



# Rafael Garcia-Dias

## *Curriculum Vitae*

### Education

- 2015–2018 **PhD in Astrophysics**, *Instituto de Astrofísica de Canarias - IAC*.  
2013–2015 **Masters of Physics**, *Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul - UFRGS*.  
2013 **Physics Degree**, *Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul - UFRGS*.

### PhD Thesis

- Title** **Machine learning in high resolution spectroscopy**
- Supervisors** Allende Prieto & Sanchez Almeida
- Description** The data volume generated by many existing and forthcoming astronomical instruments is simply too large for traditional analysis techniques. Two extreme cases are the Large Synoptic Survey Telescope (LSST) and the Gaia mission. In stellar astrophysics, the legacy of the M-K spectroscopic classification scheme is undeniable. Despite its limitations, this system continues to be used today, but with the advent of massive spectroscopic surveys, the time is ripe to find a replacement. The MK system is a supervised classification algorithm based on spectral features easily identifiable by a human on a medium-resolution stellar spectrum. The system does not make any explicit connection to atmospheric parameters of the stars, such as effective temperature or surface gravity, making it independent from ever-changing physical models. Any future alternative should retain that property, and ideally be unsupervised, i.e. adopt *natural* groupings of stars, rather than *ad hoc* criteria. In this PhD project we are trying to explore machine learning algorithms to address this question.

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## Masters Dissertation

Title	<b>Spectroscopy and photometry of open clusters – Understanding the Galaxy chemical evolution</b>
Supervisors	Professor Charles Bonatto & Professor Alan Alves-Brito
Description	The formation and evolution of the Galaxy is still poorly understood. As chemical abundance ratios are proportional to crucial variables such as the star formation rate and the time-scale of chemical enrichment, a critical observable to constrain the Galactic evolution model is the variation of the chemical abundances across the Galactic disk. Many studies were done in this area to date, but there are systematic abundance differences among them due to inhomogeneities on the adopted methodologies. We aim to analyse homogeneously, photometric and spectroscopically, a sample of 60 open clusters to trace a reliable chemical profile of the Galactic disk. For this purpose, we developed a python routine for automatically acquire stellar atmospheric parameters and chemical abundances based on 2013 version of MOOG (Snedden 1973) and Kurucz models (Castelli et al. 1997).

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## Publication List

- Garcia-Dias et al. 2018 **Machine learning in APOGEE: Testing chemical tagging with open clusters**, In preparation.
- Souto et al. 2018 **Chemical abundances of main-sequence, turn-off, subgiant and red giant stars from apogee spectra ii: signatures of diffusion in the open cluster M67 using aspcap**, In preparation.
- Garcia-Dias et al. 2018 **Machine learning in APOGEE: Unsupervised spectral classification with  $K$ -means**, Accepted.
- Abolfathi et al. 2017 **The Fourteenth Data Release of the Sloan Digital Sky Survey**, Preprint.
- Casamiquela et al. 2017 **OCCASO II. Physical parameters and Fe abundances for 18 Open Clusters**, Published.
- Blanton et al. 2017 **Sloan Digital Sky Survey IV: Mapping the Milky Way, Nearby Galaxies and the Distant Universe**, Published.
- Albareti et al. 2016 **The Thirteenth Data Release of the Sloan Digital Sky Survey: First Spectroscopic Data from the SDSS-IV Survey MAPPING Nearby Galaxies at Apache Point Observatory**, Published.
- Muna et al. 2016 **The Astropy Problem**, Preprint.
- Bica et al. 2015 **Bridge over troubled gas: clusters and associations under the SMC and LMC tidal stresses**, Published.

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## Courses

- Nov. 28 - Dec 01, 2017 **ESAC DATA ANALYSIS & STATISTICS WORKSHOP 2017:** Covered fundamental topics in statistics and data analysis, including practical applications and advanced topics.
- Nov. 13 - 17, 2017 **XXIX Canary Islands Winter School of Astrophysics on Applications of Radiative Transfer to Stellar and Planetary Atmospheres:** The advanced school dedicated to the fundamental physical processes in both stellar and planetary atmospheres, as well as the bases of the numerical treatment of radiative transfer, to form researchers with the background required to face the present and future challenges.
- Oct. 02 - 03, 2017 **Early Data Release and Scientific Exploitation of the J-PLUS Survey:** The goal of the event was to present the survey to the Spanish community, describe the potential and quality of the data, and discuss scientific cases and applications.
- July 22-29, 2017 **SDSS-IV Collaboration Meeting Santiago 2017:** The Sloan community meeting. The talks in the conference covered topics in galactic, extragalactic, cosmology and technical aspects of the infrastructure of the Sloan Digital Sky Survey.
- Sept. 12 - 16, 2016 **11th Heidelberg Summer School on the topic of Astrostatistics & Data Mining:** The school looked at the principles of inference and methods of astronomical data analysis and data mining, also covering a range of numerical and statistical techniques and their application to different types of astronomical data.
- Mar. 15 - 17, 2016 **Conference on Big Data from Space - BiDS'16:** The objective of this conference is to bring together researchers, engineers and users working in the area of Big Data from Space.
- Aug. 18-21, 2014 **ALMA and the Brazilian community workshop:** The goal of the workshop was to explore how the current science activity within the Brazilian community can benefit from the new ALMA observatory and millimetre/submm observations in general.
- Sept. 02 - 12, 2014 **JPL-Caltech Virtual Summer School in Big Data Analytics:** Computational skills and methodology needed for the analysis and interpretation of ever more massive and complex datasets are essential for the scientific and technological workforce in the 21st century. This virtual summer school addressed this need.
- Out. 18 - 19, 2014 **VIII workshop in neuroscience:** the workshop covered the themes memory, consciousness, neurotoxicity, neuro degeneracy and graduate programs in neuroscience. Bento Gonçalves, RS - Brasil. (UFRGS)
- Out. 28 - 29, 2014 **III symposium of the UFRGS psychiatry league: controversial issue on neuroscience.** In the symposium, the following themes were discussed: neuroimaging, drug regulation, suiciding and medicalisation.

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Sept. 16 - 20, **5th INPE advanced course:** An overview of cosmology in the era of massive  
2013 telescopes: Theory, observation and simulations. The lectures were focused on  
the following topics: 1) Cosmic Microwave Background, with emphasis on the  
new results from Planck 2) the large-scale structure, as unveiled by the recently  
completed Sloan Digital Sky Survey and 3) cosmological simulations, which  
became an essential part of the research in this field.

## Communication Skills

2017 Plenary talk at [SDSS-IV Collaboration Meeting Santiago](#), [presentation link](#)  
2017 Imparted a workshop in  $\text{\LaTeX}$  collaborative tools as [overleaf](#) and [sharelatex](#) and  
publications management with [Mendeley](#) at Instituto de Astrofísica de Canarias.  
2017 Imparted a workshop in version control using git, GitHub, atom and Gitkraken  
at Instituto de Astrofísica de Canarias.  
2016 Oral presentation at [Día de Nuestra Ciencia](#)  
2014 Oral Presentation at [ALMA and the Brazilian Community Workshop](#), at Rio de  
Janeiro, RJ - Brazil (ON).  
2013 Poster at Latin American Regional IAU Meeting, at Florianopolis, RS - Brazil  
2010 – 2013 Oral and poster presentation at the annual scientific initiation meeting, at Porto  
Alegre, RS - Brazil (UFRGS)

## Computer skills

Advanced PYTHON (numpy, scikit-learn, matplotlib, pandas, astropy, h5py, ipyvolume,  
pandas, Jupyter-notebook, Spyder...), VIM, DS9, ALADIN, SHELL SCRIPT,  
LINUX, MOOG,  $\text{\LaTeX}$ .  
Intermediate IRAF, Git, Github, Computer Hardware and Support, Microsoft office, OpenOf-  
fice, SQL  
Basic TensorFlow, C, FORTRAN, IDL, SCILAB, R, HTML, JavaScript, TopCat

## Experience

### Vocational

2017 **Observations at the INT**, La Palma.  
10 nights performing spectroscopic observations at the Isaac Newton Telescope.  
Details:  
○ Spectroscopic observations of stars (extreme metal poor candidates). The 10 nights  
were divided in two runs of 5 nights each.  
2015 **Observations at the NOT**, La Palma.  
6 nights making spectroscopic observations at the Nordic Optical Telescope.  
Details:  
○ Spectroscopic observations of star in open clusters.

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2010–2011 **Intern**, MAGNETISM LABORATORY, UFRGS.  
Developing experiments in nanotechnology related with giant magnetoresistance.

Details:

- Making nanotips by electrolysis
- Using sputtering to make multilayer nanofilms
- Building experimental apparatus

2011–2013 **Intern**, ASTROPHYSICS LABORATORY, UFRGS.  
Studying open Clusters

Details:

- Measuring star formation rate in solar neighborhood
- SOAR photometry in clusters within the bridge between Magellanic clouds
- Creating a pipeline to perform photometry in VVV (VISTA Variables in The Via Lactea) tiles

### Miscellaneous

2010–2013 **Teaching**.

- Private tutor:
  - Spanish
  - Physics
  - Math
- Euroschool – Informatics
- Wizard – Spanish

### Languages

Portuguese	<b>Native language</b>	
Spanish	<b>Advanced</b>	<i>Fluent</i>
English	<b>Advanced</b>	<i>Fluent</i>

### Reference people

Allende Prieto, **callende@iac.es**.  
Carlos

Sanchez Almeida, **jos@iac.es**.  
Jorge

Bonatto, **charles.bonatto@ufrgs.br**.  
Charles José

Bica, Eduardo **00006798@ufrgs.br**.  
Alves-Brito, **alan.brito@ufrgs.br**.  
Alan

### Research interests

General topics **Galactic chemical evolution, Galactic archaeology, chemical tagging, star formation/evolution, stellar clusters, stellar atmosphere, photometry, spectroscopy, open source, machine learning.**

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