

|                    | Basic OLS               | OLS + Interaction    | Fixed Effects (State+Dist) |
|--------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| postSurge          | 5.724***<br>(0.180)     | -0.928***<br>(0.266) | 4.257*<br>(2.209)          |
| Saline             | 8.636***<br>(0.144)     | 5.924***<br>(0.164)  | 5.747**<br>(2.264)         |
| NEAR_DIST          | 0.000***<br>(0.000)     | 0.000***<br>(0.000)  |                            |
| DEM_avg            | -0.001**<br>(0.000)     | -0.001***<br>(0.000) | -0.004***<br>(0.001)       |
| postSurge × Saline |                         | 11.238***<br>(0.332) | 10.279<br>(6.194)          |
| Num.Obs.           | 406965                  | 406965               | 406965                     |
| R2                 | 0.016                   | 0.019                | 0.035                      |
| R2 Adj.            | 0.016                   | 0.019                | 0.035                      |
| R2 Within          |                         |                      | 0.020                      |
| Log.Lik.           | -2121635.074            | -2121061.627         |                            |
| F                  | 1667.428                | 1567.403             |                            |
| Std.Errors         | by: UniqueID & District |                      |                            |
| FE: State          |                         |                      | X                          |
| FE: Sea_Dist       |                         |                      | X                          |

\* p < 0.1, \*\* p < 0.05, \*\*\* p < 0.01