

長庚大學期中、期末考試答案用紙

科目

學年度 第 學期 考

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1. (a) $\mu = 70$, $\sigma = 8$, $n = 55$, $\bar{x} = 73$, $\alpha = 0.05$

$$\frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{73 - 70}{\frac{8}{\sqrt{55}}} = \frac{15}{8} = 1.875 \Rightarrow 0.03 < 0.05 \quad \text{A: 不超過}$$

$$P = P(Z > 1.875) = 0.0301$$

(b) $\frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{73 - 70}{\frac{8}{\sqrt{55}}} = 1.67 \Rightarrow 0.9522 \quad \text{A: 不能}$

$$P = 0.0478 < 0.05$$

2. (a) $E(\hat{p}) = E\left(\frac{X}{n}\right) = \frac{1}{n} E(X) = \frac{1}{n} n \cdot p = p$

(b) $\text{Var}(\hat{p}) = \text{Var}\left(\frac{X}{n}\right) = \frac{1}{n^2} \text{Var}(X)$

$$= \frac{1}{n^2} \cdot n \cdot p \cdot (1-p) = \frac{p(1-p)}{n} = \frac{0.6 \cdot 0.4}{100}$$

$\text{std}(\hat{p}) = \frac{\sqrt{p(1-p)}}{\sqrt{n}} = \frac{\sqrt{0.6 \cdot 0.4}}{\sqrt{100}} = 0.0489$

(c) $0.6 - 1.96 \cdot 0.0489 = 0.504$ $[0.504, 0.696]$

$0.6 + 1.96 \cdot 0.0489 = 0.696$

(d) $0.6 - 1.645 \cdot 0.0489 = 0.519$

$[0.519, 0.6804]$

$0.6 + 1.645 \cdot 0.0489 = 0.6804$

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Taken with Zenfone

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