

"Can we run it again, just to be sure?"

"I'm sorry, we can't"

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"What is reproducible research?"

Results are reproducible when the computational data analysis processes used to generate them can be repeated with consistent input and yield consistent output.

"Is that really necessary?"

Published journal articles retracted because:

- "Inappropriate statistical analysis and inability to reproduce some of the results" [1]
- Data "got terribly mixed" and "published results cannot be reproduced" [2]
- Reanalysis for another purpose revealed that "data reported in this retracted paper were not analyzed properly" [3]
- Concern that the data did not support the figures. Raw data "are not available to allow for a full evaluation of the concerns noted" [4]
- "A calculation error" [5]
- A spreadsheet merging error corrupted the analyzed data set [6]

"But that wouldn't happen to me."

- "Why did I omit those observations?"
- "Where did I get that number from?"
- "How did I make that figure?"
- "Why do the results mentioned earlier in the paper differ from these?"
- "I had incomplete data and now I have to start over again."
- "There was an error so now I have to start over again."

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- Save time and funds

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- Enable continuity and extension of work

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- Better communicate your work
- Ease drafting and publishing

Stop flirting with danger

• Data manipulation and analysis in spreadsheet or other graphicbased softwares

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- Copy-and-paste

Stop flirting with danger

• Centralize your project files and organize them for clarity and portability

Organize

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• Maintain back-ups and keep them up-to-date

Stop flirting with danger

• Carry out all data interaction in code recorded in a script

Organize

Document

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- Carry out all data interaction in code recorded in a script
- Document how to execute this code and its intentions

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- Carry out all data interaction in code recorded in a script
- Document how to execute this code and its intentions
- Record the computational environment the code is meant to operate in

Stop flirting with danger

• Use automatic processes whenever possible

Organize

Document

Automate

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 University of Rochester



Questions?

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