

# PS9

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## 1 Question 5

the observation is 404

## 2 Question 6

Optimal Lambda was found to be  $\lambda = 0.0102$  The in sample RMSE was  $= 0.180153$  The out of sample RMSE  $= 0.1682971$

## 3 Question 7

The new optimal value of  $\lambda = 0.0964$  The in sample RMSE was  $= 0.1724076$   
The out of sample RMSE  $= 0.1637085$

## 4 Question8

The new optimal value of  $\lambda = 0.214$  The in sample RMSE was  $= 0.180299$   
The out of sample RMSE  $= 0.1697518$

I prefer choose the LASSO model.

## 5 Question9

the reason why i would not be able to estimate a simple linear regression model on the housing.train dataframe is the data is non-linear. the values of RMSE are similar in the past 3 questions. The variance is low in the model.