

**\*\* Gargi sharma 12403355 ca-1 machine learning \*\***

**1**

```
grades = {'Alice': 'A', 'Bob': 'B', 'Charlie': 'A', 'David': 'C', 'Eve': 'B'}
for student, grade in grades.items():
    reversed_grades[grade].append(student)
print(dict(reversed_grades))

{'A': ['Alice', 'Charlie', 'Alice', 'Charlie', 'Alice', 'Charlie'],
 'B': ['Bob', 'Eve', 'Bob', 'Eve', 'Bob', 'Eve'], 'C': ['David', 'David', 'David']}
```

```
grades = {'Alice': 'A', 'Bob': 'B', 'Charlie': 'A', 'David': 'C', 'Eve': 'B'}
reversed_grades = {grade: [student for student in
                           grades if grades[student] == grade] for grade in
                   set(grades.values())}

print(reversed_grades)

{'C': ['David'], 'B': ['Bob', 'Eve'], 'A': ['Alice', 'Charlie']}
```

**2**

```
squares = {num: num**2 for num in range(1, 21) if num % 2 == 0}
print(squares)

{2: 4, 4: 16, 6: 36, 8: 64, 10: 100, 12: 144, 14: 196, 16: 256, 18: 324, 20: 400}
```

**3**

```
is_palindrome = lambda s: s == s[::-1]
print(is_palindrome("gargi"))
print(is_palindrome("oho"))

False
True
```

**4**

```
even_or_odd = lambda num: "Even" if num % 2 == 0 else "Odd"
print(even_or_odd(10))
print(even_or_odd(7))
```

Even  
Odd

## 5

```
longer_string = lambda s1, s2: s1 if len(s1)>len(s2) else (s2 if  
len(s2) > len(s1) else "Equal")  
print(longer_string("Gargi", "mahI"))  
print(longer_string("c", "java"))
```

Gargi  
java

```
expenses = [1200, 300, 150, 500, 750, 200]  
budget = 3000  
total_spent = 0  
for expense in expenses:  
    total_spent += expense  
  
if total_spent > budget:  
    print(f"Over budget! You spent ${total_spent}, which is $  
{total_spent - budget} over the budget.")  
else:  
    print(f"Within budget! You spent ${total_spent}, which is ${budget  
- total_spent} under the budget.")
```

Over budget! You spent \$3100, which is \$100 over the budget.