

1. The code tries to impliment a collision attack by replacing words with synonyms and attempting to find a hash collision with the original text

2.

10-12)

$x = 0$  None

$x = 1$  None

$x = 2$  None

$x = 3$  None

$x = 4$  None

$x = 4$  None

$x = 5$  (5,2)(5,9)

$x = 6$  None

$x = 7$  (7,2)(7,9)

$x = 8$  (8,3)(8,8)

$x = 9$  None

$x = 10$  (10,2)(10,9)

Thus [(2,4), (2,7), (3,5), (3,6), (5,2), (5,9), (7,2), (7,9), (8,3), (8,8), (10,2), (10,9)]

10-13)

There are not a whole lot of different points reducing security 10-14)

2G: (5,2) 3G: (8,3) 4G: (10,2) 5G: (3,6) 6G: (7,9) 7G: (7,2) 8G: (3,5) 9G: (10,9) 10G: (8,8) 11G: (5,9) 12G: (2,4) 13G: (2,7)

10-15)

a) public key is  $P_b = 7G = (7, 2)$

b)  $C_m = \{kG, P_m + kP_B\} = \{3G, P_m + 3P_B\} = \{(8, 3), (10, 9) + (3, 5)\} = \{(8, 3)(2, 4)\}$

c)  $P_m = n_B * (8, 3) - (2, 4) = (3, 5) - (2, 4) = (10, 9)$

3.

31531: prime

520482: composite  $2 * 260241 = 520482$

485827: prime

15485863: prime