# Why Should I Care? Family Old-Age Caregiving and Preferences for Family or Public Care Provision in France

Supplementary Materials

Gonzalo Arévalo-Iglesias

Bremen International Graduate School of Social Sciences, University of Bremen

### 1 Reproducibility

All codes used to produce the results below and in the paper have been made available on the following server: <a href="https://github.com/garevaloig/Arevalo-Iglesias">https://github.com/garevaloig/Arevalo-Iglesias</a> Why Should I Care

The employed Generations and Gender Survey data can be requested at: <a href="https://www.ggp-i.org/ggs-round-i/">https://www.ggp-i.org/ggs-round-i/</a>

# 2 Research Design

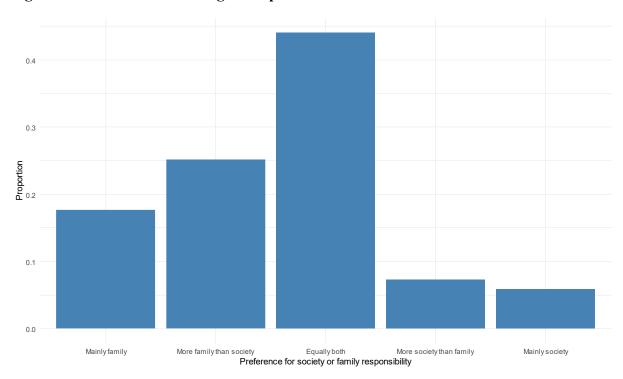
**Table 1: Operationalisation of Variables** 

Variable	Original GGS Items	Transformations	Characteristics
Old-Age Care Preferences	1110_a	Levels inverted Transformed ordered to numeric	Likert Scale, numeric. Values ranging from 1 "Mainly for the family" to 5 "Mainly for society"
Old-Age Family Caregiving: Cares for parent?	710, 711 512, 532	If respondent cares for father or mother 60 or older, Cares for parent=1	Dummy
Old-Age Family Caregiving: Cares for partner?	710, 711 373y	If respondent cares for spouse or partner 60 or older, Cares for partner=1	Dummy
Psychological Well-Being	721_a:721_g	Mean of the 7 items is taken. Alpha-Cronbach=0.9. Values inverted.	Numeric. Values ranging from 1 (lowest wellbeing) to 4 (highest wellbeing)
Age Health	701	Values inverted.	Numeric Likert Scale, ordinal. Values ranging from 1 (worst health) to 5 (best health).
Employment Status	actstat	Levels recoded to "in paid employment, "not in paid employment"	Dummy
Lives with Parents	501	Levels recoded to "no", "yes"	Dummy
Marital Status	marstat	Levels recoded to "not married" and "married".	Dummy
Has Kids	ankids	Number of kids recoded to "no" and "yes"	Dummy
Household Income	1009	Levels recoded to "<1500", "1500-3000",">3000"	Categorical
Gender	sex		Dummy, time-invariant
Educational Level	aeduc	Levels recoded to "not completed higher education" (ISCED ≤ 2) and "completed higher education" (ISCED ≥ 3).  Education level at Wave 1 kept invariant.	Dummy, time-invariant
Respondent Needs Help with Personal Care	704		Dummy.

# 3 Descriptive Analyses

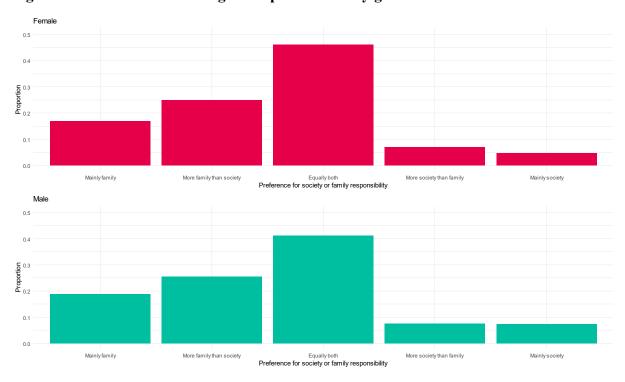
## 3.1 Old-Age Care Preferences

Figure 1: Distribution of old-age care preferences



Source: Gender and Generations Survey I, n=16157

Figure 2: Distribution of old-age care preferences by gender



Caregivers of a parent 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.1 0.0 Mainly family More family than society Equally both More society than family Mainlysociety Caregivers of a partner 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.1 0.0 Mainly family More family than society Equally both More society than family Mainlysociety Non caregivers 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.1 0.0 Mainly family ociety Equally both More
Preference for society or family responsibility More family than society Mainlysociety

Figure 3: Distribution of old-age care preferences by caregiver type group

Source: Gender and Generations Survey I, n=16157

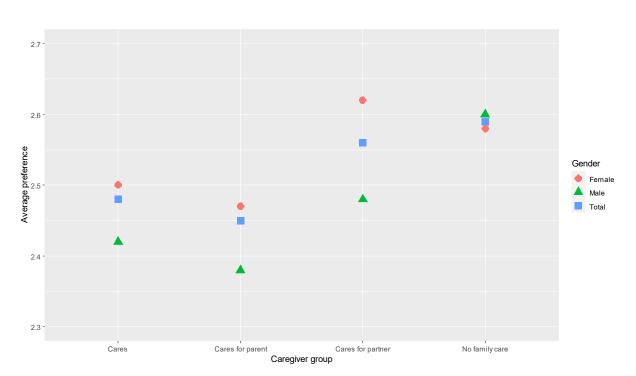
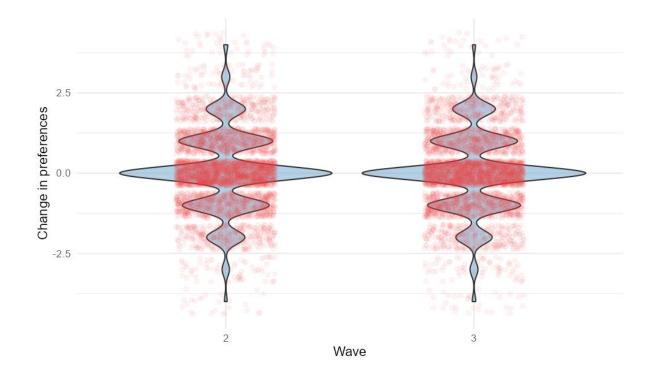


Figure 4: Average old-age preferences by gender and caregiver type group

Figure 5: Distribution of within-individual changes in preferences across waves



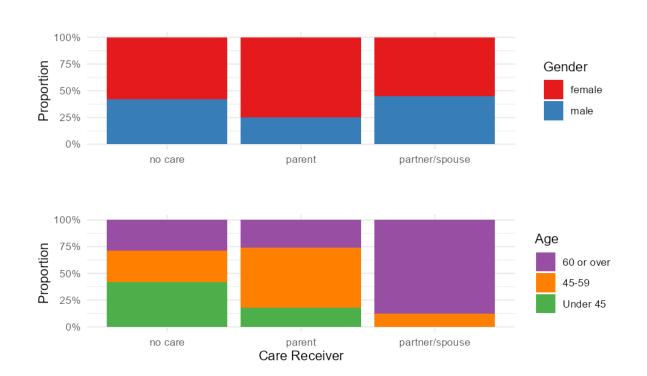
## 3.2 Old-Age Family Caregiving

Table 2: Distribution of caregiving across genders and age groups (pooled sample)

	M	en	Woı	men	Und	er 45	45-	-59	60 and	d over	N
	Total	Prop	Total	Prop	Total	Prop	Total	Prop	Total	Prop	
Cares (total)	148	0.31	328	0.69	28	0.05	224	0.47	224	0.47	476
Cares for parent	89	0.26	252	0.74	24	0.07	215	0.63	102	0.30	341
Cares for	61	0.45	74	0.55	0	0.00	18	0.13	117	0.87	135
Cares for partner	61	0.45	74	0.55	0	0.00	18	0.13	117	0.87	13

<sup>3-</sup>Wave pooled sample (group sizes in right column)

Figure 6: Gender and age distribution for each caregiving group



Source: Gender and Generations Survey I, n=16157

Table 3: Gendered distribution of transitions into and out of care

	Gender	Into care		Out of care	
		Total	Proportion	Total	Proportion
Cares for parent	Female	120	0.74	111	0.78
V 1	Male	42	0.26	31	0.22
Cares for partner	Female	28	0.49	18	0.58
	Male	29	0.51	13	0.42

Figure 7: Within-individual changes in caregiver status across time.

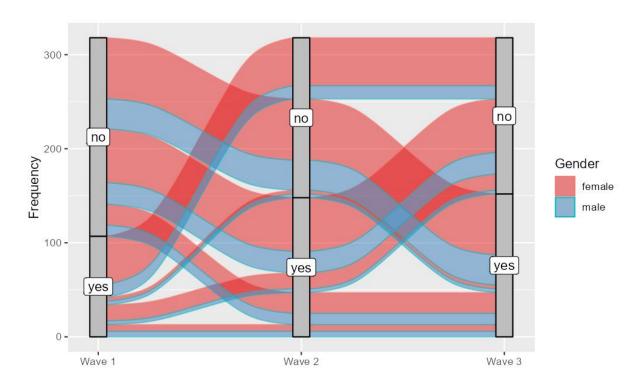
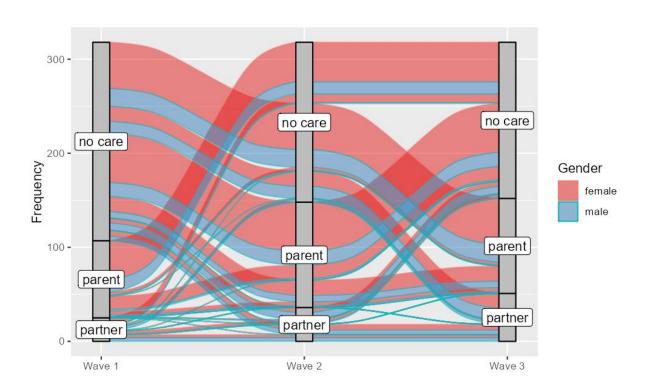
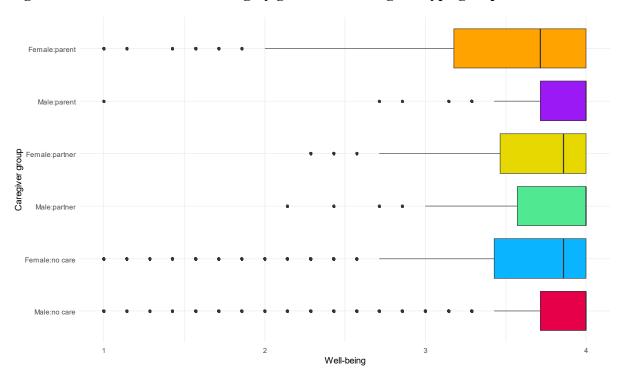


Figure 8: Within-individual changes in caregiver status (in groups) across time.



## 3.3 Well-being

Figure 8: Distribution of well-being by gender and caregiver type group



Source: Gender and Generations Survey I, n=16157

#### 3.4 Correlations

Figure 10: Size of correlations between main variables

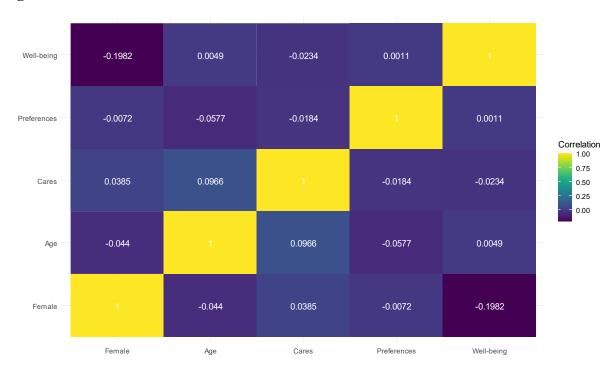
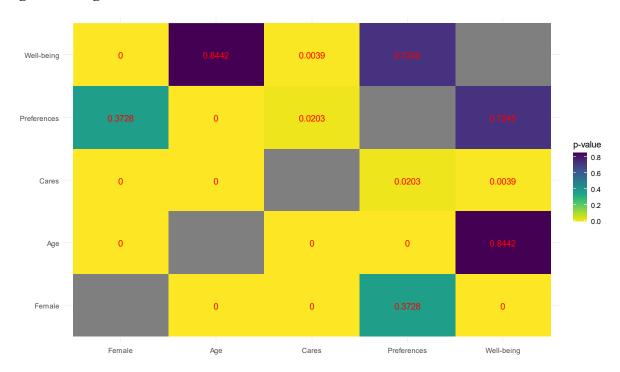


Figure 11: Significance of correlations between main variables



# **4 Regression Models**

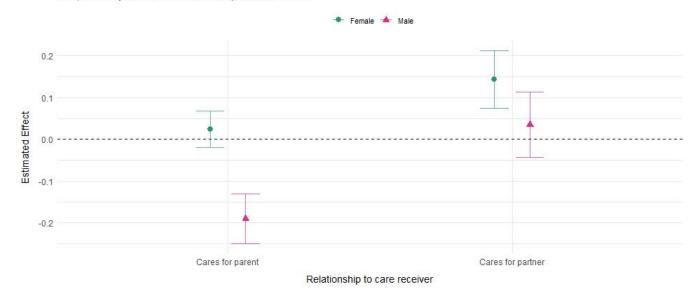
**Table 3: Linear Fixed-Effects Models for Preferences** 

	M1.1 (Female)	M1.2 (Male)	M2.1 (Female)	M2.2 (Male)
Cares for parent	0.02	-0.19 ***		
	(0.02)	(0.03)		
Cares for partner			0.14 ***	0.03
			(0.04)	(0.04)
Well-being	0.08 **	-0.18 **	-0.08 *	-0.10 +
	(0.02)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.05)
Age	-0.00	-0.04 ***	0.03 ***	-0.04 ***
	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Activity: not in paid employment	0.07 .	-0.05	-0.33 ***	-0.04
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.11)
Partnership: non-resident	0.30 ***	0.53 ***	0.15	-0.33 *
	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.14)
Partnership: co-resident partner	0.24 **	0.30 **	-0.27 **	0.81 ***
	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.16)
Lives with parents	-0.34 **	-0.86 ***	-0.10	-0.19
	(0.10)	(0.18)	(0.26)	(0.32)
Marital: married	-0.31 ***	0.39 ***	-0.02	-1.67 ***
	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.22)
Has kids: no	-0.03	-0.26 **	-0.00	-0.50 ***
	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.06)	(0.06)
HH Income: 1500-3000	-0.04	-0.46 ***	-0.01	0.38 ***
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.06)
HH Income: >3000	0.07	-0.31 ***	-0.12 +	0.41 ***
	(0.05)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.08)
Health	0.08 ***	-0.02	0.04 +	0.05 +
	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
AIC	-26104.01	-10955.54	-5282.509	3867.747
Num. obs.	7764	5760	7353	5688
Num. groups: individuals	2588	1920	2451	1896

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> p < 0.001,\*\* p < 0.01,\* p < 0.05, +p < 0.10

Figure 12: Linear within effect of caregiving on preferences (fixed-effects models)

#### Estimated Causal Effect of Caregiving on Support for Public Provision



**Table 4: Linear Within-Between Models for Preferences** 

	M1	M2	M3
Within-Effects			
Treatment: Cares for parent or partner	-0.13*		
	(0.06)		
Treatment: Cares for parent		-0.15*	
		(0.07)	
Treatment: Cares for partner			-0.10
			(0.07)
Well-being	-0.01	-0.00	-0.05+
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Age	-0.001	-0.003	0.004
	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)
Health	0.02	-0.001	0.05***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Emp. Status: Not in paid employment	-0.02	-0.01	-0.09
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.07)
Partnership: Co-resident partner	0.24***	0.15**	0.55***
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.08)
Partnership: Non-resident partner	0.18***	0.26***	-0.24***
·	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.07)
Lives with parents: Yes	-0.44***	-0.44***	0.03
	(0.11)	(0.09)	(0.17)
Marital status: Married	-0.17*	-0.08	-0.48***
	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.10)
Has kids: Yes	-0.22***	-0.10*	-0.49***
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
HH Income 1500-3000	-0.07*	-0.12***	-0.001
1111 III SSING 1000 0000	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
HH Income >3000	0.06	0.04	-0.05
THT III COINE - 0000	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.05)
Between-Effects	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.03)
Intercept	2.74***	2.80***	2.72***
шесері	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.19)
Treatment: Cares (between)	-0.16+	-0.29**	0.12
Treatment. Cares (between)	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.15)
Well-being	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03
well-bellig	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)
A	_ ` '	, ,	
Age	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00
1114-	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Health	-0.02	-0.02	-0.04
5 Oct No. 11 1	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Emp. Status: Not in paid employment	-0.01	-0.02	-0.04
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.06)
Partnership: Co-resident partner	0.03	0.02	0.07
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.08)
Partnership: Non-resident partner	0.08	0.06	0.06
	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.10)
Lives with parents: Yes	-0.41***	-0.41***	-0.18
	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.17)
Marital status: Married	-0.04	-0.03	-0.12+
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.07)
Has kids: Yes	-0.03	-0.03	0.00
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.05)
HH Income 1500-3000	0.10*	0.08	0.09
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)
HH Income >3000	0.11*	0.11*	0.07
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.07)
Gender: Female	-0.01	-0.02	-0.01
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.05)
Education: completed higher secondary	0.11***	0.11***	0.16***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)
Cross-Level Interactions			
Treatment:Female	0.18*	0.20*	0.33***
	(0.07)	0.08	(0.10)
AIC	44725.71	41981.13	57775.72
Num. obs.	13761	13524	13041
Num. groups: individuals	4587	4508	4347
14411. groups. marvadas		.000	

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> p < 0.001,\*\* p < 0.01,\* p < 0.05, +p < 0.10

Figure 13: Linear within effect of caregiving on preferences (within-between models)

#### Estimated Causal Effect of Caregiving on Support for Public Provision

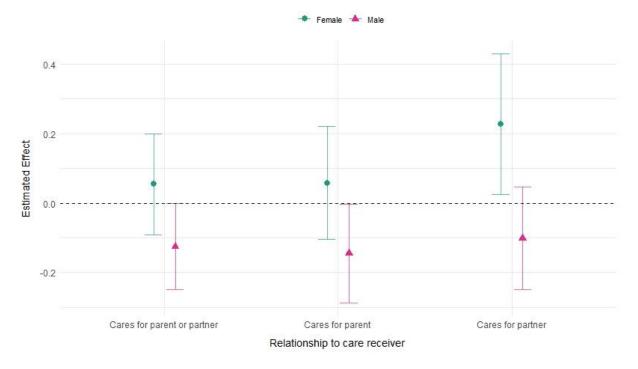


Table 5: Linear Fixed-Effects Models for Well-Being

	M1.1 (Female)	M1.2 (Male)	M2.1 (Female)	M2.2 (Male)
Cares for parent	-0.00	-0.02 *		
	(0.01)	(0.01)		
Cares for partner			0.09 ***	-0.04 **
			(0.02)	(0.01)
Age	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01 ***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Activity: not in paid employment	-0.03	0.03	-0.10 ***	0.05
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Partnership: non-resident	0.27 ***	0.14 ***	0.42 ***	0.12 **
	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.06)	(0.04)
Partnership: co-resident partner	0.43 ***	0.26 ***	0.30 ***	0.51 ***
	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)
Lives with parents	-0.05	0.02	-0.00	-0.01
	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.15)	(0.10)
Marital: married	-0.02	0.05 *	-0.10 *	-0.26 ***
	(0.05)	(0.02)	(0.05)	(0.07)
Has kids: no	0.08 *	-0.02	-0.07 **	-0.13 ***
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.02)
HH Income: 1500-3000	-0.04 +	-0.02	-0.00	-0.05 **
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
HH Income: >3000	-0.08 *	0.01	0.08 **	-0.00
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Health	0.12 ***	0.01	0.06 ***	0.02 +
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
AIC	13253.86	3065.99	22249.99	17357.14
Num. obs.	7764	5760	7353	5688
Num. groups: individuals	2588	1920	2451	1896

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> p < 0.001,\*\* p < 0.01,\* p < 0.05, +p < 0.10

Figure 14: Linear within effect of caregiving on well-being (fixed-effects models)

#### **Estimated Causal Effect of Caregiving on Well-Being**

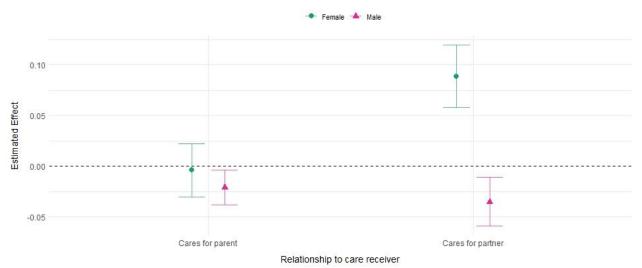


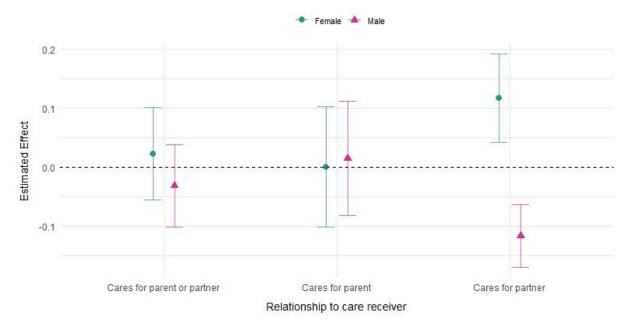
Table 6: Linear Within-Between Models for Well-Being

	M1	M2	M3
Within-Effects			
Treatment: Cares for parent or partner	-0.03		
	(0.04)		
Treatment: Cares for parent	(0.07)	0.02	
Trouble Gales is paidin		(0.05)	
Treatment: Cares for partner		(0.00)	-0.12 ***
Trouble Galactic Paralle			(0.03)
Age	-0.00	0.00	-0.01 ***
7.95	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Health	0.08 ***	0.11 ***	0.00
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Emp. Status: Not in paid employment	-0.04 **	-0.05 ***	-0.00
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)
Partnership: Co-resident partner	0.32 ***	0.33 ***	0.32 ***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.05)
Partnership: Non-resident partner	0.16 ***	0.18 ***	-0.02
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.05)
Lives with parents: Yes	-0.12 **	-0.15 ***	-0.01
	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.07)
Marital status: Married	0.04	0.04	0.08 .
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)
Has kids: Yes	-0.02	0.01	-0.10 ***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)
HH Income 1500-3000	0.00	-0.01	0.02 *
	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.01)
HH Income >3000	0.00	-0.03	0.09 ***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Between-Effects			
Intercept	2.42 ***	2.43 ***	2.47 ***
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.07)
Treatment: Cares (between)	-0.17 ***	-0.20 ***	-0.09
	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.08)
Age (between)	0.01 ***	0.01 ***	0.01 ***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Health (between)	0.23 ***	0.23 ***	0.22 ***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Emp. Status: Not in paid employment (between)	-0.00	-0.00	-0.03
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Partnership: Co-resident partner (between)	0.16 ***	0.16 ***	0.15 ***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)
Partnership: Non-resident partner (between)	0.02	0.01	-0.05
·	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.07)
Lives with parents: Yes (between)	-0.02	-0.02	0.08
. ,	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.09)
Marital status: Married (between)	0.03	0.03	0.03
. ,	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Has kids: Yes (between)	-0.05 **	-0.06 **	-0.05 .
,	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
HH Income 1500-3000 (between)	0.09 ***	0.08 ***	0.09 **
(/)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
HH Income >3000 (between)	0.06 *	0.06 *	0.10 **
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Gender: Female	-0.19 ***	-0.19 ***	-0.20 ***
Condon Formale	(0.01)		
Education: completed higher secondary	0.05 **	(0.01)	(0.02)
Education, completed higher secondary			0.01
Cross Lavel Interactions	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Cross-Level Interactions	0.05	0.04	0.00 ***
Treatment:Female	0.05	-0.01	0.23 ***
AIC	(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.04)
	23897.46	23898.84	
Num. obs.	13761	13524	13041
Num. groups: individuals  *** n < 0.001 ** n < 0.01 * n < 0.05 +n < 0.10	4587	4508	4347

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> p < 0.001,\*\* p < 0.01,\* p < 0.05,+p < 0.10

Figure 15: Linear within effect of caregiving on well-being (within-between models)

## **Estimated Causal Effect of Caregiving on Well-Being**

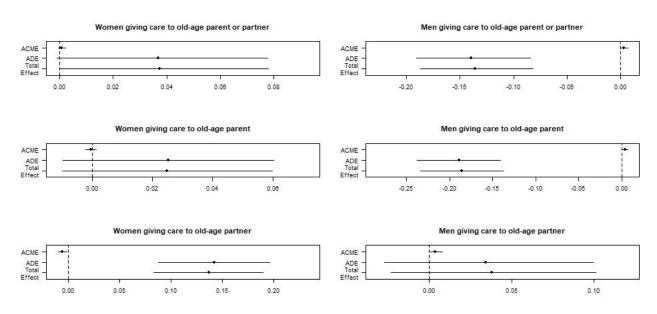


**Table 7: Causal Mediation Analysis** 

		Female			Male		
	Cares	Cares for parent	Cares for partner	Cares	Cares for parent	Cares for partner	
ACME	0.001	-0.0004	-0.01**	0.003**	0.004**	0.004*	
ADE	0.04+	0.03	0.14***	-0.14***	-0.19***	0.03	
Total	0.04*	0.02	0.14***	-0.14***	-0.19***	0.04	
Proportion Mediated	0.01	-0.01	-0.04**	-0.02*	-0.02**	0.07	
Num. obs	7893	7764	7353	5868	5760	5688	
Num. groups: individuals	2631	2588	2451	1956	1920	1896	

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> p < 0.001,\*\* p < 0.01,\* p < 0.05,+p < 0.10

Figure 16: Causal Mediation Effects of Caregiving on Preferences through Well-Being



#### **5 Robustness**

Table 8: Doubly Robust Estimator for the Effect of Caregiving on Preferences

	Total	Female	Male		
Gives care to parent or partner	-0.09+	-0.06	-0.14		
Gives care to parent	-0.12*	-0.11	-0.14		
Gives care to partner	0.11	0.36	-0.09		
*** $p < 0.001$ ,** $p < 0.01$ ,* $p < 0.05$ ,+ $p < 0.10$					

PS Formula: cares~age+activity status+education+household income+lives with parents+needs care+health

Outcome Formula: *preferences* ~ *well-being+age+activity status+education+household income+partnership status+marital status+has kids+lives with parents+health* 

Table 9: Doubly Robust Estimator for the Effect of Caregiving on Well-Being

	Total	Female	Male	
Gives care to parent or partner	-0.09**	-0.09*	-0.04	
Gives care to parent	-0.10*	-0.12*	0.01	
Gives care to partner	-0.08	0.02	-0.30***	
*** $p < 0.001, ** p < 0.01, * p < 0.05, +p < 0.10$				

PS Formula: cares~age+activity status+education+household income+lives with parents+needs care+health

Outcome Formula: well-being  $\sim age$ +activity status+education+household income+partnership status+marital status+has kids+lives with parents+health

Note: Doubly-Robust Estimators do not take into account the panel structure of the data

**Table 10: Linear Fixed-Effects Models for Preferences using IPW** 

	M1.1 (Female)	M1.2 (Male)	M2.1 (Female)	M2.2 (Male)
Cares for parent	0.05 *	-0.40 ***		
	(0.02)	(0.03)		
Cares for partner			0.10 **	0.86 ***
			(0.03)	(0.03)
Well-being	0.12 ***	-0.13 *	0.21 ***	0.03
	(0.02)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.05)
Age	-0.01 **	-0.05 ***	-0.01 *	0.01 +
	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)
Activity: not in paid employment	0.07 +	-0.13 *	-0.07	-0.08
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.06)
Partnership: non-resident	0.18 **	0.54 ***	-0.17 *	-0.29 **
	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.07)	(0.09)
Partnership: co-resident partner	0.16 *	0.27 **	-0.74 ***	-0.03
	(0.07)	(0.09)	(0.05)	(0.09)
Lives with parents	-0.55 ***	-0.45 **	-0.46 ***	0.13
	(0.11)	(0.15)	(0.13)	(0.16)
Marital: married	-0.41 ***	0.23 *	0.28 ***	-0.15
	(0.07)	(0.09)	(0.06)	(0.11)
Has kids: no	0.05	-0.22 **	0.25 ***	-0.17 **
	(0.06)	(80.0)	(0.05)	(0.06)
HH Income: 1500-3000	-0.00	-0.24 ***	0.50 ***	0.03
	(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.06)
HH Income: >3000	0.18 ***	-0.12 *	0.47 ***	0.09
	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.04)	(0.07)
Health	0.06 *	0.06 *	0.14 ***	0.06 *
	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Num. obs.	7764	5760	7353	5688
Num. groups: individuals	2588	1920	2451	1896
*** $p < 0.001$ ,** $p < 0.01$ ,* $p < 0.01$	0.05, +p < 0.10		·	

**Table 11: Linear Fixed-Effects Models for Preferences, no weights** 

	M1.1 (Female)	M1.2 (Male)	M2.1 (Female)	M2.2 (Male)
Cares for parent	-0.02	-0.26 +		
	(0.08)	(0.15)		
Cares for partner			0.13	-0.14
			(0.16)	(0.20)
Well-being	-0.02	-0.01	-0.03	-0.01
	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.05)
Age	0.01	0.01	0.01 +	0.01
	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)
Activity: not in paid employment	0.02	-0.09	0.02	-0.09
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.04)	(0.06)
Partnership: non-resident	0.04	-0.13 +	0.02	-0.16 *
	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.06)	(0.08)
Partnership: co-resident partner	0.09	0.01	0.06	-0.00
	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.08)
Lives with parents	-0.11	0.14	-0.09	0.17
	(0.10)	(0.14)	(0.11)	(0.14)
Marital: married	-0.02	0.04	-0.02	-0.01
	(0.07)	(0.10)	(0.07)	(0.10)
Has kids: no	0.10 *	-0.07	0.11 *	-0.08
	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.06)
HH Income: 1500-3000	-0.08 +	-0.13 *	-0.09 *	-0.11 +
	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.04)	(0.06)
HH Income: >3000	-0.07	-0.07	-0.08	-0.07
	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.07)
Health	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02
	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Num. obs.	7764	5760	7353	5688
Num. groups: individuals	2588	1920	2451	1896
*** $p < 0.001$ ,** $p < 0.01$ ,* $p < 0.01$	0.05, +p < 0.10			

**Table 12: Linear Fixed-Effects Models for Well-Being using IPW** 

	M1.1 (Female)	M1.2 (Male)	M2.1 (Female)	M2.2 (Male)
Cares for parent	-0.02	-0.03 ***		
	(0.01)	(0.01)		
Cares for partner			0.25 ***	0.07 ***
			(0.02)	(0.01)
Age	-0.00	0.00	0.01 **	-0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Activity: not in paid employment	-0.02	0.01	-0.15 ***	0.00
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Partnership: non-resident	0.24 ***	0.15 ***	0.15 ***	0.15 ***
	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Partnership: co-resident partner	0.41 ***	0.26 ***	0.32 ***	0.29 ***
	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Lives with parents	0.01	0.04	0.14 *	0.05
	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.05)
Marital: married	-0.01	0.05 *	-0.03	0.02
	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.03)
Has kids: no	0.07 *	-0.00	0.13 ***	-0.02
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.02)
HH Income: 1500-3000	-0.01	-0.01	-0.11 ***	0.03
	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)
HH Income: >3000	-0.07 *	0.02	-0.11 ***	0.03
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Health	0.11 ***	0.02 *	0.17 ***	0.06 ***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Num. obs.	7764	5760	7353	5688
Num. groups: individuals	2588	1920	2451	1896
*** $p < 0.001$ ,** $p < 0.01$ ,* $p < 0.01$	0.05, +p < 0.10			

Table 13: Linear Fixed-Effects Models for Well-Being, no weights

	M1.1 (Female)	M1.2 (Male)	M2.1 (Female)	M2.2 (Male)
Cares for parent	-0.01	-0.01		
	(0.04)	(0.05)		
Cares for partner			0.06	-0.08
			(0.09)	(0.07)
Age	0.01 ***	0.00	0.01 ***	-0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Activity: not in paid employment	-0.03 +	0.01	-0.04 +	0.01
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Partnership: non-resident	0.19 ***	0.18 ***	0.17 ***	0.18 ***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Partnership: co-resident partner	0.34 ***	0.25 ***	0.33 ***	0.26 ***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Lives with parents	0.07	0.03	0.07	0.03
	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.05)
Marital: married	-0.00	0.05	-0.01	0.05
	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.03)
Has kids: no	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.00
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.02)
HH Income: 1500-3000	0.01	0.07 ***	0.02	0.07 ***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
HH Income: >3000	0.03	0.06 *	0.04	0.06 *
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.02)
Health	0.13 ***	0.07 ***	0.12 ***	0.07 ***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Num. obs.	7764	5760	7353	5688
Num. groups: individuals	2588	1920	2451	1896
*** $p < 0.001$ ,** $p < 0.01$ ,* $p < 0.01$	0.05, +p < 0.10		·	

**Table 14: Linear Within-Between Models for Preferences using Care Experience** 

	M1	M2	M3
Within-Effects			
Treatment: Has cared for parent or partner	-0.17*		
	(0.07)	2.24111	
Treatment: Has cared for parent		-0.24***	
<del>-</del>		(0.09)	0.40
Treatment: Has cared for partner			-0.10
NAC 11 1 1	0.04		(0.08)
Well-being	-0.01	-0.00	-0.05*
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Age	-0.00	-0.00	0.00
11 10	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Health	0.02	-0.00	0.06***
5 0/4 N/4: 11 /	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Emp. Status: Not in paid employment	-0.02	-0.01	-0.09
D 1 1: 0 :11 1	(0.03) 0.24***	(0.03)	(0.07)
Partnership: Co-resident partner		0.16***	0.58***
D	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.08)
Partnership: Non-resident partner	0.18***	0.26***	-0.24***
Live with a second Was	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.07)
Lives with parents: Yes		-0.43***	0.04
Marital atatua: Marriad	(0.11)	(0.09)	(0.17) 0.46***
Marital status: Married	-0.17*	-0.08	
Has kida. Vas	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.10)
Has kids: Yes	*	-0.10** (0.04)	
HH Income 1500-3000	(0.04)	0.04	-0.00
HH Income 1500-3000			
HH Income >3000	(0.03)	(0.04) 0.22*	(0.03)
HH IIICOME >3000	0.06		-0.06
Between-Effects	(0.04)	(0.10)	(0.05)
Intercept	2.74***	2.81***	2.72***
ппетсері	(0.14)		(0.19)
Treatment: Cares (between)	-0.06	-0.07	-0.02
Treatment. Cares (between)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.12)
Well-being	-0.02	-0.03	-0.03
well-bellig	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)
Age	-0.00	-0.00+	-0.00
Age	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Health	-0.02	-0.02	-0.04
Tieditii	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Emp. Status: Not in paid employment	-0.01	-0.02	-0.04
Emp. Status. Not in paid employment	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.06)
Partnership: Co-resident partner	0.03	0.02	0.08
T attrieratilp. Co-resident partiter	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.08)
Partnership: Non-resident partner	0.07	0.06	0.06
r aranoronip. Hon-resident partitel	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.10)
Lives with parents: Yes	-0.41***	-0.42***	-0.18
2.755 Titli parolito. 100	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.17)
Marital status: Married	-0.04	-0.03	-0.12+
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.07)
Has kids: Yes	-0.03	-0.03	-0.00
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.05)
HH Income 1500-3000	0.10*	0.08	0.09
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)
HH Income >3000	0.11*	0.11*	0.06
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.07)
Gender: Female	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02
Constant official	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)
Education: completed higher secondary	0.11***	0.11***	0.16***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)
Cross-Level Interactions	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)
Treatment:Female	0.20*	0.22*	0.57***
rreatment/remaie	0.20		
Treatment.Female	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.12)
	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.12)
AIC Num. obs.	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.12)

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> p < 0.001,\*\* p < 0.01,\* p < 0.05, +p < 0.10

Table 15: Linear Within-Between Models for Well-Being using Care Experience

	M1	M2	M3
Within-Effects			
Treatment: Has cared for parent or partner	-0.03		
	(0.04)		
Treatment: Has cared for parent		0.03	
		(0.06)	
Treatment: Has cared for partner			-0.11***
			(0.03)
Age	-0.00	0.00	-0.01***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Health	0.08***	0.11***	0.00
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Emp. Status: Not in paid employment	-0.04***	-0.06***	-0.00
Dartmarahim, Ca regident norther	(0.01) 0.32***	(0.01)	(0.02) 0.32***
Partnership: Co-resident partner		0.33***	
Partnership: Non-resident partner	(0.03) 0.16***	(0.03) 0.18***	(0.05)
r artifership. Non-resident partifer	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.05)
Lives with parents: Yes	-0.12**	-0.15***	-0.00
···· F-··-··-	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.07)
Marital status: Married	0.04	0.04	0.08+
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)
Has kids: Yes	-0.02	0.01	-0.10***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)
HH Income 1500-3000	0.00	-0.01	0.02+
	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.01)
HH Income >3000	0.00	-0.03	0.08***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Between-Effects			
Intercept	2.42***	2.43***	2.47***
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.07)
Treatment: Cares (between)	-0.09***	-0.10***	-0.04
	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.06)
Age (between)	0.01***	0.01***	0.01***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Health (between)	0.23***	0.23***	0.22***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Emp. Status: Not in paid employment (between)	-0.00	0.00	-0.04
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Partnership: Co-resident partner (between)	0.16***	0.16***	0.14***
	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.04)
Partnership: Non-resident partner (between)	0.02	0.01	-0.06
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.07)
Lives with parents: Yes (between)	-0.02	-0.02	0.07
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.09)
Marital status: Married (between)	0.03	0.03	0.03
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Has kids: Yes (between)	-0.05*	-0.06*	-0.05+
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
HH Income 1500-3000 (between)	0.09***	0.08***	0.09***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
HH Income >3000 (between)	0.07*	0.06*	0.10***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Gender: Female	-0.19***	-0.18***	-0.20***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)
Education: completed higher secondary	0.05***	0.06***	0.01
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Cross-Level Interactions			
Treatment:Female	0.03	-0.07	0.27***
	(0.05)	(0.25)	(0.04)
AIC			
Num. obs.	13761	13524	13041
Num. groups: individuals  *** $n < 0.001.** n < 0.01.* n < 0.05.+n < 0.10$	4587	4508	4347

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> p < 0.001,\*\* p < 0.01,\* p < 0.05, +p < 0.10

Table 16: Linear Within-Between Models for Preferences excluding transitions out of care

	M1	M2	M3
Within-Effects			
Treatment: Cares for parent or partner	-0.17*		
	(0.07)		
Treatment: Cares for parent		-0.22**	
To other out. Come for a set on		(0.09)	0.40
Treatment: Cares for partner			-0.10 (0.08)
Well-being	-0.01	-0.02	-0.05*
well-beilig	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Age	-0.00	-0.00	0.00
- Age	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Health	0.02	0.00	0.06***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Emp. Status: Not in paid employment	-0.03	-0.02	-0.09
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.07)
Partnership: Co-resident partner	0.23***	0.18***	0.58***
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.08)
Partnership: Non-resident partner	0.17***	0.27***	-0.24***
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.07)
Lives with parents: Yes	-0.50***	-0.43***	0.04
	(0.11)	(0.09)	(0.17)
Marital status: Married	-0.16*	-0.08	-0.46***
	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.10)
Has kids: Yes	-0.22***	-0.10*	-0.48***
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
HH Income 1500-3000	-0.06*	-0.11***	-0.00
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
HH Income >3000	0.06	0.01	-0.06
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.05)
Between-Effects			
Intercept	2.74***	2.80***	2.73***
T 1 10 (1)	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.19)
Treatment: Cares (between)	-0.05	-0.07	-0.02
M/-II Is a in a	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.12)
Well-being	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.04)
Age	-0.00	-0.00+	-0.00
Age	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Health	-0.02	-0.01	-0.04
Toditi	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Emp. Status: Not in paid employment	-0.01	-0.02	-0.04
Zingi otatao itotini pala omploymoni	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.06)
Partnership: Co-resident partner	0.03	0.02	0.08
,	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.08)
Partnership: Non-resident partner	0.09	0.06	0.06
	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.10)
Lives with parents: Yes	-0.42***	-0.42***	-0.19
	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.17)
Marital status: Married	-0.03	-0.03	-0.12+
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.07)
Has kids: Yes	-0.03	-0.03	-0.00
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.05)
HH Income 1500-3000	0.10*	-0.08	0.08
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)
HH Income >3000	0.11*	0.10+	0.06
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.07)
Gender: Female	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)
Education: completed higher secondary	0.11***	0.10***	0.17***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)
Cross-Level Interactions	0.40*	0.00*	0.57***
Treatment:Female	0.18*	0.20*	0.57***
AIO	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.12)
AIC	44246.84	41589.29	57653.76
Num. obs.	13599	13422	13014
Num. groups: individuals	4533	4474	4338

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> p < 0.001, \*\* p < 0.01, \* p < 0.05, +p < 0.10

Table 17: Linear Within-Between Models for Preferences excluding transitions into care

M1	M2	M3
(0.07)		
	(0.09)	
		-0.10
2.04	0.00	(0.08)
		-0.05+
\ /	, ,	(0.03)
		0.00
		(0.00)
		0.06***
	, ,	(0.02)
		-0.10
		(0.08)
		0.58***
		(0.08)
		-0.24***
	, ,	(0.07)
		0.04
		(0.17)
		-0.46***
		(0.10)
		0.04)
		(0.03)
		-0.06
(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.05)
2 72***	2 81***	2.73***
		(0.19)
. , ,	1 1 1	-0.01
		(0.12)
	, ,	-0.03
		(0.04)
	. ,	-0.00
		(0.00)
		-0.04
		(0.03)
		-0.04
		(0.06)
	, ,	0.07
		(0.08)
	. ,	0.06
		(0.10)
	-0.42***	-0.19
		(0.17)
, ,		-0.12+
		(0.07)
, ,		0.00
(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.05)
	0.08+	0.09
0.10*		
0.10*		
(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)
(0.05) 0.10+	(0.05) 0.11*	(0.06) 0.06
(0.05) 0.10+ (0.05)	(0.05) 0.11* (0.05)	(0.06) 0.06 (0.07)
(0.05) 0.10+ (0.05) -0.01	(0.05) 0.11* (0.05) -0.02	(0.06) 0.06 (0.07) -0.02
(0.05) 0.10+ (0.05) -0.01 (0.03)	(0.05) 0.11* (0.05) -0.02 (0.03)	(0.06) 0.06 (0.07) -0.02 (0.04)
(0.05) 0.10+ (0.05) -0.01 (0.03) 0.11***	(0.05) 0.11* (0.05) -0.02 (0.03) 0.10***	(0.06) 0.06 (0.07) -0.02 (0.04) 0.17***
(0.05) 0.10+ (0.05) -0.01 (0.03)	(0.05) 0.11* (0.05) -0.02 (0.03)	(0.06) 0.06 (0.07) -0.02 (0.04)
(0.05) 0.10+ (0.05) -0.01 (0.03) 0.11*** (0.03)	(0.05) 0.11* (0.05) -0.02 (0.03) 0.10*** (0.03)	(0.06) 0.06 (0.07) -0.02 (0.04) 0.17***
(0.05) 0.10+ (0.05) -0.01 (0.03) 0.11*** (0.03)	(0.05) 0.11* (0.05) -0.02 (0.03) 0.10*** (0.03)	(0.06) 0.06 (0.07) -0.02 (0.04) 0.17*** (0.04)
(0.05) 0.10+ (0.05) -0.01 (0.03) 0.11*** (0.03) 0.16+ (0.09)	(0.05) 0.11* (0.05) -0.02 (0.03) 0.10*** (0.03)	(0.06) 0.06 (0.07) -0.02 (0.04) 0.17*** (0.04) 0.57***
(0.05) 0.10+ (0.05) -0.01 (0.03) 0.11*** (0.03)	(0.05) 0.11* (0.05) -0.02 (0.03) 0.10*** (0.03)	(0.06) 0.06 (0.07) -0.02 (0.04) 0.17*** (0.04)
	-0.14+ (0.07)  -0.01 (0.02) -0.00 (0.00) 0.03+ (0.02) -0.03 (0.03) 0.23*** (0.06) 0.18*** (0.05) -0.50*** (0.11) -0.16* (0.07) -0.23*** (0.04) -0.07* (0.03) 0.07 (0.04)  2.73*** (0.15) -0.06 (0.06) -0.03 (0.03) -0.00 (0.00) -0.02 (0.02) -0.02 (0.02) -0.02 (0.04) 0.03 (0.06) 0.09 (0.08) -0.41*** (0.13) -0.04 (0.04) -0.02	-0.14+ (0.07) -0.22** (0.09)  -0.01 -0.02 (0.02) -0.00 (0.00) (0.00) (0.00) (0.03) -0.02 (0.03) -0.03 (0.03) 0.23*** (0.06) 0.18*** (0.06) 0.18*** (0.05) -0.50*** (0.11) (0.09) -0.16* -0.08 (0.07) -0.16* -0.08 (0.07) -0.16* (0.04) (0.04) -0.07* -0.11*** (0.03) (0.03) 0.03) 0.03 0.07 (0.04) -0.07 (0.04) -0.07 (0.06) -0.01 (0.04) -0.07 (0.06) -0.03 (0.03) -0.07 (0.04) -0.07 (0.06) -0.03 (0.03) -0.07 (0.04) -0.09 (0.04) -0.07 (0.04) -0.09 (0.04) -0.09 (0.04) -0.09 (0.04) -0.09 (0.04) -0.09 (0.04) -0.09 (0.04) -0.09 (0.04) -0.09 (0.04) -0.09 (0.04) -0.09 (0.04) -0.09 (0.00) -0.002 -0.002 -0.002 (0.004) -0.003 (0.004) -0.003 (0.004) -0.003 (0.004) -0.003 (0.004) -0.003 (0.004) -0.003 (0.004) -0.003 (0.004) -0.003 (0.004) -0.003 (0.004) -0.003 (0.004) -0.003 (0.004) -0.003 (0.004) -0.003 (0.004) -0.003 (0.004) -0.003 (0.004) -0.003

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> p < 0.001,\*\* p < 0.01,\* p < 0.05, +p < 0.10

Table 18: Linear Within-Between Models for Well-Being excluding transitions out of care

	M1	M2	M3
Within-Effects			
Treatment: Cares for parent or partner	-0.03		
·	(0.04)		
Treatment: Cares for parent	(515.)	0.03	
Paration Paration Paration		(0.06)	
Treatment: Cares for partner		(0.00)	-0.10***
Trodutions. Caroo for parator			(0.03)
Age	-0.00	0.00	-0.01***
Age	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Health	0.08***	0.11***	0.00
Troditi -	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Emp. Status: Not in paid employment	-0.05***	-0.06***	-0.00
	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.02)
Partnership: Co-resident partner	0.32***	0.33***	0.32***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.05)
Partnership: Non-resident partner	0.15***	0.18***	-0.02
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.05)
Lives with parents: Yes	-0.14***	-0.14***	-0.00
	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.07)
Marital status: Married	0.04	0.03	0.08+
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)
Has kids: Yes	-0.02	0.01	-0.10***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)
HH Income 1500-3000	0.00	-0.01	0.02*
	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.01)
HH Income >3000	-0.00	-0.04	0.08***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Between-Effects	(* * /	1 1	(1)
Intercept	2.41***	2.43***	2.47***
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.07)
Treatment: Cares (between)	-0.09***	-0.10***	-0.04
, ,	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.06)
Age (between)	0.01***	0.01***	0.01***
- 9- ()	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Health (between)	0.23***	0.23***	0.22***
riodiai (botwoon)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Emp. Status: Not in paid employment (between)	-0.00	-0.00	-0.04
Emp. Status. Not in paid employment (between)			
Partnership: Co-resident partner (between)	(0.02) 0.16***	(0.02) 0.16***	(0.03) 0.14***
Faithership. Co-resident partner (between)			
Darto analisa Nasa saasida ahaa ahaa aa (bahaa aa)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)
Partnership: Non-resident partner (between)	0.02	0.01	-0.05
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.07)
Lives with parents: Yes (between)	-0.02	-0.02	0.08
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.09)
Marital status: Married (between)	0.03	0.03	0.03
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Has kids: Yes (between)	-0.05**	-0.06***	-0.05+
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
HH Income 1500-3000 (between)	0.09***	0.08***	0.09***
	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.03)
HH Income >3000 (between)	0.07*	0.06*	0.10***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Gender: Female	-0.19***	-0.18***	-0.20***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)
Education: completed higher secondary	0.05***	0.06***	0.01
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Cross-Level Interactions	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Treatment:Female	0.03	-0.07	0.27***
rreduitettet ettale	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.04)
AIC	23673.7	23694.64	37983.82
Num. obs.			
	13599	13422	13104
Num. groups: individuals *** $p < 0.001$ ,** $p < 0.01$ ,* $p < 0.05$ , $+p < 0.10$	4533	4474	4338

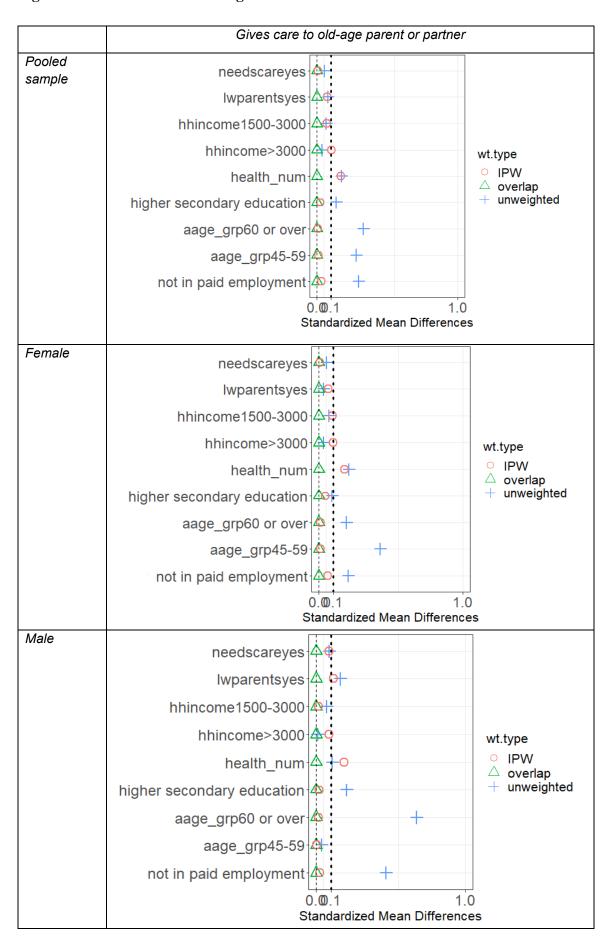
<sup>\*\*\*</sup> p < 0.001,\*\* p < 0.01,\* p < 0.05,+p < 0.10

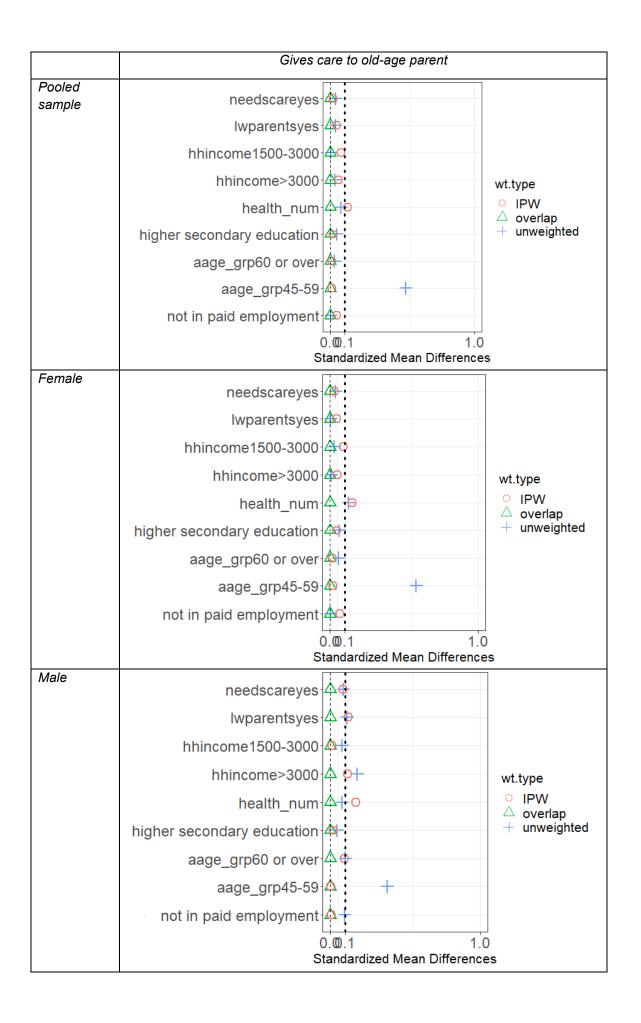
Table 19: Linear Within-Between Models for Well-Being excluding transitions into care

	M1	M2	M3
Within-Effects			
Treatment: Cares for parent or partner	-0.03		
	(0.04)		
Treatment: Cares for parent		0.03	
		(0.06)	
Treatment: Cares for partner			-0.10***
			(0.03)
Age	-0.00	0.00	-0.01***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Health	0.08***	0.11***	0.00
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Emp. Status: Not in paid employment	-0.04***	-0.06***	-0.00
	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.03)
Partnership: Co-resident partner	0.32***	0.33***	0.32***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.05)
Partnership: Non-resident partner	0.15***	0.18***	-0.02
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.05)
Lives with parents: Yes	-0.13**	-0.14***	-0.00
Manifed address Manusia d	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.07)
Marital status: Married	0.04	0.03	0.08+
11 1:: V	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)
Has kids: Yes	-0.02	0.01	-0.10***
HH Income 1500-3000	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)
THE INCOME 1000-3000	-0.00	-0.01	0.02*
HH Income >3000	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.01)
HH IIICOITIE >3000	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.04+ (0.02)	0.09***
Between-Effects	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Intercept	2.41***	2.43***	2.47***
пистсери			(0.07)
Treatment: Cares (between)	(0.06)	(0.06)	-0.04
Trouble Outes (Between)			
Age (between)	(0.03) 0.01***	(0.04) 0.01***	0.06)
nge (between)			
Health (hotwoon)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Health (between)	0.23***	0.23***	0.22***
Emp. Status: Not in paid employment (between)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Linp. Status. Not in paid employment (between)	-0.00	-0.00	-0.04
Downwaling Co resident (	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Partnership: Co-resident partner (between)	0.17***	0.16***	0.14***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)
Partnership: Non-resident partner (between)	0.02	0.01	-0.05
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.07)
Lives with parents: Yes (between)	-0.02	-0.03	0.08
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.09)
Marital status: Married (between)	0.02	0.03	0.02
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Has kids: Yes (between)	-0.05**	-0.06***	-0.05+
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
HH Income 1500-3000 (between)	0.09***	0.09***	0.09***
	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.03)
HH Income >3000 (between)	0.07**	0.06*	0.10***
<u> </u>	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Gender: Female	-0.19***	-0.19***	-0.20***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)
Education: completed higher secondary	0.05***	0.06***	0.01
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Cross-Level Interactions	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Treatment:Female	0.03	-0.07	0.27***
Trodunonia omaio	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.04)
AIC	23629.96	23720.15	37939.49
Num. obs.	13584	13410	12984
Num. groups: individuals  *** n < 0.001 ** n < 0.01 * n < 0.05 +n < 0.10	4528	4470	4328

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> p < 0.001,\*\* p < 0.01,\* p < 0.05,+p < 0.10

Figures 17: Performance of Weights





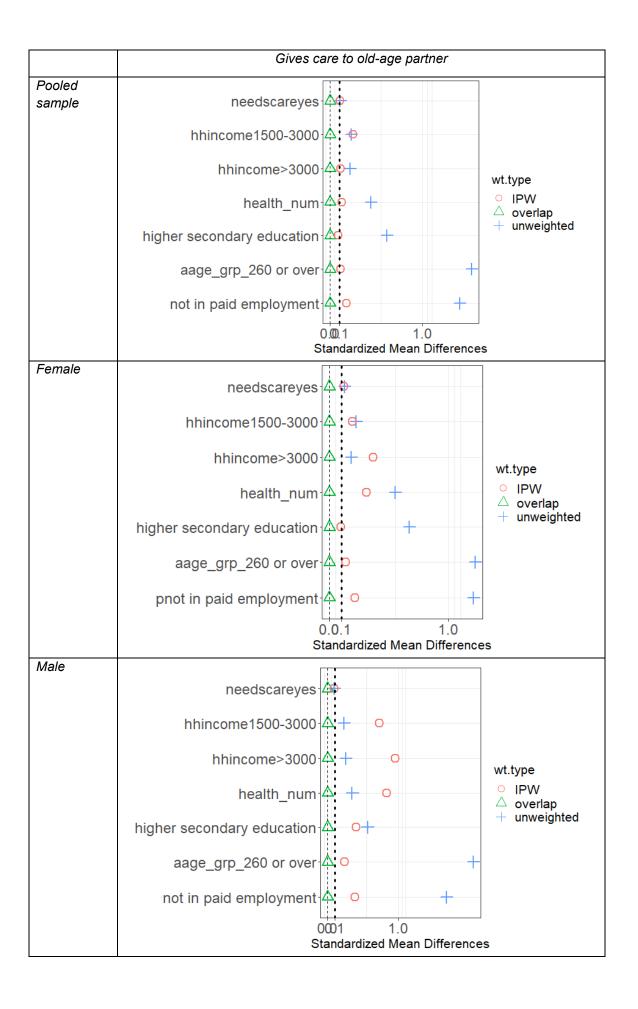


Figure 18: Sensitivity Analyses for Mediation Models

