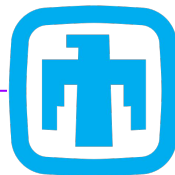


Power to the Purple: Intro to Purple Teaming

Tim Schulz
@teschulz



Tim Schulz – VP of Research & Engineering



Sandia
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MITRE

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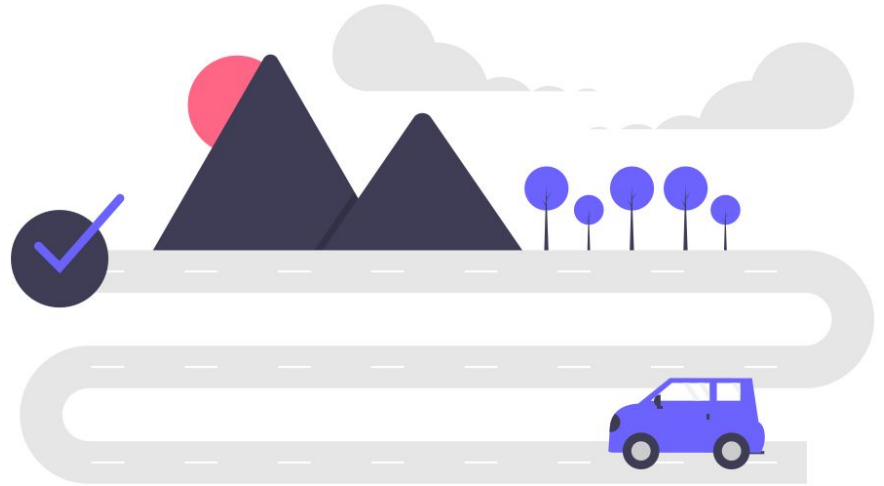
- Security Research
- Red Teaming
- Purple Teaming
- ICS/OT

- Adversary Emulation
- Purple Teaming
- Red Teaming



Roadmap: What are we covering today?

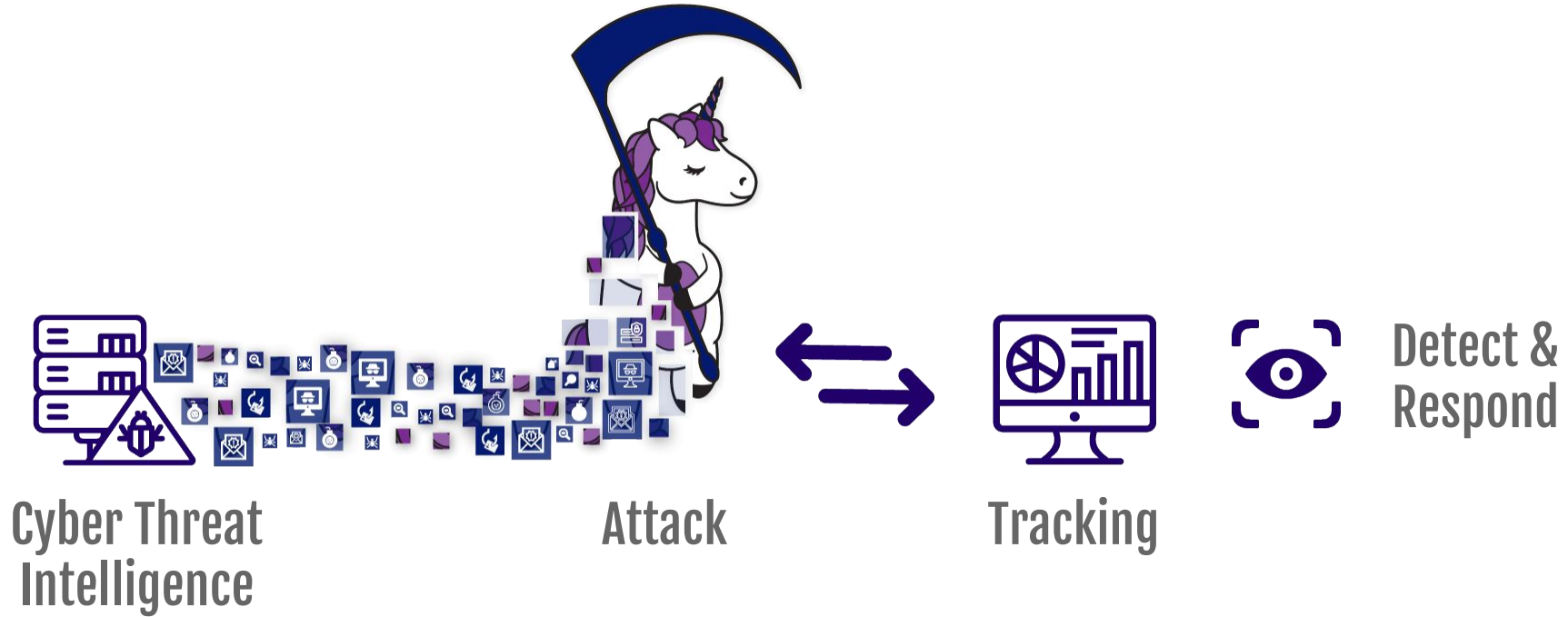
- What is purple teaming?
- Purple Team Process
- Test Execution
- Metrics and Reporting



1. What is Purple Teaming?



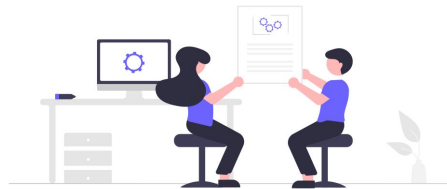
ATTACK. DETECT. RESPOND.



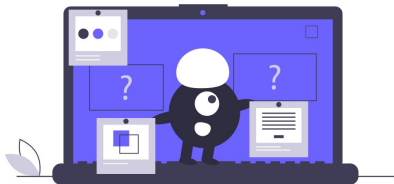
What can purple teaming do for you?



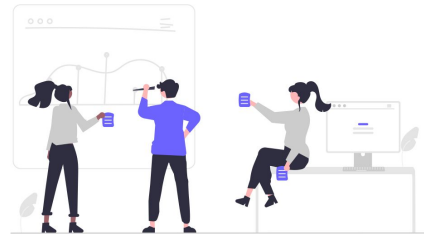
- Train defenders



- Test process between teams



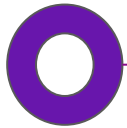
- Test TTPs



- Replay Red Team Engagement

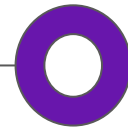
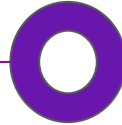
Foster a collaborative culture and mentality!

What is a Purple Team?



Blue
Team

Red Team



CTI
Team

Purple Team Exercise Cheat Sheet

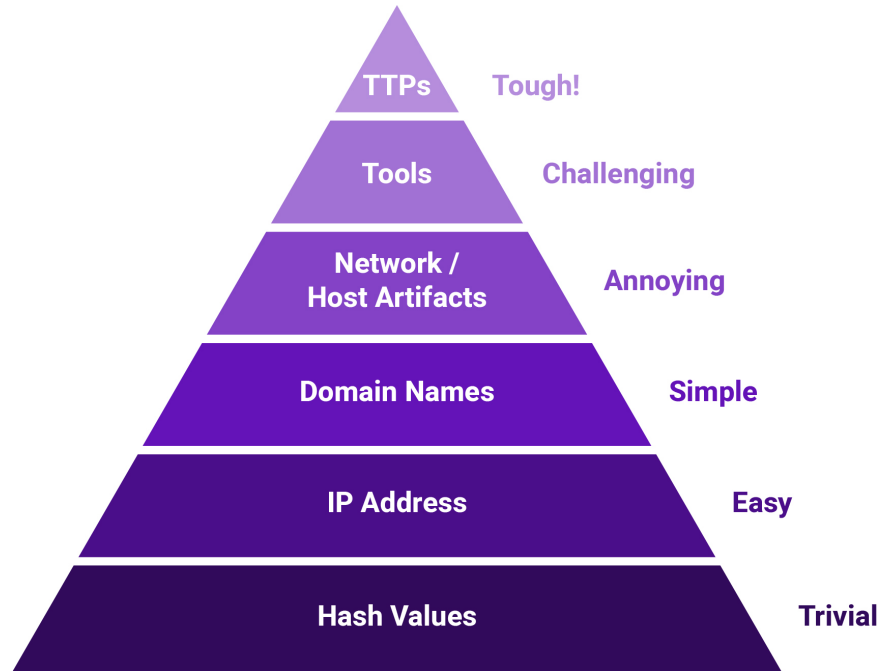
Key Questions	Best Case	Minimum	Notes
Who's involved?	Red Team, Blue Team, CTI Team, Leadership Team	Someone that can execute a test and document a result	Get buy-in or sign off from the highest level possible
What systems are tested?	Production Systems, multiple systems to validate results (servers & endpoints)	Test System	Data generation, data collection, and environment for testing
Logistics?	Remote: Screen share In Person: Shared space	Note keeping tool to record actions	Document/record as much as possible
Security tools?	Everything in SOC & DFIR, tuned for production	A tool that's results can be applied to production	If a tool/control blocks progress, document and shift to audit mode to move through depth

2. Purple Process

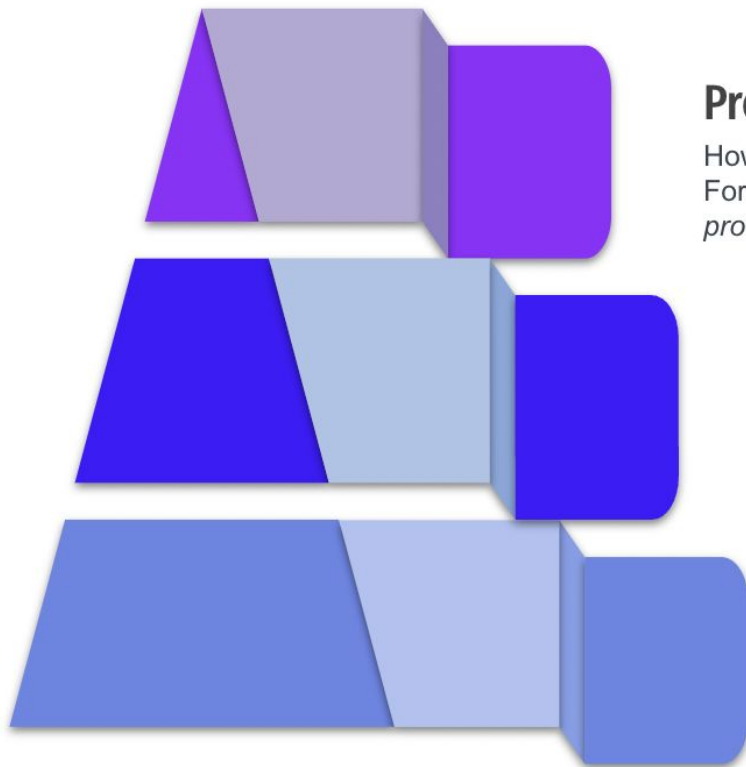


Pyramid of Pain

David Bianco: <http://detect-respond.blogspot.com/2013/03/the-pyramid-of-pain.html>



SCYTHE Expansion of the Pyramid



Procedures

How the technique was carried out.
For example, the attacker used
`procdump -ma lsass.exe lsass_dump`

Techniques

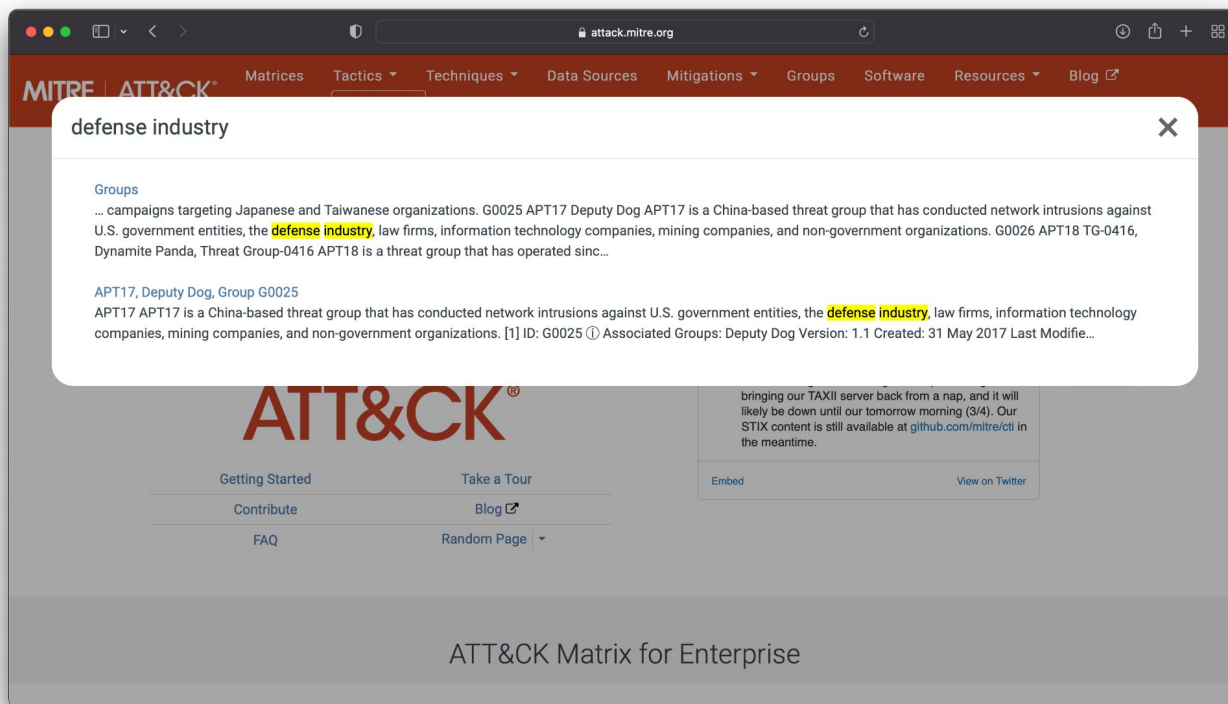
Techniques represent the tactical goal of the procedure. For example, T1003.001 - OS Credential Dumping: LSASS Memory.

Tactics

Tactics represent the strategic goal of the adversary. For example, TA006 - Credential Access



ATT&CK Threat Modeling



The screenshot shows the MITRE ATT&CK website interface. A search bar at the top contains the text "defense industry". Below the search bar, a modal window displays the search results. The modal has a title "defense industry" and a close button (X). The content of the modal includes a section titled "Groups" with a paragraph of text: "... campaigns targeting Japanese and Taiwanese organizations. G0025 APT17 Deputy Dog APT17 is a China-based threat group that has conducted network intrusions against U.S. government entities, the defense industry, law firms, information technology companies, mining companies, and non-government organizations. G0026 APT18 TG-0416, Dynamite Panda, Threat Group-0416 APT18 is a threat group that has operated sinc...". Below this paragraph, there is a section titled "APT17, Deputy Dog, Group G0025" with a paragraph of text: "APT17 APT17 is a China-based threat group that has conducted network intrusions against U.S. government entities, the defense industry, law firms, information technology companies, mining companies, and non-government organizations. [1] ID: G0025 ⓘ Associated Groups: Deputy Dog Version: 1.1 Created: 31 May 2017 Last Modifie...". The background of the website shows the MITRE ATT&CK logo and navigation links: Matrices, Tactics, Techniques, Data Sources, Mitigations, Groups, Software, Resources, and Blog. There is also a section for "ATT&CK Matrix for Enterprise" at the bottom.

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Matrices Tactics Techniques Data Sources Mitigations Groups Software Resources Blog

defense industry

Groups

... campaigns targeting Japanese and Taiwanese organizations. G0025 APT17 Deputy Dog APT17 is a China-based threat group that has conducted network intrusions against U.S. government entities, the defense industry, law firms, information technology companies, mining companies, and non-government organizations. G0026 APT18 TG-0416, Dynamite Panda, Threat Group-0416 APT18 is a threat group that has operated sinc...

APT17, Deputy Dog, Group G0025

APT17 APT17 is a China-based threat group that has conducted network intrusions against U.S. government entities, the defense industry, law firms, information technology companies, mining companies, and non-government organizations. [1] ID: G0025 ⓘ Associated Groups: Deputy Dog Version: 1.1 Created: 31 May 2017 Last Modifie...

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ATT&CK Matrix for Enterprise



Procedure Variation: Process Discovery (T1057)

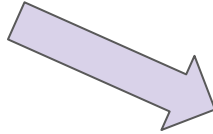
Process
Discovery
T1057



Execution Methods: Process Discovery (T1057)

tasklist

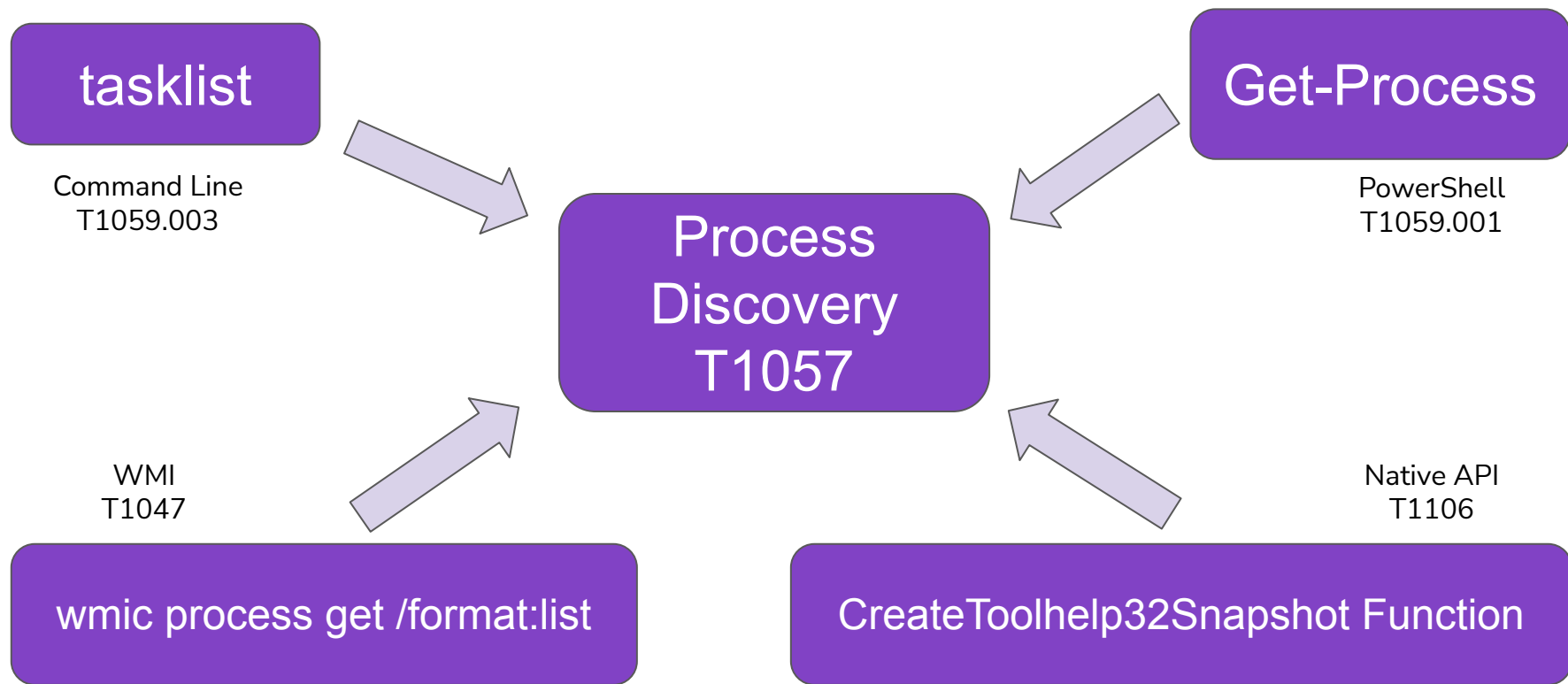
Command Line
T1059.003



Process
Discovery
T1057



Execution Methods: Process Discovery (T1057)



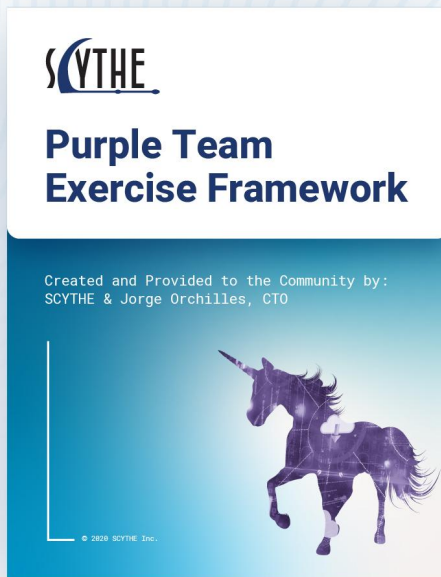
2. Purple Process



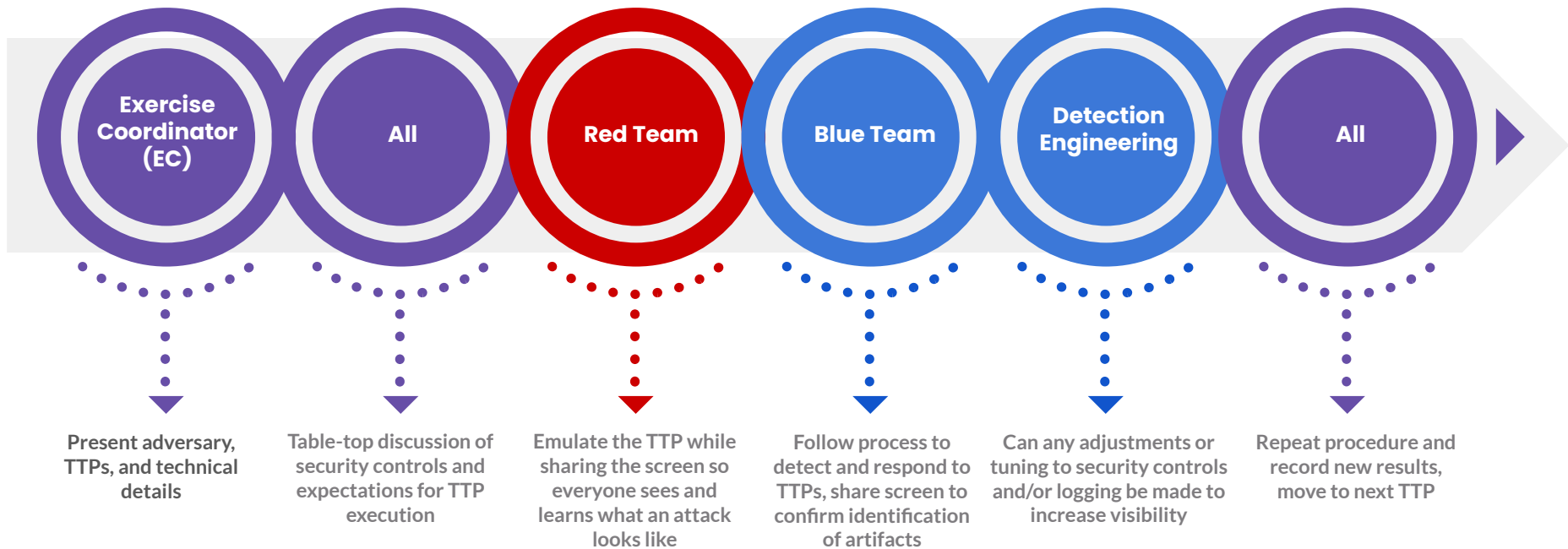
Purple Team Exercise Framework (v2)

Download the Framework now so you can follow along: <https://scythe.io/ptef>

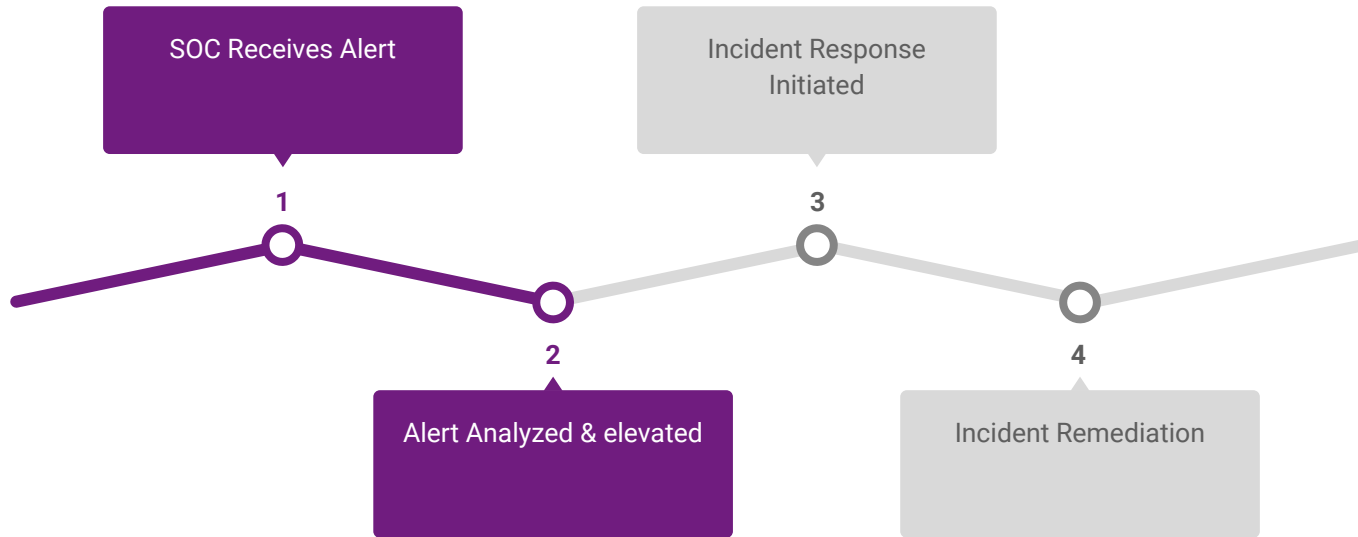
**Download
it now!**



Purple Team Exercise Flow

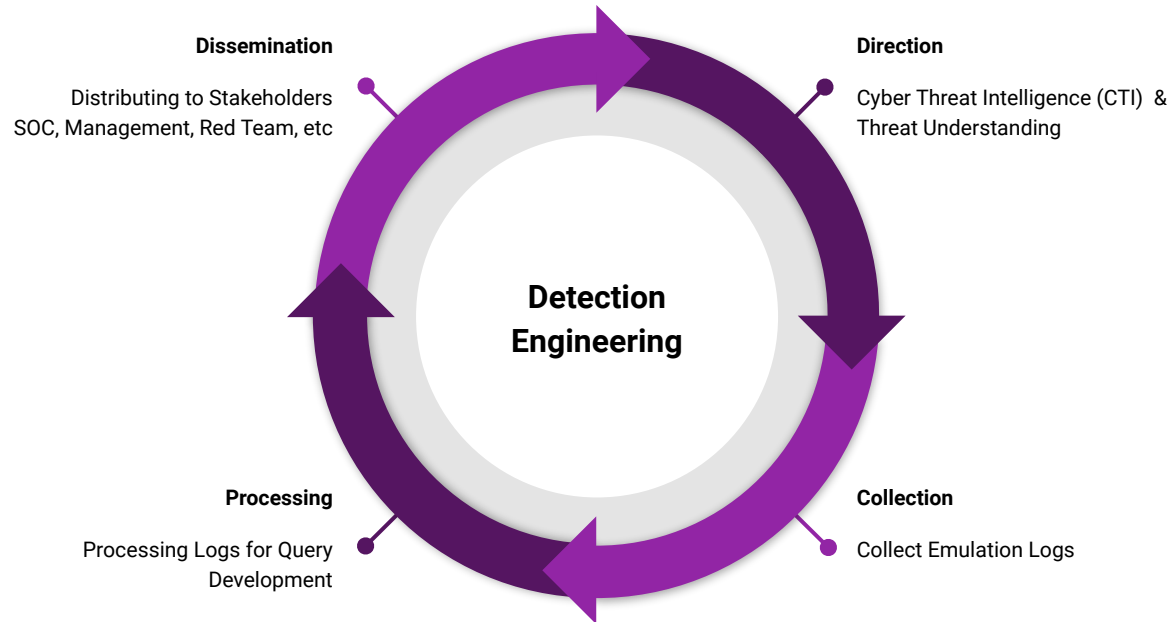


Alert Response Process



How are we evaluating people and process?

Detection Engineering Process



Efficiency in Testing

Why Assume Breach?

- Cost
- Insider Threat
- Zero Day
- Phishing emails land
- Already breached



Additional Resources

- <https://www.scythe.io/library/why-assume-breach>
- <https://posts.specterops.io/revisiting-phishing-simulations-94d9cd460934>



3. Test Execution

Lab time!

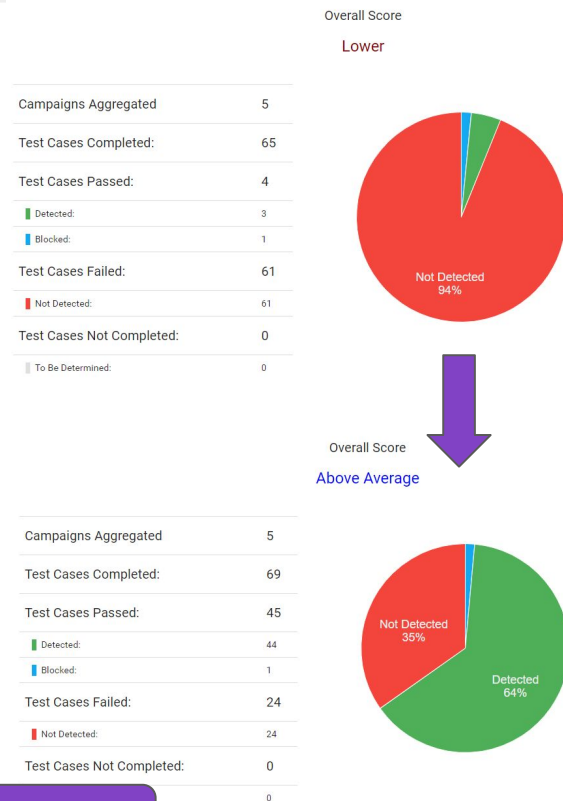


4. Metrics and Reporting



Measuring Outcomes: Metrics

- Collaboration between teams mean certain metrics are easier to measure (especially over time):
 - Time to log
 - Time to detect
 - Time to alert
- Metrics reveal gaps in real time
 - Is the execution method logged at all?
 - Could the team find the context to detect this technique?
 - Does this alert severity mean this is tackled sooner or later?



Leadership teams like metrics



Thank you!

@teschulz

