

$$\iint q(\beta, \sigma) \log p(\gamma | X, \beta, \sigma^2) d\beta d\sigma$$

$$= -\frac{n}{2} \log(2\pi\sigma^2) - \frac{1}{2\sigma^2} E \left[\left(\gamma - \sum_{k=1}^K X \beta_k \right)^T \left(\gamma - \sum_{k=1}^K X \beta_k \right) \right]$$

$$= -\frac{n}{2} \log(2\pi\sigma^2) - \frac{\gamma^T \gamma}{2\sigma^2} + \frac{\gamma^T X r}{\sigma^2} - \frac{1}{2\sigma^2} E \left[\underbrace{\left(\sum_{k=1}^K X \beta_k \right)^T \left(\sum_{k=1}^K X \beta_k \right)}_{\star} \right]$$

$r = r_1 + \dots + r_K$

$$\begin{aligned} \star &= E \left[\sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{k'=1}^K \beta_k^T X^T X \beta_{k'} \right] \\ &= \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{k'=1}^K E \left[\beta_k^T X^T X \beta_{k'} \right] = \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{k'=1}^K \text{tr} \left[X^T X E[\beta_k \beta_{k'}^T] \right] \\ &= \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{k'=1}^K \sum_{j=1}^p \sum_{j'=1}^p (X^T X)_{jj'} E[\beta_{jk} \beta_{j'k'}] \\ &= 2 \sum_{k \neq k'} \sum_{j=1}^p \sum_{j'=1}^p (X^T X)_{jj'} \underbrace{\alpha_{jk} \alpha_{j'k} \mu_{jk} \mu_{j'k}}_{= r_{jk} r_{j'k}} \\ &\quad + \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{j=1}^p (X^T X)_{jj} \underbrace{E[\beta_{jk}^2]}_{= \alpha_{jk}(\mu_{jk}^2 + s_{jk}^2)} \end{aligned}$$

$$+ \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{j=1}^p \sum_{j'=1}^p (X^T X)_{jj'} r_{jk} r_{j'k}$$

$$- \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{j=1}^p \sum_{j'=1}^p (X^T X)_{jj'} r_{jk} r_{j'k}$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{k'=1}^K \sum_{j=1}^p \sum_{j'=1}^p (X^T X)_{jj'} r_{jk} r_{j'k} \leftarrow \text{Combine lines 1 and 3 above.}$$

$$- \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{j=1}^p \sum_{j'=1}^p (X^T X)_{jj'} r_{jk} r_{j'k}$$

$$+ \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{j=1}^p (X^T X)_{jj} \alpha_{jk} (\mu_{jk}^2 + s_{jk}^2) \leftarrow \text{This is not } \text{Var}[\beta_{jk}]!$$

$$= \|X r\|^2 - \sum_{k=1}^K \|X r_k\|^2 + \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{j=1}^p (X^T X)_{jj} \alpha_{jk} (\mu_{jk}^2 + s_{jk}^2)$$