E-Commerce Customers Churn Analysis and Prediction

Final Project Rakamin Academy Data Science Batch 25





Our Client



E-Commerce #1 Indonesia menurut Majalah Bobo

Our Team









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Outline



Step 1 Business Understanding

Background, Problem Statement, Objective, Goals, Metrics

Step 2 Data Understanding

Data Overview

Step 3 Preprocessing

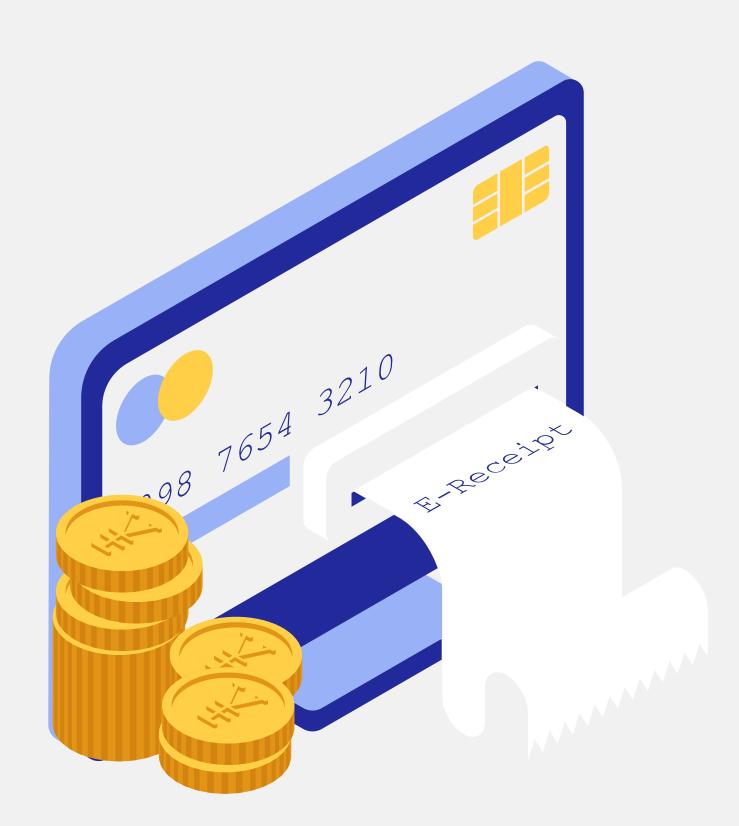
Duplicate & Missing Values, Encoding, Outliers, Split Data

Step 4 Modelling & Evaluation

Menentukan model yang "Best Fit"

Step 5 Business Recommendations

Recommendations, Impact



Business Understanding



Business Understanding

Background Client

Tokopaedi adalah E-Commerce dengan perkembangan Nomor 1 di Indonesia (Berdasarkan Majalah Bobo) yang menjual berbagai macam jenis produk mulai dari Grocery, Electronic, Fashion, Laptop & Accessory dan lain-lain.

Terlepas dari perkembangan yang terjadi Tokopaedi mengalami masalah serius yaitu

Customer Churn



Apa itu Churn?

Customer Churn didefinisikan sebagai kecenderungan pelanggan untuk berhenti melakukan bisnis dengan sebuah perusahaan (Yu dkk. dalam Arifin, 2014).

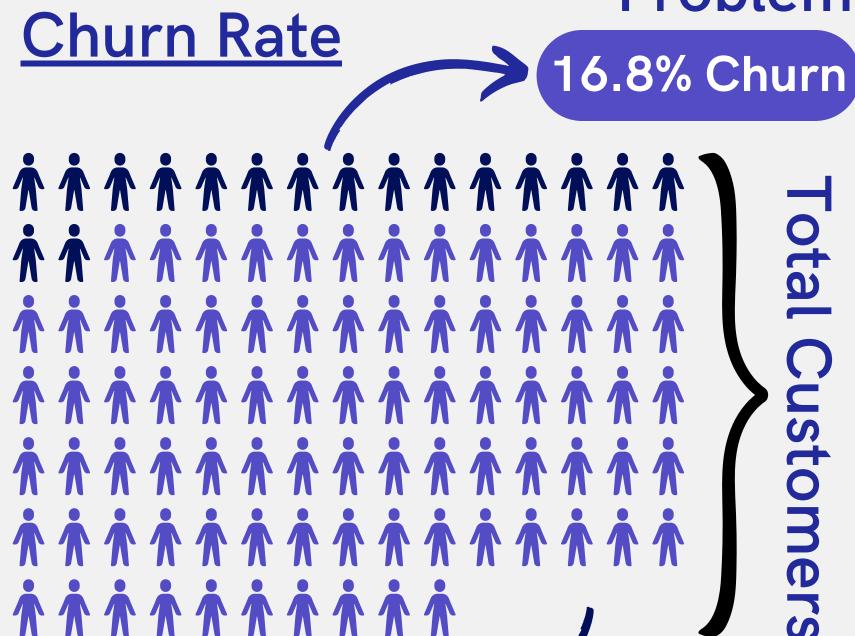
Menurut Khakabi dkk., (dalam Arifin, 2014) untuk memperoleh pelanggan baru itu memerlukan biaya hingga 10 kali lipat lebih mahal dari biaya untuk mempertahankan pelanggan yang ada.

Source: https://jurnal.umk.ac.id/index.php/SNA/article/viewFile/156/158



Business Understanding

Problem Statement



Lost Opportunity



Rp473jt/Bulan

Lost Opportunity = Total Churn Customers x Average Monthly Spending User*

83.2% Not Churn

Source: https://dataindonesia.id/digital/detail/berapa-pengeluaran-masyarakat-indonesia-untuk-belanja-online



Business Understanding



Goals

Mengurangi tingkat churn customer dengan target churn rate dari 16,8% menjadi 5%



Objective

Membuat machine learning model yang dapat memprediksi churn dari perilaku atau ciri-ciri customer dan rekomendasi untuk dapat mengantisipasi perilaku churn customer berdasarkan insight.



Metrics

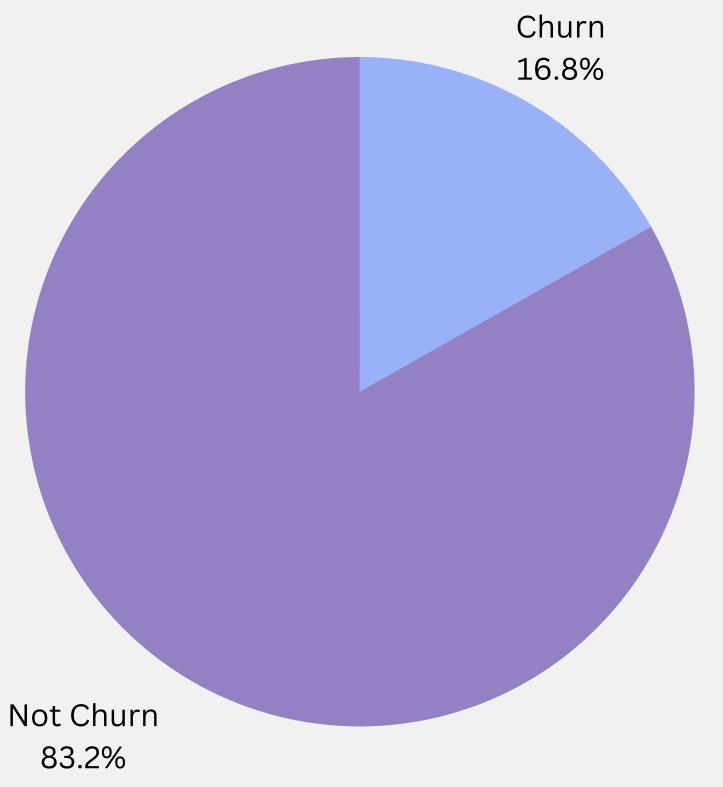
Churn Rate =

Total Customers Churn
Total Customers

Data Understanding



Data Understanding



About Dataset

Dataset berisi data penjualan Tokopaedi selama satu tahun

Shape

5630 Rows, 20 Columns

Data Overview

Variable	Discerption			
Churn	Churn Flag			
CityTier	City tier			
SatisfactionScore	Satisfactory score of customer on service			
Complain	Any complaint has been raised in last month			
PreferredLoginDevice	Preferred login device of customer			
PreferredPaymentVode	Preferred payment method of customer			
Gender	Gender of customer			
PreferedOrderCat	Preferred order category of customer in last month			
VaritalStatus	Marital status of customer			
CustomerID	Unique austomer ID			
Tenure	Tenure of customer in organization			
WarehouseToHome	Distance in between warehouse to home of customer			
HourSpendOnApp	Number of hours spend on mobile application or website			
NumberOfDeviceRegistered	Total number of deceives is registered on particular customer			
NumberOfAddress	Total number of added added on particular customer			
OrderAmountHikeFromlastYear	Percentage increases in order from last year			
CouponUsed	Total number of coupon has been used in last month			
OrderCount	Total number of orders has been places in last month			
DaySinceLastOrder	Day Since last order by customer			
CashbackAmount	Average cashback in last month			

Target

Nominal

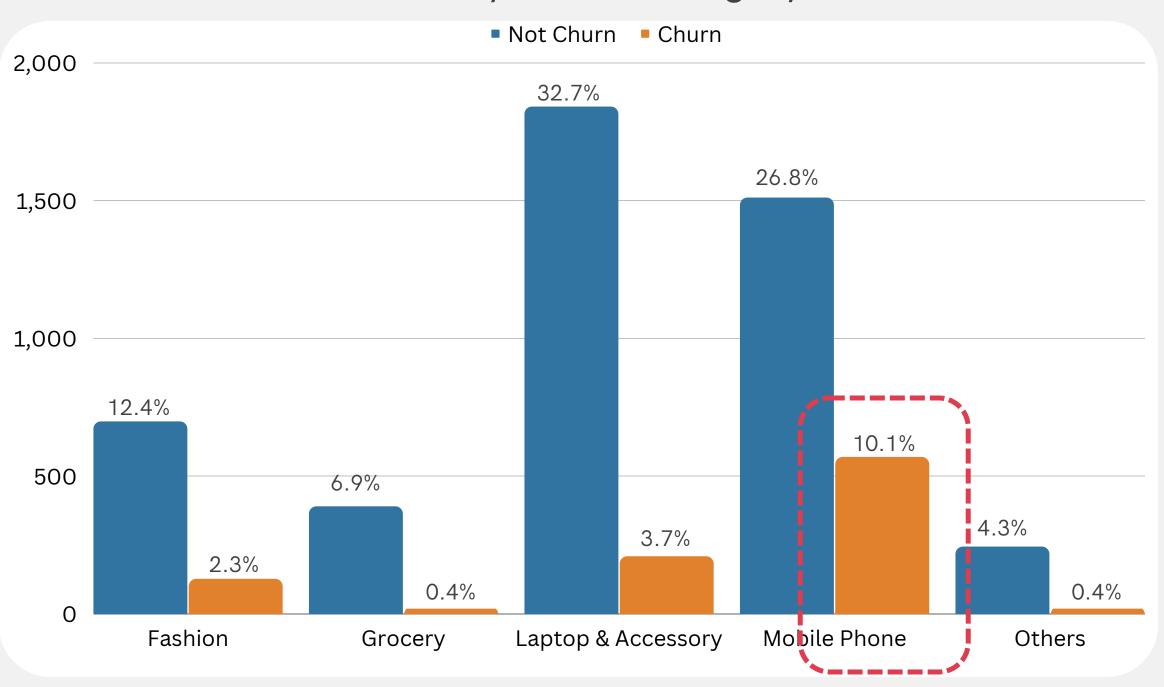
Ordinal

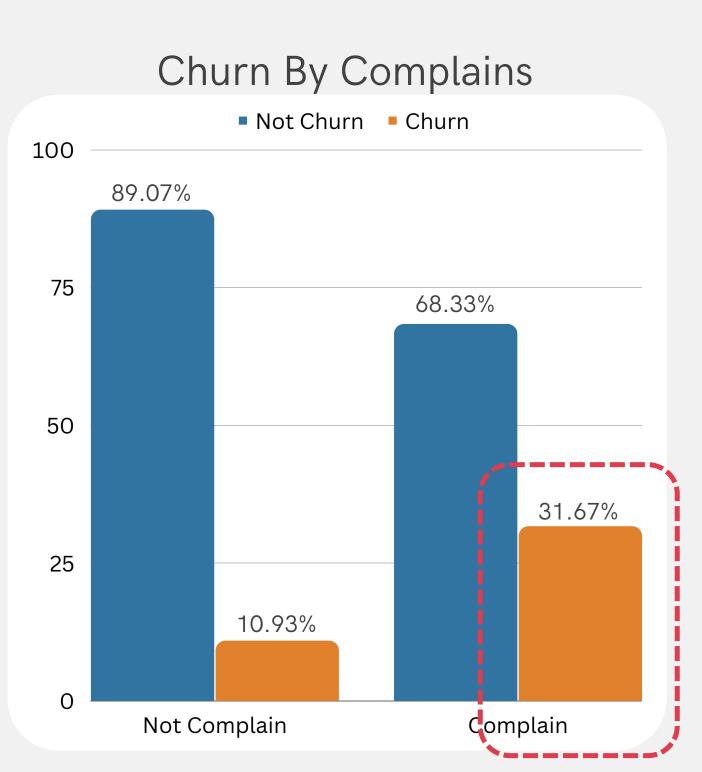
Interval

Data Understanding



Churn By Order Category

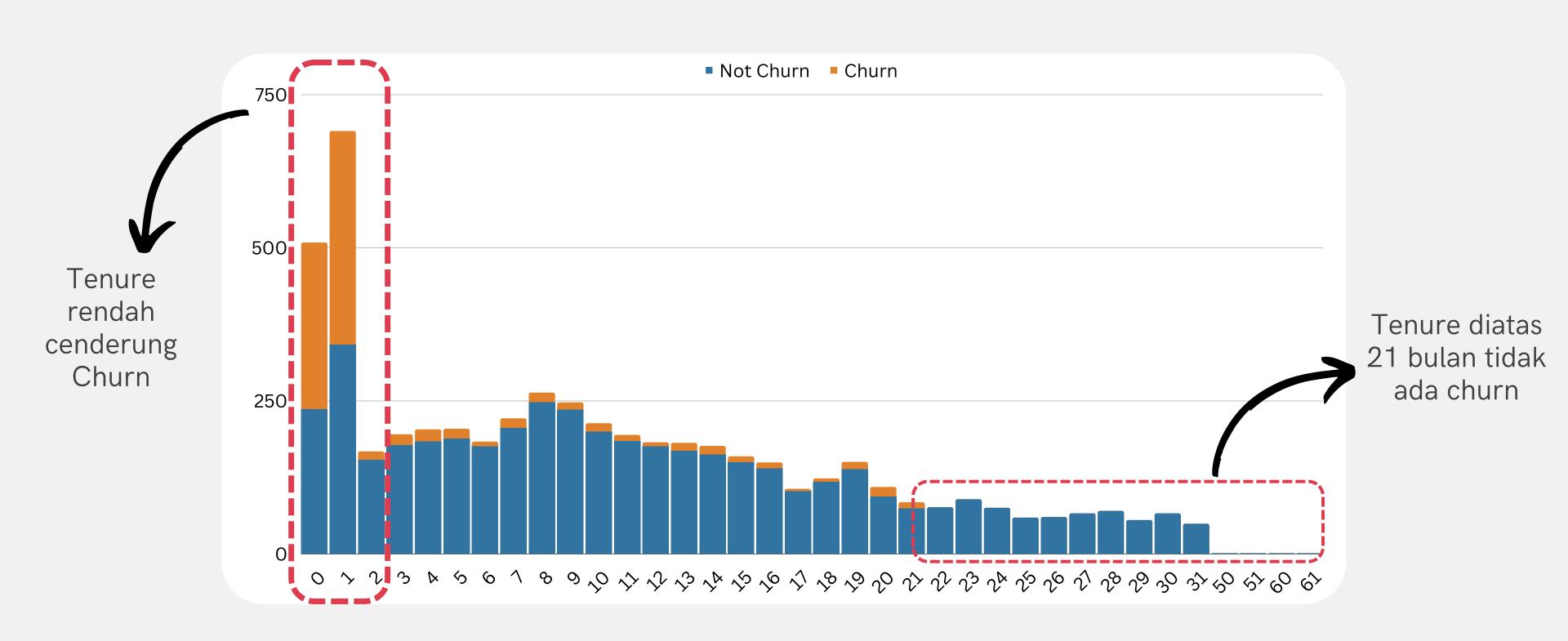


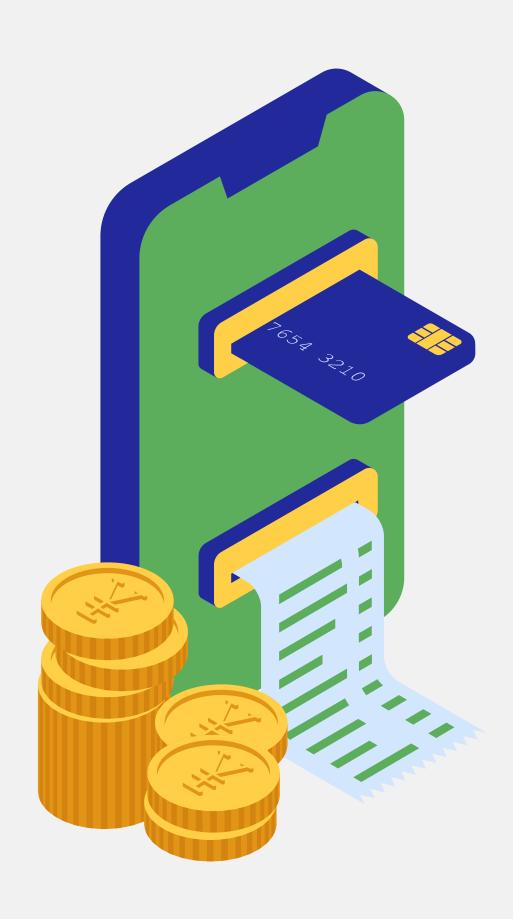


Data Understanding



Churn By Tenure





Data Preprocessing



Encoding

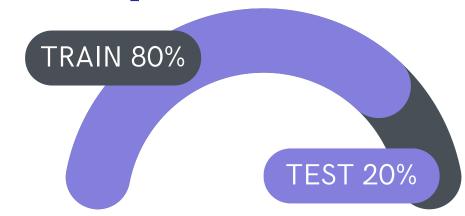
One-Hot Encoding:

- PreferredPaymentMode
- PreferedOrderCat
- MaritalStatus

Label Encoding

- Gender
- PreferredLoginDevice

Split Data



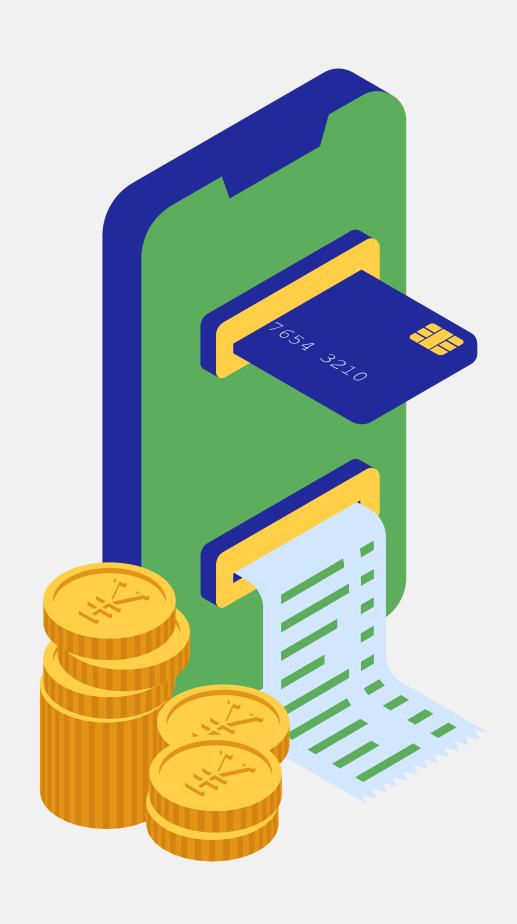
Missing Values



Treatment: Imputasi Median

Outliers

Outliers di keep karena masih menjadi bagian dari populasi



Modelling & Evaluation



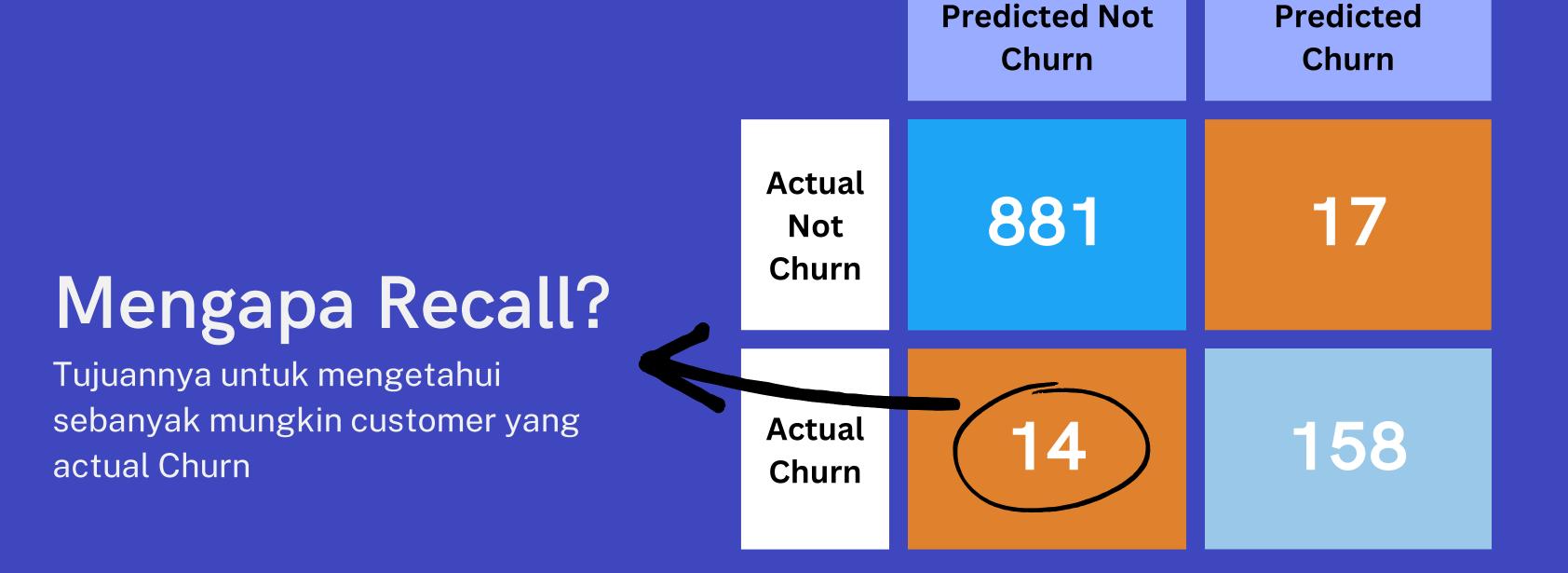
Modelling & Evaluation

Train Test

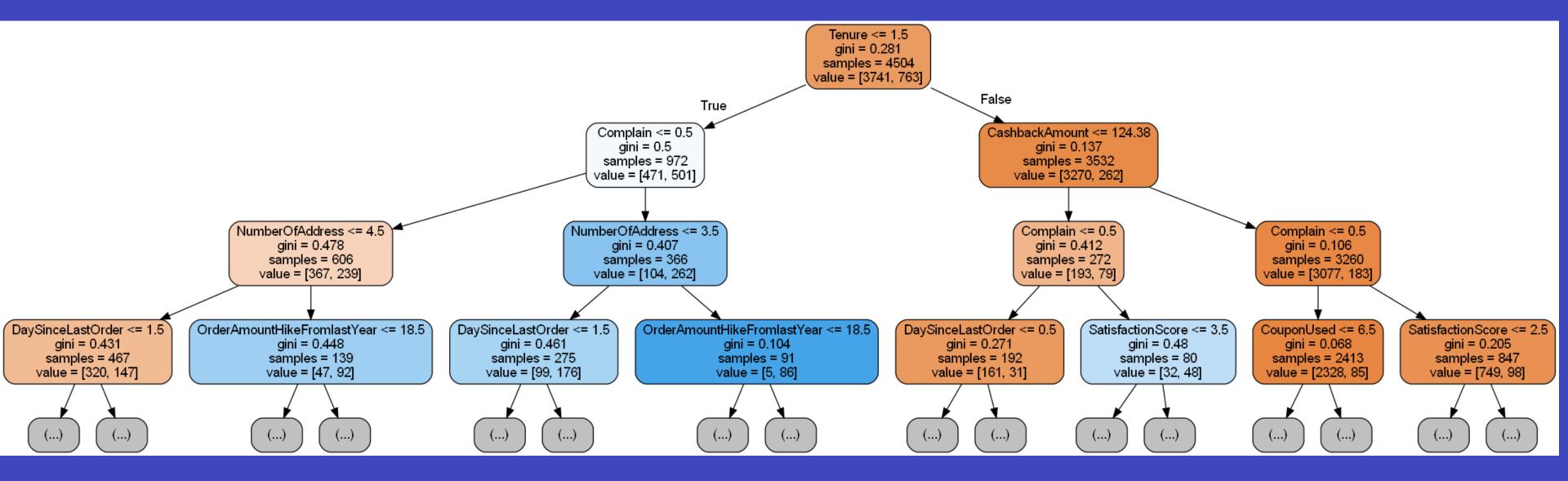
model_name	recall	precision	roc_auc	f1	accuracy	model_name	recall	precision	roc_auc	f1	accuracy
logistic regression	0.501966	0.750980	0.734009	0.601728	0.734009	logistic regression	0.524324	0.815126	0.750472	0.638158	0.750472
random forest	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	random forest	0.859459	1.000000	0.929730	0.924419	0.929730
kNN	0.553080	0.791745	0.761704	0.651235	0.761704	kNN	0.421622	0.634146	0.686900	0.506494	0.686900
decision tree	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	decision tree	0.924324	.890625	0.951004	0.907162	0.951004
adaboost	0.579292	0.772727	0.772271	0.662172	0.772271	adaboost	0.567568	0.833333	0.772625	0.675241	0.772625
xgboost	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	xgboost	0.886486	0.976190	0.941118	0.929178	0.941118
catboost	0.956750	0.997268	0.978108	0.976589	0.978108	catboost	0.821622	0.987013	0.909748	0.896755	0.909748

Model Decision Tree dengan recall 92%

Confusion Matrix



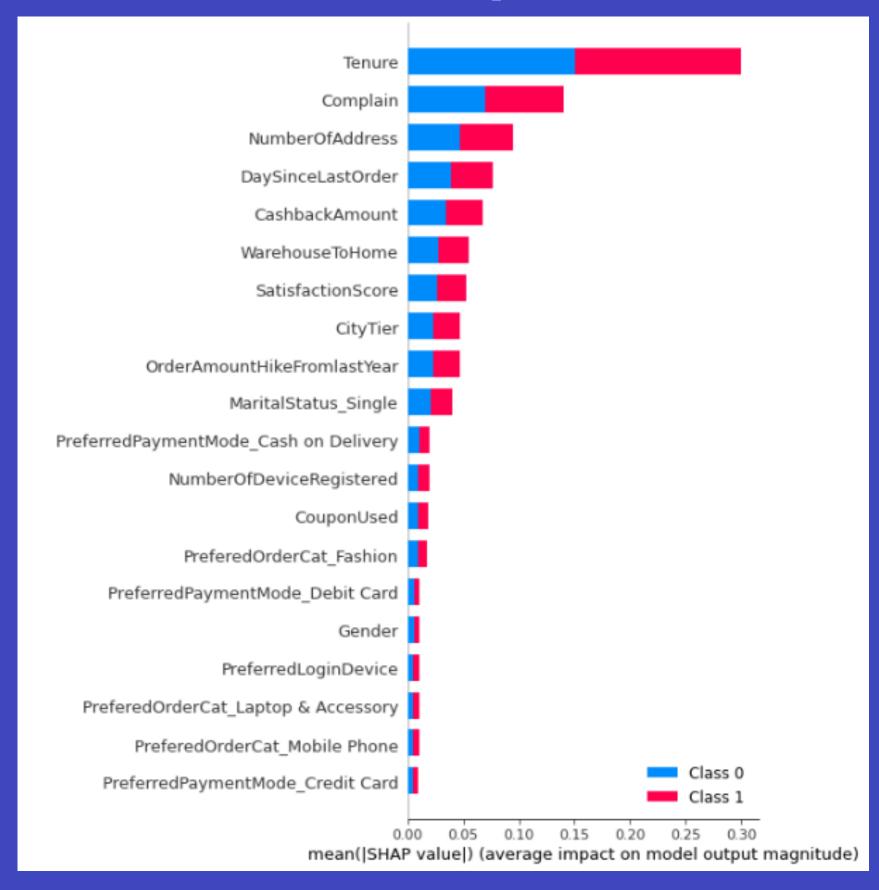
Decision Tree Visualization

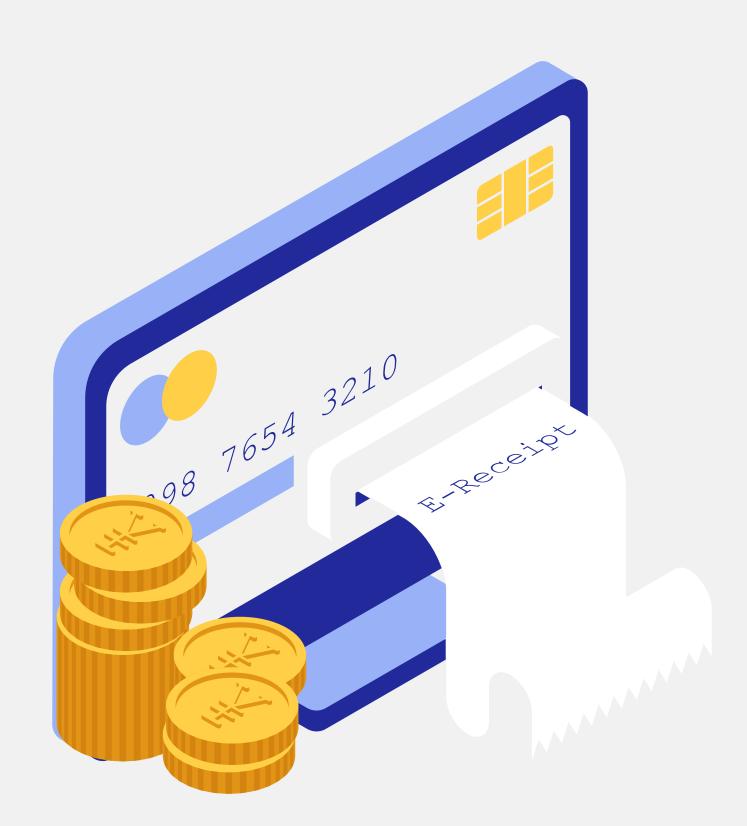


Ditampilkan potongan decision tree sampai 3 level percabangan, dimana pada tiap node menampilkan 4 informasi :

- 1. Nama kolom beserta treshold decision-nya
- 2. Nilai gini impurity fitur
- 3. Jumlah total sample yang diproses
- 4. Value = proporsi split data dalam node

Features Importance



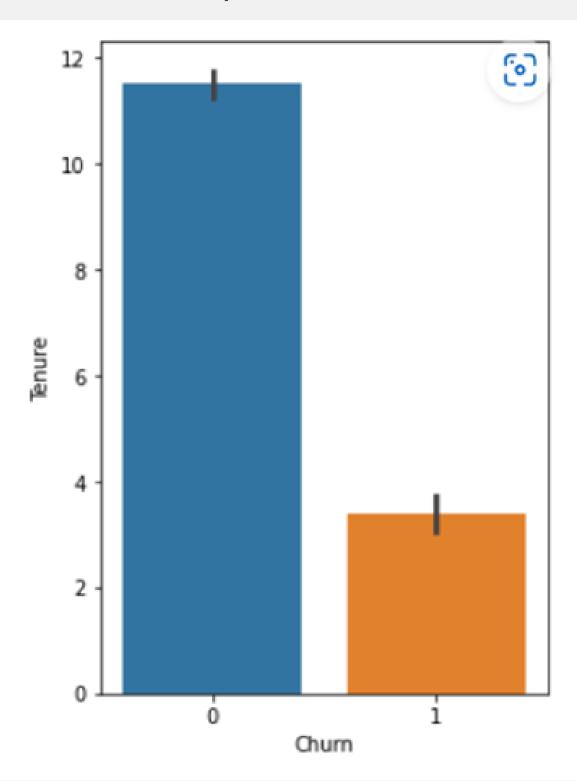


Business Recommendations

Benefit Recomendation



Churn By Tenure



Saat ini pelanggan yang churn terdistribusi pada tenor pembayaran di bawah 4 bulan

Mitigasi:

Tingkatkan program marketing (discount/coupon) pada pelanggan terduga churn yang memiliki tenor pembayaran kurang dari 4 bulan. Berikan penawaran benefit yang lebih untuk perpanjangan tenor pembayaran

Pencegahan:

Perbanyak kerjasama dengan penyedia layanan kredit dengan tenor panjang yang memiliki bunga rendah

CREATE ORDER ML MODEL CHURN PREDICTION SUSPECT? BACKGROUND CALCULATION ML MODEL CHURN PREDICTION NO NO NO TENURE=MAX **EXTEND TENUR** FOR DISCOUNT CHECKOUT **PAYMENT**

Benefit Recomendation Business Process

Controlled Variable: Tenure

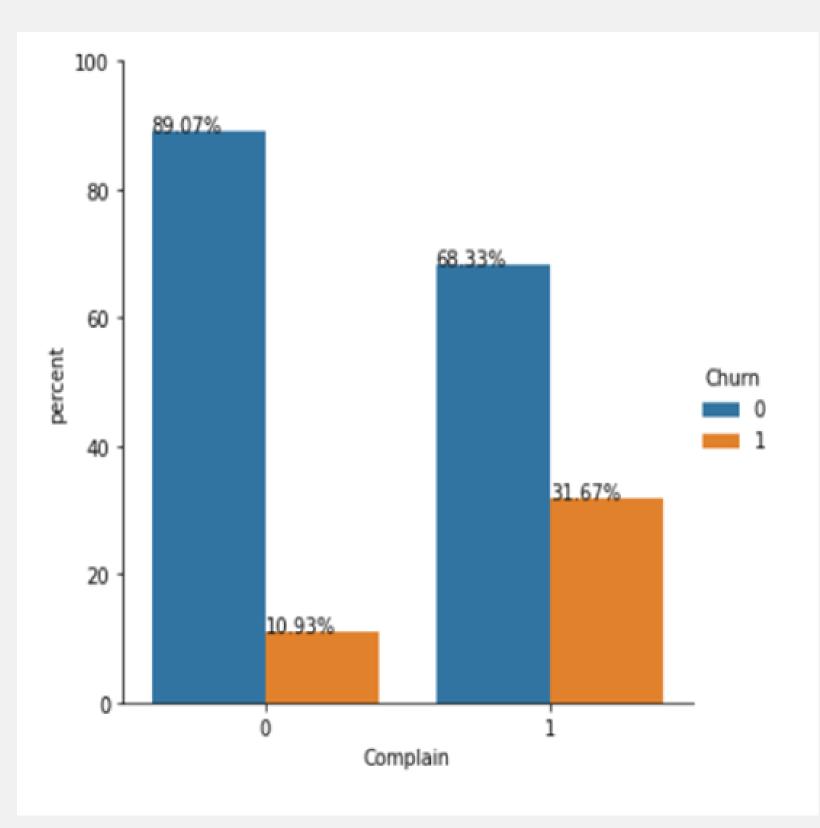
Pada saat proses transaksi platform e-commerce, customer akan diberi penawaran diskon/cashback apabila:

- 1. Di awal transaksi diprediksi churn
- 2. Tenure belum mencapai batas maksimal yang diperkenankan
- 3. Penambahan tenure dapat membuat hasil prediksi menjadi non-churn

Complaint Handling



Churn By Complain

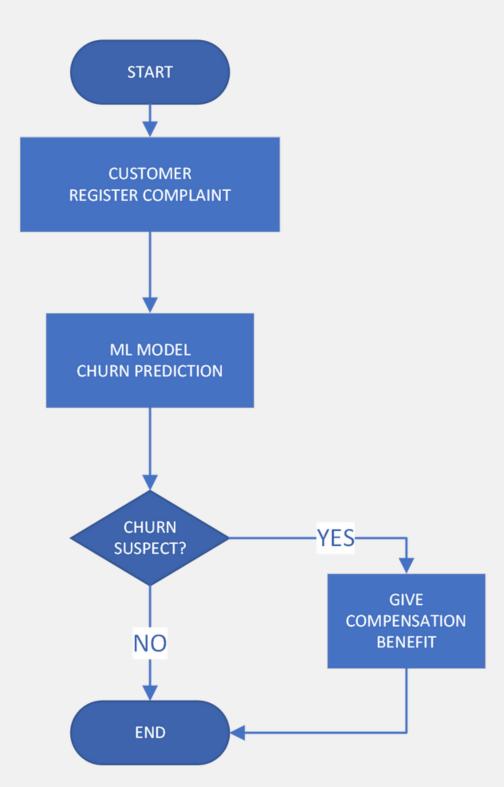


31% customer yang pernah memiliki komplain, melakukan churn

Rencana Mitigasi:
Penanganan komplain yang lebih baik
pada customer terduga churn. NonAktifkan chat bot dan berikan
kompensasi

Rencana Pencegahan Tingkatkan standar layanan ecommerce untuk menghindari komplain

Complaint Handling Business Process



Pada saat customer melakukan complaint dan diprediksi akan churn pada sebuah transaksi maka perlakukan customer dengan value lebih:

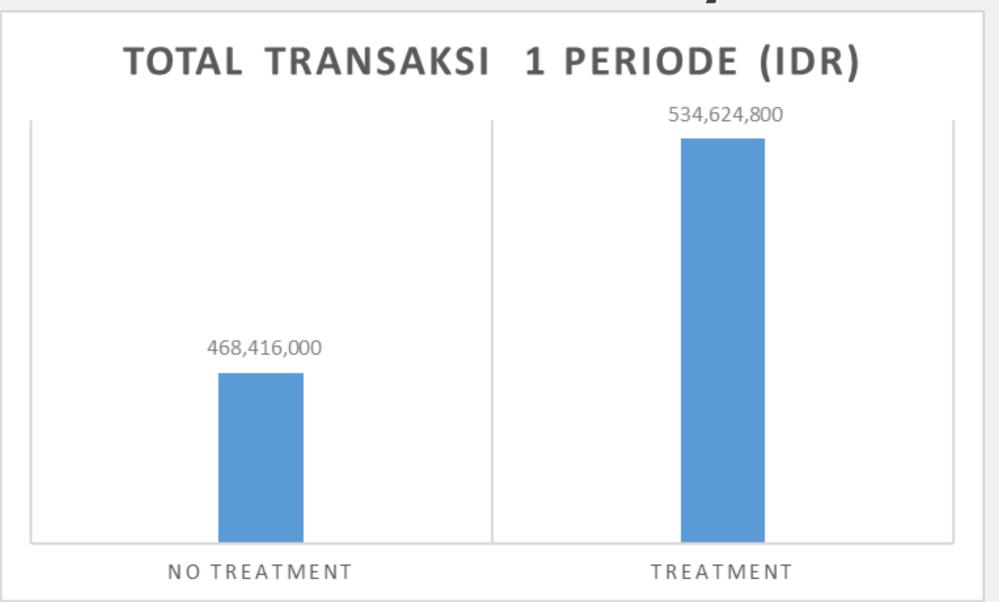
- 1. Mematikan chatbot, handle dengan customer service
- 2. Memberikan kompensasi berupa voucher discount

Impact Analysis

Asumsi Dasar:

- 1. Nilai transaksi per user rata-rata IDR 100.000
- 2. Success Ratio churn treatment 70%

Increase Revenue by 14,3%



Parameter	No Treatment	Treatment
Jumlah user	5,630	5,630
Jumlah user churn	946	284
Nilai transaksi @ user	100,000	100,000
Total Transaksi dalam 1 periode	468,416,000	534,624,800
Churn rate	16.8%	5.0%

Terima Kasih



