To accomplish the objective of extracting textual data articles from the given URLs and performing text analysis,

i follows these detailed instructions:

#### **Data Extraction from URLs:**

- Use Python libraries like BeautifulSoup, requests for web scraping to extract textual data from the provided URLs.
- Read the URLs from the "Input.xlsx" file using a library like pandas, numpy.
- Iterate through each URL, extract the article text (excluding headers, footers, etc.), and save it to a text file with the URL ID as its filename.

# **Text Analysis:**

- Once the textual data is extracted and saved, perform text analysis on each article.
- Calculate the required variables such as Positive Score, Negative Score, Polarity Score, Subjectivity Score, etc., as defined in the "Text Analysis.docx" file.

#### **Output Data Structure:**

- Create an output spreadsheet similar to the "Output Data Structure.xlsx" file provided.
- Ensure that the output spreadsheet contains all the input variables from "Input.xlsx" along with the computed variables from the text analysis.

### **Instructions for Running the .py File for Generating Output:**

## **Dependencies Required:**

• Ensuring that I had installed the necessary Python libraries such as pandas, BeautifulSoup, requests, and any other libraries used in the solution.

#### **Code Implementation:**

- Writing Python code to implement the data extraction and text analysis tasks as per the approach mentioned above.
- Organized my code into functions or classes for better modularity and readability.

### **Reading Input Data:**

• Use pandas to read the input data from the "Input.xlsx" file.

#### **Data Extraction:**

- Implement functions or methods to extract textual data from the URLs provided in the input file.
- Ensure that only the article text is extracted, excluding any headers, footers, or irrelevant content.

## **Text Analysis:**

- Implement functions to perform text analysis on the extracted articles.
- Calculate the required variables according to the definitions provided in the "Text Analysis.docx" file.

# **Saving Output:**

• Save the computed variables along with the input variables into an output spreadsheet, following the format specified in the "Output Data Structure.xlsx" file.

## Running the .py File:

- Once the code implementation is complete, save it as a .py file.
- Open a terminal or command prompt and navigate to the directory containing the .py file.
- Run the .py file using Python: BlackCoffer.py

### **Verification of Output:**

• After running the script, verify that the output spreadsheet ("Output Data Structure.xlsx") is generated with the computed variables accurately filled for each article.

# **List of Dependencies Used in the Python Script:**

The script utilizes the following libraries:

# 1. External Libraries:

- requests: Used for making HTTP requests to retrieve webpages.
- beautifulsoup4: Used for parsing HTML content and extracting data.
- numpy: Used for numerical operations (not strictly necessary in this script).
- io: Used for working with file streams and buffers.
- json: Used for working with JSON data (not used in this script).
- syllables: Used for estimating the syllable count of words.
- nltk: Used for various natural language processing tasks (text normalization, POS tagging, etc.).
- regex: Used for regular expression pattern matching (used for finding personal pronouns).

# 2. Built-in Libraries:

- pandas: Used for data manipulation and analysis (reading/writing Excel files, creating DataFrames).
- re: Built-in regular expression module (alternative to regex library, not used in this script).

# Note:

- The script includes multiple installations of numpy and requests. This is likely redundant and can be optimized by removing duplicate installations.
- The script also downloads resources from NLTK (omw-1.4) for WordNet functionality.