

试卷代号:1377

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2017年春季学期“开放本科”期末考试

理工英语 3 试题

2017年6月

注 意 事 项

一、将你的学号、姓名及分校(工作站)名称填写在答题纸的规定栏内。考试结束后,把试卷和答题纸放在桌上。试卷和答题纸均不得带出考场。监考人收完考卷和答题纸后才可离开考场。

二、仔细阅读题目的说明,并按题目要求答题。答案一定要写在答题纸的指定位置上,写在试卷上的答案无效。

三、用蓝、黑圆珠笔或钢笔答题,使用铅笔答题无效。

四、考试时间为 60 分钟。

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分, 每小题 2 分)

1—5 题: 选择正确的语句完成下列对话, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. — How long is this cell phone guaranteed?

— _____

A. No problem.

B. You can refund it in 7 days and exchange it in one year.

C. You can say it again.

2. — It is a little expensive for me. Can I have a discount?

— _____

A. You must be kidding.

B. It is terrible.

C. The price has been reduced by 50%. It is a real bargain.

3. — Would you like to go to attend the conference on global warming with me?

— _____, but I should finish my homework first.

A. It's hard to say

B. You're welcome

C. I'd love to

4. — What do you think of your new computer?

— _____

A. I think so.

B. How about you?

C. It is really fantastic.

5. — I have just got an iPad as my birthday gift.

— _____

A. Good luck!

B. That's right!

C. Congratulations!

二、词汇与结构(共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

6—20 题: 阅读下面的句子, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. Going "green" _____ have to be a challenge.
A. don't
B. doesn't
C. is
7. The _____ question is much more different than this one.
A. six
B. sixth
C. sixteen
8. There are _____ students in Class One than in Class Two.
A. many
B. more
C. most
9. I have never read a book that is _____ than Harry Potter.
A. interesting
B. more interesting
C. most interesting
10. This garden is three times as _____ as that one.
A. big
B. bigger
C. biggest
11. The law requires that everyone _____ his car checked at least once a year.
A. has
B. had
C. have
12. These shops _____ to the needs of children.
A. meet
B. solve
C. cater
13. It is necessary _____ the book immediately.
A. for him to return
B. his returning
C. that he returns

14. _____ Mr Zhang said is quite right.
A. That
B. When
C. What
15. I prefer _____ to _____.
A. to drive ... be driven
B. to drive ... rather than being driven
C. driving ... being driven
16. It will cost _____ time to paint the old furniture.
A. considerate
B. considerably
C. considerable
17. Katie admits she sometimes uses TV as a pacifier when her children are overly excited and it usually _____.
A. plays
B. works
C. affects
18. Each CPU considered more than 6 billion hands of poker . That _____ more poker than has been played by the entire human race.
A. adapts to
B. is used to
C. amounts to
19. If I had time, _____ see that new movie at the University Theater.
A. I'll
B. I may
C. I'd
20. The organization will _____ a survey about the career choices of the college graduates.
A. lead
B. conduct
C. Manage

三、阅读理解(共 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题:阅读短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

Green interior design is sometimes called sustainable design. It is about what is good and what is bad for people's health, for the environment and for saving energy. Of course, fashion is a big part of green interior design. But it is not the only thing being focused on. The key words of green interior design are not 'cool', 'modern', 'stylish' and 'now'; but instead 'sustainable', 'recycled', 'non-toxic', 'locally sourced', 'renewable' and 'organic'.

For example, Italian leather couches might be the hot word in style. But a green interior designer cares more about whether the leather is from an organic source, whether the wood is from a sustainably managed forest, whether there was any toxic glues used in making the furniture and what was the carbon output in shipping Italian sofa from Europe to other areas.

Green design is about analyzing all aspects of a building to find ways to save energy and water, to find ways to reduce greenhouse gas emissions, to make the interior free of toxic chemicals and to use materials that are the most environmentally friendly.

Reducing energy bills is a primary aim of green interior design. Saving water is the second aim of green interior design. 'Low VOC', 'zero VOC' and 'VOC free' are new buzz phrases in the green design. From a green design point of view, the main concern is to choose indoor flooring, furniture, paint that are free of chemicals that pollute and make people sick.

21. Green interior design pays great attention to people's health, saving energy and _____.

- A. environmental protection
- B. cool design
- C. unsustainable resources

22. A green interior designer may not choose certain material if it is _____.

- A. sustainable
- B. renewable
- C. toxic

23. The word “cool” in Line 4 means _____.

- A. chilly
- B. stylish
- C. cold

24. The primary aim of green interior design is _____.

- A. saving water
- B. reducing energy bills
- C. low VOC

25. The topic of this passage is about _____.

- A. how to decorate homes
- B. reducing energy consumption
- C. green interior design

26—30 题: 请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确, 正确的写“T”, 错误的写“F”, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

It is amazing to note that the Internet is still such a new device, and yet it is one of the fastest and most powerful media tools. But think about it for a moment. On the Internet, a big online company can be run by only two guys in their garage. So it is only reasonable then, that people shopping online would be a little leery of the security levels.

Internet giants such as Microsoft knew consumer confidence was the key to getting virtual(虚拟的) shopping off the ground, and they work hard to make people feel safe to shop online.

Credit card companies, too, quickly saw the potential for online shopping, and have installed things like online shopping insurance for people. If you ever have a problem with your online credit purchases, many credit card companies will happily refund(退还) your money and then set their claws on the company that wronged you. Now that's buying power!

There are other bonuses for online shoppers, of course. No line & shy; ups, for one. No annoying mall shopping carts with broken wheels and kids crying because their parents won't get them what they want.

When shopping online, consumers can sit down, have a coffee, and wear their slippers, not having to worry about their hair or parking, and just clicking through sale after sale.

Comparison shopping couldn't be any easier. And thanks to courier companies(快递公司) getting in on the act, you never need to wait longer than a day or two to get those all important purchases delivered right to your door.

No wonder so many companies are shaking their heads at traditional retailing and instead looking to the "virtual" world to attract online shoppers.

26. The underlined word "leery" in the first paragraph means being very sure.

27. Consumer confidence in online shopping mainly relies on security in shopping.

28. Internet giants, traditional retailers, courier companies and credit card companies have made contributions to the popularity of online shopping.

29. The author thinks of the current online shopping as safe, convenient and fast.

30. Nowadays many companies are trying to cooperate with the online shoppers instead of traditional retailers.

四、写作(共 20 分)

31. 根据要求写作文。

说明:假设你是 Li Ming, 根据下列内容写一封求职信。

写信日期:2016 年 1 月 10 日

内容:

1. 从 2016 年 1 月 8 日在《中国日报》上获悉 ABC 公司招聘总经理助理职位的信息;
2. 毕业于上海学院(注:专业自拟),获得几种技能证书;
3. 曾在 DDF 公司兼职,熟悉办公室工作,熟练使用电脑;
4. 随信附上简历;
5. 希望能获得面试机会。

注意信函格式!

参考词语:

《中国日报》:China Daily 证书:certificate

附上:enclose 简历:resume

试卷代号:1377

座位号

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2017年春季学期“开放本科”期末考试

理工英语 3 试题答题纸

2017 年 6 月

题 号	一	二	三	四	总 分
分 数					

得 分	评卷人

一、交际用语(共计 10 分,每小题 2 分)

1. 2. 3. 4. 5.

得 分	评卷人

二、词汇语法(共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

6. 7. 8. 9. 10.
11. 12. 13. 14. 15.
16. 17. 18. 19. 20.

得 分	评卷人

三、阅读理解(共计 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题:阅读下列短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案写在答题纸上。

21. 22. 23. 24. 25.

26—30 题:请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案写在答题纸上。

26. 27. 28. 29. 30.

得 分	评卷人

四、写作(共 20 分)

31. 根据要求写作文。

说明:假设你是 Li Ming, 根据下列内容写一封求职信。

写信日期:2016 年 1 月 10 日

内容:

1. 从 2016 年 1 月 8 日在《中国日报》上获悉 ABC 公司招聘总经理助理职位的信息;
2. 毕业于上海学院(注:专业自拟),获得几种技能证书;
3. 曾在 DDF 公司兼职,熟悉办公室工作,熟练使用电脑;
4. 随信附上简历;
5. 希望能获得面试机会。

注意信函格式!

参考词语:

《中国日报》:China Daily 证书: certificate

附上: enclose 简历: resume

试卷代号:1377

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2017年春季学期“开放本科”期末考试

理工英语3 试题答案及评分标准

(供参考)

2017年6月

一、交际用语(共计10分,每小题2分)

1—5题:选择正确的语句完成下列对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. B 2. C 3. C 4. C 5. C

二、词汇与结构(共计30分,每小题2分)

6—20题:阅读下面的句子,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. B 7. B 8. B 9. B 10. A
11. C 12. C 13. A 14. C 15. C
16. C 17. B 18. C 19. C 20. B

三、阅读理解(共40分,每小题4分)

21—25题:阅读短文,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

21. A 22. C 23. B 24. B 25. C

26—30题:请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

26. F 27. T 28. T 29. T 30. T

四、写作(共20分)

31. 根据要求写作文。

评分标准

(1)评分原则

①本题总分为20分,按6个档次给分。

②评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。

③评分时应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、句型变化、词汇运用和语法结构的准确性,语意的连贯性、逻辑性以及应用文的格式要求。

④评分时,如拼写错误较多,书写较差,以至影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

(2)各档次的给分范围和要求

16—20 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●完全完成了试题规定的任务; ●覆盖所有内容要点; ●语法结构、句型和词汇有变化; ●语法结构和用词准确。 ●语意连贯、逻辑性强。 ●应用文写作格式规范。
11—15 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●较好地完成了试题规定的任务; ●覆盖所有内容要点; ●句型和词汇有变化; ●语法结构和词汇基本准确,些许错误主要是因为尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。 ●语意基本连贯、有一定的逻辑性。 ●应用文写作格式较为规范。
6—10 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●基本完成了试题规定的任务; ●覆盖所有内容要点; ●运用语法结构和词汇方面能满足任务的基本要求; ●有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。 ●语意连贯性及逻辑性方面存在一定问题。 ●应用文写作格式基本规范。
3—5 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●虽尽力但不足以完成试题规定的任务; ●仅覆盖部分主要内容,或写了一些无关内容; ●语法结构和词汇运用能力很弱; ●有许多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。 ●语意不连贯,逻辑性方面问题较大。 ●应用文写作格式不规范。
1—2 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●未完成试题规定的任务; ●句子不完整或无法理解; ●语法结构或词汇方面错误连篇,影响对写作内容的理解;语言运用能力差。 ●语意不清,毫无逻辑。 ●应用文写作格式不规范。
0 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●未答题,或虽作答但不知所云。

试卷代号:1377

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2017年秋季学期“开放本科”期末考试

理工英语 3 试题

2018年1月

注 意 事 项

一、将你的学号、姓名及分校(工作站)名称填写在答题纸的规定栏内。考试结束后,把试卷和答题纸放在桌上。试卷和答题纸均不得带出考场。监考人收完考卷和答题纸后才可离开考场。

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三、用蓝、黑圆珠笔或钢笔答题,使用铅笔答题无效。

四、考试时间为 60 分钟。

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分, 每小题 2 分)

1—5 题: 选择正确的语句完成下列对话, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. — You don't like buying things online, do you?

— _____

- A. Yes. I don't like it much.
- B. No. I'm a little worried about security.
- C. No. It's very convenient.

2. — Do you still like playing Majiang now?

— _____

- A. Yes. It's not so interesting.
- B. Not at all. I haven't played it for ages.
- C. It's too boring.

3. — Hello, may I speak to Henry?

— _____

- A. This is Henry speaking.
- B. It is Henry.
- C. My name is Henry.

4. — If you're short-listed for the interview, we'll ring you by Friday.

— _____

- A. I don't care.
- B. It doesn't matter.
- C. OK, Madam. I'm looking forward to hearing from you.

5. — I saw a car crash into the tree just now.

— _____

- A. You should drive safely.
- B. A car? Not a man?
- C. Wow, that's scaring.

二、词汇与结构(共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

6—20 题: 阅读下面的句子, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. You do not mind _____ long hours, do you?
A. working
B. work
C. to work
7. Well, the design manager is _____ by your CV and he wants you to be in his team.
A. impress
B. impressed
C. impressing
8. Mary can't help _____ when she saw her parents.
A. crying
B. to cry
C. cry
9. You don't have to start over from _____.
A. scratch
B. head
C. again
10. Placing a job advertisement on an online job board is _____.
A. expensively
B. costly
C. cost
11. Hold on a minute, please. I'll put you _____.
A. off
B. on
C. through
12. There are _____ of ways to make your house look greener.
A. many
B. plenty
C. lot
13. If you keep your house green, you avoid the _____ of many dangerous disease.
A. risk
B. task
C. chance

14. I'm answering your advertisement for interior designer. Is the _____ still open?
A. position B. work
C. place
15. Do you want to wait? Five days _____ too long for me to wait.
A. are B. is
C. were
16. He _____ with his wife on household expenses.
A. argued B. dealt
C. adapted
17. _____ Mr Zhang said is quite right.
A. That B. When
C. What
18. What I should do is _____ the task soon.
A. to finish
B. finished
C. be finished
19. All the mobile phones must _____ before the meeting begins.
A. turn off
B. be turned off
C. be turning off;
20. These shops _____ to the needs of children.
A. meet B. solve
C. cater

三、阅读理解(共 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题: 阅读短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

In 1933, an unknown American called Clarence Nash went to see the filmmaker Walt Disney. He had an unusual voice and he wanted to work in Disney's cartoon(动画片) film

for children. When Walt Disney heard Nash's voice, he said "Stop! That's our duck!"

The duck was the now-famous Donald Duck, who first appeared in 1934 in the film *The Wise Little Hen*. Donald lived in an old houseboat(水上住家) and wore his sailor jacket and hat. Later that year he became a star after an eight-minute Mickey Mouse film. The cinema audience liked him because he was lazy and greedy(贪婪的), and because he lost his temper very quickly. And they loved his voice when he became angry with Mickey's eight nephews. Soon Donald was more popular than Mickey Mouse himself, probably because he wasn't a goody-goody like Mickey.

In the 1930s, 40s and 50s Donald and his friends Mickey, Goofy and Pluto made hundreds of Disney cartoons. He also made educational films about the place of the USA in the world, and safety in the home. Then in 1966 Donald Duck and his voice disappeared---there were no more new cartoons.

Clarence Nash died in February, 1985. But today's children can still see the old cartoons on television and hear that famous voice.

21. When was the first Donald Duck film made? _____

A. In 1933.

B. In 1934.

C. In 1966.

22. Clarence Nash was _____.

A. a cartoonist

B. the person who dubbed(配音)for Donald Duck

C. a film-maker

23. Where do today's children see Donald Duck? _____

A. In new film

B. At the cinema

C. On television

24. The word audience in the second paragraph means _____.

- A. formal interview
- B. law freedom
- C. the people who watch a film at a cinema

25. The underlined word goody-goody in the second paragraph means a person who _____.

- A. likes to appear to be faultless in behavior
- B. dislikes to appear to be faultless in behavior
- C. dislikes to be faulty in behavior

26—30 题: 请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确, 正确的写“T”, 错误的写“F”, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

Do you still get free plastic bags from the supermarkets? Things have changed.

China has banned free plastic bags at shops and supermarkets, and people have to pay for using plastic bags. The rule started on June 1. It came because our country tried to make litter less. Making super-thin plastic bags has also been banned.

The Chinese once used about 3,000,000,000 plastic shopping bags a day, and they have caused pollution of the environment. The bags have become a main cause of plastic pollution because they are not easy to break and people throw them away here and there. So the Chinese people are encouraged to bring their own bags for shopping.

What kind of shopping bag is the best to bring? Some students in Chongqing have a good idea. They make their own shopping bags. They use old clothes to make cloth bags, and send them to their parents as presents. They also ask their parents and friends to use cloth bags instead of plastic ones. They think it is their duty to protect the environment.

26. People in China have to pay for using Plastic bags at shops and supermarkets now.

27. China made this rule because plastic bags were bad for the environment.

28. The Chinese people are encouraged to bring their own bags for the shopping.

29. Some students in Chongqing buy cloth bags for their parents.

30. The main idea of the article is that the bags have become a main cause of plastic pollution.

四、写作(共 20 分)

31. 根据所给内容写一封推荐信。

杨莉申请一所大学的博士学位研读,请你以她现在就读学院院长李教授的名义给她谢一封推荐信。

推荐信内容包括:杨莉于今年夏天获得我院的硕士学位,毕业成绩优秀,在学习和工作能力方面,都超越了一般同学。她不仅在学术研究领域很有建树,并且与人交往也很好,担任了多个社团的领导工作。

请注意推荐信写作格式。

试卷代号:1377

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2017年秋季学期“开放本科”期末考试

理工英语 3 试题答案及评分标准

(供参考)

2018年1月

一、交际用语(共计10分,每小题2分)

1—5题:选择正确的语句完成下列对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. B 2. B 3. A 4. C 5. C

二、词汇与结构(共计30分,每小题2分)

6—20题:阅读下面的句子,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. A 7. B 8. A 9. A 10. B
11. C 12. B 13. A 14. A 15. B
16. A 17. C 18. A 19. B 20. C

三、阅读理解(共40分,每小题4分)

21—25题:阅读短文,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

21. B 22. B 23. C 24. C 25. A

26—30题:请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

26. T 27. T 28. T 29. F 30. F

四、写作(共20分)

31. 根据要求写作文。

评分标准

(1)评分原则

①本题总分为20分,按6个档次给分。

②评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。

③评分时应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、句型变化、词汇运用和语法结构的准确性,语意的连贯性、逻辑性以及应用文的格式要求。

试卷代号:1377

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2018年春季学期“开放本科”期末考试

理工英语 3 试题

2018年7月

注 意 事 项

一、将你的学号、姓名及分校(工作站)名称填写在答题纸的规定栏内。考试结束后,把试卷和答题纸放在桌上。试卷和答题纸均不得带出考场。监考人收完考卷和答题纸后才可离开考场。

二、仔细读懂题目的说明,并按题目要求答题。答案一定要写在答题纸的指定位置上,写在试卷上的答案无效。

三、用蓝、黑圆珠笔或钢笔答题,使用铅笔答题无效。

四、考试时间为 60 分钟。

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分, 每小题 2 分)

1—5 题: 选择正确的语句完成下面对话, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. — Hello, may I speak to Henry?

— _____

A. This is Henry speaking.

B. It is Henry.

C. My name is Henry.

2. — If you're short-listed for the interview, we'll ring you by Friday.

— _____

A. I don't care.

B. It doesn't matter.

C. OK, Madam. I'm looking forward to hearing from you.

3. — I was worried about this out-dated equipment.

— _____

A. You're so lucky.

B. It's too old.

C. Yeah, it may bring a health hazard.

4. — What do you think of the song?

— _____

A. It sounds sweet.

B. I like music very much.

C. I don't know the title.

5. — Have you ever shopped online?

— _____

A. Yes, I do.

B. Quite often. It is very convenient, saving me a lot of time.

C. Certainly.

二、词汇与结构(共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

6—20 题:阅读下面的句子,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. I have never read a book that is _____ than Harry Potter.

- A. interesting
- B. more interesting
- C. most interesting

7. This garden is three times as _____ as that one.

- A. big
- B. bigger
- C. biggest

8. _____ trying to beat back the rising flood, innovative amphibious buildings can adapt to the rising flood.

- A. Besides
- B. For
- C. Instead of

9. Tom told a lie to avoid _____.

- A. punishing
- B. being punished
- C. punished

10. I'll never forget the days _____ I worked together with you.

- A. that
- B. when
- C. what

11. We will _____ you later.

- A. contact
- B. contract
- C. construct

12. Of the two architectural designs, I think this one is _____.

- A. good
- B. better
- C. best

13. A _____ designer is needed.

- A. full-time
- B. full time
- C. full timing

14. It was the Louvre Pyramid _____ brought him worldwide fame.
A. what B. that
C. as
15. You do not mind _____ long hours, do you?
A. working B. work
C. to work
16. Do you want to wait? Five days _____ too long for me to wait.
A. are B. is
C. were
17. Modern machinery _____ been installed in this newly built factory.
A. have B. has
C. is
18. She talks as if he _____ everything in the world.
A. knew B. know
C. had known
19. Going "green" _____ have to be a challenge.
A. don't B. doesn't
C. is
20. I'd appreciate it if you could tell me how _____ the machine.
A. operate B. to operate
C. operating

三、阅读理解(共 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题: 阅读下列短文, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

Forces other than damaging winds are also at work inside tornadoes (龙卷风). Sometimes, as the wind passes a house, the walls and ceiling burst apart as if a bomb had gone off inside. This explosion is caused by the low air pressure at the center of a tornado.

The pressure at the center of a tornado is usually 13 pounds per square inch. However, inside the house the air pressure is normal, about 15 pounds per square inch. The difference of 2 pounds per square inch between the inside and outside pressure may not seem like much.

But suppose a tornado passes over a small building that measures 20 by 10 by 10 feet. On each square inch of the building, there is 2 pounds of pressure from the inside that is not balanced by air pressure outside the building. On the ceiling, that adds up to an unbalanced pressure of 57,600 pounds. The pressure of the four walls adds up to 172,800 pounds.

If windows are open in the building, some of the inside air will rush out through them. This will balance the pressure inside and outside the building. But if the windows are shut tightly, the huge inside pressure may cause the building to burst.

Unfortunately, heavy rain often occurs in the storms that later produce tornadoes, so people often shut their windows. This may cause far worse damage later.

21. What did the paragraph before this passage most probably discuss?
 - A. Measuring rainfall from a storm
 - B. The kinds of damage caused by explosions
 - C. The powerful winds of tornadoes.
22. Which of the following is the main topic of the passage?
 - A. How tornadoes can be prevented.
 - B. When tornadoes usually occur.
 - C. Why tornadoes cause so much damage.
23. Tornadoes can destroy buildings because the
 - A. force of a tornado increases the air pressure in a building.
 - B. air pressure inside a tornado is less than the air pressure inside a building.
 - C. air pressure at the center of a tornado is over 172,000 pounds.
24. What is the difference per square inch between the air pressure inside a building and the air pressure inside a tornado?
 - A. 2 pounds.
 - B. 13 pounds.
 - C. 15 pounds.
25. What would happen if the windows are shut tightly in the stormy weather?
 - A. Tornadoes may be formed.
 - B. The house may burst apart.
 - C. There may not be any pressure inside the building.

26—30 题:请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

Five Tips to Make Your House Look Greener

There are plenty of ways to make your house look greener. It doesn't matter how many people reside in your home. It doesn't even matter what is the size of your home. What matters is how your house looks and how it affects you and others residing in it.

It is very necessary to make your house look greener because it has a direct impact on your health. If you keep your house greener, you will get rid of many dangerous diseases. Here are some ways to keep it greener.

Good and reliable Interior

Indoor material, like windows, doors, cupboards, etc. must be of good quality. These things play an important role to clean the house. Doors and cupboards must be of high quality wood. Aluminium windows must be used. You must use high-quality paints for walls, doors, windows and cupboards.

Using wider windows and doors for ventilation.

Oxygen is a necessary element to enable you to live alive. For healthy life, windows and doors must be wide and usually be kept open at least for 15 hours a day, as ventilation of air makes you fresh and healthy.

Placing plants especially flowers at various places

No one wants an empty house, and plants definitely play a refreshing role. First, the plants provide you with oxygen necessary for survival. Second, plants and especially flowers spread heart-attracting fragrance. All unhealthy odors are eradicated from your home and you feel fresh whenever you are inside it. Flowers also make your home interior look more appealing.

Disposing off wastes away from home regularly

It's very important to throw away household wastes far from your house every day. When wastes are kept untouched for many days, they attract bacteria and viruses. Flies and mosquitoes also start gathering and increasing at such places. As a result, diseases are caused.

Using anti-bacterial materials for washing floors and contents

Usually unclean fans, floors and walls breed bacteria and viruses, which are then carried by flies and mosquitoes. These carriers then infect the humans by contact through contaminated food or direct attacks on human body. It's always recommended to use anti-bacterial or anti-viral cleaners for fans, floors, walls, laptops, and TVs.

26. A green home is closely related with the size of your home.
27. A green home does good to your health.
28. The quality of indoor materials is of great importance to keep the house clean.
29. Household wastes should be thrown away daily.
30. Flies and mosquitoes breed bacteria and viruses.

四、写作(共 20 分)

31. 根据所给信息完成求职信。

假设你是王芳,主修行政管理专业,将于 2015 年 7 月从白云职业技术学院毕业。2015 年 6 月 14 日,你看到某公司正在其网站上招聘一名秘书。

Dear Sir or Madam,

I write this letter to apply for the position of (1) _____ (秘书) that you advertised on (2) _____ (信息来源) of (3) _____ (信息发布日期).

I will be graduating from (4) _____, majoring in (5) _____. Not only do I have the qualifications for this job, but I also have the right personality for a (6) _____ (职位名称). (7) _____ (原因之一). On the other hand, (8) _____ (原因之二).

I would be very grateful if you grant me a personal interview. If you need to know more about me, please feel free to contact me at any time at 647253××.

Thank you for (9) _____. I am (10) _____ meeting you.

Yours sincerely,

Wang Fang

试卷代号:1377

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2018年春季学期“开放本科”期末考试

理工英语 3 试题答案及评分标准

(供参考)

2018年7月

一、交际用语(共计10分,每小题2分)

1—5题:选择正确的语句完成下面对话,并将答案写在答题纸上。

1. A 2. C 3. C 4. A 5. B

二、词汇与结构(共计30分,每小题2分)

6—20题:阅读下面的句子,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案写在答题纸上。

6. B 7. A 8. C 9. B 10. B
11. A 12. B 13. A 14. B 15. A
16. B 17. B 18. A 19. B 20. B

三、阅读理解(共40分,每小题4分)

21—25题:阅读下列短文,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案写在答题纸上。

21. C 22. C 23. B 24. A 25. B

26—30题:请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案写在答题纸上。

26. F 27. T 28. T 29. T 30. F

四、写作(共20分)

31. 根据所给信息完成求职信。

- (1) secretary
(2) the website
(3) June 14, 2015
(4) Baiyun Vocational College
(5) administration
(6) secretary
(7) I am careful enough to deal with all of the work. (仅供参考)

(8) I am patient and willing to work hard. (仅供参考)

(9) your time and consideration. (仅供参考)

(10) looking forward to. (仅供参考)

试卷代号:1377

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2018年秋季学期“开放本科”期末考试

理工英语 3 试题

2019年1月

注意事项

一、将你的学号、姓名及分校(工作站)名称填写在答题纸的规定栏内。考试结束后,把试卷和答题纸放在桌上。试卷和答题纸均不得带出考场。

二、仔细阅读题目的说明,并按题目要求答题。答案一定要写在答题纸指定的位置上,写在试卷上的答案无效。

三、用蓝、黑圆珠笔或钢笔答题,使用铅笔答题无效。

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分,每小题 2 分)

1—5 题:选择正确的语句完成下列对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. —How long is this cell phone guaranteed?

— _____

- A. No problem.
- B. You can refund it in 7 days and exchange it in one year.
- C. Don't mention it.

2. — It is a little expensive for me. Can I have a discount?

— _____

- A. You must be kidding.
- B. It is terrible.
- C. The price has been reduced by 50%. It is a real bargain.

3. —Would you like to go to attend the conference on global warming with me?

— _____, but I should finish my homework first.

- A. I'd love to
- B. You're welcome
- C. It's hard to say

4. — What do you think of your new computer?

— _____

- A. I think so.
- B. How about you?
- C. It is really fantastic.

5. — I have just got an iPad as my birthday gift.

— _____

- A. Good luck!
- B. Congratulations!
- C. That's right!

二、词汇与结构(共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

6—20 题:阅读下面的句子,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. You do not mind _____ long hours, do you?
A. working B. work
C. to work
7. Of the two architectural designs, I think this one is _____.
A. good B. better
C. best
8. A _____ designer is needed.
A. full timing B. full time
C. full-time
9. It was the Louvre Pyramid _____ brought him worldwide fame.
A. what B. that
C. as
10. —What's happened to Tom?
—_____ to hospital.
A. He's been taken B. He'll be taken
C. He'll take
11. Are you still here? You were here half an hour ago. Who _____ for?
A. were you waiting B. are you waiting
C. do you wait
12. Mary can't help _____ when she saw her parents.
A. cry B. to cry
C. crying
13. You don't have to start over from _____.
A. scratch B. head
C. again

14. I'm tired. I _____ working very hard.
A. have B. have been
C. had
15. We will _____ you later.
A. contact B. contract
C. construct
16. There are many ways _____ the problem.
A. solving B. to solve
C. solve
17. I prefer _____ to _____.
A. to drive ... be driven
B. to drive ... rather than being driven
C. driving ... being driven
18. The law requires that everyone _____ his car checked at least once a year.
A. has B. had
C. have
19. The work _____ by the time you get here.
A. will have been done B. is done
C. had been done
20. He is the right person to _____ such a large wine company.
A. rule B. conduct
C. supervise

三、阅读理解(共 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题:阅读短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

In 1933, an unknown American called Clarence Nash went to see the filmmaker Walt Disney. He had an unusual voice and he wanted to work in Disney's cartoon(动画片) film for children. When Walt Disney heard Nash's voice, he said "Stop! That's our duck!"

The duck was the now-famous Donald Duck, who first appeared in 1934 in the film The Wise Little Hen. Donald lived in an old houseboat(水上住家) and wore his sailor jacket and

hat. Later that year he became a star after an eight-minute Mickey Mouse film. The cinema audience liked him because he was lazy and greedy(贪婪的), and because he lost his temper very quickly. And they loved his voice when he became angry with Mickey's eight nephews. Soon Donald was more popular than Mickey Mouse himself, probably because he wasn't a goody-goody like Mickey.

In the 1930s, 40s and 50s Donald and his friends Mickey, Goofy and Pluto made hundreds of Disney cartoons. He also made educational films about the place of the USA in the world, and safety in the home. Then in 1966 Donald Duck and his voice disappeared-there were no more new cartoons.

Clarence Nash died in February, 1985. But today's children can still see the old cartoons on television and hear that famous voice.

21. When was the first Donald Duck film made?
 - A. In 1933.
 - B. In 1934.
 - C. In 1966.
22. Who was Clarence Nash?
 - A. A cartoonist.
 - B. A film-maker.
 - C. Donald Duck's voice.
23. Where do today's children see Donald Duck?
 - A. In new film.
 - B. On television.
 - C. At the cinema.
24. The underlined word audience in the second paragraph means _____.
 - A. formal interview
 - B. law freedom
 - C. the people who watch a film at a cinema
25. The underlined word goody-goody in the second paragraph means a person who _____.
 - A. likes to appear to be faultless in behavior
 - B. dislikes to appear to be faultless in behavior
 - C. dislikes to be faulty in behavior

26—30 题:请根据对话内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案写在答题纸上。

Henry and his friend Sally are talking about online shopping.

Sally: Do you do a lot of your shopping online?

Henry: Not really. I like looking at what's available on the Internet before I actually buy it. Sometimes, I'll choose what I want in a shop, later buying it online if it's cheaper. You don't like buying things online, do you?

Sally: No. I'm a little worried about security issues. You never know who's trying to find out your codes and passwords. Aren't you worried about that?

Henry: Not really. I know that it happens, but if you buy from reputable companies with secure websites, it should be OK. Even though I use online shopping facilities, I don't think it's the best way.

Sally: I'm surprised to hear you say that. I thought you loved any digital things.

Henry: I do. I'm a big fan of using new digital products, but I don't want to sit in front of a computer screen all day. I think people need to get out and interact with other people.

Sally: So, how about coming to the department store with me? I want to see if there are any new summer clothes on sale yet.

Henry: Sure. I'd love to join you. Can we stop by the computer store? I just want to see if they have something.

Sally: Sure. While you're in the computer store, I will visit the book store opposite. I like to browse through their books if they have anything interesting.

Henry: OK. I've finished online. Let's go. I'll just get some money and my credit card.

Sally: Thanks for reminding me. I had forgotten to get mine.

26. Both of them like online shopping very much.

27. Being cheap is one of the reasons for online shopping.

28. Henry is a big fan of digital products, so he likes sitting in front of the computer all day.

29. Henry will go to the department store with Sally.

30. Both of them will visit the computer store.

四、写作(共 20 分)

31. 根据要求写作文。

说明:假设你是 Li Ming, 根据下列内容写一封求职信。请注意信函格式!

写信日期:2016 年 1 月 10 日

内容:

- (1)从 2016 年 1 月 8 日在《中国日报》上获悉 ABC 公司招聘总经理助理职位的信息;
- (2)毕业于上海学院(注:专业自拟),获得几种技能证书;
- (3)曾在 DDF 公司兼职,熟悉办公室工作,熟练使用电脑;
- (4)随信附上简历;
- (5)希望能获得面试机会。

参考词语:

《中国日报》:China Daily 证书: certificate

附上: enclose 简历: resume

试卷代号:1377

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2018年秋季学期“开放本科”期末考试

理工英语 3 试题答案及评分标准

(供参考)

2019年1月

一、交际用语(共计10分,每小题2分)

1—5题:选择正确的语句完成下列对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. B 2. C 3. A 4. C 5. B

二、词汇与结构(共计30分,每小题2分)

6—20题:阅读下面的句子,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. A 7. B 8. C 9. B 10. A
11. B 12. C 13. A 14. B 15. A
16. B 17. C 18. C 19. A 20. C

三、阅读理解(共40分,每小题4分)

21—25题:阅读短文,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

21. B 22. C 23. B 24. C 25. A

26—30题:请根据对话内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案写在答题纸上。

26. F 27. T 28. F 29. T 30. F

四、写作(共 20 分)

31. 根据要求写作文。

说明:假设你是 Li Ming, 根据下列内容写一封求职信。请注意信函格式!

写信日期:2018 年 1 月 10 日

内容:

(1)从 2018 年 1 月 10 日在《中国日报》上获悉 ABC 公司招聘总经理助理职位的信息;

(2)毕业于上海学院(注:专业自拟),获得几种技能证书;

(3)曾在 DDF 公司兼职,熟悉办公室工作,熟练使用电脑;

(4)随信附上简历;

(5)希望能获得面试机会。

参考词语:

《中国日报》:China Daily 证书: certificate

附上: enclose 简历: resume

(1) 评分原则

① 本题总分为 20 分,按 6 个档次给分。

② 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。

③ 评分时应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、句型变化、词汇运用和语法结构的准确性,语意的连贯性、逻辑性以及应用文的格式要求。

④ 评分时,如拼写错误较多,书写较差,以至影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

试卷代号:1377

国家开放大学2019年春季学期期末统一考试

理工英语3 试题

2019年7月

注意事项

一、将你的学号、姓名及分校(工作站)名称填写在答题纸的规定栏内。考试结束后,把试卷和答题纸放在桌上。试卷和答题纸均不得带出考场。

二、仔细阅读题目的说明,并按题目要求答题。答案一定要写在答题纸指定的位置上,写在试卷上的答案无效。

三、用蓝、黑圆珠笔或钢笔答题,使用铅笔答题无效。

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分,每小题 2 分)

1—5 题:选择正确的语句完成下列对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. — Have you ever shopped online?

— _____

- A. Quite often. It is very convenient, saving me a lot of time.
- B. Yes, I do.
- C. Certainly.

2 —Hello, may I speak to Henry?

— _____

- A. My name is Henry.
- B. This is Henry speaking.
- C. It is Henry.

3. — What do you think of the song?

— _____

- A. It sounds sweet.
- B. I like music very much.
- C. I don't know the title.

4. —If you're short-listed for the interview, we'll ring you by Friday.

— _____

- A. I don't care.
- B. It doesn't matter.
- C. OK, Madam. I'm looking forward to hearing from you.

5. — I was worried about this out-dated equipment.

— _____

- A. You're so lucky.
- B. It's amazing!
- C. Yeah, it may bring a health hazard.

二、词汇与结构(共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

6—20 题:阅读下面的句子,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. Our company specializes _____ architectural design.
A. off
B. in
C. on
7. There are _____ of ways to make your house look greener.
A. many
B. lot
C. plenty
8. You don't have to start over from _____.
A. scratch
B. head
C. again
9. Do you want to wait? Five days _____ too long for me to wait.
A. are
B. is
C. were
10. Hold on a minute, please. I'll put you _____.
A. off
B. on
C. through
11. I am not feeling very well. I _____ to see the doctor.
A. should
B. need
C. would
12. The store will _____ 5% for cash payment.
A. discourse
B. discourage
C. discount
13. I didn't know what to do, but then an idea suddenly _____ to me.
A. appeared
B. happened
C. occurred

14. If you keep your house green, you avoid the _____ of many dangerous disease.
- A. risk
B. task
C. chance
15. I'm answering your advertisement for interior designer. Is the _____ still open?
- A. position
B. work
C. place
16. It will cost _____ time to paint the old furniture.
- A. considerate
B. considerably
C. considerable
17. Katie admits she sometimes uses TV as a pacifier when her children are overly excited and it usually _____ .
- A. plays
B. works
C. affects
18. Each CPU considered more than 6 billion hands of poker . That _____ more poker than has been played by the entire human race.
- A. adapts to
B. is used to
C. amounts to
19. If I had time _____ see that new movie at the University Theater.
- A. I'll
B. I may
C. I'd
20. The organization will _____ a survey about the career choices of the college graduates.
- A. lead
B. conduct
C. manage

三、阅读理解(共 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题: 阅读短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

In capsule hotels, each guest stays in a small sleeping space called capsule. It measures about 2 meters in length and 1 meter in both width and height.

It is a type of hotel first developed in Japan intended to provide cheap, basic overnight accommodation for guests who do not require the services offered by traditional hotels. Facilities differ, but most include a television and wireless internet connection. There are many buttons in the capsule. One turns on the light, one turns on the TV, one controls the channels. There is a radio and an alarm clock built in. The open end of the capsule can be closed, for privacy, with a curtain or a fibre glass door. Luggage is stored in a locker. Clothes and shoes are sometimes exchanged for a yukata and slippers on entry. Washrooms are communal. Guests are asked not to smoke or eat in the capsules. Some hotels also provide restaurants (or at least vending machines), pools, and other entertainment facilities. Capsules are used primarily by men. Some capsule hotels offer separate sections for male and female guests.

The benefits of these hotels are convenience and price, usually around ¥2000-4000 (USD 25-50) a night. They provide a place for those who may be too drunk to return home safely. About 30% at the Capsule Hotel were unemployed or underemployed and were renting capsules by the month. It was first offered to salary men who had missed the last train home, but now it is also popular with travelers from all over the world. Therefore, it's going to gain more popularity.

21. The space of each capsule is quite _____.

A. limited

B. large

C. capacious

22. Most capsules are not equipped with _____ in the small sleeping space.

A. a TV

B. wireless internet connection

C. washrooms

23. Capsule hotels were first developed in _____.

A. Japan

B. China

C. UK

24. The benefits of these hotels do not include _____.

A. convenience

B. comfort

C. price

25. The writer has a _____ attitude towards capsule hotels.

A. positive

B. negative

C. neutral

26—30 题: 请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确, 正确的写“T”, 错误的写“F”, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

Do you still get free plastic bags from the supermarkets? Things have changed.

China has banned free plastic bags at shops and supermarkets, and people have to pay for using plastic bags. The rule started on June 1. It came because our country tried to make litter less. Making super-thin plastic bags has also been banned.

The Chinese once used about 3,000,000,000 plastic shopping bags a day, and they have caused pollution of the environment. The bags have become a main cause of plastic pollution because they are not easy to break and people throw them away here and there. So the Chinese people are encouraged to bring their own bags for shopping.

What kind of shopping bag is the best to bring? Some students in Chongqing have a good idea. They make their own shopping bags. They use old clothes to make cloth bags,

and send them to their parents as presents. They also ask their parents and friends to use cloth bags instead of plastic ones. They think it is their duty to protect the environment.

26. People in China have to pay for using Plastic bags at shops and supermarkets now.

27. China made this rule because plastic bags were bad for the environment.

28. The Chinese people are encouraged to bring their own bags for the shopping.

29. Some students in Chongqing buy cloth bags for their parents.

30. The main idea of the article is that the bags have become a main cause of plastic pollution.

四、写作(共 20 分)

31. 根据要求写作文。

说明:假设你是 Li Ming, 根据下列内容写一封求职信。注意信函格式!

写信日期:2018 年 1 月 10 日

内容:

(1)从 2018 年 1 月 8 日在《中国日报》上获悉 ABC 公司招聘总经理助理职位的信息;

(2)毕业于上海学院(注:专业自拟),获得几种技能证书;

(3)曾在 DDF 公司兼职,熟悉办公室工作,熟练使用电脑;

(4)随信附上简历;

(5)希望能获得面试机会。

参考词语:

《中国日报》:China Daily 证书: certificate

附上: enclose 简历: resume

试卷代号:1377

国家开放大学2019年春季学期期末统一考试

理工英语3 试题答案及评分标准

(供参考)

2019年7月

一、交际用语(共计10分,每小题2分)

1—5题:选择正确的语句完成下列对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. A 2. B 3. A 4. C 5. C

二、词汇与结构(共计30分,每小题2分)

6—20题:阅读下面的句子,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. B 7. C 8. A 9. B 10. C
11. B 12. C 13. C 14. A 15. A
16. C 17. B 18. C 19. C 20. B

三、阅读理解(共40分,每小题4分)

21—25题:阅读短文,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

21. A 22. C 23. A 24. B 25. A

26—30题:请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案写在答题纸上。

26. T 27. T 28. T 29. F 30. F

四、写作(共 20 分)

31. 根据要求写作文。

说明:假设你是 Li Ming, 根据下列内容写一封求职信。注意信函格式!

写信日期:2018 年 1 月 10 日

内容:

(1)从 2018 年 1 月 8 日在《中国日报》上获悉 ABC 公司招聘总经理助理职位的信息;

(2)毕业于上海学院(注:专业自拟),获得几种技能证书;

(3)曾在 DDF 公司兼职,熟悉办公室工作,熟练使用电脑;

(4)随信附上简历;

(5)希望能获得面试机会。

参考词语:

《中国日报》:China Daily 证书: certificate

附上: enclose 简历: resume

(1) 评分原则

① 本题总分为 20 分,按 6 个档次给分。

② 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。

③ 评分时应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、句型变化、词汇运用和语法结构的准确性,语意的连贯性、逻辑性以及应用文的格式要求。

④ 评分时,如拼写错误较多,书写较差,以至影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

试卷代号:1377

国家开放大学2019年秋季学期期末统一考试

理工英语 3 试题

2020年1月

注意事项

一、将你的学号、姓名及分校(工作站)名称填写在答题纸的规定栏内。考试结束后,把试卷和答题纸放在桌上。试卷和答题纸均不得带出考场。监考人收完考卷和答题纸后才可离开考场。

二、仔细阅读题目的说明,并按题目要求答题。答案一定要写在答题纸的指定位置上,写在试卷上的答案无效。

三、用蓝、黑圆珠笔或钢笔答题,使用铅笔答题无效。

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分, 每小题 2 分)

1—5 题:选择正确的语句完成下列对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. —Do you mean I have to complete it within five days?
—
A. That's right. B. Very well.
C. That's great.
2. —Excuse me, sir. Is the swimming pool open all day?
— . Only from 6:30 p. m. to 9:30 p. m.
A. Sorry, I'm afraid not B. That's ok
C. Yes, of course
3. —It is a little expensive for me. Can I have a discount?
—
A. You must be kidding.
B. It is terrible.
C. The price has been reduced by 50%. It is a real bargain.
4. —Would you like to go to attend the conference on global warming with me?
— , but I should finish my homework first.
A. I'd love to B. You're welcome
C. It's hard to say
5. — I have just got an iPad as my birthday gift.
—
A. Good luck! B. Congratulations!
C. I also need one.

二、词汇与结构(共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

6—20 题: 阅读下面的句子, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

- [illegible]

7. This garden is three times as _____ as that one.

- A. big
- B. bigger
- C. biggest

8. _____ trying to beat back the rising flood, innovative amphibious buildings can adapt to the rising flood.

- A. Besides
- B. For
- C. Instead of

9. All the team members tried their best. We lost the game, _____.

- A. since
- B. therefore
- C. however

10. Tom told a lie to avoid _____ for his fault.

- A. punishing
- B. being punished
- C. punished

11. I'll never forget the days _____ I worked together with you.

- A. that
- B. when
- C. which

12. Hold on a minute, please. I'll put you _____.

- A. off
- B. on
- C. through

13. He's decided to get a look at the house and see if it might be worth _____.

- A. buy
- B. to buy
- C. buying

14. It is necessary _____ the book immediately.

- A. for him to return
- B. his returning
- C. that he returns

15. These shops _____ to the needs of children.

- A. meet
- B. solve
- C. cater

16. Several of the members have _____ suggestions of their own.

A. come up with

B. come into

C. come on

17. Each CPU considered more than 6 billion hands of poker. That _____ more poker than has been played by the entire human race.

A. adapt s to

B. is used to

C. amounts to

18. He is the right person to _____ such a large wine company.

A. settle

B. strengthen

C. supervise

19. I didn't know what to do, but then an idea suddenly _____ to me.

A. appeared

B. happened

C. occurred

20. They have _____ a new phone line in the apartment.

A. powered

B. installed

C. decorated

三、阅读理解(共 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题: 阅读短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

In capsule hotels, each guest stays in a small sleeping space called capsule. It measures about 2 meters in length and 1 meter in both width and height.

It is a type of hotel first developed in Japan intended to provide cheap, basic overnight accommodation for guests who do not require the services offered by traditional hotels. Facilities differ, but most include a television and wireless internet connection. There are many buttons in the capsule. One turns on the light, one turns on the TV, one controls the channels. There is a radio and an alarm clock built in. The open end of the capsule can be closed, for privacy, with a curtain or a fibre glass door. Luggage is stored in a locker.

Clothes and shoes are sometimes exchanged for a yukata and slippers on entry. Washrooms are communal. Guests are asked not to smoke or eat in the capsules. Some hotels also provide restaurants (or at least vending machines), pools, and other entertainment facilities. Capsules are used primarily by men. Some capsule hotels offer separate sections for male and female guests.

The benefits of these hotels are convenience and price, usually around USD 25-50 a night. They provide a place for those who may be too drunk to return home safely. About 30% at the Capsule Hotel were unemployed or underemployed and were renting capsules by the month. It was first offered to salary men who had missed the last train home, but now it is also popular with travelers from all over the world. Therefore, it's going to gain more popularity.

21. The space of each capsule is quite _____.
A. large
B. capacious
C. limited
22. Most capsules are not equipped with _____ in the small sleeping space.
A. a TV
B. washrooms
C. wireless internet connection
23. Capsule hotels were first developed in _____.
A. Japan
B. China
C. UK
24. The benefits of these hotels do not include _____.
A. convenience
B. comfort
C. price
25. The writer has a _____ attitude towards capsule hotels.
A. positive
B. negative
C. neutral

26—30 题:请根据对话内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案写在答题纸上。

Henry and his friend Sally are talking about online shopping.

Sally: Do you do a lot of your shopping online?

Henry: Not really. I like looking at what's available on the Internet before I actually buy it. Sometimes, I'll choose what I want in a shop, later buying it online if it's cheaper. You don't like buying things online, do you?

Sally: No. I'm a little worried about security issues. You never know who's trying to find out your codes and passwords. Aren't you worried about that?

Henry: Not really. I know that it happens, but if you buy from reputable companies with secure websites, it should be OK. Even though I use online shopping facilities, I don't think it's the best way.

Sally: I'm surprised to hear you say that. I thought you loved any digital things.

Henry: I do. I'm a big fan of using new digital products, but I don't want to sit in front of a computer screen all day. I think people need to get out and interact with other people.

Sally: So, how about coming to the department store with me? I want to see if there are any new summer clothes on sale yet.

Henry: Sure. I'd love to join you. Can we stop by the computer store? I just want to see if they have something.

Sally: Sure. While you're in the computer store, I will visit the book store opposite. I like to browse through their books if they have anything interesting.

Henry: OK. I've finished online. Let's go. I'll just get some money and my credit card.

Sally: Thanks for reminding me. I had forgotten to get mine.

26. Both of them like online shopping very much.

27. Being cheap is one of the reasons for online shopping.

28. Henry is a big fan of digital products, so he likes sitting in front of the computer all day.

29. Henry will go to the department store with Sally.

30. Both of them will visit the computer store.

四、写作(共 20 分)

31. 根据要求写作一篇关于交通问题的作文,不少于 100 词。

越来越多汽车进入我们的家庭生活,改善了我们的生活,但同时也带来了很多问题,如塞车和交通事故,给家庭和社会带来极大的危害。我们应该怎样做呢?

请写一篇有关交通安全的短文内容包含:

(1)遵守交通规则,如走人行道/过斑马线。

(2)教育孩子别在街道上或马路上玩耍和踢球。

(3)不能酒后驾车。

注:你可以适当增加内容,让短文通顺,过渡自然。

参考词汇:sidewalk 人行道 zebra-crossing 斑马线

traffic jam 塞车 traffic accident 交通事故

试卷代号:1377

国家开放大学2019年秋季学期期末统一考试

理工英语3 试题答案及评分标准

(供参考)

2020年1月

一、交际用语(共计10分,每小题2分)

1—5题:选择正确的语句完成下列对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. A 2. A 3. C 4. A 5. B

二、词汇与结构(共计30分,每小题2分)

6—20题:阅读下面的句子,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. B 7. A 8. C 9. C 10. B
11. B 12. C 13. C 14. A 15. C
16. A 17. C 18. C 19. C 20. B

三、阅读理解(共40分,每小题4分)

21—25题:阅读短文,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

21. C 22. B 23. A 24. B 25. A

26—30题:请根据对话内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案写在答题纸上。

26. F 27. T 28. F 29. T 30. F

四、写作(共 20 分)

31. 根据要求写一篇关于交通问题的作文,不少于 100 词。

越来越多汽车进入我们的家庭生活,改善了我们的生活,但同时也带来了很多问题,如塞车和交通事故,给家庭和社会带来极大的危害。我们应该怎样做呢?

请写一篇有关交通安全的短文内容包含:

- (1)遵守交通规则,如走人行道/过斑马线。
- (2)教育孩子别在街道上或马路上玩耍和踢球。
- (3)不能酒后驾车。

注:你可以适当增加内容,让短文通顺,过渡自然。

参考词汇:sidewalk 人行道 zebra-crossing 斑马线

traffic jam 塞车 traffic accident 交通事故

(1)评分原则:

①本题总分为 20 分,按 6 个档次给分。

② 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。

③评分时应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、句型变化、词汇运用和语法结构的准确性,语意的连贯性、逻辑性以及应用文的格式要求。

④评分时,如拼写错误较多,书写较差,以至影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

试卷代号:1377

国家开放大学2020年春季学期期末统一考试

理工英语 3 试题

2020年7月

注意事项

一、将你的学号、姓名及分校(工作站)名称填写在答题纸的规定栏内。考试结束后,把试卷和答题纸放在桌上。试卷和答题纸均不得带出考场。监考人收完考卷和答题纸后才可离开考场。

二、仔细读懂题目的说明,并按题目要求答题。答案一定要写在答题纸的指定位置上,写在试卷上的答案无效。

三、用蓝、黑圆珠笔或钢笔答题,使用铅笔答题无效。

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分, 每小题 2 分)

1—5 题:选择正确的语句完成下列对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. —I'm sorry for breaking your glasses.
—
A. You are terrible. B. That's all right.
C. You are wrong.
2. —If you're short-listed for the interview, we'll ring you by Friday.
—
A. I don't care.
B. It doesn't matter.
C. OK, Madam. I'm looking forward to hearing from you.
3. — I am worried about this out-dated equipment.
—
A. You're so lucky.
B. It won't be too old.
C. Yeah, it may bring a health hazard.
4. —It is a little expensive. Can I have a discount?
—
A. No, you can't.
B. Sorry. You see, we are a franchised store.
C. It is not expensive at all.
5. —Could you please tell me when will the promotion be?
—
A. Maybe next month. B. Yes, I can.
C. Yes, it's my duty.

二、词汇与结构(共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

6—20 题: 阅读下面的句子, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. Mary can't help _____ when she saw her parents.
A. crying B. to cry
C. cry

7. I'm tired. I _____ working very hard.
A. have
B. have been
C. had
8. Are you still here? You were here half an hour ago. Who _____ for?
A. were you waiting
B. are you waiting
C. do you wait
9. There are many ways _____ the problem.
A. solving
B. to solve
C. solve
10. If I had time, _____ see that new movie at the University Theater.
A. I'll
B. I may
C. I'd
11. The law requires that everyone _____ his car checked at least once a year.
A. has
B. had
C. have
12. The work _____ by the time you get here.
A. will have been done
B. is done
C. had been done
13. With three children to take care of, Mary has her hands _____.
A. free
B. full
C. busy
14. You don't have to start over from _____.
A. again
B. head
C. scratch
15. Katie admits she sometimes uses TV as a pacifier when her children are overly excited and it usually _____.
A. plays
B. works
C. affects

16. Placing a job advertisement on an online job board is _____ .

A. expensively

B. cost

C. costly

17. Each CPU considered more than 6 billion hands of poker . That _____ more poker than has been played by the entire human race.

A. adapts to

B. is used to

C. amounts to

18. We will _____ you later.

A. contact

B. contract

C. construct

19. He is the right person to _____ such a large wine company.

A. settle

B. strengthen

C. supervise

20. It's best to _____ a reasonable amount of money in your Alipay account so that you can pay without going through any lengthy verification.

A. withdraw

B. deposit

C. take

三、阅读理解(共 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题: 阅读短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

More than 134 countries across the world, including the UK, turned off their lights for an hour on Sunday. The event is in hopes of creating a sustainable future for the planet. Environmental charity World Wildlife Fund(WWF) has organized the Earth Hour event.

The event saw iconic buildings such as Big Ben, the BT Tower, Buckingham Palace, Windsor Castle and Edinburgh Castle blacking out for an hour. The event took place at 8:30 p. m. Sunday around the world and it started in Fiji, New Zealand and Australia. The aim is to call on governments, organizations and individuals to take actions to tackle climate change.

At the Royal Albert Hall in London, television presenter Kirsty Gallacher led a team of 60 cyclists from the UK-World Wildlife Fund. They aimed to appeal for the public to pay attention to endangered species including dolphins and tigers. Colin Butfield, head of campaigns, WWF-UK, said: "Our event at the Royal Albert Hall, alongside the hundreds of thousands of events across the world, shows global support for the need to tackle climate change and protect the natural world. The challenge for our future well-being could not be greater. WWF's Earth Hour is about to create a message so powerful that governments and individuals cannot fail to take notice."

Earth Hour started in 2007 in Sydney, Australia, when 2.2 million individuals and more than 2,000 businesses turned their lights off for one hour to take a stand against climate change. The following year, Earth Hour had become a global sustainability movement with more than 50 million people across 35 countries participating. Four of the world's five tallest buildings turned off their lights with the tallest, the 828-metre Burg Khalifa in Dubai, switching off about half a million lights. Also darkening for the occasion were floodlights at natural wonders such as Niagara and Victoria Falls.

21. In Paragraph 2, the underlined words could be replaced by _____.

- A. giant towers
- B. famous landmarks
- C. conventional architecture

22. Which of the following could be the title of the passage?

- A. The Story of Earth Hour.
- B. The Origin of Earth Hour.
- C. The Famous People of Earth Hour.

23. Which of the following statements is TRUE?

- A. The goal of Earth Hour is to arouse the attention of the government in the world to deal with the environmental problem.
- B. Earth Hour suggests to turn off the lights in the weekends to save the energy.
- C. Earth Hour started from the countries in the Southern Hemisphere.

24. Which of the following statements on WWF is Not True?

- A. The World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF) is an international governmental organization.
- B. WWF aims at protecting the natural environment from human impact.
- C. WWF works hard in the field of the wilderness preservation.

25. According to the passage, the author's attitude to Earth Hour is _____.

- A. ambiguous
- B. disapproved
- C. objective

26—30 题: 请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确, 正确的写“T”, 错误的写“F”, 并将答案写在答题纸上。

It is amazing to note that the Internet is still such a new device, and yet it is one of the fastest and most powerful media tools. But think about it for a moment. On the Internet, a big online company can be run by only two guys in their garage. So it is only reasonable then, that people shopping online would be a little leery of the security levels.

Internet giants such as Microsoft knew consumer confidence was the key to getting virtual(虚拟的) shopping off the ground, and they work hard to make people feel safe to shop online.

Credit card companies, too, quickly saw the potential for online shopping, and have installed things like online shopping insurance for people. If you ever have a problem with your online credit purchases, many credit card companies will happily refund(退还) your money and then set their claws on the company that wronged you. Now that's buying power!

There are other bonuses for online shoppers, of course. No line & shy; ups, for one. No annoying mall shopping carts with broken wheels and kids crying because their parents won't get them what they want.

When shopping online, consumers can sit down, have a coffee, and wear their slippers, not having to worry about their hair or parking, and just clicking through sale after sale. Comparison shopping couldn't be any easier. And thanks to courier companies(快递公司) getting in on the act, you never need to wait longer than a day or two to get those all important purchases delivered right to your door.

No wonder so many companies are shaking their heads at traditional retailing and instead looking to the “virtual” world to attract online shoppers.

26. The underlined word “leery” in the first paragraph means being very sure.

27. Consumer confidence in online shopping mainly relies on security in shopping.

28. Internet giants, traditional retailers, courier companies and credit card companies have made contributions to the popularity of online shopping.

29. The author thinks of the current online shopping as safe, convenient and fast.

30. Nowadays many companies are trying to cooperate with the online shoppers instead of traditional retailers.

四、写作(共 20 分)

31. 根据所给内容写一封推荐信。

杨莉申请一所大学的博士学位研读,请你以她现在就读学院院长李教授的名义给她写一封推荐信。

推荐信内容包括:杨莉于今年夏天获得我院的硕士学位,毕业成绩优秀,在学习和工作能力方面,都超越了一般同学。她不仅在学术研究领域很有建树,并且与人交往也很好,担任了多个社团的领导工作。

请注意推荐信写作格式。

试卷代号:1377

国家开放大学2020年春季学期期末统一考试

理工英语3 试题答案及评分标准

(供参考)

2020年7月

一、交际用语(共计10分,每小题2分)

1—5题:选择正确的语句完成下列对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. B 2. C 3. C 4. B 5. A

二、词汇与结构(共计30分,每小题2分)

6—20题:阅读下面的句子,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. A 7. B 8. B 9. B 10. C
11. C 12. A 13. B 14. C 15. B
16. C 17. C 18. A 19. C 20. B

三、阅读理解(共40分,每小题4分)

21—25题:阅读短文,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

21. B 22. A 23. C 24. A 25. C

26—30题:请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案写在答题纸上。

26. F 27. T 28. F 29. T 30. T

四、写作(共20分)

31. 根据所给内容写一封推荐信。

(1)评分原则:

①本题总分为20分,按6个档次给分。

②评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。

③评分时应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、句型变化、词汇运用和语法结构的准确性,语意的连贯性、逻辑性以及应用文的格式要求。

④评分时,如拼写错误较多,书写较差,以至影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

试卷代号:1377

国家开放大学2020年春季学期期末统一考试

理工英语 3 试题

2020年9月

注意事项

一、将你的学号、姓名及分校(工作站)名称填写在答题纸的规定栏内。考试结束后,把试卷和答题纸放在桌上。试卷和答题纸均不得带出考场。监考人收完考卷和答题纸后才可离开考场。

二、仔细阅读题目的说明,并按题目要求答题。答案一定要写在答题纸指定的位置上,写在试卷上的答案无效。

三、用蓝、黑圆珠笔或钢笔答题,使用铅笔答题无效。

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分, 每小题 2 分)

1—5 题: 选择正确的语句完成下列对话, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. — Hello, may I speak to Henry?

— _____

A. This is Henry speaking.

B. It is Henry.

C. My name is Henry.

2. — I have just got an iPad as my birthday gift.

— _____

A. Good luck!

B. That's right!

C. Congratulations!

3. — It is a little expensive for me. Can I have a discount?

— _____

A. You must be kidding.

B. It is terrible.

C. The price has been reduced by 50%. It is a real bargain.

4. — How long is this cell phone guaranteed?

— _____

A. No problem.

B. You can refund it in 7 days and exchange it in one year.

C. Don't mention it.

5. — You don't like buying things online, do you?

— _____

A. Yes. I don't like it much.

B. No. I'm a little worried about security.

C. No. It's very convenient.

二、词汇与结构(共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

6—20 题:阅读下面的句子,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

- 6 The _____ question is much more different than this one.
A. sixth
B. six
C. sixteen
7. There are _____ students in Class One than in Class Two.
A. many
B. most
C. more
8. I have never read a book that is _____ than Harry Potter.
A. interesting
B. more interesting
C. most interesting
9. Mary can't help _____ when she saw her parents.
A. to cry
B. cry
C. crying
10. Hold on a minute, please. I'll put you _____.
A. off
B. on
C. through
11. All the team members tried their best. We lost the game, _____.
A. since
B. therefore
C. however
12. _____ prepare everything today?
A. How about
B. Why don't we
C. What about
13. It was the Louvre Pyramid _____ brought him worldwide fame.
A. what
B. that
C. a

14. It is necessary _____ the book immediately.
- A. for him to return
B. his returning
C. that he returns
15. You don't have to start over from _____.
- A. scratch
B. head
C. again
16. Placing a job advertisement on an online job board is _____.
- A. expensively
B. costly
C. cost
17. These shops _____ to the needs of children.
- A. meet
B. solve
C. cater
18. How will the war _____ on his generation?
- A. effect
B. affect
C. contact
19. The store will _____ 5% for cash payment.
- A. discourse
B. discourage
C. discount
20. I didn't know what to do, but then an idea suddenly _____ to me.
- A. appeared
B. happened
C. occurred

三、阅读理解(共 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题: 阅读短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

In capsule hotels, each guest stays in a small sleeping space called capsule. It measures about 2 meters in length and 1 meter in both width and height.

It is a type of hotel first developed in Japan intended to provide cheap, basic overnight accommodation for guests who do not require the services offered by traditional hotels. Facilities differ, but most include a television and wireless internet connection. There are many buttons in the capsule. One turns on the light, one turns on the TV, one controls the channels. There is a radio and an alarm clock built in. The open end of the capsule can be closed, for privacy, with a curtain or a fibre glass door. Luggage is stored in a locker. Clothes and shoes are sometimes exchanged for a yukata and slippers on entry. Washrooms are communal. Guests are asked not to smoke or eat in the capsules. Some hotels also provide restaurants (or at least vending machines), pools, and other entertainment facilities. Capsules are used primarily by men. Some capsule hotels offer separate sections for male and female guests.

The benefits of these hotels are convenience and price, usually around ? 2000—4000 (USD 25—50) a night. They provide a place for those who may be too drunk to return home safely. About 30% at the Capsule Hotel were unemployed or underemployed and were renting capsules by the month. It was first offered to salary men who had missed the last train home, but now it is also popular with travelers from all over the world. Therefore, it's going to gain more popularity.

21. The space of each capsule is quite _____ .

- A. large
- B. capacious
- C. limited

22. Most capsules are not equipped with _____ in the small sleeping space.

- A. a TV
- B. washrooms
- C. wireless internet connection

23. Capsule hotels were first developed in _____ .

- A. Japan
- B. China
- C. UK

24. The benefits of these hotels do not include _____.

A. convenience

B. comfort

C. price

25. The writer has a _____ attitude towards capsule hotels.

A. positive

B. negative

C. neutral

26—30 题: 请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确, 正确的写“T”, 错误的写“F”, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

There are plenty of ways to make your house look greener. It doesn't matter how many people reside in your home. It doesn't even matter what is the size of your home. What matters is how your house looks and how it affects you and others residing in it.

It is very necessary to make your house look greener because it has a direct impact on your health. If you keep your house greener, you will get rid of many dangerous diseases. Here are some ways to keep it greener.

Good and reliable Interior

Indoor material, like windows, doors, cupboards, etc. must be of good quality. These things play an important role to clean the house. Doors and cupboards must be of high quality wood. Aluminium windows must be used. You must use high-quality paints for walls, doors, windows and cupboards.

Using wider windows and doors for ventilation.

Oxygen is a necessary element to enable you to live alive. For healthy life, windows and doors must be wide and usually be kept open at least for 15 hours a day, as ventilation of air makes you fresh and healthy.

Placing plants especially flowers at various places

No one wants an empty house, and plants definitely play a refreshing role. First, the plants provide you with oxygen necessary for survival. Second, plants and especially flowers spread heart-attracting fragrance. All unhealthy odors are eradicated from your home and you feel fresh whenever you are inside it. Flowers also make your home interior look more appealing.

Disposing off wastes away from home regularly

It's very important to throw away household wastes far from your house every day. When wastes are kept untouched for many days, they attract bacteria and viruses. Flies and mosquitoes also start gathering and increasing at such places. As a result, diseases are caused.

Using anti-bacterial materials for washing floors and contents

Usually unclean fans, floors and walls breed bacteria and viruses, which are then carried by flies and mosquitoes. These carriers then infect the humans by contact through contaminated food or direct attacks on human body. It's always recommended to use anti-bacterial or anti-viral cleaners for fans, floors, walls, laptops, and TVs.

- 26. A green home is closely related with the size of your home.
- 27. A green home does good to your health.
- 28. The quality of indoor materials is of great importance to keep the house clean.
- 29. Household wastes should be thrown away daily.
- 30. Flies and mosquitoes breed bacteria and viruses.

四、写作(共 20 分)

31. 根据所给内容写一封推荐信。

杨莉申请一所大学的博士学位研读,请你以她现在就读学院院长李教授的名义给她写一封推荐信。请注意推荐信写作格式。

推荐信内容包括:杨莉于今年夏天获得我院的硕士学位,毕业成绩优秀,在学习和工作能力方面,都超越了一般同学。她不仅在学术研究领域很有建树,并且与人交往也很好,担任了多个社团的领导工作。

试卷代号:1377

国家开放大学2020年春季学期期末统一考试

理工英语 3 试题答案及评分标准

(供参考)

2020年9月

一、交际用语(共计10分,每小题2分)

1—5题:选择正确的语句完成下列对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. A 2. C 3. C 4. B 5. B

二、词汇与结构(共计30分,每小题2分)

6—20题:阅读下面的句子,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. A 7. C 8. B 9. C 10. C
11. C 12. B 13. B 14. A 15. A
16. B 17. C 18. B 19. C 20. C

三、阅读理解(共40分,每小题4分)

21—25题:阅读短文,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

21. C 22. B 23. A 24. B 25. A

26—30题:请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案写在答题纸上。

26. F 27. T 28. T 29. T 30. F

四、写作(共20分)

31. 根据所给内容写一封推荐信。

评分原则

(1) 本题总分为20分,按6个档次给分。

(2) 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。

(3) 评分时应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、句型变化、词汇运用和语法结构的准确性,语意的连贯性、逻辑性以及应用文的格式要求。

(4) 评分时,如拼写错误较多,书写较差,以至影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

试卷代号:1377

国家开放大学2020年秋季学期期末统一考试

理工英语 3 试题

2021年1月

注意事项

一、将你的学号、姓名及分校(工作站)名称填写在答题纸的规定栏内。考试结束后,把试卷和答题纸放在桌上。试卷和答题纸均不得带出考场。监考人收完考卷和答题纸后才可离开考场。

二、仔细读懂题目的说明,并按题目要求答题。答案一定要写在答题纸的指定位置上,写在试卷上的答案无效。

三、用蓝、黑圆珠笔或钢笔答题,使用铅笔答题无效。

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分, 每小题 2 分)

1—5 题: 选择正确的语句完成下列对话, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. —Well, may I know how long the training will be?

—

A. It will last six months.

B. It will be 5 meters.

C. It will be fine.

2. —Sir, could you please put out your cigarette? This is a smoke-free school.

—

A. I'm sorry about this.

B. No problem.

C. Sure, I'd love to.

3. —Sorry. I have taken your car key by mistake.

—

A. That's right.

B. You're welcome.

C. It doesn't matter.

4. —How are you feeling?

—Much better. _____

A. Thanks for coming to see me.

B. You look great.

C. Don't mention it.

5. —I saw a car crash into the tree just now.

—

A. You should drive safely.

B. A car? Not a man?

C. Wow, that's scaring.

二、词汇与结构 (共计 30 分, 每小题 2 分)

6—20 题: 阅读下面的句子, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. Do you want to wait? Five days _____ too long for me to wait.

A. are

B. is

C. were

7. What I should do is _____ the task soon.
A. to finish
B. finished
C. be finished
8. _____ Mr Zhang said is quite right.
A. That
B. When
C. What
9. Tom told a lie to avoid _____ for his fault.
A. punishing
B. being punished
C. punished
10. I'll never forget the days _____ I worked together with.
A. that
B. when
C. which
11. A _____ designer is needed.
A. full-time
B. full time
C. full timing
12. It was the Louvre Pyramid _____ brought him worldwide fame.
A. what
B. that
C. as
13. _____ I enjoy most is _____ I can have a holiday from work.
A. What ... that
B. That ... that
C. What ... what
14. I'm tired. I _____ working very hard.
A. have
B. have been
C. had
15. The organization will _____ a survey about the career choices of the college graduates.
A. lead
B. conduct
C. manage

16. Katie admits she sometimes uses TV as a pacifier when her children are overly excited and it usually _____.

A. plays

B. works

C. affects

17. You don't have to start over from _____.

A. scratch

B. head

C. again

18. The more knowledge we have, the better we can _____ our choices.

A. remove

B. record

C. refine

19. What qualifications should I have to _____ this major?

A. apply for

B. ask for

C. look for

20. He _____ with his wife on household expenses.

A. argued

B. appealed

C. analyzed

三、阅读理解(共 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题:阅读短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

Green interior design is sometimes called sustainable design. It is about what is good and what is bad for people's health, for the environment and for saving energy. Of course, fashion is a big part of green interior design. But it is not the only thing being focused on. The key words of green interior design are not "cool", "modern", "stylish" and "now"; but instead "sustainable", "recycled", "non-toxic", "locally sourced", "renewable" and "organic".

For example, Italian leather couches might be the hot word in style. But a green interior designer cares more about whether the leather is from an organic source, whether the wood is from a sustainably managed forest, whether there was any toxic glues used in making the

furniture and what was the carbon output in shipping Italian sofa from Europe to other areas.

Green design is about analyzing all aspects of a building to find ways to save energy and water, to find ways to reduce greenhouse gas emissions, to make the interior free of toxic chemicals and to use materials that are the most environmentally friendly.

Reducing energy bills is a primary aim of green interior design. Saving water is the second aim of green interior design. "Low VOC", "zero VOC" and "VOC free" are new buzz phrases in the green design. From a green design point of view, the main concern is to choose indoor flooring, furniture, paint that are free of chemicals that pollute and make people sick.

21. Green interior design pays great attention to people's health, saving energy and _____.

- A. environmental protection
- B. cool design
- C. unsustainable resources

22. A green interior designer may not choose certain material if it is _____.

- A. sustainable
- B. renewable
- C. toxic

23. The word "cool" in Line 4 means _____.

- A. chilly
- B. stylish
- C. cold

24. The primary aim of green interior design is _____.

- A. saving water
- B. reducing energy bills
- C. low VOC

25. The topic of this passage is about _____.

- A. how to decorate homes
- B. reducing energy consumption
- C. green interior design

26—30 题:请根据对话内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

Henry and his landlady are talking about how to dispose of garbage.

Henry: Mary, can you tell me about the trash collection? When do I take out the trash?

Mary: OK, let's see. On Monday, Wednesday and Friday, you can leave your burnable trash outside.

Henry: What is burnable trash?

Mary: Burnable trash is, for example, milk cartons, other paper things, and food as well. You can put all the remains of your food in the burnable bin.

Henry: OK, so burnable trash is Monday, Wednesday, and Friday.

Mary: That's right.

Henry: OK, what about other trash?

Mary: On Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, you can leave your unburnable trash outside your door.

Henry: OK, what is unburnable trash?

Mary: Unburnable trash is, for example, plastic. You can't burn plastic as it would harm the environment.

Henry: OK, what about plastic bottles?

Mary: That collection is on Saturday. You can leave plastic PET bottles and also glass bottles, but in a separate bin.

Henry: OK, anything else, like batteries, or clothing?

Mary: Yes, for batteries and clothing there are special days every month, so you have to keep them till that day.

Henry: OK, and where do I put the trash?

Mary: You have to put all the trash in clear plastic bags and leave them just outside your apartment. Just over there, on the left.

Henry: OK. Thanks, Mary.

Mary: You're welcome.

Henry: I might have to ask you again, but thanks.

Mary: Don't worry. That's fine.

26. Milk cartons are unburnable trash.

27. Everyday Henry can leave his rubbish outside as he wishes.

28. Plastics would harm the environment if you were to burn them.

29. You can leave batteries and clothes once every week.

30. Henry can just leave all his rubbish outside his apartment without putting them into a bag.

四、写作(共 20 分)

31. 根据所给信息完成求职信。

假设你是王芳,主修行政管理专业,将于 2015 年 7 月从白云职业技术学院毕业。2015 年 6 月 14 日,你看到某公司正在其网站上招聘一名秘书。

Dear Sir or Madam,

I write this letter to apply for the position of (1) _____ (秘书) that you advertised on (2) _____ (信息来源) of (3) _____ (信息发布日期).

I will be graduating from (4) _____, majoring in (5) _____. Not only do I have the qualifications for this job, but I also have the right personality for a (6) _____ (职位名称). (7) _____ (原因之一). On the other hand, (8) _____ (原因之二).

I would be very grateful if you grant me a personal interview. If you need to know more about me, please feel free to contact me at any time at 647253××.

Thank you for (9) _____. I am (10) _____ meeting you.

Yours sincerely,

Wang Fang

试卷代号:1377

座位号

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国家开放大学2020年秋季学期期末统一考试

理工英语 3 试题答题纸

2021 年 1 月

题 号	一	二	三	四	总 分
分 数					

得 分	评卷人

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分,每小题 2 分)

1—5 题:选择正确的语句完成下列对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. 2. 3. 4. 5.

得 分	评卷人

二、词汇与结构 (共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

6—20 题:阅读下面的句子,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. 7. 8. 9. 10.
11. 12. 13. 14. 15.
16. 17. 18. 19. 20.

得 分	评卷人

三、阅读理解 (共 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题:阅读短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

21. 22. 23. 24. 25.

26—30 题:请根据对话内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案 写在答题纸上。

26. 27. 28. 29. 30.

得 分	评卷人

四、写作(共 20 分)

31. 根据所给信息完成求职信。

试卷代号:1377

国家开放大学2020年秋季学期期末统一考试

理工英语3 试题答案及评分标准

(供参考)

2021年1月

一、交际用语(共计10分,每小题2分)

1—5题:选择正确的语句完成下列对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. A 2. A 3. C 4. A 5. C

二、词汇与结构(共计30分,每小题2分)

6—20题:阅读下面的句子,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. B 7. A 8. C 9. B 10. B
11. A 12. B 13. A 14. B 15. B
16. B 17. A 18. C 19. A 20. A

三、阅读理解(共40分,每小题4分)

21—25题:阅读短文,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

21. A 22. C 23. B 24. B 25. C

26—30题:请根据对话内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案写在答题纸上。

26. F 27. F 28. T 29. F 30. F

四、写作(共20分)

31. (1)secretary
(2)the website
(3)June 14, 2015
(4)Baiyun Vocational College
(5)administration
(6)secretary

(7)I am careful enough to deal with all of the work. (仅供参考)

(8)I am patient and willing to work hard. (仅供参考)

(9)your time and consideration. (仅供参考)

(10)looking forward to. (仅供参考)