

# Data Analysis

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## Project Report

# **IBM Project Report**

**on**

## **Data Analysis**

### **Developed By:**

Souhardya Sarkar (20162171029)  
Devarsh Mishtry (21162122002)  
Nachiket Khamar (21162102004)

### **Guided By:**

Dr. Rohit Patel (Internal)  
Mr. Anoj Dixit (External)

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**Ganpat  
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॥ विद्यया समाजोत्कर्षः ॥

**Institute of  
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**Year 2024**

## **Certificate**

This is to certify that IBM Project entitled “**Data Analysis**” by Souhardya Sarkar (20162171029), , Devarsh Mishtry (21162122002), Nachiket Khamar (21162102004) of Institute of Computer Technology, Ganpat University has successfully completed as part of the Bachelor of Technology degree program in Computer Science and Engineering (B. Tech CSE). This project contributed towards the partial fulfillment of degree requirements. The findings and results presented in this report are original and have not been submitted, either in part or in full, to any other University or Institute for the award of any other Degree or Diploma.

Name and Signature of Internal Guide

Name and Signature of Head

**Place: ICT-GUNI**

**Date: 5/5/2024**

## **Acknowledgement**

We would like to express my heartfelt gratitude for the incredible opportunity to collaborate on the IBM project, which has proven to be a golden opportunity for our team. We extend sincere thanks to the faculties of ICT, Ganpat University for their unwavering support and guidance throughout this journey. Special appreciation goes to **Dr. Rohit Patel** (Principal at Institute of Computer Technology, Ganpat University) and **Mr. Anoj Dixit** for their insightful mentorship. This experience has not only enhanced our technical skills but has also fostered teamwork and collaboration. We are deeply appreciative of IBM for providing us with this platform to apply our knowledge in a real-world context. This project has been a transformative experience, and we are grateful to everyone involved for making it a reality.

**Souhardya Sarkar (20162171029)**

**Devarsh Mishtry (21162122002)**

**Nachiket Kharmar (21162102004)**

## **Abstract**

This project delves into the realm of data analysis, employing advanced techniques to extract meaningful insights from diverse datasets. Through rigorous processing and utilization of cutting-edge tools, the project focuses on visualizing the analyzed data through charts and graphs. The aim is to present complex information in an accessible format, allowing for a comprehensive understanding of patterns and trends. The significance lies in transforming raw data into actionable knowledge, providing a valuable resource for informed decision-making. The project contributes to the field of data science by showcasing the synergy between sophisticated analysis and intuitive visualization, making it a valuable exploration in the realm of data analytics.

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# **Chapter 1**

## **Introduction**

In today's data-driven era, the ability to extract valuable insights from vast amounts of data has become crucial for informed decision-making and strategic planning. The "Data Analysis" project aims to address this need by developing a comprehensive web application module capable of analyzing and visualizing data provided by users in various formats such as CSV, Excel, and more. This project marks a significant milestone in our journey as Computer Science and Engineering students, as it encapsulates our learning and practical application of advanced data analysis techniques and tools.

The primary goal of the "Data Analysis" project is to create a user-friendly platform that integrates cutting-edge data processing algorithms. These algorithms enable the extraction of meaningful patterns, trends, and correlations from complex datasets, thereby transforming raw data into actionable knowledge. The project's scope extends beyond mere data analysis; it emphasizes the importance of intuitive data visualization through charts, graphs, and interactive dashboards. This approach not only enhances the accessibility of information but also facilitates a deeper understanding of the underlying data structure and relationships.

Through this project, we aim to contribute to the field of data science by showcasing the synergy between sophisticated data analysis and intuitive visualization techniques. By empowering users to explore and interpret data in a meaningful way, our project endeavors to support informed decision-making processes across various domains and industries.

This report provides a comprehensive overview of the "Data Analysis" project, detailing the objectives, scope, methodology, system design, implementation strategies, testing and validation processes, results, analysis, and conclusions derived from our endeavor. It serves as a testament to our dedication to harnessing the power of data analysis and visualization to drive impactful insights and solutions.



## **Chapter 2**

### **Scope of the Project**

The scope of the "Data Analysis" project encompasses a wide range of objectives and functionalities aimed at facilitating comprehensive data analysis and visualization. The project's scope includes but is not limited to the following aspects:

1. **Data Input:** The web application module allows users to upload data in various formats, including CSV, Excel, and other common data formats. This ensures flexibility in data input, accommodating different data sources and structures.
2. **Data Preprocessing:** The project incorporates advanced data preprocessing techniques to clean and transform raw data into a standardized format suitable for analysis. This includes handling missing values, data normalization, and feature engineering where applicable.
3. **Data Analysis:** The core focus of the project is on leveraging advanced data analysis algorithms to extract meaningful insights from the provided datasets. This involves statistical analysis, machine learning algorithms, and data mining techniques tailored to specific analysis objectives.
4. **Data Visualization:** The project emphasizes the importance of intuitive data visualization to enhance data interpretation and decision-making. Visualizations such as charts, graphs, and interactive dashboards are utilized to present analyzed data in a visually appealing and informative manner.
5. **User Interaction:** The web application provides user-friendly interfaces for data upload, analysis parameter selection, and visualization customization. Users can interact with the system to explore and analyze data according to their requirements.
6. **Scalability and Performance:** The project architecture is designed to ensure scalability and performance optimization, allowing for efficient processing of large datasets and handling concurrent user interactions.
7. **Cross-Domain Application:** While the project's initial focus is on generic data analysis and visualization, its modular design allows for customization and adaptation to specific domain requirements. This enables potential applications across diverse domains such as finance, healthcare, marketing, and more.
8. **Documentation and Support:** Comprehensive documentation accompanies the project, including user guides, technical specifications, and developer documentation. Additionally, ongoing support and maintenance ensure the system's reliability and usability.

The scope outlined above reflects the project's commitment to delivering a robust and versatile data analysis and visualization platform that addresses diverse user needs and domain-specific requirements.

## **Chapter 3**

### **Software and Hardware Requirements**

The "Data Analysis" project is designed to leverage cloud infrastructure and advanced data analysis tools to enhance scalability, performance, and flexibility. The following are the detailed software and hardware requirements for deploying and utilizing the project within a cloud environment:

### 3.1 Software Requirements:

1. **Cloud Platform:** The project requires access to a robust cloud platform with comprehensive data services and computing capabilities. Recommended cloud platforms include:
  - IBM Cloud: Utilize IBM Cloud for hosting the web application module, deploying cloud-based data analysis tools such as IBM Watson Studio, and accessing a range of cloud services for data storage, processing, and deployment.
  - AWS (Amazon Web Services): Leverage AWS services such as Amazon EC2 for compute resources, Amazon S3 for storage, and Amazon RDS for database management.
  - Google Cloud Platform (GCP): Utilize Google Cloud Compute Engine, Google Cloud Storage, and BigQuery for compute, storage, and data analysis capabilities.
  - Microsoft Azure: Access Azure Virtual Machines, Azure Storage, and Azure SQL Database for compute, storage, and database services.
2. **Data Analysis Tools:** Leverage cloud-based data analysis tools and platforms for advanced analytics, machine learning, and predictive modeling. Examples include:
  - IBM Watson Studio: Utilize IBM Watson Studio for collaborative data analysis, model development, and deployment of machine learning models.
  - AWS SageMaker: Leverage Amazon SageMaker for building, training, and deploying machine learning models at scale on AWS.
  - Google Cloud AI Platform: Access Google Cloud AI Platform for developing and deploying machine learning models using TensorFlow, scikit-learn, and other frameworks.
  - Azure Machine Learning: Utilize Azure Machine Learning for end-to-end machine learning workflows, model training, and deployment on Azure.
3. **Web Development Framework:** Backend development is implemented using Python and frameworks compatible with cloud deployment, such as Flask or Django for server-side logic. Frontend development utilizes JavaScript frameworks like React, Vue.js, or Angular for dynamic and interactive user interfaces.
4. **Database Service:** Utilize cloud-based database services for data storage and management, ensuring scalability, reliability, and security. Recommended database services include:
  - IBM Db2 on Cloud: Access IBM Db2 on Cloud for scalable and secure cloud-based database management.
  - Amazon RDS (Relational Database Service): Utilize Amazon RDS for managed relational databases on AWS, supporting MySQL, PostgreSQL,

Oracle, SQL Server, and MariaDB.

- Google Cloud SQL: Leverage Google Cloud SQL for managed MySQL, PostgreSQL, and SQL Server databases on GCP.
  - Azure Database Services: Utilize Azure SQL Database or Azure Cosmos DB for scalable and globally distributed databases on Azure.
5. **Version Control:** Implement version control using Git, with repositories hosted on platforms like GitHub, GitLab, or Bitbucket. Utilize Git for code collaboration, version tracking, and deployment management.
  6. **Integrated Development Environment (IDE):** Recommended IDEs include cloud-based IDEs like IBM Cloud Pak for Data, Jupyter Notebooks on cloud platforms, or desktop IDEs with cloud integration features for efficient development, testing, and deployment workflows.

### 3.2 Hardware Requirements:

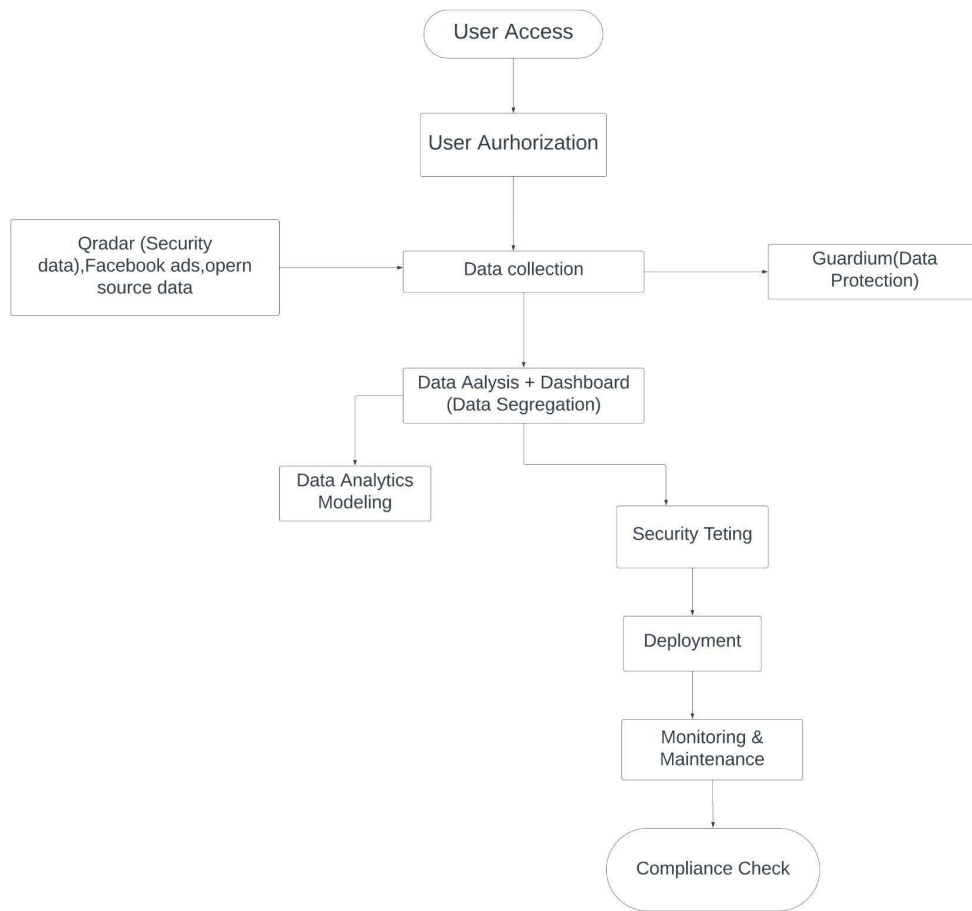
1. **Compute Resources:** Provision cloud compute instances with sufficient CPU and memory resources based on workload requirements. Configure auto-scaling policies for dynamic resource allocation and optimization.
2. **Storage:** Utilize cloud storage services for data storage and management. Implement data lifecycle management policies to optimize storage costs and performance. Utilize object storage for storing large datasets, model artifacts, and application files.
3. **Networking:** Ensure reliable network connectivity with low latency and high bandwidth for accessing cloud services, data transfer, and communication between cloud components. Implement security protocols and access controls to protect data and resources.

The software and hardware requirements specified above are tailored for deploying the "Data Analysis" project on cloud infrastructure, enabling seamless integration with cloud-based data analysis tools and services for scalable and efficient data processing, analysis, and visualization.

## **Chapter 4**

### **Process Model**

## 4.1 High Level Diagram



**Fig 4.1 High Level Diagram of Project**

## **Chapter 5**

### **Project Plan**



1. **Project Overview**
  - a. **Define Project Goals:** Clearly outline the primary objectives of the "Data Analysis" project, such as developing a web application module for data analysis and visualization.
  - b. **Identify Stakeholders:** List key stakeholders involved in the project, including project sponsors, team members, end-users, and any external partners or vendors.
  - c. **Project Scope:** Describe the scope of the project, including the functionalities, features, and data analysis capabilities to be included in the web application.
  - d. **Timeline and Milestones:** Create a project timeline with specific milestones and deadlines for each phase of the project, from requirements gathering to deployment.
2. **Requirements Gathering and Analysis**
  - a. **Stakeholder Meetings:** Schedule and conduct meetings with stakeholders to gather project requirements, including functional requirements (e.g., data upload, analysis algorithms) and non-functional requirements (e.g., performance, scalability).
  - b. **Requirement Documentation:** Document gathered requirements in detail, including user stories, use cases, system specifications, and acceptance criteria.
  - c. **Requirements Validation:** Review and validate requirements with stakeholders to ensure alignment with project goals and user expectations.
3. **System Design and Architecture**
  - a. **System Design:** Develop a detailed system design and architecture based on gathered requirements. Include architectural diagrams, data flow diagrams, and component diagrams to illustrate the system's structure and components.
  - b. **Database Design:** Design the database schema, tables, relationships, and data models required for storing and managing data in the system.
  - c. **API Design:** Define API specifications for data communication between frontend and backend components, including RESTful endpoints, request/response formats, and authentication mechanisms.
4. **Development Phase**
  - a. **Backend Development:** Implement backend logic using Python and selected frameworks (e.g., Flask, Django) to handle data processing, analysis, and API integration.
  - b. **Frontend Development:** Develop frontend components using JavaScript frameworks (e.g., React, Vue.js) for creating interactive user interfaces, data visualization components, and dashboard layouts.
  - c. **Integration of Data Analysis Tools:** Integrate data analysis libraries and tools (e.g., pandas, NumPy, scikit-learn) for performing statistical analysis, machine learning algorithms, and data visualization.
5. **Cloud Infrastructure Setup**
  - a. **Cloud Platform Selection:** Choose the appropriate cloud platform (e.g., IBM Cloud, AWS, GCP, Azure) based on project requirements, scalability needs, and budget considerations.
  - b. **Cloud Resource Provisioning:** Provision cloud resources such as virtual machines, databases, storage services, and networking components as per the system design and architecture.

- c. **Deployment Automation:** Implement deployment automation scripts and tools (e.g., Docker, Kubernetes, Terraform) for seamless deployment and management of application components on the cloud.
6. **Testing and Quality Assurance**
- a. **Testing Strategy:** Develop a comprehensive testing strategy that includes unit testing, integration testing, system testing, performance testing, and user acceptance testing (UAT).
  - b. **Test Plan and Cases:** Create test plans, test cases, and test scripts to validate each aspect of the application, including functionality, performance, security, and compatibility.
  - c. **Bug Tracking and Resolution:** Use bug tracking tools (e.g., Jira, Bugzilla) to track and prioritize identified issues, and ensure timely resolution through collaboration with development teams.
7. **Documentation and Training**
- a. **Documentation Creation:** Generate comprehensive documentation covering system architecture, design specifications, API documentation, user guides, and technical documentation for developers.
  - b. **Training Materials:** Develop training materials, tutorials, and video guides to train end-users and administrators on using the web application, interpreting data insights, and performing system maintenance tasks.
  - c. **Training Sessions:** Conduct training sessions, workshops, or webinars to educate users and stakeholders on the application's features, functionalities, and best practices.
8. **Deployment and Launch**
- a. **Deployment Strategy:** Plan the deployment strategy, including rollout phases, deployment schedules, and contingency plans for handling deployment issues.
  - b. **Production Deployment:** Deploy the application to the production environment, ensuring proper configuration, security settings, and monitoring tools are in place.
  - c. **Post-Deployment Testing:** Conduct post-deployment testing to validate system functionality, performance, and user accessibility in the production environment.
9. **Maintenance and Support**
- a. **Maintenance Schedule:** Establish a maintenance schedule for regular updates, patches, and enhancements to the application and underlying infrastructure.
  - b. **Technical Support:** Provide ongoing technical support to users, addressing inquiries, troubleshooting issues, and ensuring system reliability and availability.
  - c. **Performance Monitoring:** Monitor system performance, resource utilization, and user feedback to identify areas for optimization and improvement.
10. **Project Review and Evaluation**
- a. **Project Review Meeting:** Schedule a project review meeting with stakeholders to evaluate the project's success against initial goals, objectives, and deliverables.
  - b. **Feedback Collection:** Gather feedback from stakeholders, users, and team members on the project's strengths, weaknesses, and areas for improvement.
  - c. **Lessons Learned:** Document lessons learned, best practices, and recommendations for future projects based on the project's outcomes and experiences.

## **Chapter 6**

### **Implementation Details**

## 6.1 Implementation in detail

1. **Backend Development with Flask** Utilized the Python Flask framework for backend development, which involved creating APIs and handling data processing tasks. Flask provided a lightweight and flexible environment for building RESTful endpoints, allowing seamless communication between the frontend and backend components. The backend logic implemented in Flask included data validation, manipulation, and analysis, ensuring efficient data management and processing within the application.
2. **Frontend Development with HTML5 and CSS3** Implemented the frontend components using HTML5 and CSS3 to design interactive user interfaces and visualizations. HTML5 provided structure and semantic elements, while CSS3 added styling and layout enhancements. JavaScript was integrated for frontend interactivity, dynamic content rendering, and data visualization functionalities. This frontend stack enabled the creation of intuitive and responsive user experiences, enhancing the usability and accessibility of the web application.

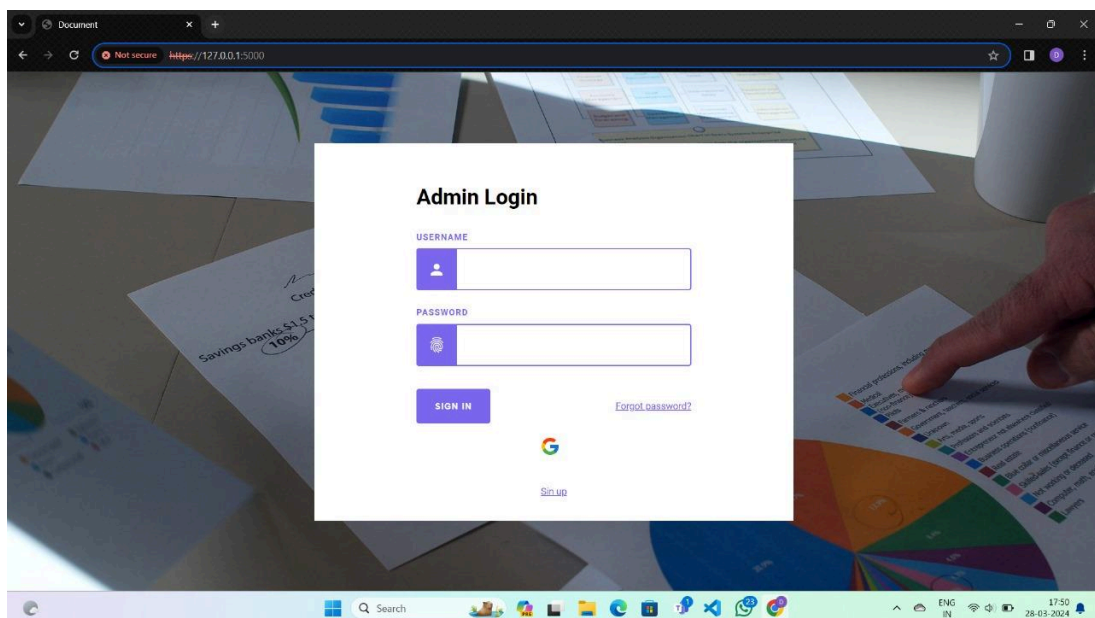


Fig. 6.1 Login Page

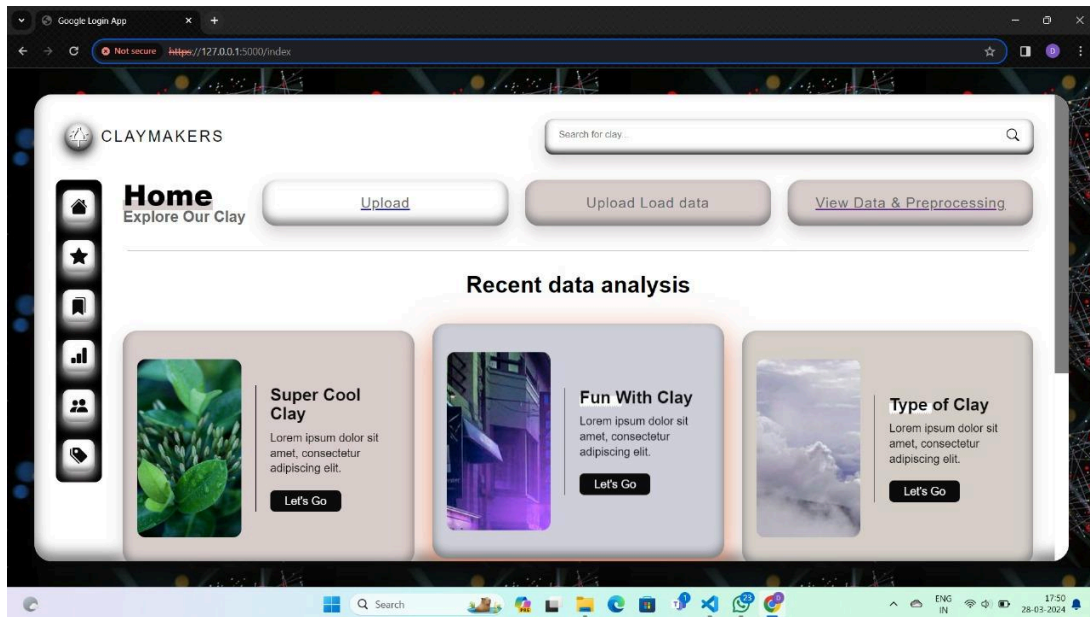


Fig. 6.2 Dashboard

3. **Integration of Data Analysis Libraries** Integrated Python libraries such as pandas, NumPy, and scikit-learn for data analysis tasks, including statistical analysis, machine learning algorithms, and data preprocessing. These libraries facilitated data manipulation, transformation, and modeling, allowing for advanced data analytics and insights generation. The integration of data analysis tools within the backend infrastructure ensured robust data processing capabilities and accurate results for visualization.

View Collection

Not secure

https://127.0.0.1:5000/collection/temp\_CrimeByState

## Collection: temp\_CrimeByState

	id	Year	State	Population	Violent	Murder	Legacy Rape	Robbery	Assault	Property	Burglary	Larceny	Vehicle Theft
	65f6bdf63c378c4614e4ba2	1960	Alabama	3266740	186.6	12.4	8.6	27.5	138.1	1035.4	355.9	592.1	87.3
	65f6bdf63c378c4614e4ba3	1961	Alabama	3302000	168.5	12.9	7.6	19.1	128.9	985.5	339.3	569.4	76.8
	65f6bdf63c378c4614e4ba4	1962	Alabama	3358000	157.3	9.4	6.5	22.5	119	1067	349.1	634.5	83.4
	65f6bdf73c378c4614e4ba5	1963	Alabama	3347000	182.7	10.2	5.7	24.7	142.1	1150.9	376.9	683.4	90.6
	65f6bdf73c378c4614e4ba6	1964	Alabama	3407000	213.1	9.3	11.7	29.1	163	1358.7	466.6	784.1	108
	65f6bdf73c378c4614e4ba7	1965	Alabama	3462000	199.8	11.4	10.6	28.7	149.1	1392.7	473.7	812.1	106.9
	65f6bdf73c378c4614e4ba8	1966	Alabama	3517000	230.3	10.9	9.7	32	177.7	1528	527.5	869.6	131
	65f6bdf73c378c4614e4ba9	1967	Alabama	3540000	238.6	11.7	10.5	33	183.5	1612.4	571.4	895	146
	65f6bdf73c378c4614e4baa	1968	Alabama	3566000	232.4	11.8	11.1	41	168.5	1766.6	628.2	967.7	170.7
	65f6bdf73c378c4614e4bab	1969	Alabama	3531000	250.4	13.7	14	41	181.7	1876.2	667.2	1037.8	171.2

### Summary Statistics:

	id	Year	State	Population	Violent	Murder	Legacy Rape	Robbery	Assault	Property	Burglary	Larceny	Vehicle Theft
count	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
unique	10	10	1	10	10	10	10	9	10	10	10	10	10
top	65f6bdf63c378c4614e4ba2	1960	Alabama	3266740	186.6	12.4	8.6	41	138.1	1035.4	355.9	592.1	87.3
freq	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1

Drop Null Values

Clean Data

Fig. 6.3 Demo Analysis

4. **Cloud Setup with IBM or AWS** Provisioned cloud infrastructure on platforms such as IBM Cloud or AWS to host the web application and associated services. This involved setting up virtual machines, databases, storage solutions, and networking configurations to support the application's scalability, reliability, and performance. The cloud environment provided flexibility, scalability, and cost-effectiveness, enabling seamless deployment and management of the application in a cloud-native architecture.
5. **Database Management with MongoDB** Utilized MongoDB as the NoSQL database management system for storing and managing application data. MongoDB's document-oriented structure and scalability features were leveraged to handle diverse data types and volumes efficiently. Security measures such as data encryption, access control, and role-based authentication were implemented to safeguard sensitive data and ensure compliance with data privacy regulations.
6. **Authentication with Google OAuth** Implemented Google OAuth for user authentication and authorization, enabling secure access to the application's features and functionalities. Google OAuth's authentication flow allowed users to log in using their Google credentials, enhancing convenience and security. Role-based access controls were enforced to restrict unauthorized access and protect user data from potential threats and vulnerabilities.
7. **Data Analysis**
  - **Data Understanding:** Conducted thorough data understanding to identify data types, structures, and patterns within the datasets used for analysis. Exploratory data analysis techniques were applied to gain insights into data distributions, correlations, and outliers, informing subsequent analysis steps.
  - **Data Importing:** Developed data import modules to facilitate the seamless importing of datasets in various formats, ensuring data

integrity and consistency for analysis. Data preprocessing steps were implemented during import to handle data type conversions, missing values, and normalization.

- **Data Cleaning:** Implemented data cleaning procedures to address data quality issues, inconsistencies, and errors within the datasets. Deduplication, outlier detection, and error correction techniques were applied to enhance data accuracy and reliability for analysis.
- **Data Visualization:** Developed interactive data visualization components using HTML5, CSS3, and JavaScript frameworks to present analyzed data in meaningful charts, graphs, and dashboards. Data visualization libraries such as D3.js or Chart.js were integrated to create visualizations that communicated insights, trends, and patterns derived from the data analysis process effectively.

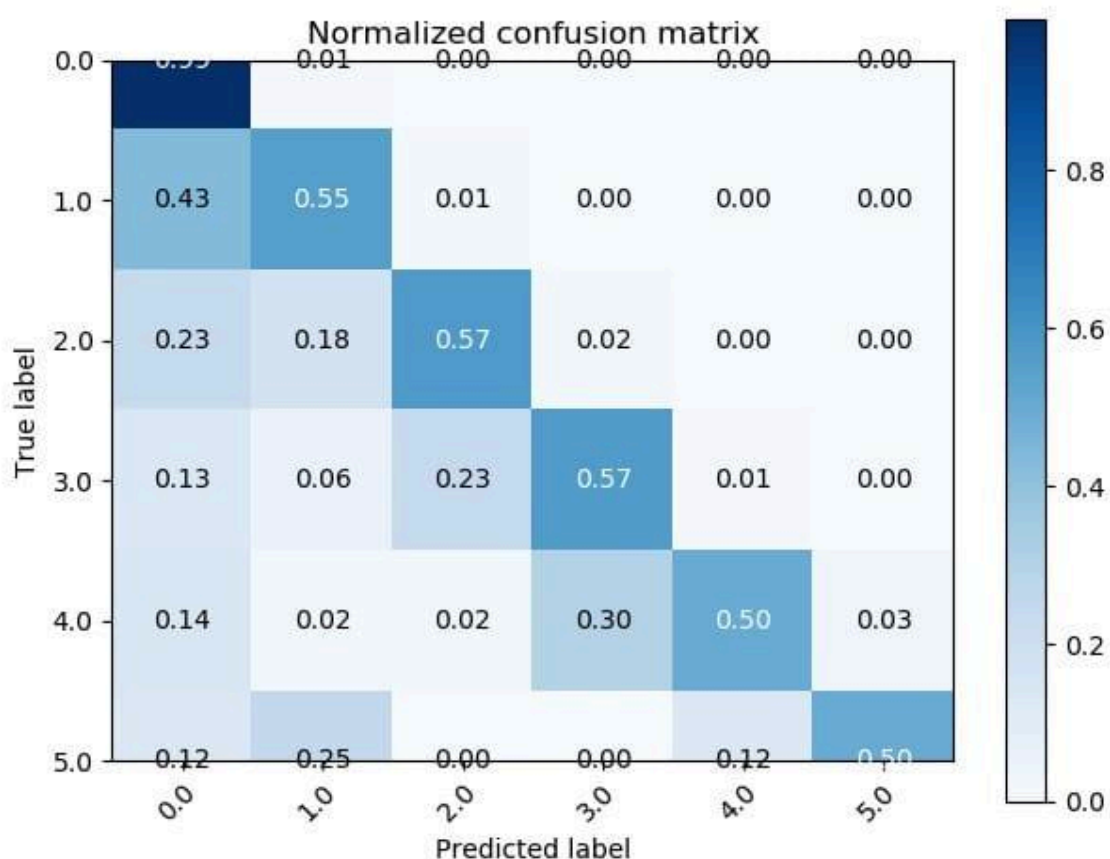


Fig. 6.4 Confusion Matrix

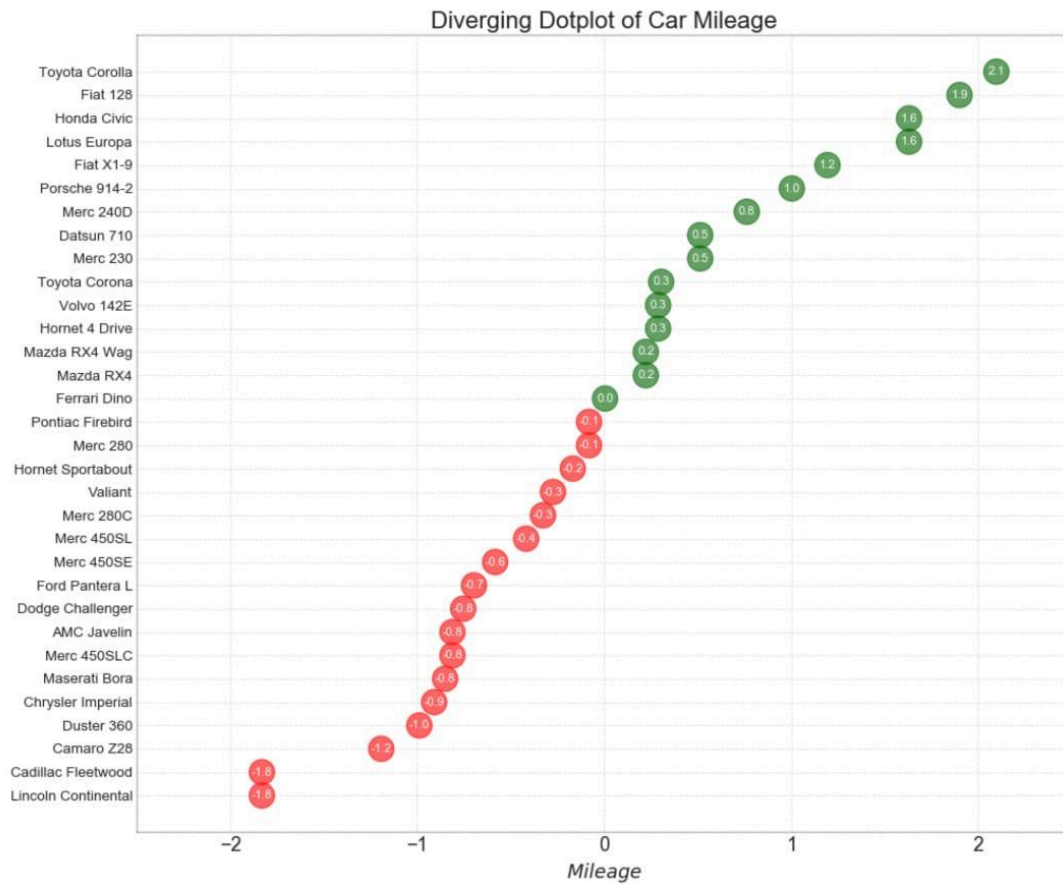


Fig. 6.5 Dotted Diagram

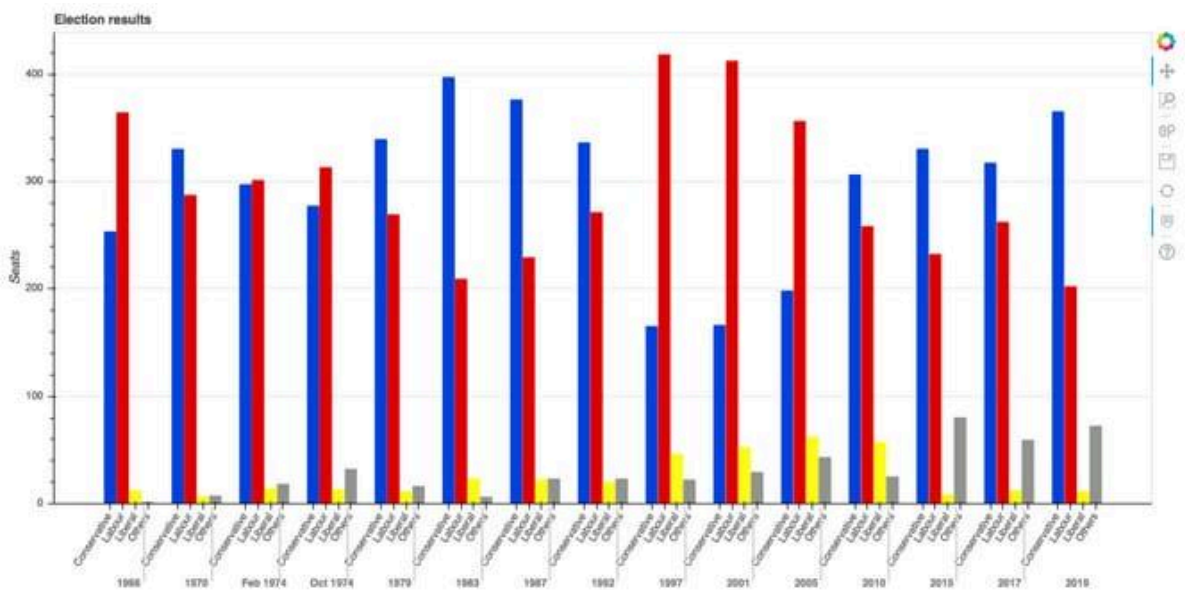


Fig. 6.6 Line Diagram

## 8. Security Measures Implemented various security measures to protect the



application and data from unauthorized access, data breaches, and cyber threats. Code reviews were conducted to ensure code quality, security best practices, and adherence to coding standards. OAuth authentication was used for secure user authentication and access control, limiting access to authorized users. MongoDB's encryption features were leveraged to encrypt data at rest, adding an extra layer of security to sensitive data stored in the database. Access control measures were implemented to restrict unauthorized access to MongoDB databases, ensuring data confidentiality and integrity.

## 6.2 Implementation Flow Diagram

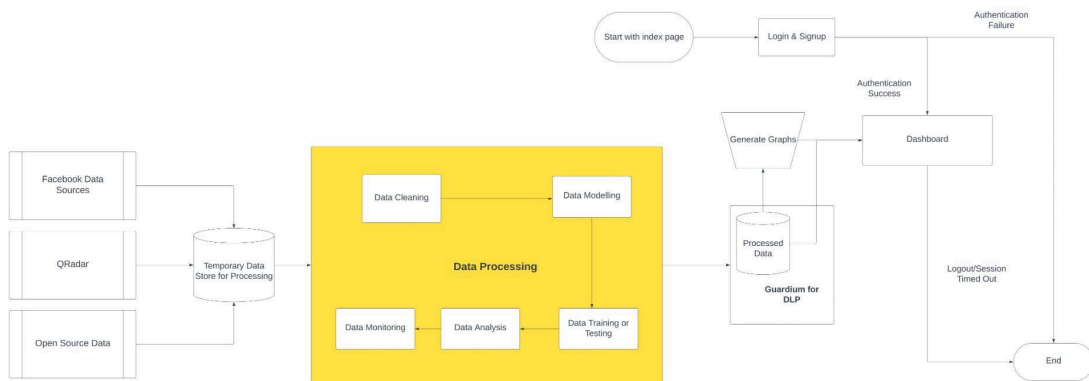


Fig. 6.7 Implementation Diagram

## **Chapter 7**

### **Conclusion and Future Work**

## 7.1 Future Scope/Work

Looking ahead, several avenues for future enhancements and expansions can be explored to further elevate the capabilities and impact of the "Data Analysis" project:

1. **Advanced Data Analysis Techniques:** Incorporate advanced data analysis techniques such as deep learning algorithms, natural language processing (NLP), and predictive analytics to enhance the project's analytical capabilities and predictive modeling accuracy.
2. **Real-time Data Processing:** Implement real-time data processing capabilities using streaming technologies like Apache Kafka or AWS Kinesis, enabling continuous data ingestion, analysis, and visualization for dynamic insights.
3. **Enhanced Visualization:** Integrate interactive data visualization tools and libraries like Plotly Dash or Tableau for creating dynamic and customizable dashboards, improving data storytelling and decision-making support.
4. **Big Data Analytics:** Explore integration with big data platforms such as Apache Hadoop or Spark for handling large-scale datasets and performing distributed computing tasks, enabling scalability and performance optimization.
5. **AI-driven Insights:** Leverage artificial intelligence (AI) and machine learning (ML) models for automated insights generation, anomaly detection, and trend forecasting, empowering users with intelligent data-driven recommendations.
6. **Data Governance and Compliance:** Implement robust data governance policies, data lineage tracking, and compliance frameworks (e.g., GDPR, HIPAA) to ensure data integrity, privacy, and regulatory compliance.

## 7.2 Conclusion

In conclusion, the "Data Analysis" project has successfully achieved its objectives of developing a comprehensive web application module for data analysis and visualization. Through the integration of advanced technologies and methodologies, including Python Flask for backend development, HTML5/CSS3 for frontend design, and MongoDB for database management, the project has demonstrated a robust framework for handling diverse datasets and generating actionable insights.

The implementation of data analysis libraries such as pandas, NumPy, and scikit-learn has enabled sophisticated data processing, statistical analysis, and machine learning algorithms, contributing to the project's capability in deriving meaningful patterns and trends from the data. The incorporation of cloud infrastructure from IBM or AWS has provided scalability, reliability, and cost-efficiency in hosting the application and supporting its functionalities.

Furthermore, the emphasis on security measures, including OAuth authentication, MongoDB encryption, and access control mechanisms, has ensured the protection of user data and application integrity, adhering to industry standards and best practices.

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