330,width=180,height=180)
   pho_b1_1 = Button(bg_img,command=self.open_img,text="QR-
Codes",cursor="hand2",font=("tahoma",15,"bold"),bg="white",fg="navy
blue")
   pho_b1_1.place(x=480,y=510,width=180,height=45)
    # Developers button 7
   dev_img_btn=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-
Attendence-System-master\Images GUI\dev.jpg")
   dev_img_btn=dev_img_btn.resize((180,180),Image.ANTIALIAS)
   self.dev_img1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(dev_img_btn)
   dev b1 =
Button(bg_img,command=self.developr,image=self.dev_img1,cursor="h
and2",)
   dev_b1.place(x=710,y=330,width=180,height=180)
   dev_b1_1 =
Button(bg_img,command=self.developr,text="Developers",cursor="han
d2",font=("tahoma",15,"bold"),bg="white",fg="navyblue")
   dev_b1_1.place(x=710,y=510,width=180,height=45)
    # exit button 8
```

```
exi_img_btn=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-
Attendence-System-master\Images_GUI\exi.jpg")
   exi img btn=exi img btn.resize((180,180),Image.ANTIALIAS)
   self.exi_img1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(exi_img_btn)
   exi b1 =
Button(bg_img,command=self.Close,image=self.exi_img1,cursor="hand
2",)
   exi_b1.place(x=940,y=330,width=180,height=180)
   exi b1 1 =
Button(bg_img,command=self.Close,text="Exit",cursor="hand2",font=(
"tahoma",15,"bold"),bg="white",fg="navyblue")
   exi_b1_1.place(x=940,y=510,width=180,height=45)
Folder==========
 def open_img(self):
   os.startfile("dataset")
# ========Functions
Buttons===========
 def student_pannels(self):
   self.new_window=Toplevel(self.root)
   self.app=Student(self.new window)
 def train pannels(self):
   self.new_window=Toplevel(self.root)
```

```
self.app=Train(self.new_window)
  def face rec(self):
    self.new_window=Toplevel(self.root)
    self.app=Face_Recognition(self.new_window)
  def attendance_pannel(self):
    self.new window=Toplevel(self.root)
    self.app=Attendance(self.new_window)
  def developr(self):
    self.new_window=Toplevel(self.root)
    self.app=Developer(self.new_window)
  def helpSupport(self):
    self.new_window=Toplevel(self.root)
    self.app=Helpsupport(self.new_window)
  def Close(self):
    root.destroy()
if ___name___ == "___main___":
  root=Tk()
  obj=Face_Recognition_System(root)
 root.mainloop()
```

```
student.py:
from tkinter import*
from tkinter import ttk
from PIL import Image,ImageTk
from tkinter import messagebox
import mysql.connector
import cv2
# Testing Connection
11 11 11
conn = mysql.connector.connect(username='root',
password='Ganga@932',host='localhost',database='face_recognition',port=3306
cursor = conn.cursor()
cursor.execute("show databases")
data = cursor.fetchall()
print(data)
conn.close()
```

11 11 11

```
class Student:
  def __init__(self,root):
    self.root=root
    self.root.geometry("1366x768+0+0")
    self.root.title("Student Pannel")
    #-----Variables-----
    self.var_dep=StringVar()
    self.var_course=StringVar()
    self.var_year=StringVar()
    self.var_semester=StringVar()
    self.var_std_id=StringVar()
    self.var_std_name=StringVar()
    self.var_div=StringVar()
    self.var_roll=StringVar()
    self.var_gender=StringVar()
    self.var_dob=StringVar()
    self.var_email=StringVar()
    self.var_mob=StringVar()
    self.var_address=StringVar()
    self.var_teacher=StringVar()
```

This part is image labels setting start

```
# first header image
    img=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-Attendence-System-
master\Images_GUI\banner.jpg")
    img=img.resize((1366,130),Image.ANTIALIAS)
    self.photoimg=ImageTk.PhotoImage(img)
    # set image as lable
    f_lb1 = Label(self.root,image=self.photoimg)
    f_lb1.place(x=0,y=0,width=1366,height=130)
     # backgorund image
    bg1=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-Attendence-System-
master\Images_GUI\bg3.jpg")
    bg1=bg1.resize((1366,768),Image.ANTIALIAS)
    self.photobg1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(bg1)
    # set image as lable
    bg_img = Label(self.root,image=self.photobg1)
    bg_img.place(x=0,y=130,width=1366,height=768)
    #title section
    title_lb1 = Label(bg_img,text="Welcome to Student
Pannel",font=("verdana",30,"bold"),bg="white",fg="navyblue")
    title_lb1.place(x=0,y=0,width=1366,height=45)
```

```
# Creating Frame
    main_frame = Frame(bg_img,bd=2,bg="white") #bd mean border
    main_frame.place(x=5,y=55,width=1355,height=510)
    # Left Label Frame
    left_frame =
LabelFrame(main_frame,bd=2,bg="white",relief=RIDGE,text="Student
Details",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyblue")
    left_frame.place(x=10,y=10,width=660,height=480)
    # Current Course
    current_course_frame =
LabelFrame(left_frame,bd=2,bg="white",relief=RIDGE,text="Current
Course",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyblue")
    current_course_frame.place(x=10,y=5,width=635,height=150)
    #label Department
dep_label=Label(current_course_frame,text="Department",font=("verdana",12,
"bold"),bg="white",fg="navyblue")
    dep_label.grid(row=0,column=0,padx=5,pady=15)
    #combo box
dep_combo=ttk.Combobox(current_course_frame,textvariable=self.var_dep,wi
dth=15,font=("verdana",12,"bold"),state="readonly")
    dep_combo["values"]=("Select
Department", "BSCS", "BSIT", "BSENG", "BSPHY", "BSMATH")
```

```
dep_combo.current(0)
    dep_combo.grid(row=0,column=1,padx=5,pady=15,sticky=W)
    #label Course
cou_label=Label(current_course_frame,text="Course",font=("verdana",12,"bold
"),bg="white",fg="navyblue")
    cou_label.grid(row=0,column=2,padx=5,pady=15)
    #combo box
cou_combo=ttk.Combobox(current_course_frame,textvariable=self.var_course,
width=15,font=("verdana",12,"bold"),state="readonly")
    cou_combo["values"]=("Select Course", "SE", "FE", "TE", "BE", "MS")
    cou_combo.current(0)
    cou_combo.grid(row=0,column=3,padx=5,pady=15,sticky=W)
    #-----
    #label Year
year_label=Label(current_course_frame,text="Year",font=("verdana",12,"bold"
),bg="white",fg="navyblue")
    year_label.grid(row=1,column=0,padx=5,sticky=W)
```

#combo box

```
year_combo=ttk.Combobox(current_course_frame,textvariable=self.var_year,w
idth=15,font=("verdana",12,"bold"),state="readonly")
    year_combo["values"]=("Select Year","2017-21","2018-22","2019-
23","2020-24","2021-25")
    year_combo.current(0)
    year_combo.grid(row=1,column=1,padx=5,pady=15,sticky=W)
    #label Semester
year_label=Label(current_course_frame,text="Semester",font=("verdana",12,"b
old"),bg="white",fg="navyblue")
    year_label.grid(row=1,column=2,padx=5,sticky=W)
    #combo box
year_combo=ttk.Combobox(current_course_frame,textvariable=self.var_semest
er,width=15,font=("verdana",12,"bold"),state="readonly")
    year_combo["values"]=("Select Semester", "Semester-1", "Semester-
2", "Semester-3", "Semester-4", "Semester-5", "Semester-6", "Semester-6",
7", "Semester-8")
    year_combo.current(0)
    year_combo.grid(row=1,column=3,padx=5,pady=15,sticky=W)
    #Class Student Information
```

```
class Student frame =
LabelFrame(left_frame,bd=2,bg="white",relief=RIDGE,text="Class Student
Information",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyblue")
    class_Student_frame.place(x=10,y=160,width=635,height=230)
    #Student id
    studentId_label = Label(class_Student_frame,text="Std-
ID:",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyblue",bg="white")
    studentId label.grid(row=0,column=0,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    studentId entry =
ttk.Entry(class_Student_frame,textvariable=self.var_std_id,width=15,font=("ver
dana",12,"bold"))
    studentId_entry.grid(row=0,column=1,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    #Student name
    student_name_label = Label(class_Student_frame,text="Std-
Name:",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyblue",bg="white")
    student_name_label.grid(row=0,column=2,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    student_name_entry =
ttk.Entry(class_Student_frame,textvariable=self.var_std_name,width=15,font=(
"verdana",12,"bold"))
    student_name_entry.grid(row=0,column=3,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    #Class Didvision
    student_div_label = Label(class_Student_frame,text="Class
Division: ",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyblue",bg="white")
```

```
student_div_label.grid(row=1,column=0,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
div_combo=ttk.Combobox(class_Student_frame,textvariable=self.var_div,widt
h=13,font=("verdana",12,"bold"),state="readonly")
    div_combo["values"]=("Morning","Evening")
    div_combo.current(0)
    div_combo.grid(row=1,column=1,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    #Roll No
    student roll label = Label(class Student frame,text="Roll-
No:",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyblue",bg="white")
    student_roll_label.grid(row=1,column=2,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    student_roll_entry =
ttk.Entry(class_Student_frame,textvariable=self.var_roll,width=15,font=("verda
na",12,"bold"))
    student_roll_entry.grid(row=1,column=3,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    #Gender
    student_gender_label =
```

#combo box

yblue",bg="white")

Label(class_Student_frame,text="Gender:",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="nav

student_gender_label.grid(row=2,column=0,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)

```
gender_combo=ttk.Combobox(class_Student_frame,textvariable=self.var_gend
er,width=13,font=("verdana",12,"bold"),state="readonly")
    gender_combo["values"]=("Male","Female","Others")
    gender_combo.current(0)
    gender combo.grid(row=2,column=1,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    #Date of Birth
    student_dob_label =
Label(class_Student_frame,text="DOB:",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyb
lue",bg="white")
    student_dob_label.grid(row=2,column=2,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    student_dob_entry =
ttk.Entry(class_Student_frame,textvariable=self.var_dob,width=15,font=("verda
na",12,"bold"))
    student_dob_entry.grid(row=2,column=3,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    #Email
    student_email_label =
Label(class_Student_frame,text="Email:",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navy
blue",bg="white")
    student email label.grid(row=3,column=0,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    student_email_entry =
ttk.Entry(class_Student_frame,textvariable=self.var_email,width=15,font=("ver
dana",12,"bold"))
    student_email_entry.grid(row=3,column=1,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
```

```
#Phone Number
    student_mob_label = Label(class_Student_frame,text="Mob-
No:",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyblue",bg="white")
    student_mob_label.grid(row=3,column=2,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    student_mob_entry =
ttk.Entry(class_Student_frame,textvariable=self.var_mob,width=15,font=("verd
ana",12,"bold"))
    student_mob_entry.grid(row=3,column=3,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    #Address
    student address label =
Label(class_Student_frame,text="Address:",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="na
vyblue",bg="white")
    student_address_label.grid(row=4,column=0,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    student_address_entry =
ttk.Entry(class_Student_frame,textvariable=self.var_address,width=15,font=("v
erdana",12,"bold"))
    student_address_entry.grid(row=4,column=1,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    #Teacher Name
    student_tutor_label = Label(class_Student_frame,text="Tutor
Name:",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyblue",bg="white")
    student_tutor_label.grid(row=4,column=2,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
```

```
student_tutor_entry =
ttk.Entry(class_Student_frame,textvariable=self.var_teacher,width=15,font=("v
erdana",12,"bold"))
    student_tutor_entry.grid(row=4,column=3,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    #Radio Buttons
    self.var_radio1=StringVar()
    radiobtn1=ttk.Radiobutton(class Student frame,text="Take Photo"
Sample", variable=self.var radio1, value="Yes")
    radiobtn1.grid(row=5,column=0,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    radiobtn1=ttk.Radiobutton(class_Student_frame,text="No Photo
Sample", variable=self.var_radio1, value="No")
    radiobtn1.grid(row=5,column=1,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    #Button Frame
    btn frame = Frame(left frame,bd=2,bg="white",relief=RIDGE)
    btn_frame.place(x=10,y=390,width=635,height=60)
    #save button
save_btn=Button(btn_frame,command=self.add_data,text="Save",width=7,font
=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="white",bg="navyblue")
    save_btn.grid(row=0,column=0,padx=5,pady=10,sticky=W)
    #update button
```

```
update_btn=Button(btn_frame,command=self.update_data,text="Update",width
=7,font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="white",bg="navyblue")
    update_btn.grid(row=0,column=1,padx=5,pady=8,sticky=W)
    #delete button
del_btn=Button(btn_frame,command=self.delete_data,text="Delete",width=7,fo
nt=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="white",bg="navyblue")
    del_btn.grid(row=0,column=2,padx=5,pady=10,sticky=W)
    #reset button
reset btn=Button(btn frame,command=self.reset data,text="Reset",width=7,fo
nt=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="white",bg="navyblue")
    reset_btn.grid(row=0,column=3,padx=5,pady=10,sticky=W)
    #take photo button
take_photo_btn=Button(btn_frame,command=self.generate_dataset,text="Take"
Pic",width=9,font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="white",bg="navyblue")
    take_photo_btn.grid(row=0,column=4,padx=5,pady=10,sticky=W)
    #update photo button
    update_photo_btn=Button(btn_frame,text="Update
Pic",width=9,font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="white",bg="navyblue")
    update_photo_btn.grid(row=0,column=5,padx=5,pady=10,sticky=W)
```

```
# Right Label Frame
    right_frame =
LabelFrame(main_frame,bd=2,bg="white",relief=RIDGE,text="Student
Details",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyblue")
    right_frame.place(x=680,y=10,width=660,height=480)
    #Searching System in Right Label Frame
    search_frame =
LabelFrame(right_frame,bd=2,bg="white",relief=RIDGE,text="Search
System",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyblue")
    search_frame.place(x=10,y=5,width=635,height=80)
    #Phone Number
    search label =
Label(search_frame,text="Search:",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyblue",b
g="white")
    search_label.grid(row=0,column=0,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    self.var_searchTX=StringVar()
    #combo box
search_combo=ttk.Combobox(search_frame,textvariable=self.var_searchTX,wi
dth=12,font=("verdana",12,"bold"),state="readonly")
    search_combo["values"]=("Select","Roll-No")
```

```
search_combo.current(0)
    search_combo.grid(row=0,column=1,padx=5,pady=15,sticky=W)
    self.var_search=StringVar()
    search_entry =
ttk.Entry(search_frame,textvariable=self.var_search,width=12,font=("verdana",
12,"bold"))
    search_entry.grid(row=0,column=2,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
search_btn=Button(search_frame,command=self.search_data,text="Search",wid
th=9,font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="white",bg="navyblue")
    search_btn.grid(row=0,column=3,padx=5,pady=10,sticky=W)
    showAll_btn=Button(search_frame,command=self.fetch_data,text="Show
All",width=8,font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="white",bg="navyblue")
    showAll_btn.grid(row=0,column=4,padx=5,pady=10,sticky=W)
    # -----Table Frame------
    #Table Frame
    #Searching System in Right Label Frame
    table_frame = Frame(right_frame,bd=2,bg="white",relief=RIDGE)
    table_frame.place(x=10,y=90,width=635,height=360)
    #scroll bar
    scroll_x = ttk.Scrollbar(table_frame,orient=HORIZONTAL)
```

scroll_y = ttk.Scrollbar(table_frame,orient=VERTICAL) #create table self.student_table = ttk.Treeview(table_frame,column=("ID","Name","Dep","Course","Year","Sem" ,"Div","Gender","DOB","Mob-No","Address","Roll-No", "Email", "Teacher", "Photo"), xscrollcommand=scroll_x.set, yscrollcommand =scroll_y.set) scroll_x.pack(side=BOTTOM,fill=X) scroll_y.pack(side=RIGHT,fill=Y) scroll_x.config(command=self.student_table.xview) scroll_y.config(command=self.student_table.yview) self.student_table.heading("ID",text="StudentID") self.student_table.heading("Name",text="Name") self.student_table.heading("Dep",text="Department") self.student_table.heading("Course",text="Course") self.student_table.heading("Year",text="Year") self.student_table.heading("Sem",text="Semester") self.student_table.heading("Div",text="Division") self.student_table.heading("Gender",text="Gender") self.student_table.heading("DOB",text="DOB") self.student_table.heading("Mob-No",text="Mob-No") self.student_table.heading("Address",text="Address")

self.student_table.heading("Roll-No",text="Roll-No")

```
self.student_table.heading("Email",text="Email")
self.student_table.heading("Teacher",text="Teacher")
self.student_table.heading("Photo",text="PhotoSample")
self.student_table["show"]="headings"
# Set Width of Colums
self.student_table.column("ID",width=100)
self.student_table.column("Name",width=100)
self.student_table.column("Dep",width=100)
self.student_table.column("Course",width=100)
self.student table.column("Year",width=100)
self.student_table.column("Sem",width=100)
self.student_table.column("Div",width=100)
self.student_table.column("Gender",width=100)
self.student_table.column("DOB",width=100)
self.student table.column("Mob-No",width=100)
self.student_table.column("Address",width=100)
self.student_table.column("Roll-No",width=100)
self.student_table.column("Email",width=100)
self.student_table.column("Teacher",width=100)
self.student_table.column("Photo",width=100)
self.student_table.pack(fill=BOTH,expand=1)
self.student_table.bind("<ButtonRelease>",self.get_cursor)
```

```
self.fetch_data()
# =======Function
Decleration========
  def add_data(self):
    if self.var_dep.get()=="Select Department" or self.var_course.get=="Select
Course" or self.var year.get()=="Select Year" or
self.var_semester.get()=="Select Semester" or self.var_std_id.get()=="" or
self.var_std_name.get()=="" or self.var_div.get()=="" or self.var_roll.get()==""
or self.var_gender.get()=="" or self.var_dob.get()=="" or
self.var_email.get()=="" or self.var_mob.get()=="" or
self.var_address.get()=="" or self.var_teacher.get()=="":
      messagebox.showerror("Error", "Please Fill All Fields are
Required!",parent=self.root)
    else:
      try:
         conn = mysql.connector.connect(username='root',
password='Ganga@932',host='localhost',database='face_recognition',port=3306
         mycursor = conn.cursor()
         mycursor.execute("insert into student
self.var_std_id.get(),
         self.var_std_name.get(),
         self.var_dep.get(),
         self.var_course.get(),
         self.var_year.get(),
         self.var_semester.get(),
         self.var_div.get(),
```

```
self.var_gender.get(),
        self.var_dob.get(),
        self.var_mob.get(),
        self.var_address.get(),
        self.var_roll.get(),
        self.var_email.get(),
        self.var_teacher.get(),
        self.var_radio1.get()
        ))
        conn.commit()
        self.fetch_data()
        conn.close()
        messagebox.showinfo("Success","All Records are
Saved!",parent=self.root)
      except Exception as es:
        messagebox.showerror("Error",f"Due to: {str(es)}",parent=self.root)
  def fetch_data(self):
    conn = mysql.connector.connect(username='root',
password='Ganga@932',host='localhost',database='face_recognition',port=3306
)
    mycursor = conn.cursor()
```

```
mycursor.execute("select * from student")
    data=mycursor.fetchall()
    if len(data)!=0:
      self.student_table.delete(*self.student_table.get_children())
      for i in data:
        self.student_table.insert("",END,values=i)
      conn.commit()
    conn.close()
  #=======get cursor
def get_cursor(self,event=""):
    cursor_focus = self.student_table.focus()
    content = self.student_table.item(cursor_focus)
    data = content["values"]
    self.var_std_id.set(data[0]),
    self.var_std_name.set(data[1]),
    self.var_dep.set(data[2]),
    self.var_course.set(data[3]),
    self.var_year.set(data[4]),
    self.var_semester.set(data[5]),
```

```
self.var_div.set(data[6]),
    self.var_gender.set(data[7]),
    self.var_dob.set(data[8]),
    self.var_mob.set(data[9]),
    self.var_address.set(data[10]),
    self.var_roll.set(data[11]),
    self.var_email.set(data[12]),
    self.var_teacher.set(data[13]),
    self.var_radio1.set(data[14])
def update_data(self):
    if self.var_dep.get()=="Select Department" or self.var_course.get=="Select
Course" or self.var_year.get()=="Select Year" or
self.var_semester.get()=="Select Semester" or self.var_std_id.get()=="" or
self.var_std_name.get()=="" or self.var_div.get()=="" or self.var_roll.get()==""
or self.var_gender.get()=="" or self.var_dob.get()=="" or
self.var_email.get()=="" or self.var_mob.get()=="" or
self.var_address.get()=="" or self.var_teacher.get()=="":
       messagebox.showerror("Error", "Please Fill All Fields are
Required!",parent=self.root)
    else:
       try:
         Update=messagebox.askyesno("Update", "Do you want to Update this
Student Details!",parent=self.root)
         if Update > 0:
```

```
conn = mysql.connector.connect(username='root',
password='Ganga@932',host='localhost',database='face_recognition',port=3306
            mycursor = conn.cursor()
            mycursor.execute("update student set
Name=%s,Department=%s,Course=%s,Year=%s,Semester=%s,Division=%s,G
ender=%s,DOB=%s,Mobile_No=%s,Address=%s,Roll_No=%s,Email=%s,Teac
her_Name=%s,PhotoSample=%s where Student_ID=%s",(
            self.var_std_name.get(),
           self.var_dep.get(),
            self.var_course.get(),
           self.var_year.get(),
            self.var_semester.get(),
           self.var_div.get(),
            self.var_gender.get(),
           self.var_dob.get(),
           self.var_mob.get(),
            self.var_address.get(),
            self.var_roll.get(),
           self.var_email.get(),
           self.var_teacher.get(),
            self.var_radio1.get(),
           self.var_std_id.get()
            ))
         else:
            if not Update:
```

return

```
messagebox.showinfo("Success", "Successfully
Updated!",parent=self.root)
         conn.commit()
         self.fetch_data()
         conn.close()
       except Exception as es:
         messagebox.showerror("Error",f"Due to: {str(es)}",parent=self.root)
def delete_data(self):
    if self.var_std_id.get()=="":
       messagebox.showerror("Error", "Student Id Must be
Required!",parent=self.root)
    else:
       try:
         delete=messagebox.askyesno("Delete", "Do you want to
Delete?",parent=self.root)
         if delete>0:
           conn = mysql.connector.connect(username='root',
password='Ganga@932',host='localhost',database='face_recognition',port=3306
           mycursor = conn.cursor()
           sql="delete from student where Student_ID=%s"
           val=(self.var_std_id.get(),)
           mycursor.execute(sql,val)
```

```
else:
            if not delete:
               return
          conn.commit()
          self.fetch_data()
          conn.close()
          messagebox.showinfo("Delete", "Successfully
Deleted!",parent=self.root)
       except Exception as es:
          messagebox.showerror("Error",f"Due to: {str(es)}",parent=self.root)
  # Reset Function
  def reset_data(self):
     self.var_std_id.set(""),
     self.var_std_name.set(""),
     self.var_dep.set("Select Department"),
     self.var_course.set("Select Course"),
     self.var_year.set("Select Year"),
     self.var_semester.set("Select Semester"),
     self.var_div.set("Morning"),
     self.var_gender.set("Male"),
     self.var_dob.set(""),
     self.var_mob.set(""),
     self.var_address.set(""),
```

```
self.var_roll.set(""),
    self.var_email.set(""),
    self.var_teacher.set(""),
    self.var_radio1.set("")
  Data=========
  def search_data(self):
    if self.var_search.get()=="" or self.var_searchTX.get()=="Select":
      messagebox.showerror("Error", "Select Combo option and enter entry
box",parent=self.root)
    else:
       try:
         conn = mysql.connector.connect(username='root',
password='Ganga@932',host='localhost',database='face_recognition',port=3306
)
         my_cursor = conn.cursor()
         sql = "SELECT
Student_ID, Name, Department, Course, Year, Semester, Division, Gender, DOB, M
obile_No,Address,Roll_No,Email,Teacher_Name,PhotoSample FROM student
where Roll_No=""+str(self.var_search.get()) + """
         my_cursor.execute(sql)
         # my_cursor.execute("select * from student where Roll_No= "
+str(self.var_search.get())+" "+str(self.var_searchTX.get())+"")
         rows=my_cursor.fetchall()
         if len(rows)!=0:
           self.student_table.delete(*self.student_table.get_children())
```

```
for i in rows:
             self.student_table.insert("",END,values=i)
           if rows==None:
             messagebox.showerror("Error","Data Not
Found",parent=self.root)
             conn.commit()
        conn.close()
      except Exception as es:
        messagebox.showerror("Error",f"Due To:{str(es)}",parent=self.root)
#=======This part is related to Opency Camera
part=======
# =======Generate Data set take
image=======
  def generate_dataset(self):
    if self.var_dep.get()=="Select Department" or self.var_course.get=="Select
Course" or self.var_year.get()=="Select Year" or
self.var_semester.get()=="Select Semester" or self.var_std_id.get()=="" or
self.var_std_name.get()=="" or self.var_div.get()=="" or self.var_roll.get()==""
or self.var_gender.get()=="" or self.var_dob.get()=="" or
self.var_email.get()=="" or self.var_mob.get()=="" or
self.var_address.get()=="" or self.var_teacher.get()=="":
      messagebox.showerror("Error", "Please Fill All Fields are
Required!",parent=self.root)
    else:
      try:
```

```
conn = mysql.connector.connect(username='root',
password='Ganga@932',host='localhost',database='face_recognition',port=3306
         mycursor = conn.cursor()
         mycursor.execute("select * from student")
         myreslut = mycursor.fetchall()
         id=0
         for x in myreslut:
           id+=1
         mycursor.execute("update student set
Name=%s,Department=%s,Course=%s,Year=%s,Semester=%s,Division=%s,G
ender=%s,DOB=%s,Mobile_No=%s,Address=%s,Roll_No=%s,Email=%s,Teac
her_Name=%s,PhotoSample=%s where Student_ID=%s",(
           self.var_std_name.get(),
           self.var_dep.get(),
           self.var_course.get(),
           self.var_year.get(),
           self.var_semester.get(),
           self.var_div.get(),
           self.var_gender.get(),
           self.var_dob.get(),
           self.var_mob.get(),
           self.var_address.get(),
           self.var_roll.get(),
           self.var_email.get(),
```

```
self.var_teacher.get(),
           self.var_radio1.get(),
           self.var_std_id.get()==id+1
           ))
         conn.commit()
         self.fetch_data()
         self.reset_data()
         conn.close()
         # ======part of
         face_classifier =
cv2.CascadeClassifier("haarcascade_frontalface_default.xml")
         def face_croped(img):
           # conver gary sacle
           gray = cv2.cvtColor(img,cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
           faces = face_classifier.detectMultiScale(gray,1.3,5)
           #Scaling factor 1.3
           # Minimum naber 5
           for (x,y,w,h) in faces:
             face_croped=img[y:y+h,x:x+w]
             return face_croped
         cap=cv2.VideoCapture(0)
```

```
img_id=0
         while True:
           ret,my_frame=cap.read()
           if face_croped(my_frame) is not None:
              img_id+=1
              face=cv2.resize(face_croped(my_frame),(200,200))
              face=cv2.cvtColor(face,cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
              file_path="data_img/student."+str(id)+"."+str(img_id)+".jpg"
              cv2.imwrite(file_path,face)
cv2.putText(face,str(img_id),(50,50),cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_COMPLEX,2,(0,
255,0),2)
              cv2.imshow("Capture Images",face)
           if cv2.waitKey(1)==13 or int(img_id)==100:
              break
         cap.release()
         cv2.destroyAllWindows()
         messagebox.showinfo("Result", "Generating dataset
completed!",parent=self.root)
       except Exception as es:
         messagebox.showerror("Error",f"Due to: {str(es)}",parent=self.root)
# main class object
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
root=Tk()
  obj=Student(root)
  root.mainloop()
face recognition.py:
# import re
from sys import path
from tkinter import*
from tkinter import ttk
from PIL import Image,ImageTk
import os
import mysql.connector
import cv2
import numpy as np
from tkinter import messagebox
from time import strftime
from datetime import datetime
class Face_Recognition:
  def __init__(self,root):
    self.root=root
    self.root.geometry("1366x768+0+0")
```

```
self.root.title("Face Recognition Pannel")
    # This part is image labels setting start
    # first header image
    img=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-Attendence-
System-master\Images_GUI\banner.jpg")
    img=img.resize((1366,130),Image.ANTIALIAS)
    self.photoimg=ImageTk.PhotoImage(img)
    # set image as lable
    f_lb1 = Label(self.root,image=self.photoimg)
    f_lb1.place(x=0,y=0,width=1366,height=130)
    # backgorund image
    bg1=Image.open(r"Images_GUI\bg2.jpg")
    bg1=bg1.resize((1366,768),Image.ANTIALIAS)
    self.photobg1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(bg1)
    # set image as lable
    bg_img = Label(self.root,image=self.photobg1)
    bg_img.place(x=0,y=130,width=1366,height=768)
    #title section
    title_lb1 = Label(bg_img,text="Welcome to Face Recognition
Pannel",font=("verdana",30,"bold"),bg="white",fg="navyblue")
```

```
title_lb1.place(x=0,y=0,width=1366,height=45)
   # Create buttons below the section
   # Training button 1
   std_img_btn=Image.open(r"Images_GUI\f_det.jpg")
   std_img_btn=std_img_btn.resize((180,180),Image.ANTIALIAS)
   self.std_img1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(std_img_btn)
   std b1 =
Button(bg_img,command=self.face_recog,image=self.std_img1,cursor=
"hand2")
   std_b1.place(x=600,y=170,width=180,height=180)
   std b1 1 = Button(bg img,command=self.face recog,text="Face
Detector",cursor="hand2",font=("tahoma",15,"bold"),bg="white",fg="na
vyblue")
   std_b1_1.place(x=600,y=350,width=180,height=45)
def mark attendance(self,i,r,n):
   with open("attendance.csv","r+",newline="\n") as f:
     myDatalist=f.readlines()
     name list=∏
     for line in myDatalist:
```

```
entry=line.split((","))
       name_list.append(entry[o])
     if((i not in name list)) and ((r not in name list)) and ((n not in
name list)):
       now=datetime.now()
       d1=now.strftime("%d/%m/%Y")
       dtString=now.strftime("%H:%M:%S")
       f.writelines(f''\setminus n\{i\}, \{r\}, \{n\}, \{dtString\}, \{d1\}, Present'')
  def face_recog(self):
   def
draw_boundray(img,classifier,scaleFactor,minNeighbors,color,text,clf):
     gray_image=cv2.cvtColor(img,cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
featuers=classifier.detectMultiScale(gray_image,scaleFactor,minNeighb
ors)
     coord=[]
     for (x,y,w,h) in featuers:
       cv2.rectangle(img,(x,y),(x+w,y+h),(0,255,0),3)
       id,predict=clf.predict(gray_image[y:y+h,x:x+w])
       confidence=int((100*(1-predict/300)))
```

```
conn = mysql.connector.connect(username='root',
password='Ganga@932',host='localhost',database='face recognition',po
rt=3306)
        cursor = conn.cursor()
        cursor.execute("select Name from student where
Student ID="+str(id))
        n=cursor.fetchone()
        n="+".join(n)
        cursor.execute("select Roll_No from student where
Student_ID="+str(id))
        r=cursor.fetchone()
        r="+".join(r)
        cursor.execute("select Student ID from student where
Student ID="+str(id))
        i=cursor.fetchone()
        i="+".join(i)
        if confidence > 77:
          cv2.putText(img,f"Student_ID:{i}",(x,y-
80),cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_COMPLEX,0.8,(64,15,223),2)
          cv2.putText(img,f"Name:{n}",(x,y-
55),cv2.FONT HERSHEY COMPLEX,0.8,(64,15,223),2)
```

```
cv2.putText(img,f"Roll-No:{r}",(x,y-
30),cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_COMPLEX,0.8,(64,15,223),2)
          self.mark attendance(i,r,n)
        else:
          cv2.rectangle(img,(x,y),(x+w,y+h),(0,0,255),3)
          cv2.putText(img,"Unknown Face",(x,y-
5),cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_COMPLEX,0.8,(255,255,0),3)
        coord=[x,y,w,y]
      return coord
    #=======
   def recognize(img,clf,faceCascade):
coord=draw boundray(img,faceCascade,1.1,10,(255,25,255),"Face",clf)
     return img
faceCascade=cv2.CascadeClassifier("haarcascade_frontalface_default.x
ml")
    clf=cv2.face.LBPHFaceRecognizer_create()
    clf.read("clf.xml")
    videoCap=cv2.VideoCapture(0)
```

```
while True:
      ret,img=videoCap.read()
      img=recognize(img,clf,faceCascade)
      cv2.imshow("Face Detector",img)
      if cv2.waitKey(1) == 13:
        break
    videoCap.release()
    cv2.destroyAllWindows()
if ___name___ == "___main___":
 root=Tk()
  obj=Face_Recognition(root)
 root.mainloop()
Attendence.py:
# import re
import re
from sys import path
from tkinter import*
from tkinter import ttk
from PIL import Image,ImageTk
import os
import mysql.connector
```

```
import cv2
import numpy as np
from tkinter import messagebox
from time import strftime
from datetime import datetime
import csv
from tkinter import filedialog
#Global variable for importCsv Function
mydata=[]
class Attendance:
  def __init__(self,root):
    self.root=root
    self.root.geometry("1366x768+0+0")
    self.root.title("Attendance Pannel")
    #-----Variables-----
    self.var_id=StringVar()
    self.var_roll=StringVar()
    self.var_name=StringVar()
    self.var_dep=StringVar()
    self.var_time=StringVar()
    self.var_date=StringVar()
    self.var_attend=StringVar()
```

```
# This part is image labels setting start
    # first header image
    img=Image.open(r"C:\Python-FYP-Face-Recognition-Attendence-
System-master\Images_GUI\banner.jpg")
    img=img.resize((1366,130),Image.ANTIALIAS)
    self.photoimg=ImageTk.PhotoImage(img)
    # set image as lable
    f lb1 = Label(self.root,image=self.photoimg)
    f_lb1.place(x=0,y=0,width=1366,height=130)
    # backgorund image
    bg1=Image.open(r"Images_GUI\bg2.jpg")
    bg1=bg1.resize((1366,768),Image.ANTIALIAS)
    self.photobg1=ImageTk.PhotoImage(bg1)
    # set image as lable
    bg_img = Label(self.root,image=self.photobg1)
    bg_img.place(x=0,y=130,width=1366,height=768)
    #title section
    title_lb1 = Label(bg_img,text="Welcome to Attendance
Pannel",font=("verdana",30,"bold"),bg="white",fg="navyblue")
    title lb1.place(x=0,y=0,width=1366,height=45)
```

```
# Creating Frame
   main_frame = Frame(bg_img,bd=2,bg="white") #bd mean border
   main\_frame.place(x=5,y=55,width=1355,height=510)
   # Left Label Frame
   left frame =
LabelFrame(main_frame,bd=2,bg="white",relief=RIDGE,text="Student
Details",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyblue")
   left_frame.place(x=10,y=10,width=660,height=480)
   Combo Boxes============
   #Student id
   studentId label = Label(left frame,text="Std-
ID:",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyblue",bg="white")
   studentId_label.grid(row=o,column=o,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
   studentId entry =
ttk.Entry(left frame,textvariable=self.var id,width=15,font=("verdana",
12,"bold"))
```

```
studentId_entry.grid(row=o,column=1,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    #Student Roll
    student roll label =
Label(left_frame,text="Roll.No:",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navybl
ue",bg="white")
student roll label.grid(row=0,column=2,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    student_roll_entry =
ttk.Entry(left frame,textvariable=self.var roll,width=15,font=("verdana
",12,"bold"))
student roll entry.grid(row=0,column=3,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    #Studnet Name
    student_name_label = Label(left_frame,text="Std-
Name:",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyblue",bg="white")
student name label.grid(row=1,column=0,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    student_name_entry =
ttk.Entry(left frame,textvariable=self.var name,width=15,font=("verda
na",12,"bold"))
student_name_entry.grid(row=1,column=1,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    #Department
```

```
# dep_label =
Label(left_frame,text="Department:",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="na
vyblue",bg="white")
    # dep_label.grid(row=1,column=2,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    # dep_entry =
ttk.Entry(left_frame,textvariable=self.var_dep,width=15,font=("verdana
",12,"bold"))
    # dep_entry.grid(row=1,column=3,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    #time
    time label =
Label(left_frame,text="Time:",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyblue"
,bg="white")
    time_label.grid(row=1,column=2,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    time_entry =
ttk.Entry(left_frame,textvariable=self.var_time,width=15,font=("verdan
a",12,"bold"))
    time entry.grid(row=1,column=3,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    #Date
    date label =
Label(left frame,text="Date:",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyblue"
,bg="white")
    date label.grid(row=2,column=0,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
```

```
date_entry =
ttk.Entry(left frame,textvariable=self.var date,width=15,font=("verdan
a",12,"bold"))
   date_entry.grid(row=2,column=1,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    #Attendance
   student attend label = Label(left frame,text="Attend-
status:",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyblue",bg="white")
student attend label.grid(row=2,column=2,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
attend combo=ttk.Combobox(left frame,textvariable=self.var attend,
width=13,font=("verdana",12,"bold"),state="readonly")
   attend combo["values"]=("Status","Present","Absent")
   attend combo.current(o)
   attend_combo.grid(row=2,column=3,padx=5,pady=5,sticky=W)
    # =======Table Sql Data
View=============
   table frame = Frame(left frame,bd=2,bg="white",relief=RIDGE)
   table_frame.place(x=10,y=100,width=635,height=310)
    #scroll bar
   scroll x = ttk.Scrollbar(table frame,orient=HORIZONTAL)
   scroll y = ttk.Scrollbar(table frame,orient=VERTICAL)
```

```
#create table
    self.attendanceReport left =
ttk.Treeview(table_frame,column=("ID","Roll_No","Name","Time","Dat
e","Attend"),xscrollcommand=scroll_x.set,yscrollcommand=scroll_y.set
)
    scroll_x.pack(side=BOTTOM,fill=X)
    scroll v.pack(side=RIGHT,fill=Y)
    scroll_x.config(command=self.attendanceReport_left.xview)
    scroll_y.config(command=self.attendanceReport_left.yview)
    self.attendanceReport_left.heading("ID",text="Std-ID")
    self.attendanceReport_left.heading("Roll_No",text="Roll.No")
    self.attendanceReport_left.heading("Name",text="Std-Name")
    self.attendanceReport_left.heading("Time",text="Time")
    self.attendanceReport left.heading("Date",text="Date")
    self.attendanceReport_left.heading("Attend",text="Attend-status")
    self.attendanceReport left["show"]="headings"
    # Set Width of Colums
    self.attendanceReport_left.column("ID",width=100)
    self.attendanceReport_left.column("Roll_No",width=100)
    self.attendanceReport left.column("Name",width=100)
    self.attendanceReport_left.column("Time",width=100)
    self.attendanceReport_left.column("Date",width=100)
    self.attendanceReport_left.column("Attend",width=100)
```

```
self.attendanceReport_left.pack(fill=BOTH,expand=1)
self.attendanceReport_left.bind("<ButtonRelease>",self.get_cursor_left
    # =======button
section==============
    #Button Frame
   btn_frame = Frame(left_frame,bd=2,bg="white",relief=RIDGE)
   btn_frame.place(x=10,y=390,width=635,height=60)
    #Improt button
save btn=Button(btn frame,command=self.importCsv,text="Import
CSV", width=12, font=("verdana", 12, "bold"), fg="white", bg="navyblue")
   save_btn.grid(row=o,column=o,padx=6,pady=10,sticky=W)
    #Exprot button
update btn=Button(btn frame,command=self.exportCsv,text="Export
CSV", width=12, font=("verdana", 12, "bold"), fg="white", bg="navyblue")
   update_btn.grid(row=0,column=1,padx=6,pady=8,sticky=W)
   #Update button
```

```
del btn=Button(btn frame,command=self.action,text="Update",width
=12,font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="white",bg="navyblue")
   del_btn.grid(row=0,column=2,padx=6,pady=10,sticky=W)
   #reset button
reset btn=Button(btn frame,command=self.reset data,text="Reset",wi
dth=12,font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="white",bg="navyblue")
   reset_btn.grid(row=o,column=3,padx=6,pady=10,sticky=W)
   # Right
# Right Label Frame
   right frame =
LabelFrame(main frame,bd=2,bg="white",relief=RIDGE,text="Student
Details",font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="navyblue")
   right frame.place(x=680,y=10,width=660,height=480)
   # -----Table Frame-----
   #Table Frame
   #Searching System in Right Label Frame
   table_frame = Frame(right_frame,bd=2,bg="white",relief=RIDGE)
   table_frame.place(x=10,y=90,width=635,height=360)
```

```
#scroll bar
    scroll x = ttk.Scrollbar(table frame,orient=HORIZONTAL)
    scroll_y = ttk.Scrollbar(table_frame,orient=VERTICAL)
    #create table
    self.attendanceReport =
ttk.Treeview(table frame,column=("ID","Roll No","Name","Time","Dat
e","Attend"),xscrollcommand=scroll x.set,yscrollcommand=scroll y.set
    scroll_x.pack(side=BOTTOM,fill=X)
    scroll_y.pack(side=RIGHT,fill=Y)
    scroll_x.config(command=self.attendanceReport.xview)
    scroll_y.config(command=self.attendanceReport.yview)
    self.attendanceReport.heading("ID",text="Std-ID")
    self.attendanceReport.heading("Roll_No",text="Roll.No")
    self.attendanceReport.heading("Name",text="Std-Name")
    self.attendanceReport.heading("Time",text="Time")
    self.attendanceReport.heading("Date",text="Date")
    self.attendanceReport.heading("Attend",text="Attend-status")
    self.attendanceReport["show"]="headings"
    # Set Width of Colums
    self.attendanceReport.column("ID",width=100)
```

```
self.attendanceReport.column("Roll_No",width=100)
   self.attendanceReport.column("Name",width=100)
   self.attendanceReport.column("Time",width=100)
   self.attendanceReport.column("Date",width=100)
   self.attendanceReport.column("Attend",width=100)
   self.attendanceReport.pack(fill=BOTH,expand=1)
self.attendanceReport.bind("<ButtonRelease>",self.get_cursor_right)
   self.fetch data()
 button========
 #Update button
del btn=Button(right frame,command=self.update data,text="Update
",width=12,font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="white",bg="navyblue")
   del btn.grid(row=0,column=1,padx=6,pady=10,sticky=W)
 #Update button
del btn=Button(right frame,command=self.delete data,text="Delete",
width=12,font=("verdana",12,"bold"),fg="white",bg="navyblue")
   del_btn.grid(row=0,column=2,padx=6,pady=10,sticky=W)
 mysql database=========
 def update_data(self):
   if self.var_id.get()=="" or self.var_roll.get=="" or
self.var_name.get()=="" or self.var_time.get()=="" or
self.var_date.get()=="" or self.var_attend.get()=="Status":
```

```
messagebox.showerror("Error", "Please Fill All Fields are
Required!",parent=self.root)
    else:
      try:
        Update=messagebox.askyesno("Update", "Do you want to
Update this Student Attendance!",parent=self.root)
        if Update > 0:
          conn = mysql.connector.connect(username='root',
password='Ganga@932',host='localhost',database='face_recognition',po
rt=3306)
          mycursor = conn.cursor()
          mycursor.execute("update stdattendance set
std_id=%s,std_roll_no=%s,std_name=%s,std_time=%s,std_date=%s,st
d_attendance=%s where std_id=%s",(
          self.var_id.get(),
          self.var_roll.get(),
          self.var_name.get(),
          self.var_time.get(),
          self.var_date.get(),
          self.var_attend.get(),
          self.var_id.get()
          ))
        else:
          if not Update:
            return
        messagebox.showinfo("Success", "Successfully
Updated!",parent=self.root)
```

```
conn.commit()
       self.fetch_data()
       conn.close()
     except Exception as es:
       messagebox.showerror("Error",f"Due to:
{str(es)}",parent=self.root)
  # =======Delete Attendance form
def delete_data(self):
   if self.var_id.get()=="":
     messagebox.showerror("Error","Student Id Must be
Required!",parent=self.root)
   else:
     try:
       delete=messagebox.askyesno("Delete", "Do you want to
Delete?",parent=self.root)
       if delete>o:
         conn = mysql.connector.connect(username='root',
password='Ganga@932',host='localhost',database='face_recognition',po
rt=3306)
         mycursor = conn.cursor()
         sql="delete from stdattendance where std_id=%s"
         val=(self.var_id.get(),)
         mycursor.execute(sql,val)
       else:
         if not delete:
           return
```

```
conn.commit()
        self.fetch data()
        conn.close()
        messagebox.showinfo("Delete", "Successfully
Deleted!",parent=self.root)
      except Exception as es:
        messagebox.showerror("Error",f"Due to:
{str(es)}",parent=self.root)
  # ========fatch data form mysql
attendance======
  def fetch_data(self):
    conn = mysql.connector.connect(username='root',
password='Ganga@932',host='localhost',database='face_recognition',po
rt=3306)
    mycursor = conn.cursor()
    mycursor.execute("select * from stdattendance")
    data=mycursor.fetchall()
    if len(data)!= o:
self.attendanceReport.delete(*self.attendanceReport.get_children())
      for i in data:
        self.attendanceReport.insert("",END,values=i)
      conn.commit()
```

```
conn.close()
 Data==========
 def reset_data(self):
   self.var_id.set("")
   self.var_roll.set("")
   self.var_name.set("")
   self.var_time.set("")
   self.var_date.set("")
   self.var_attend.set("Status")
 ==========
 def fetchData(self,rows):
   global mydata
   mydata = rows
self.attendanceReport_left.delete(*self.attendanceReport_left.get_childr
en())
   for i in rows:
    self.attendanceReport_left.insert("",END,values=i)
    print(i)
```

```
def importCsv(self):
    mydata.clear()
    fln=filedialog.askopenfilename(initialdir=os.getcwd(),title="Open
CSV", filetypes=(("CSV File", "*.csv"), ("All File", "*.*")), parent=self.root)
    with open(fln) as myfile:
      csvread=csv.reader(myfile,delimiter=",")
      for i in csvread:
        mydata.append(i)
    self.fetchData(mydata)
  #========Experot CSV=========
  def exportCsv(self):
    try:
      if len(mydata)<1:
        messagebox.showerror("Error","No Data
Found!",parent=self.root)
        return False
fln=filedialog.asksaveasfilename(initialdir=os.getcwd(),title="Open
CSV",filetypes=(("CSV File","*.csv"),("All File","*.*")),parent=self.root)
      with open(fln,mode="w",newline="") as myfile:
        exp_write=csv.writer(myfile,delimiter=",")
        for i in mydata:
          exp_write.writerow(i)
```

```
messagebox.showinfo("Successfuly", "Export Data
Successfully!")
   except Exception as es:
       messagebox.showerror("Error",f"Due to:
{str(es)}",parent=self.root)
  #============Cursur Function for
def get_cursor_left(self,event=""):
   cursor focus = self.attendanceReport left.focus()
   content = self.attendanceReport_left.item(cursor_focus)
   data = content["values"]
   self.var_id.set(data[o]),
   self.var roll.set(data[1]),
   self.var_name.set(data[2]),
   self.var_time.set(data[3]),
   self.var date.set(data[4]),
   self.var_attend.set(data[5])
  #=======Cursur Function for
def get_cursor_right(self,event=""):
   cursor_focus = self.attendanceReport.focus()
```

```
content = self.attendanceReport.item(cursor_focus)
   data = content["values"]
   self.var_id.set(data[o]),
   self.var_roll.set(data[1]),
   self.var_name.set(data[2]),
   self.var_time.set(data[3]),
   self.var date.set(data[4]),
   self.var_attend.set(data[5])
  # export upadte
  def action(self):
   if self.var_id.get()=="" or self.var_roll.get=="" or
self.var_name.get()=="" or self.var_time.get()=="" or
self.var_date.get()=="" or self.var_attend.get()=="Status":
     messagebox.showerror("Error","Please Fill All Fields are
Required!",parent=self.root)
   else:
     try:
       conn = mysql.connector.connect(username='root',
password='Ganga@932',host='localhost',database='face_recognition',po
rt=3306)
       mycursor = conn.cursor()
       mycursor.execute("insert into stdattendance
values(%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s)",(
```

```
self.var_id.get(),
        self.var_roll.get(),
        self.var_name.get(),
        self.var_time.get(),
        self.var_date.get(),
        self.var_attend.get()
        ))
        conn.commit()
        self.fetch_data()
        conn.close()
        messagebox.showinfo("Success","All Records are Saved in
Database!",parent=self.root)
      except Exception as es:
        messagebox.showerror("Error",f"Due to:
{str(es)}",parent=self.root)
```

```
# conn = mysql.connector.connect(username='root',
password='Ganga@932',host='localhost',database='face_recognition',po
rt=3306)
# mycursor = conn.cursor()
```

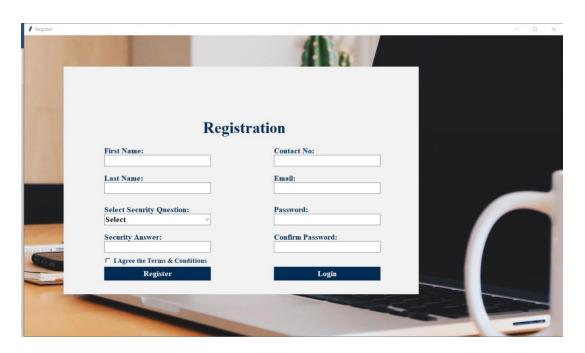
```
for i in mydata:
  #
          uid = i[o]
  #
          uroll = i[1]
  #
          uname = i[2]
  #
          utime = i[3]
  #
          udate = i[4]
  #
          uattend = i[5]
  #
          qury = "INSERT INTO stdattendance(std_id, std_roll_no,
  #
std_name, std_time, std_date, std_attendance)
VALUES(%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s)"
  #
mycursor.execute(qury,(uid,uroll,uname,utime,udate,uattend))
  #
        conn.commit()
  #
        conn.close()
        messagebox.showinfo("Success", "Successfully
Updated!",parent=self.root)
      else:
  #
        return False
  #
if ___name___ == "___main___":
  root=Tk()
  obj=Attendance(root)
  root.mainloop()
```

if messagebox.askyesno("Confirmation", "Are you sure you want to

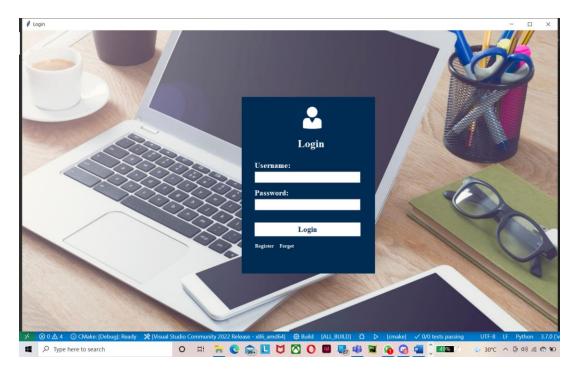
save attendance on database?"):

```
Database.py:
import mysql.connector
conn=mysql.connector.connect(user='krishna',
password='krishna',host='localhost',database='face_recognitio
n',port=3306,auth_plugin='mysql_native_password')
cursor = conn.cursor()
cursor.execute("show databases")
data = cursor.fetchall()
print(data)
conn.close()
```

6.3 OUTPUT SCREENSHOTS



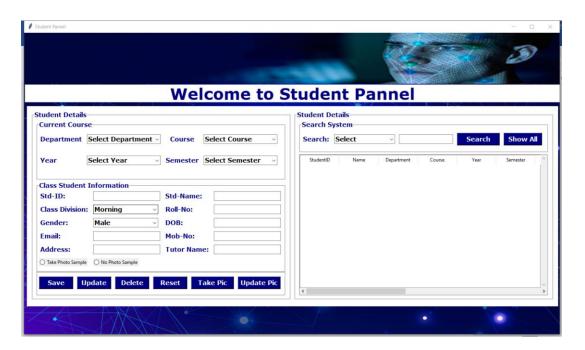
6.3 (a) – Registration page



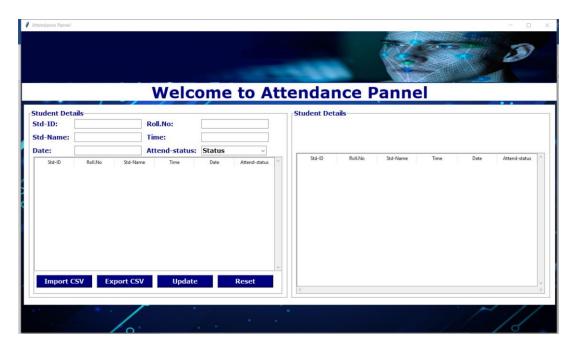
6.3 (b) – Login page



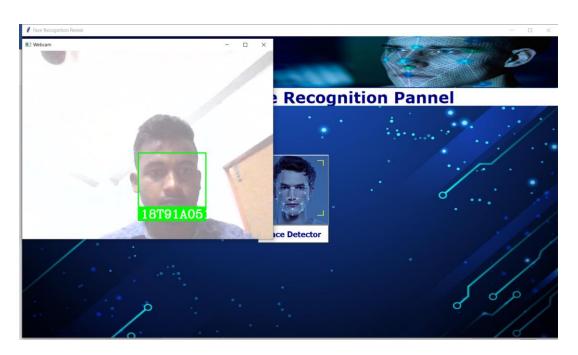
6.3(c)-Home Page



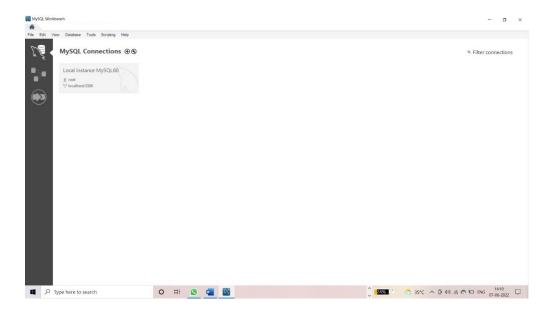
6.3 (d) – Form to fill Student Details



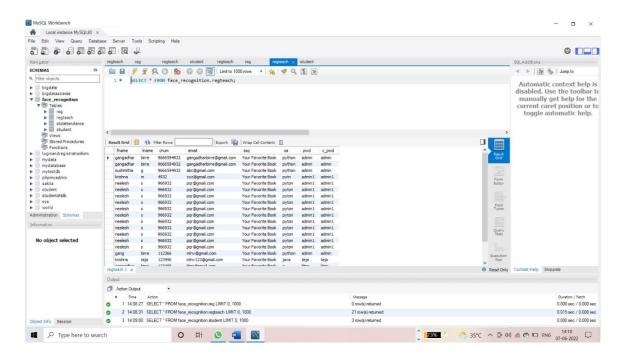
6.3 (e) – Form for Students To mark Attendance



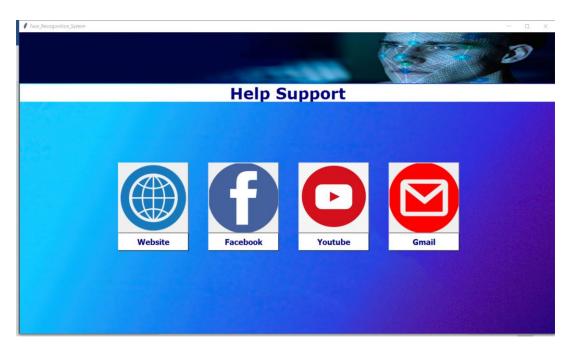
6.3 (f) -Face Capturing to Mark Attendance



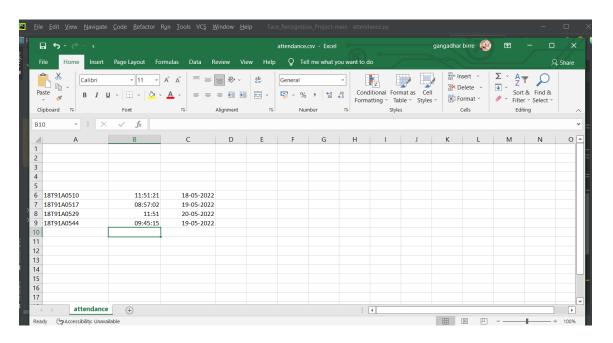
6.3 (g) -MYSQL Workbench



6.3 (h)-MYSQL Workbench



6.3 (i)-Help & Support



6.3 (j)-Excel sheet For Attendance

CONCLUSION

In this approach, a face recognition based automated student attendance system is thoroughly described. The proposed approach provides a method to identify the individuals by comparing their input image obtained from recording video frame with respect to train image. This proposed approach able to detect and localize face from an input facial image, which is obtained from the recording video frame. Besides, it provides a method in pre-processing stage to enhance the image contrast and reduce the illumination effect.

The Attendance Management System is developed using Machine Learning meets the objectives of the system which it has been developed. The system has reached a steady state where all bugs have been eliminated. The system is operated at a high level of efficiency. The system solves the problem. It was intended to solve as requirement specification.

The system can recognize and identify the face well with an accuracy of 85 %, at a face distance 40 cm from the camera with adequate lighting.

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