Abstract

- 喜時 利部 4色 2部 公安 特島 利利 以外
- धरा ३ स्वर्ग राष्ट्र अस अस्ट सामक Tail Cust सार्थ
- · 550 # 37 37 1722 80 x, 25 x 386

Introduction

- 30 臺州 메모연은 단으로 수직 對新型 人类正型主外 动 七氢色 今到李多 创新 侧星 孤小 写
- · 高兴 龙科 李忠 学 和思名 刊2名 3D-TLC 메里里 小多哥里 金人
- 1. 高型 对外 对此 데이공에 크게 의존
 - 2. 9 2 If It retention pattern of 2 332 450.
 - 3. Retention chore sop popul rend the 2 24 yell
- 喜到 孙小 李仓至 斗丘 中毛 州路 创型 默则 Tril aut 是 刑法影如. 李弛 明时 期代则 复一种 वा कार मार्च इंग्रेस प्राच होता.
- Tail Cut? FIL의 考望等处 神 整 千 到电, 补起外 错 对种 翻题中。 四种 差 锰岩色 제어로 성과에 기존 惠州 강혼 재생래의 구현 라고아.
- 69D 相翻时 書雙書是 编即叫 Tc SD 配 基础 鸣电 期过 인식 SD 毫子供 Kend laters/ 2 25%, 590 492 80% 30% 30% 12.

antribution

4

- 奇电 松子 些語 奇对社 效地则 铝
- 喜剧 型計 挺急 觀 挺
- OVERhand가 각고 Werk Pattern은 크린 세3은 인크링 방생인 tail-Out 궤한
- Tc SSD毫 사용한 일립에서 rand htms/를 25%, He time是 80%. 電悠 小型

Reliability Chalabterization

or गहे स्थान शहने 知的我特色等显明维制则 炒 引的任意 多岩 P0(E) (a) 8 V_{th} distributions of TLC NAND flash memory.

- · Write: LSB, CSB, MSB = "Bard 3 bits, the thould belonge 3. 科智到人.
- 中 对电影 别型 智州 24年7 343月 划台 3千个 3千
- · 明经 V+n 241至 如如 V+n 基础 型型 数型

Inter-State Ethor Digitibution

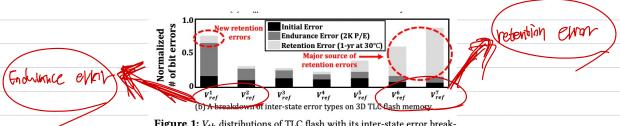


Figure 1: V_{th} distributions of TLC flash with its inter-state error break-

- Refeation eNote 65%至 积配 3D (407) 2D 生中 站 204001
- · 이 현路 LCS (Linery Charge Sprending)에 엉엉茫 記.
- · E GANGAIN 2D YOU REGENTION EVENTY 24 例识 路

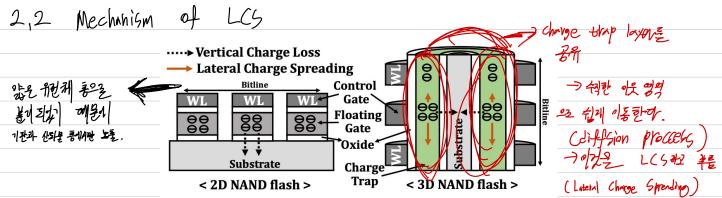


Figure 2: Differences in the charge loss mechanism between 2D and 3D flash memory.

3. Impact honlysis of LCS

中型 test PAGE是 JEDEC Strandard 中型 型型 型型。

3. | Quantitative Evaluation

· 刊升等到于科学等 Retaitson Elvor7 可能可能以是对外

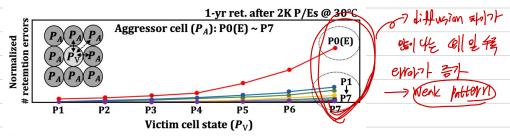


Figure 3: The effect of LCS on retention errors under varying test patterns.

● 이는 용訓 사장 박한 패턴은 E-P1-E 또는 E-P6-E主题 浩

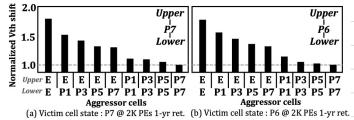
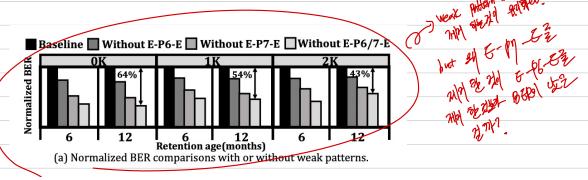


Figure 4: Variations on V_{th} shift under different test patterns.

3,2 Impact on Lifetime and Performance



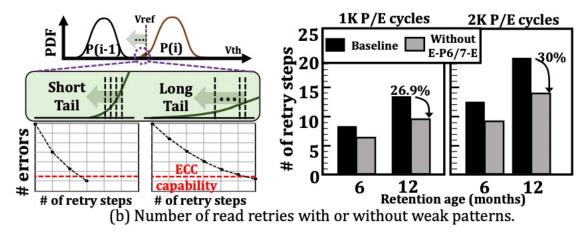


Figure 5: Impact of weak patterns on lifetime and performance.

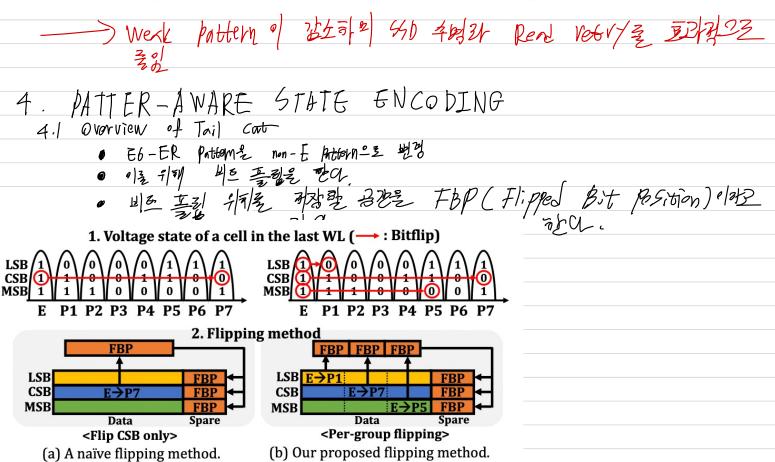


Figure 7: Comparisons of two bit flipping approaches.

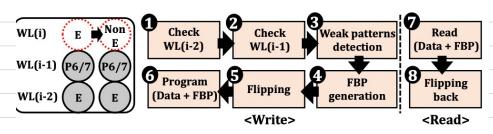
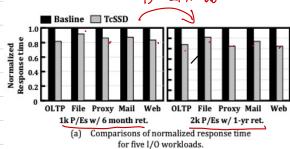


Figure 6: A high-level operational overview of TailCut.

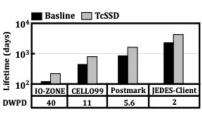
1 Design Consideration of TailCute
Naive implementation 2 state performanced 2 state that she shall see that the that 4.2. Design Consideration of TailCut 1. Voltage state of a cell in the last WL (→: Bitflip) LSB (1 MSB MSB (1) P1 P2 P3 P4 P5 P6 P7 P1 P2 P3 P4 P5 P6 P7 2. Flipping method CSBE **FBP** FBP 17/1/2 2000. Attal 2000. LSB LSB $E \rightarrow P1$ **CSB** MSB MSB Spare Data <Per-group flipping> <Flip CSB only> (b) Our proposed flipping method. (a) A naïve flipping method. Figure 7: Comparisons of two bit flipping approaches. Hiding the overhend of detecting the weak pattern 4.2.2 ✓ WL(i-1) Sensing ✓ Weak pattern detection ✓ WL(i-2) Sensing WL(i) # - V pass WL(i) # - V pass bwl2f weak WL(i-1) # WL(i-1) # Patterns AND ARAM WL(i-2) # --- V¹_{ref} WL(i-2) # 水 (X)-P-(X)>WL(i-1)≥H WL*Ci-2)4/* E-(X)-(X) Timing diagram 对他升 WLCP **WL Sensing** 侧对猫 心體 極吃 Data Transfer 测你明光 别千里. Figure 8: An operational illustration of the on-chip weak pattern detector. > WL(i) el color 2/2 1/7/2-1/ Aly Read (Data+FBP) Flipping back BP Generation Bitflip Orbotherd Analysis for on-chip Plocessing CSB MSB · Tail cut 是 制 Legicol 起意 ① FAP是 cenerate A型 ② ECC Empine是 喜动 ECC encode AZ 3 LSH bit Along 12 47 @ XDRZ 部 魁 鵝 (1) wh'te (b) The process of a page read. (a) The process of write.

Figure 9: Illustration of on-chip modules for TailCut.

ECC NIZE 4.3.1 Analysis on timing overhead / data southing April data throughout through 15 exercised 106502 Sensing 1/26) tous ejzut overhendez ex) 데데 猫他们 2605 NATE FOR ANHE 对新兴 维 使 CX) 期間 到達 18KB 起 重 可 明明 创新到 BUSY 鍵の 题 哪里 光光之圣 和外 外分配。 ECC engines 1722 227 & to us, Prevam time 1990 us 4.3.2 • FBP 대한 Page of 144 B - 로로 지난 제상 전 ECC engine of 1981 incoding stope of. • 이는 48B 크게 세 복으로 나고 4M bit의 라 와 바이 과에 106의 2월 38 활수29. • 424 27 overhend > 0.96 % 7 200. · die aen of Three - on Chip module of 起部地 extra overhendin 超对中、可以 别量 别量 到 可小 (Buffer, ECC epine, FBP module) 5. Experimental bet up 13~21% 焙 ■ Basline □ TcSSD Basline TcSSD



File Proxy Mail 0 P/E w/ no ret.



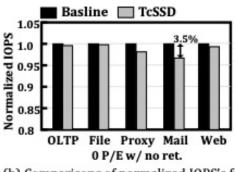
(b) Comparisons of normalized IOPS's for five I/O workloads.

(c) Comparisons of lifetime for four real I/O workloads

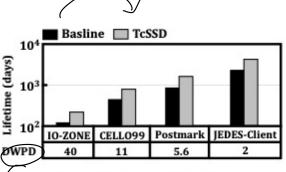
Figure 10: Comparisons of the performance and lifetime under different workloads. 极为一种

Rend 1861YH ZEE=> CONEON

data Rotentional 375



(b) Comparisons of normalized IOPS's for five I/O workloads.



(c) Comparisons of lifetime for four real I/O workloads.