

# NLP Project

Eyal Gutflaish , Maor Gaon, meni Sadi

February 15, 2018

## 1 ARCHITECTURE

- Let a question  $q = [q_1, \dots, q_n]$ , a paragraph  $p = [p_1, \dots, p_m]$ ,  $m \gg n$ .
- Pad the paragraph Note we will have to choose a maximum length of a question and a paragraph, while adding a mask to the paragraph, i.e. we will have  $[w_1, \dots, w_m, bin]$  for each paragraph while the extra words will be 0.

Let  $m$  be the maximal length of a paragraph.

Let  $Q(x) \in R^m$  be a 1-hot vector where  $P[x] = 1$

- Run a GRU over the question –  $h_q = GRU(q)$ .
- Run a GRU over the context paragraph –  $h_p = GRU(p, initialState = h_q)$
- $start = \operatorname{argmax}_i \operatorname{Softmax}(W_1 h_p + b_1)$ ,  $b_1 \in R^m$
- $end = \operatorname{argmax}_i \operatorname{Softmax}(W_2 h_p + b_2)$ ,  $b_2 \in R^m$
- Optimize according to (only on training):

$$L_1 = \operatorname{CrossEntropy}(Q(start), \operatorname{Softmax}(W_1 h_p + b_1)) \quad (1)$$

$$L_2 = \operatorname{CrossEntropy}(Q(end), \operatorname{Softmax}(W_1 h_p + b_1)) \quad (2)$$

$$Loss = L_1 + L_2 \quad (3)$$

- return  $P[start, end]$

## 2 STUFF MICHAEL MENTIONED HE WANTS

- Move the TF code to keras.
- Add soft attention – if so you can visualize the confusion matrix and see what words from the paragraph were helpful in predicting.

- What memory does the RNN really have - we can know that by seeing what neurons “light up”. E.G. far neurons would get a very small gradients, hence would not be updated – see “Vanishing gradient problem”. Visualizations should be a good idea.

See Visualizing neurons for a nice video about this

- Show confusion matrix of attention after adding attention (if adding attention)
- Notice the data set is pretty large so in order to run it fully you would need a server from Michael with a GPU. But I guess we can experiment with a small portion of the data set
- Maor - Do your regular code optimization stuff. Feel free to change class/variable names.
- Work in small batches (see the config.py for the model’s parameters) – If you want to run the all dataset ask Michael for a server
- If You decide to improve the basic model please do an alternate model class. Do not use the qa\_model class. Just inherit@override or copy paste. It took me a pretty long time to make this base line work properly. Call it model\_x or something like that.

### 3 RUN THE MODEL

- Use config.py for changing the parameters of the model
- go to the MAIN notebook for running the model. Or just run it from any IDE – “python train”
- To change the model itself change qa\_model.py
- Notice your credits in the assignment – every one should do it’s relative share. E.g. I have 2 points credit, Maor has 4 points credit and meni has x points credit. I have spent at least a week (9h a day) in this, so Maor it means you should put 2 weeks :) and mani  $x*3.5$  weeks.
- Enjoy