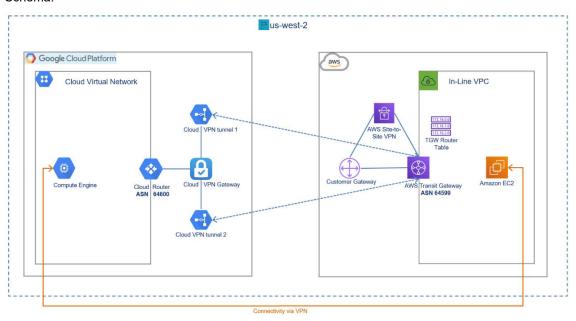


Site-to-site VPN between GCP and AWS Transit Gateway with dynamic BGP routing.

A walk-through for configuring secure redundant connectivity between AWS Transit Gateway and GCP Cloud VPC default network with dynamic BGP routing.

Schema:



Site-to-Site VPN between GCP and AWS Transit Gateway with dynamic BGP routing

Created by César Sánchez Pacheco (cese)

Revision: 1.0.0

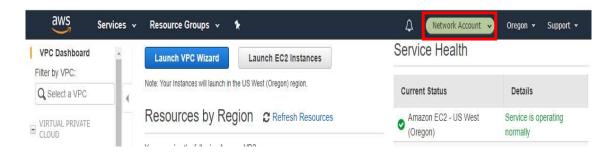
Project: GFT Tranquility Base - AWS Landing Zone

Date: 4/23/2020



Overview

The VPN was created in an AWS Landing Zone implemented by GFT for the project Tranquility base, below you can see some steps to connect GFT AWS LZ and GCP default VPC Network, but the configuration for AWS side will be the same for another cloud or On-Premise peer. The context here is an Organization with multi account interconnecting or sharing resources, so first of all, you have to work in the same account where the AWS Transit Gateway was created, for our case we have a Network Account where was created all the resources related to the GFT AWS Landing Zone.



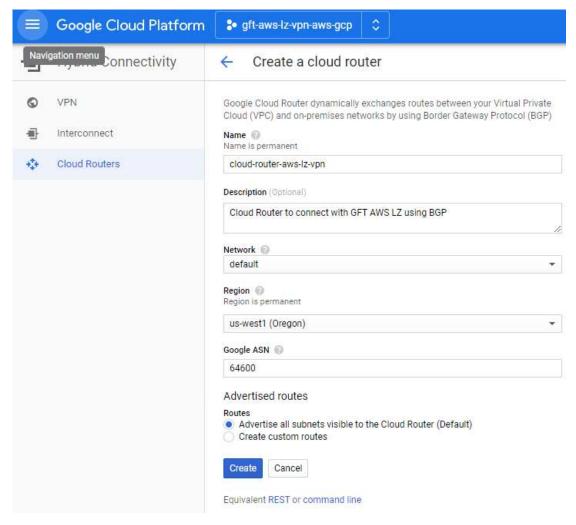
The steps to complete the connection are:

- 1. Create GCP Cloud Router.
- 2. Create GCP Cloud VPN Gateway.
- 3. Create AWS Customer Gateway.
- 4. Create AWS Site-to-site VPN Connection.
- 5. Getting Tunnels configuration.
- 6. Create GCP Cloud VPN tunnels.
- 7. Check in AWS, connectivity, TGW router table.
- 8. AWS Network Manager monitoring tool.



1. Create GCP Cloud Router

Open GCP console and go to NETWORKING -> Hybrid connectivity -> Cloud routers -> Create router:



Select "Advertise all subnets visible to the Cloud Router" in order to expose your subnets to BGP routing and to AWS router.

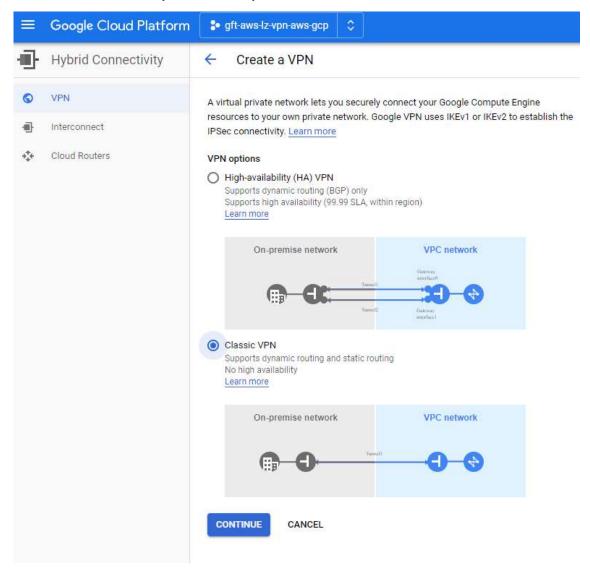
Click "Create" and this is how it should look like:





2. Create GCP Cloud VPN gateway.

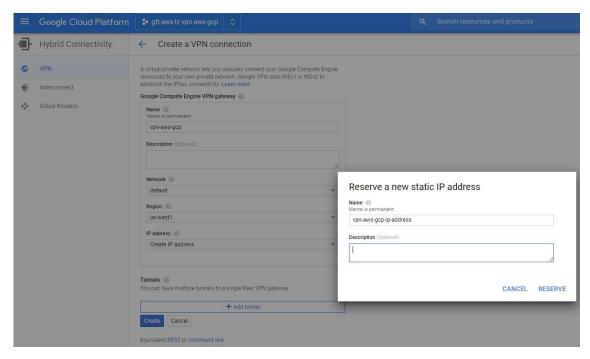
Go to NETWORKING -> Hybrid connectivity -> VPN -> Create a VPN:



Don't worry about "No high availability", AWS VPN gateway will have 2 public interfaces so there will be 2 VPN tunnels in fact.

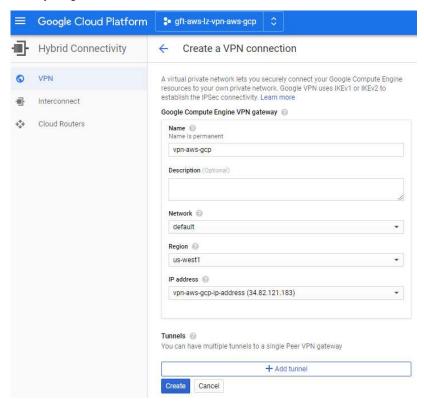
Click on "Continue" and set the values as bellow:





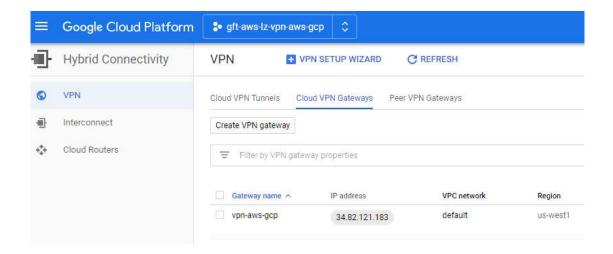
Click on "Reserve"

As we don't have anything on AWS side remove the tunnel and click on "Create":





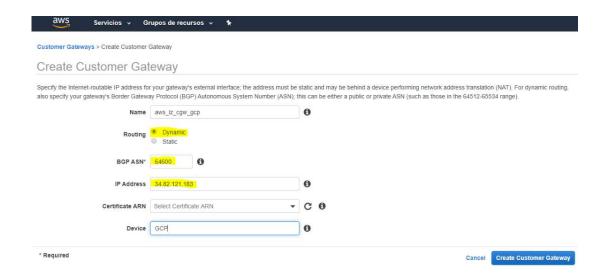
Now this is how it should look like:



We can see public IP address attached to the gateway. This IP should be specified in AWS Customer gateway, so let's got to AWS console and create one.

3. Create AWS Customer Gateway.

Open AWS console and go to VPC -> Virtual Private Network (VPN) -> Customer Gateways -> Create Customer Gateway:

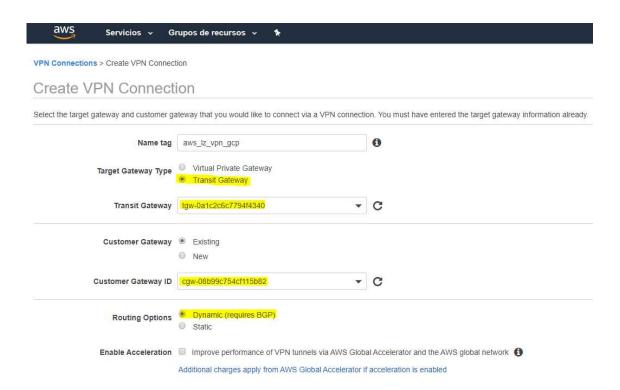


Set Dynamic Routing and specify ASN 64600 of GCP Cloud Router and IP of GCP Cloud VPN gateway you just created and click on "Create Customer Gateway".



4. Create AWS Site-to-site VPN Connection.

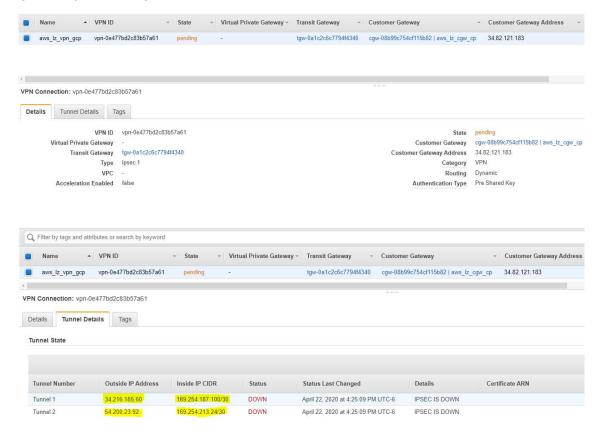
Go to VPC -> Virtual Private Network (VPN) -> Site-to-site VPN Connections -> Create VPN Connection and select Transit Gateway and Customer Gateway you just created. Also select Dynamic Routing:



Leave Tunnel Options unchanged. AWS will generate Pre-Shared IPSec keys and <u>Link-local</u> <u>addresses</u> (e.g. 169.254.46.225/30) for the tunnels automatically:







The links are down as no tunnels configured on GCP side, but first let's figure out what configuration we will need.

5. Getting Tunnels configuration.

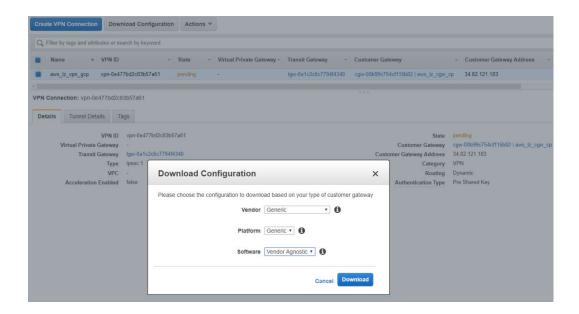
See highlighted IPs from the screenshot above.

Tunnel1: AWS Public IP 34.216.185.60; Inside tunnel subnet 169.254.187.100/30 that means IP 169.254.187.101 (for AWS link) and 169.254.187.102 (for GCP link). To see how the subnet works use <u>ipcalc</u>.

Tunnel2: AWS Public IP 54.200.3.92; Inside tunnel subnet 169.254.213.24/30 that means IP 169.254.213.25 (for AWS link) and 169.254.213.26 (for GCP link). To see how the subnet works use ipealc.

GCP Public IP is generic for both tunnels: 34.82.121.183

We also need to get ikev1 pre-shared keys so click on "Download Configuration":



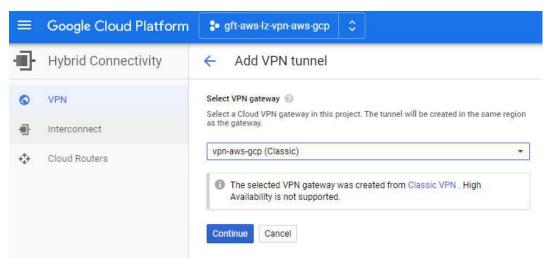
Select Generic Vendor and click "Download". Open .txt file and find section tunnel-group 34.216.185.60 (tunnel 1, see the IP bellow) and get ikev1 pre-shared-key F1Bolwh1VNOhuwKCCf3lo8NwRpCLClqF (the key will be different)

The same for tunnel 2: Find section tunnel-group 54.200.23.92 and get ikev1 pre-shared-key ac.tSbqpjHyiVobNurSajJqB75ML1xpS (the key will be different)

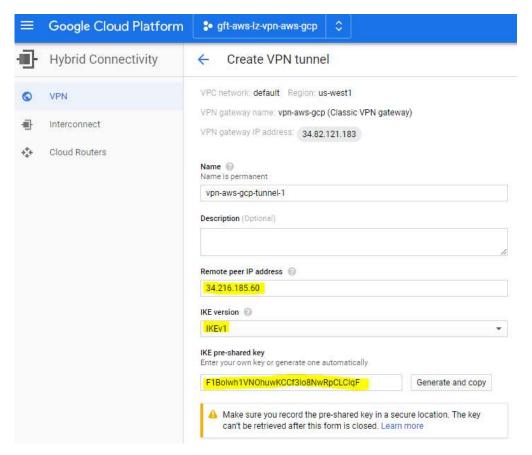
Save the file and the keys in a safe place, so let's go ahead to GCP Console and configure VPN tunnels.

6. Create GCP Cloud VPN tunnels.

Open GCP console and go to NETWORKING -> Hybrid connectivity -> VPN -> Cloud VPN Tunnels -> Create VPN Tunnel:



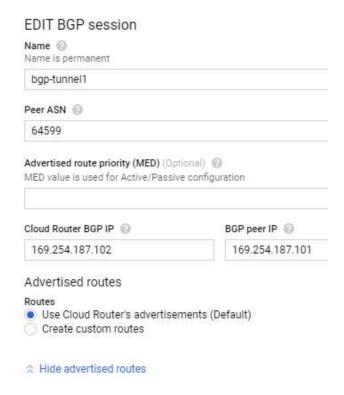
Select VPN gateway "vpn-aws-gcp" we created above and click on "Continue":



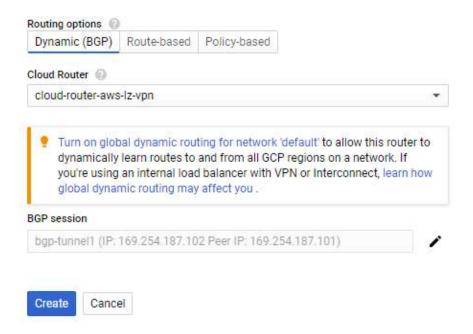
Set remote peer IP address of tunnel 1 (see "Getting Tunnels configuration" above). Set BGP options as bellow and change BGP session:



Set Peer ASN 64599 (of AWS Transit Gateway already created by the Landing Zone), Cloud Router BGP IP and BGP peer IP (see Tunnel 1 of "Getting Tunnels configuration" above), Select "Use Cloud Router's advertisements" to expose all your subnets of the VPC Network (Default Network in this case) and click on "Save and continue":



Now this is how Routing options should look like:



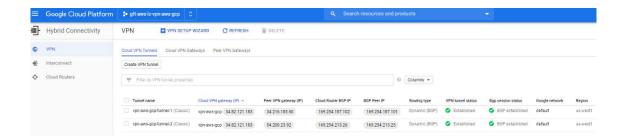
Click "Create" and go to NETWORKING -> Hybrid connectivity -> VPN -> Cloud VPN Tunnels.

Starting the tunnel takes some time but this is how it looks like eventually:



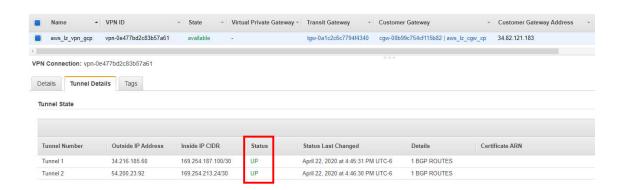


Create tunnel 2 repeating the same operations but using options of tunnel 2 (see "Getting Tunnels configuration" above). This is how it should look like eventually:

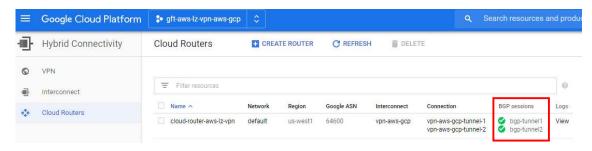


7. Check in AWS, connectivity, TGW router table.

Let's Go to AWS console and check the status of the tunnel as well:



GCP Cloud Router BGP Sessions Status

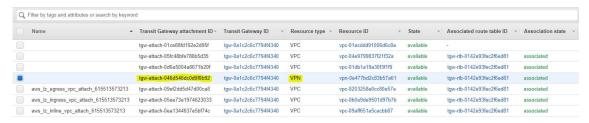


All is UP!

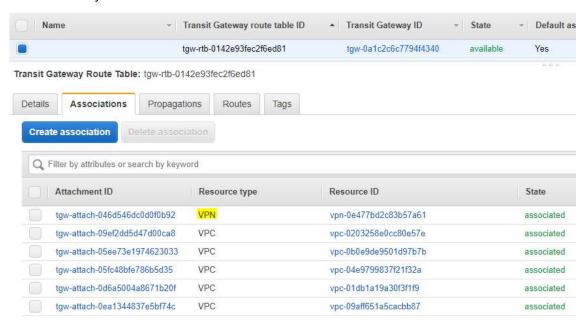


All the connectivity, attachment, association, propagation, and record into the TGW route table is automatically generated by the BGP dynamic routing.

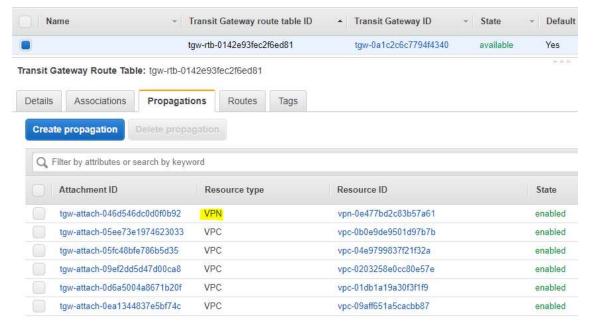
Transit Gateway Attachment



Transit Gateway Associations

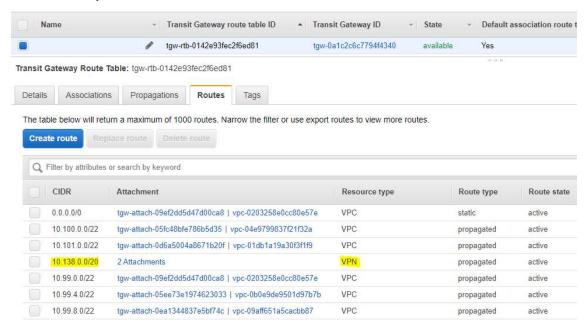


Transit Gateway Propagations



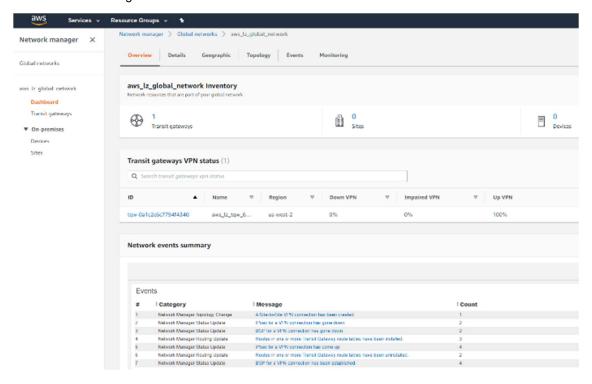


Transit Gateway Route Table



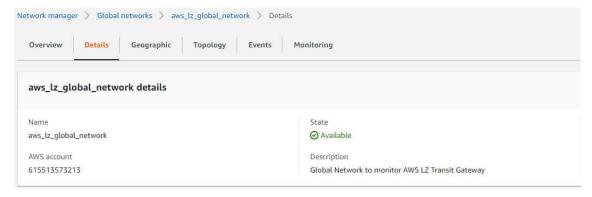
8. AWS Network Manager monitoring tool.

AWS Network Manager Dashboard

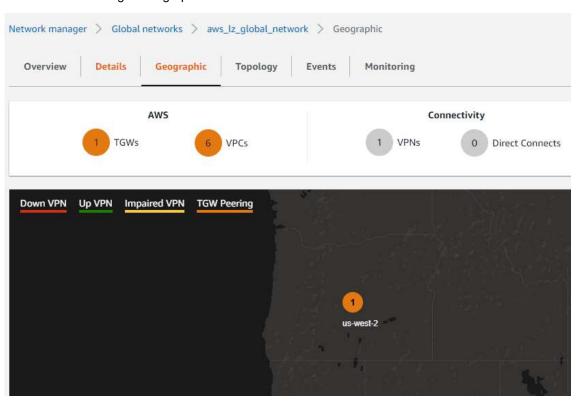


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AWS Network Manager details

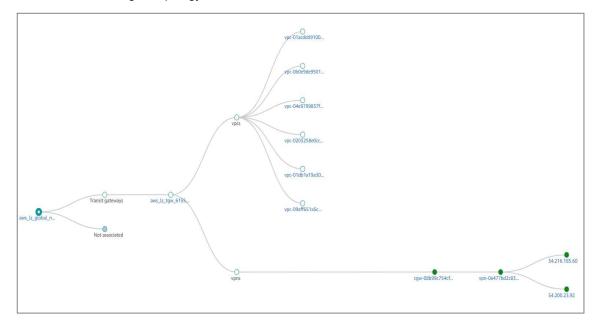


AWS Network Manager Geographic

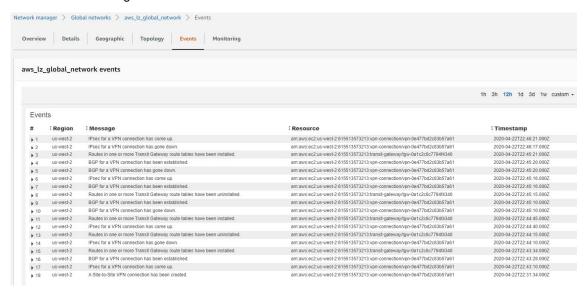


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AWS Network Manager Topology



AWS Network Manager Events



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AWS Network Manager Monitoring

