# Java mapping for pragmatic programmers



October 9, 2013



Java mapping for pragmatic programmers Rdition



October 9, 2013



## Disclaimer



## Disclaimer

 I'm not a Scala expert, actually, I do not know Scala at all.

## Disclaimer

- I'm not a Scala expert, actually, I do not know Scala at all.
- Lets discuss today not implementations, but ideas staying behind them.

## Agenda

- 1. Parser combinators (xRools)
- 2. JAXB plugin
- 3. Scala Macros (yajom)
- 4. Q&A, Discussion

#### **xRools**

- Written by Scala experts from Kiev
- XPath like DSL
- Extendable by Scala code
- XML oriented

#### **x**Rools

Talk is cheap. Show me the code.

∟xRools Pros

## xRools Pros

Scala

∟xRools Pros

#### xRools Pros

- Scala
- Non-developers write rules

-xRools Pros

## xRools Pros

- Scala
- Non-developers write rules
- Dashboard

Parser combinators (×Rools)

∟xRools Cons

#### xRools Cons

Scala



- Scala
- Non-developers write rules

- Scala
- Non-developers write rules
- No compile-time checks

- Scala
- Non-developers write rules
- No compile-time checks
- Uses reflection

- Scala
- Non-developers write rules
- No compile-time checks
- Uses reflection
- No real IDE support

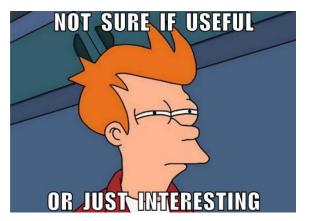
- Scala
- Non-developers write rules
- No compile-time checks
- Uses reflection
- No real IDE support
- Functions defined away from its only usage

- Scala
- Non-developers write rules
- No compile-time checks
- Uses reflection
- No real IDE support
- Functions defined away from its only usage
- Debugging?

Parser combinators (×Rools)

-xRools

## xRools



## JAXB plugin

- Written by Sergey Armensky (idea of Andrey Vytnov?)
- Plain Java (new method added for each property)
- Will be soon in production
- Have nothing to do with Scala

└ JAXB plugin

## JAXB plugin

Talk is cheap. Show me the code.

# JAXB plugin Pros

Pure Java

# JAXB plugin Pros

- Pure Java
- Simple and clean

## JAXB plugin Pros

- Pure Java
- Simple and clean
- Simplify some code

Only for JAXB generated classes

- Only for JAXB generated classes
- Simplify only some code

- Only for JAXB generated classes
- Simplify only some code
- Not declarative enough

- Only for JAXB generated classes
- Simplify only some code
- Not declarative enough
- Not mapper at all

Can we do better?

# JAXB Plugin



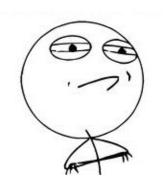


Can we do better?

## Can we do better?

Can we do better?

#### Can we do better?



#### CHALLENGE ACCEPTED



Scala related features

## Scala related features

- Implicits of all kinds
- Point-free style
- Scala virtualized
- Macros

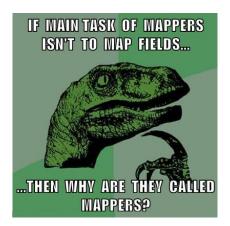
## Yajom

- Yet Another Java Object Mapper
- Based on implicits and Scala macros
- All reflection is done in compile-time
- Easy to configure, extend or derive (having no clue about Scala Macros at all)

└Scala Macros (yajom)

Code organisation

## Philosoraptor



## Java with JAXB plugin

```
A = from.getA();
100
   if (from.isVerySpecial()) {
101
     B b = defaultB;
102
     if (a != null) {
103
       B realB = a.getB();
104
        if (realB != null)
105
          b = realB;
106
107
     to.c().d().e().setB(b);
108
   }
109
```

# Option-based yajom

```
yajomOption(to.getC.getD.getE.setB) {
100
     val a = from.getA
101
     if (from.isVerySpecial) {
102
        var b = defaultB
103
        if (a != null) {
104
          val realB = a.getB
105
          if (realB != null)
106
             b = realB
107
108
        Some (b)
109
        else
110
        None
111
112
```

#### Code organisation

## Option-based yajom with maybe

```
100  yajomOption(to.getC.getD.getE.setB) {
101    if (from.isVerySpecial) {
102       val b = maybe(from.getA.getB)
103       Some(b.getOrElse(defaultB))
104    } else
105    None
106 }
```

Code organisation

# Yajom

Talk is cheap. Show me the code.

Scala Macros (yajom)

└─Yajom Pros

# Yajom Pros

Scala

└─Yajom Pros

- Scala
- Compile-time bulletproof

└─Yajom Pros

- Scala
- Compile-time bulletproof
- IDE support

- Scala
- Compile-time bulletproof
- IDE support
- Works with any classes without any changes

└─Yajom Pros

- Scala
- Compile-time bulletproof
- IDE support
- Works with any classes without any changes
- No problem with debugging

└─Yajom Cons

# Yajom Cons

Scala

└─Yajom Cons

# Yajom Cons

- Scala
- Maybe not mature enough

└─Yajom Cons

## Yajom Cons

- Scala
- Maybe not mature enough



Scala Macros (yajom)

└─Yajom Cons

## Yajom



https://github.com/gark87/yajom



Q&A, Discussion

#### Thank You!

