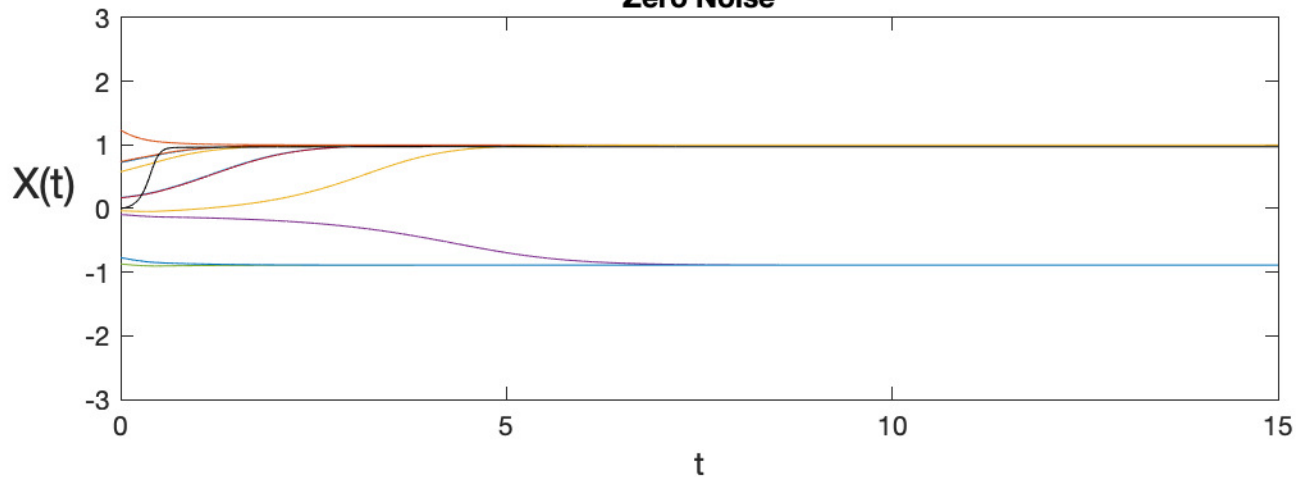


**Zero Noise**



**Relative-State-Dependent Common Noise**

