```
import pandas as pd
In [1]:
              import numpy as np
              import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
              %matplotlib inline
              import seaborn as sns

▶ file = pd.read_excel(r"E:\assignment\New folder (2)\half_ready.xlsx")

In [2]:
           ⋈ file
In [3]:
    Out[3]:
                    observation_date House_Price_Index Interest_Rate No_of_property_Introduced
                                                                                                   PPI
                                                                                                       Income Unemployment Working_Pc
                 0
                          2000-01-01
                                                                5.45
                                                                                         1574 144.100
                                                                                                        9799.9
                                                                                                                          4.0 1.782921e+(
                                               100.551
                 1
                          2000-02-01
                                               101.339
                                                                5.73
                                                                                         1677 144.700
                                                                                                        9837.9
                                                                                                                          4.1 1.783433e+(
                 2
                          2000-03-01
                                               102.127
                                                                5.85
                                                                                         1704 145.400
                                                                                                        9864.0
                                                                                                                          4.0 1.784055e+(
                 3
                          2000-04-01
                                               102.922
                                                                6.02
                                                                                         1610 145.600
                                                                                                        9913.7
                                                                                                                          3.8 1.785807e+(
                                                                                              144.900
                 4
                          2000-05-01
                                               103.678
                                                                6.27
                                                                                         1682
                                                                                                        9954.5
                                                                                                                          4.0 1.787272e+(
               280
                          2023-05-01
                                               302.566
                                                                5.06
                                                                                         1534
                                                                                              337.473 16818.5
                                                                                                                          3.7 2.086128e+(
               281
                          2023-06-01
                                               304.593
                                                                5.08
                                                                                              337.336 16809.5
                                                                                                                          3.6 2.087069e+(
                                                                                         1492
               282
                          2023-07-01
                                               306.767
                                                                5.12
                                                                                         1334 334.576 16796.9
                                                                                                                          3.5 2.087792e+(
               283
                          2023-08-01
                                               309.155
                                                                5.33
                                                                                         1370 333.980 16799.7
                                                                                                                          3.8 2.089066e+(
               284
                          2023-09-01
                                               311.175
                                                                5.33
                                                                                         1478 332.224 16804.8
                                                                                                                          3.8 2.091172e+(
              285 rows × 9 columns
```

## **Data Collection**

```
In [4]:
In [5]: ▶
          file['observation_date'] = pd.to_datetime(file['observation_date'])
          file['year'] = file['observation_date'].dt.year
          file['month'] = file['observation_date'].dt.month
           file1['observation_date'] = pd.to_datetime(file1['observation_date'])
          file1['year'] = file1['observation_date'].dt.year
          merged_df = pd.merge(file, file1, on='year')
          final = pd.DataFrame(merged_df.drop(['observation_date_y'], axis=1))
In [ ]: ▶
In [ ]:
        M
        file2 = pd.read_excel(r"E:\assignment\New folder (2)\SUBSIDIES.xls")
In [6]:
In [7]:  | file2['observation date'] = pd.to datetime(file2['observation date'])
           file2['year'] = file2['observation date'].dt.year
          final1 = pd.merge(final, file2, on='year')
```

```
▶ final1
In [8]:
    Out[8]:
                   observation_date_x House_Price_Index Interest_Rate No_of_property_Introduced
                                                                                            PPI Income Unemployment Working_
                0
                          2000-01-01
                                             100.551
                                                            5.45
                                                                                   1574 144.100
                                                                                                 9799.9
                                                                                                                  4.0 1.782921€
                                             101.339
                                                                                                 9837.9
                1
                          2000-02-01
                                                            5.73
                                                                                   1677 144.700
                                                                                                                 4.1 1.783433€
                                                                                   1704 145.400
                2
                          2000-03-01
                                             102.127
                                                            5.85
                                                                                                 9864.0
                                                                                                                 4.0 1.784055€
                                                                                   1610 145.600
                3
                          2000-04-01
                                             102.922
                                                            6.02
                                                                                                 9913.7
                                                                                                                 3.8 1.785807€
                4
                          2000-05-01
                                             103.678
                                                            6.27
                                                                                   1682 144.900
                                                                                                 9954.5
                                                                                                                  4.0 1.787272€
                                                                                   1355 342.753 16161.4
              271
                          2022-08-01
                                             301.473
                                                            2.33
                                                                                                                 3.7 2.073707€
              272
                          2022-09-01
                                             299.353
                                                            2.56
                                                                                   1438 336.464 16184.9
                                                                                                                 3.5 2.074536€
              273
                          2022-10-01
                                             298.873
                                                            3.08
                                                                                   1348 333.796 16223.5
                                                                                                                 3.7 2.074312€
              274
                                                            3.78
                                                                                   1543 330.369 16229.6
                          2022-11-01
                                             298.269
                                                                                                                 3.6 2.075219€
              275
                          2022-12-01
                                             297.413
                                                            4.10
                                                                                   1390 326.449 16265.1
                                                                                                                 3.5 2.075245€
              276 rows × 14 columns

▶ | file3 = pd.read_csv(r"E:\assignment\New folder (2)\united-states-inflation-rate-cpi.csv")
In [9]:
          file3['date'] = pd.to_datetime(file3['date'])
In [10]:
          file3['year'] = file3['date'].dt.year
In [11]:
             final2 = pd.merge(final1, file3, on='year')
          In [12]:
```

```
file4['observation_date_x'] = pd.to_datetime(file4['observation_date_x'])
In [13]:
           H file4
In [14]:
    Out[14]:
                  observation_date_x GDP
                0
                         2000-01-01 49335
                         2000-04-01 50109
                2
                         2000-07-01 50024
                         2000-10-01 50190
                         2001-01-01 49911
                         2022-07-01 65462
               90
               91
                         2022-10-01 65783
               92
                         2023-01-01 66078
                         2023-04-01 66341
               93
               94
                         2023-07-01 67083
              95 rows × 2 columns
           final3 = final2.merge(file4, how='left', on='observation_date_x')
In [15]:
```

In [16]: ▶ final3

Out[16]:

	observation_date_x	House_Price_Index	Interest_Rate	No_of_property_Introduced	PPI	Income	Unemployment	Working_
0	2000-01-01	100.551	5.45	1574	144.100	9799.9	4.0	1.782921€
1	2000-02-01	101.339	5.73	1677	144.700	9837.9	4.1	1.783433€
2	2000-03-01	102.127	5.85	1704	145.400	9864.0	4.0	1.784055€
3	2000-04-01	102.922	6.02	1610	145.600	9913.7	3.8	1.785807€
4	2000-05-01	103.678	6.27	1682	144.900	9954.5	4.0	1.787272€
			•••					
271	2022-08-01	301.473	2.33	1355	342.753	16161.4	3.7	2.073707€
272	2022-09-01	299.353	2.56	1438	336.464	16184.9	3.5	2.074536€
273	2022-10-01	298.873	3.08	1348	333.796	16223.5	3.7	2.074312€
274	2022-11-01	298.269	3.78	1543	330.369	16229.6	3.6	2.075219€
275	2022-12-01	297.413	4.10	1390	326.449	16265.1	3.5	2.075245€
276 rows × 18 columns								
<b>→</b>								•

In [17]: ▶ final4 = final3.drop(['date','observation\_date'], axis=1)

```
▶ final4
In [18]:
    Out[18]:
                     observation_date_x House_Price_Index Interest_Rate No_of_property_Introduced
                                                                                                     PPI Income Unemployment Working
                  0
                            2000-01-01
                                                  100.551
                                                                  5.45
                                                                                           1574 144.100
                                                                                                          9799.9
                                                                                                                            4.0 1.782921€
                  1
                             2000-02-01
                                                  101.339
                                                                  5.73
                                                                                           1677 144.700
                                                                                                           9837.9
                                                                                                                            4.1 1.783433€
                  2
                                                  102.127
                                                                  5.85
                                                                                           1704 145.400
                                                                                                          9864.0
                                                                                                                            4.0 1.784055€
                            2000-03-01
                                                  102.922
                                                                                           1610 145.600
                  3
                            2000-04-01
                                                                  6.02
                                                                                                          9913.7
                                                                                                                            3.8 1.785807€
                  4
                            2000-05-01
                                                  103.678
                                                                  6.27
                                                                                           1682 144.900
                                                                                                          9954.5
                                                                                                                            4.0 1.787272€
                271
                            2022-08-01
                                                  301.473
                                                                  2.33
                                                                                           1355 342.753 16161.4
                                                                                                                            3.7 2.073707€
                272
                            2022-09-01
                                                  299.353
                                                                  2.56
                                                                                           1438 336.464 16184.9
                                                                                                                            3.5 2.074536€
                273
                            2022-10-01
                                                  298.873
                                                                  3.08
                                                                                           1348 333.796 16223.5
                                                                                                                            3.7 2.074312€
                274
                             2022-11-01
                                                  298.269
                                                                  3.78
                                                                                           1543 330.369 16229.6
                                                                                                                            3.6 2.075219€
                                                                                                                            3.5 2.075245€
                275
                            2022-12-01
                                                  297.413
                                                                  4.10
                                                                                           1390 326.449 16265.1
               276 rows × 16 columns
 In [ ]:
            file5 = pd.read_excel(r"E:\assignment\New folder (2)\mort.xlsx")
In [19]:
           file5['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(file5['Date'])
In [20]:
               file5['year'] = file5['Date'].dt.year
```

```
final5 = pd.merge(final4, file5, left_on='year', right_on='year')
In [22]:
          final6 = final5.drop(['Date'], axis=1)
In [24]:
          ▶ final6
In [25]:
   Out[25]:
                   observation_date_x House_Price_Index Interest_Rate No_of_property_Introduced
                                                                                           PPI Income Unemployment Working
                0
                                                                                                                4.0 1.782921€
                          2000-01-01
                                             100.551
                                                            5.45
                                                                                  1574 144.100
                                                                                                9799.9
                1
                          2000-02-01
                                             101.339
                                                            5.73
                                                                                  1677 144.700
                                                                                                9837.9
                                                                                                                4.1 1.783433€
                2
                          2000-03-01
                                             102.127
                                                            5.85
                                                                                  1704 145.400
                                                                                                9864.0
                                                                                                                4.0 1.784055€
                3
                                             102.922
                                                                                  1610 145.600
                                                                                                                3.8 1.785807€
                          2000-04-01
                                                            6.02
                                                                                                9913.7
                4
                          2000-05-01
                                             103.678
                                                            6.27
                                                                                  1682 144.900
                                                                                                9954.5
                                                                                                                4.0 1.787272€
              271
                                             301.473
                                                            2.33
                                                                                  1355 342.753 16161.4
                                                                                                                 3.7 2.073707€
                          2022-08-01
              272
                          2022-09-01
                                             299.353
                                                            2.56
                                                                                  1438 336.464 16184.9
                                                                                                                3.5 2.074536€
              273
                          2022-10-01
                                             298.873
                                                            3.08
                                                                                  1348 333.796 16223.5
                                                                                                                3.7 2.074312€
              274
                          2022-11-01
                                             298.269
                                                            3.78
                                                                                  1543
                                                                                       330.369 16229.6
                                                                                                                3.6 2.075219€
              275
                          2022-12-01
                                             297.413
                                                            4.10
                                                                                  1390 326.449 16265.1
                                                                                                                3.5 2.075245€
              276 rows × 17 columns
In [ ]:
           M
          In [26]:
```

```
▶ file0.head(3)

In [27]:
   Out[27]:
             observation_date_x Employment Rate
           0
                    1/1/2000
                               74.264657
           1
                    2/1/2000
                               74.283062
                    3/1/2000
                               74.242355
           2
In [28]:
        file0['observation_date_x'] = pd.to_datetime(file0['observation_date_x'])
In [29]:
```

In [30]: ▶ final7

Out[30]:

	observation_date_x	House_Price_Index	Interest_Rate	No_of_property_Introduced	PPI	Income	Unemployment	Working_
0	2000-01-01	100.551	5.45	1574	144.100	9799.9	4.0	1.782921€
1	2000-02-01	101.339	5.73	1677	144.700	9837.9	4.1	1.783433€
2	2000-03-01	102.127	5.85	1704	145.400	9864.0	4.0	1.784055€
3	2000-04-01	102.922	6.02	1610	145.600	9913.7	3.8	1.785807€
4	2000-05-01	103.678	6.27	1682	144.900	9954.5	4.0	1.787272€
271	2022-08-01	301.473	2.33	1355	342.753	16161.4	3.7	2.073707€
272	2022-09-01	299.353	2.56	1438	336.464	16184.9	3.5	2.074536€
273	2022-10-01	298.873	3.08	1348	333.796	16223.5	3.7	2.074312€
274	2022-11-01	298.269	3.78	1543	330.369	16229.6	3.6	2.075219€
275	2022-12-01	297.413	4.10	1390	326.449	16265.1	3.5	2.075245€

276 rows × 18 columns

In [ ]: • M

```
file6['observation_date_x'] = pd.to_datetime(file6['observation_date_x'])
In [32]:
              file6['year'] = file6['observation_date_x'].dt.year
              file7['observation_date_x'] = pd.to_datetime(file7['observation_date_x'])
              file7['year'] = file7['observation_date_x'].dt.year
           final8 = final7.merge(file6, how='left', on='observation_date_x')
In [33]:
              final9 = final8.merge(file7, how='left', on='observation_date_x')
           final10 = final9.drop(['year_y','year','year_x'], axis=1)
In [34]:
           | final10
In [35]:
    Out[35]:
                    observation_date_x House_Price_Index Interest_Rate No_of_property_Introduced
                                                                                                 PPI Income Unemployment Working
                 0
                            2000-01-01
                                                100.551
                                                                5.45
                                                                                        1574 144.100
                                                                                                       9799.9
                                                                                                                        4.0 1.782921€
                 1
                           2000-02-01
                                                101.339
                                                                5.73
                                                                                        1677 144.700
                                                                                                       9837.9
                                                                                                                        4.1 1.783433€
                 2
                           2000-03-01
                                                102.127
                                                                5.85
                                                                                        1704 145.400
                                                                                                       9864.0
                                                                                                                        4.0 1.784055€
                 3
                           2000-04-01
                                                102.922
                                                                6.02
                                                                                        1610 145.600
                                                                                                       9913.7
                                                                                                                        3.8 1.785807€
                 4
                           2000-05-01
                                                103.678
                                                                6.27
                                                                                        1682 144.900
                                                                                                       9954.5
                                                                                                                        4.0 1.787272€
               271
                           2022-08-01
                                                301.473
                                                                2.33
                                                                                        1355 342.753 16161.4
                                                                                                                        3.7 2.073707€
               272
                                                299.353
                                                                2.56
                            2022-09-01
                                                                                        1438 336.464 16184.9
                                                                                                                        3.5 2.074536€
                                                                                        1348 333.796 16223.5
               273
                            2022-10-01
                                                298.873
                                                                3.08
                                                                                                                        3.7 2.074312€
               274
                            2022-11-01
                                                298.269
                                                                3.78
                                                                                        1543 330.369 16229.6
                                                                                                                        3.6 2.075219€
               275
                           2022-12-01
                                                297.413
                                                                4.10
                                                                                        1390 326.449 16265.1
                                                                                                                        3.5 2.075245€
              276 rows × 19 columns
```

In [39]: ▶ final13

Out[39]:

	observation_date_x	House_Price_Index	Interest_Rate	No_of_property_Introduced	PPI	Income	Unemployment	Working_
0	2000-01-01	100.551	5.45	1574	144.100	9799.9	4.0	1.782921€
1	2000-02-01	101.339	5.73	1677	144.700	9837.9	4.1	1.783433€
2	2000-03-01	102.127	5.85	1704	145.400	9864.0	4.0	1.784055€
3	2000-04-01	102.922	6.02	1610	145.600	9913.7	3.8	1.785807€
4	2000-05-01	103.678	6.27	1682	144.900	9954.5	4.0	1.787272€
271	2022-08-01	301.473	2.33	1355	342.753	16161.4	3.7	2.073707€
272	2022-09-01	299.353	2.56	1438	336.464	16184.9	3.5	2.074536€
273	2022-10-01	298.873	3.08	1348	333.796	16223.5	3.7	2.074312€
274	2022-11-01	298.269	3.78	1543	330.369	16229.6	3.6	2.075219€
275	2022-12-01	297.413	4.10	1390	326.449	16265.1	3.5	2.075245€
276 rows × 22 columns								

```
▶ final14
In [41]:
    Out[41]:
                      observation_date_x House_Price_Index Interest_Rate No_of_property_Introduced
                                                                                                          PPI Income Unemployment Working
                   0
                              2000-01-01
                                                    100.551
                                                                      5.45
                                                                                                1574 144.100
                                                                                                                9799.9
                                                                                                                                   4.0 1.782921€
                   1
                              2000-02-01
                                                     101.339
                                                                      5.73
                                                                                                1677 144.700
                                                                                                                9837.9
                                                                                                                                   4.1 1.783433€
                   2
                                                    102.127
                                                                      5.85
                              2000-03-01
                                                                                                1704 145.400
                                                                                                                9864.0
                                                                                                                                   4.0 1.784055€
                   3
                              2000-04-01
                                                    102.922
                                                                      6.02
                                                                                                1610 145.600
                                                                                                                9913.7
                                                                                                                                   3.8 1.785807€
                   4
                              2000-05-01
                                                    103.678
                                                                      6.27
                                                                                                1682 144.900
                                                                                                                9954.5
                                                                                                                                   4.0 1.787272€
                 271
                              2022-08-01
                                                    301.473
                                                                      2.33
                                                                                                1355 342.753 16161.4
                                                                                                                                   3.7 2.073707€
                 272
                              2022-09-01
                                                    299.353
                                                                      2.56
                                                                                                1438 336.464 16184.9
                                                                                                                                   3.5 2.074536€
                 273
                              2022-10-01
                                                    298.873
                                                                      3.08
                                                                                                1348 333.796 16223.5
                                                                                                                                   3.7 2.074312€
                 274
                              2022-11-01
                                                    298.269
                                                                      3.78
                                                                                                1543 330.369 16229.6
                                                                                                                                   3.6 2.075219€
                 275
                              2022-12-01
                                                    297.413
                                                                      4.10
                                                                                                1390 326.449 16265.1
                                                                                                                                   3.5 2.075245€
                276 rows × 23 columns
```

In [ ]: M

```
▶ final18
In [51]:
    Out[51]:
                      observation_date_x House_Price_Index Interest_Rate No_of_property_Introduced
                                                                                                         PPI Income Unemployment Working_
                   0
                              2000-01-01
                                                    100.551
                                                                     5.45
                                                                                               1574 144.100
                                                                                                               9799.9
                                                                                                                                  4.0 1.782921€
                   1
                              2000-02-01
                                                    101.339
                                                                     5.73
                                                                                               1677 144.700
                                                                                                               9837.9
                                                                                                                                  4.1 1.783433€
                   2
                                                    102.127
                                                                                               1704 145.400
                                                                                                                                  4.0 1.784055€
                              2000-03-01
                                                                     5.85
                                                                                                               9864.0
                   3
                              2000-04-01
                                                    102.922
                                                                     6.02
                                                                                               1610 145.600
                                                                                                               9913.7
                                                                                                                                  3.8 1.785807€
                   4
                              2000-05-01
                                                    103.678
                                                                     6.27
                                                                                               1682 144.900
                                                                                                               9954.5
                                                                                                                                  4.0 1.787272€
                 271
                              2022-08-01
                                                    301.473
                                                                     2.33
                                                                                               1355 342.753 16161.4
                                                                                                                                  3.7 2.073707€
                 272
                              2022-09-01
                                                    299.353
                                                                     2.56
                                                                                               1438 336.464 16184.9
                                                                                                                                  3.5 2.074536€
                 273
                              2022-10-01
                                                    298.873
                                                                                               1348 333.796 16223.5
                                                                                                                                  3.7 2.074312€
                                                                     3.08
                 274
                              2022-11-01
                                                    298.269
                                                                     3.78
                                                                                               1543 330.369 16229.6
                                                                                                                                  3.6 2.075219€
                                                                                                                                  3.5 2.075245€
                 275
                              2022-12-01
                                                    297.413
                                                                     4.10
                                                                                               1390 326.449 16265.1
                276 rows × 27 columns
```

## Missing value

In [ ]:

▶ final19 In [63]: Out[63]: observation\_date\_x House\_Price\_Index Interest\_Rate No\_of\_property\_Introduced PPI Income Unemployment Working 0 2000-01-01 100.551 5.45 1574 144.100 9799.9 4.0 1.782921€ 1 2000-02-01 101.339 5.73 1677 144.700 9837.9 4.1 1.783433€ 2 2000-03-01 102.127 5.85 1704 145.400 9864.0 4.0 1.784055€ 102.922 1610 145.600 3 2000-04-01 6.02 9913.7 3.8 1.785807€ 4.0 1.787272€ 4 2000-05-01 103.678 6.27 1682 144.900 9954.5 1355 342.753 16161.4 271 2022-08-01 301.473 2.33 3.7 2.073707€ 299.353 272 2022-09-01 2.56 1438 336.464 16184.9 3.5 2.074536€ 298.873 273 2022-10-01 3.08 1348 333.796 16223.5 3.7 2.074312€ 274 2022-11-01 298.269 3.78 1543 330.369 16229.6 3.6 2.075219€ 275 2022-12-01 297.413 4.10 1390 326.449 16265.1 3.5 2.075245€ 276 rows × 27 columns In [64]: In [ ]: