

Way2Automation - Tutorial 10 – Data Driven Testing in Cucumber

What you will Learn :

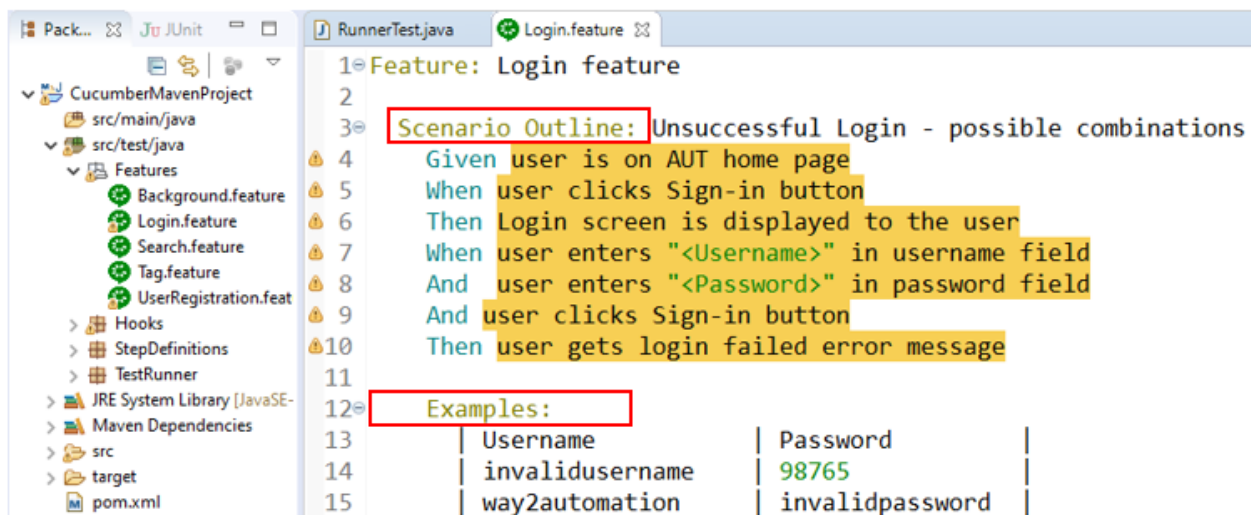
- o Data Driven Testing using 'Examples' keyword plus 'Scenario Outline'

Data Driven Testing using 'Examples' keyword plus 'Scenario Outline'

Let us create a brand new feature file having 'Login feature'.

If you are writing 'Scenario Outline', you have to use 'Examples' keyword, see below. These 2 go hand-in-hand. You cannot use 'Examples' keyword with normal 'Scenario' that we have been writing so far.

So, if you really want to use the concept of data driven testing, you can achieve with the help of 'Examples' keyword and you have to use 'Scenario Outline'.



```
1 Feature: Login feature
2
3 Scenario Outline: Unsuccessful Login - possible combinations
4   Given user is on AUT home page
5   When user clicks Sign-in button
6   Then Login screen is displayed to the user
7   When user enters "<Username>" in username field
8   And user enters "<Password>" in password field
9   And user clicks Sign-in button
10  Then user gets login failed error message
11
12 Examples:
13   | Username          | Password          |
14   | invalidusername   | 98765             |
15   | way2automation    | invalidpassword   |
```

Save the file.

The 'Examples' table acts like a test data table for us. It contains multiple set of test data to test our application

Examples:

Username	Password
invalidusername	98765
way2automation	invalidpassword

Acts like test
data table

Now, in the above 'Scenario Outline', look at line numbers 7 and 8. We have written "<Username>" and "<Password>". So these are string values because these are written within double quotes

```

7   When user enters "<Username>" in username field
8   And  user enters "<Password>" in password field

```

Now, the <Username> that you see in the figure above is actually the column name that we have written in the 'Examples' table. Similar is the case with <Password>. These should be an exact match. You cannot write <Username> in line number 7 and USERNAME in 'Examples' table.

Examples:

Username
invalidusername
way2automation

So the entire scenario will be executed 2 times since we have 2 rows in our 'Examples' table

```

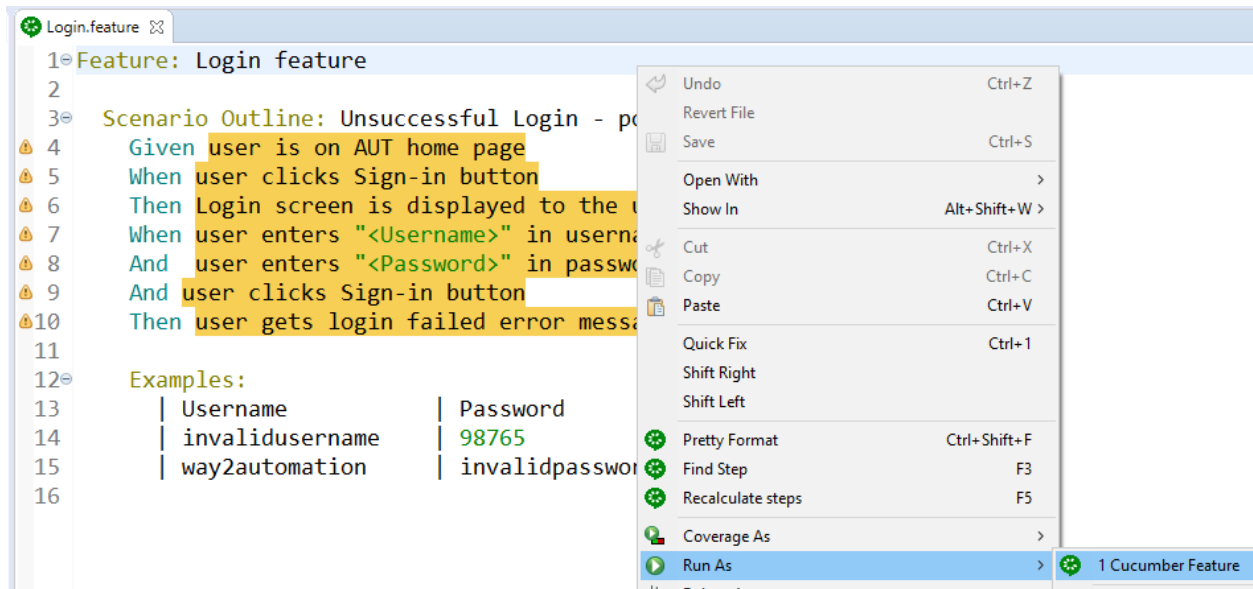
1 Feature: Login feature
2
3 Scenario Outline: Unsuccessful Login - possible combinations
4   Given user is on AUT home page
5   When user clicks Sign-in button
6   Then Login screen is displayed to the user
7   When user enters "<Username>" in username field
8   And  user enters "<Password>" in password field
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12 Examples:
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```

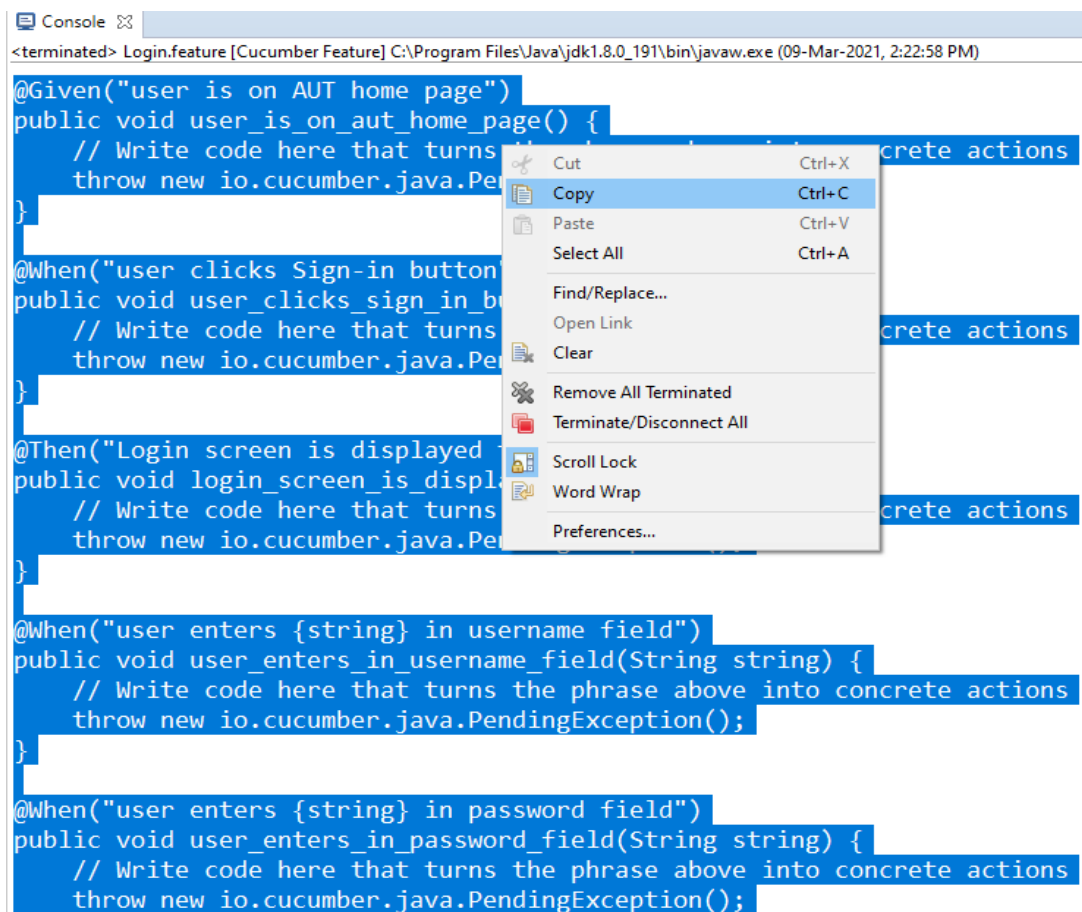
2 rows

So, this is the concept of data driven testing in cucumber.

Let us run our feature file to generate our step definition methods



Copy the methods from console



Create a step definition file and paste the above methods

```

Login.feature  Login.java
1 package StepDefinitions;
2
3 public class Login {
4     @Given("user is on AUT home page")
5     public void user_is_on_aut_home_page() {
6         // Write code here that turns the phrase above into concrete
7         throw new io.cucumber.java.PendingException();
8     }
9
10    @When("user clicks Sign-in button")
11    public void user_clicks_sign_in_button() {
12        // Write code here that turns the phrase above into concrete
13        throw new io.cucumber.java.PendingException();
14    }
15
16    @Then("Login screen is displayed to the user")
17    public void login_screen_is_displayed_to_the_user() {
18        // Write code here that turns the phrase above into concrete
19        throw new io.cucumber.java.PendingException();
20    }
21
22    @When("user enters {string} in username field")
23    public void user_enters_in_username_field(String string) {

```

Import the methods and remove the exceptions

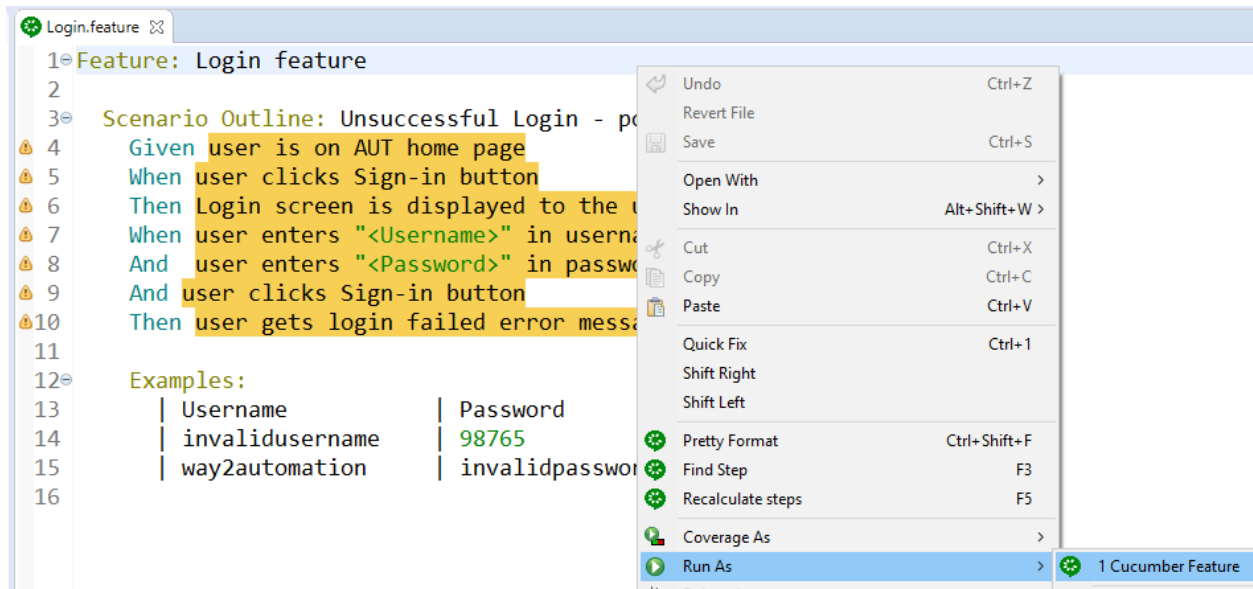
```

Login.feature  Login.java
1 package StepDefinitions;
2
3 import io.cucumber.java.en.Given;
4
5
6
7 public class Login {
8     @Given("user is on AUT home page")
9     public void user_is_on_aut_home_page() {
10
11     }
12
13    @When("user clicks Sign-in button")
14    public void user_clicks_sign_in_button() {
15
16    }
17
18    @Then("Login screen is displayed to the user")
19    public void login_screen_is_displayed_to_the_user() {
20
21    }
22
23    @When("user enters {string} in username field")
24    public void user_enters_in_username_field(String string) {
25
26    }
27
28    @When("user enters {string} in password field")

```

Save the file

Let us re-run our feature file



Notice the console output. The scenario got executed twice. The username/password was picked up from the 'Examples' table.

Also, 14 steps got passed since we have 7 steps in a scenario. This would be multiplied by 2 rows in the table, hence 14 steps

Scenario Outline: Unsuccessful Login - possible combinations

Given user is on AUT home page
When user clicks Sign-in button
Then Login screen is displayed to the user
When user enters "invalidusername" in username field
And user enters "98765" in password field
And user clicks Sign-in button
Then user gets login failed error message

Scenario Outline: Unsuccessful Login - possible combinations

Given user is on AUT home page
When user clicks Sign-in button
Then Login screen is displayed to the user
When user enters "way2automation" in username field
And user enters "invalidpassword" in password field
And user clicks Sign-in button
Then user gets login failed error message

2 Scenarios (2 passed)

14 Steps (14 passed)

So, invalidusername/98765 was picked up in first scenario execution and
way2automation/invalidpassword was picked up in second scenario execution

Examples:

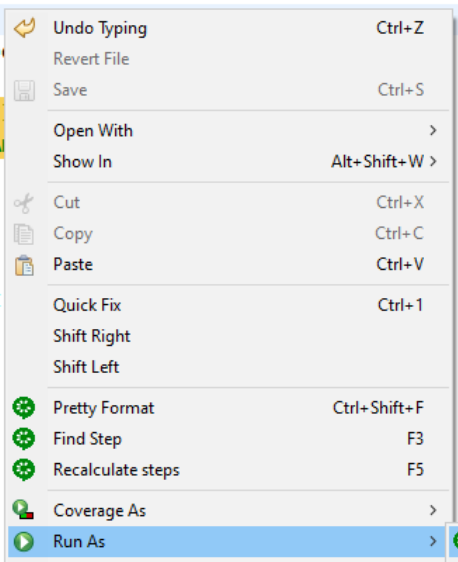
Username	Password
invalidusername	98765
way2automation	invalidpassword

Let us now take another example wherein both the rows have only numeric values, see below

```
Invoice.feature
1 Feature: Calculate invoice amount
2
3 Scenario Outline: Invoice amount - possible combinations
4   Given user is on invoice page
5   When user enters invoice amount "<InvoiceAmount>"
6   When user enters tax amount "<TaxAmount>"
7   And user clicks calculate button
8   Then user gets "<TotalAmount>"
9
10 Examples:
11   | InvoiceAmount | TaxAmount | TotalAmount |
12   | 100           | 50        | 150         |
13   | 200           | 10.5      | 210.5       |
```

Save the file and run it

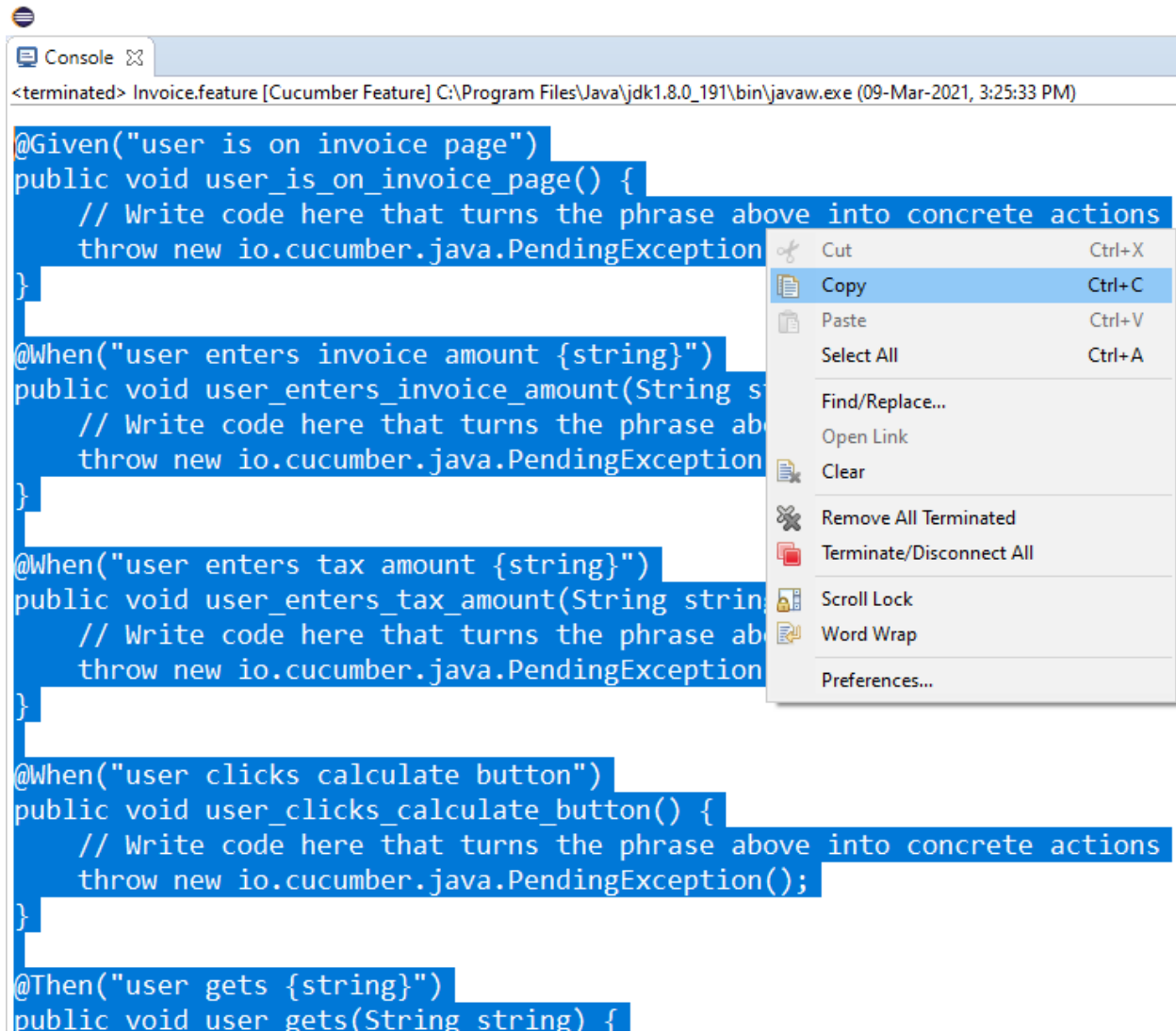
```
Invoice.feature
1 Feature: Calculate invoice amount
2
3 Scenario Outline: Invoice amount - possible combinations
4   Given user is on invoice page
5   When user enters invoice amount "<InvoiceAmount>"
6   When user enters tax amount "<TaxAmount>"
7   And user clicks calculate button
8   Then user gets "<TotalAmount>"
9
10 Examples:
11   | InvoiceAmount | TaxAmount |
12   | 100           | 50        |
13   | 200           | 10.5      |
```



- Undo Typing (Ctrl+Z)
- Revert File
- Save (Ctrl+S)
- Open With >
- Show In (Alt+Shift+W >)
- Cut (Ctrl+X)
- Copy (Ctrl+C)
- Paste (Ctrl+V)
- Quick Fix (Ctrl+1)
- Shift Right
- Shift Left
- Pretty Format (Ctrl+Shift+F)
- Find Step (F3)
- Recalculate steps (F5)
- Coverage As >
- Run As >

1 Cucumber Feature

Copy the step definition code



```
<terminated> Invoice.feature [Cucumber Feature] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_191\bin\javaw.exe (09-Mar-2021, 3:25:33 PM)

@Given("user is on invoice page")
public void user_is_on_invoice_page() {
    // Write code here that turns the phrase above into concrete actions
    throw new io.cucumber.java.PendingException();
}

@When("user enters invoice amount {string}")
public void user_enters_invoice_amount(String string) {
    // Write code here that turns the phrase above into concrete actions
    throw new io.cucumber.java.PendingException();
}

@When("user enters tax amount {string}")
public void user_enters_tax_amount(String string) {
    // Write code here that turns the phrase above into concrete actions
    throw new io.cucumber.java.PendingException();
}

@When("user clicks calculate button")
public void user_clicks_calculate_button() {
    // Write code here that turns the phrase above into concrete actions
    throw new io.cucumber.java.PendingException();
}

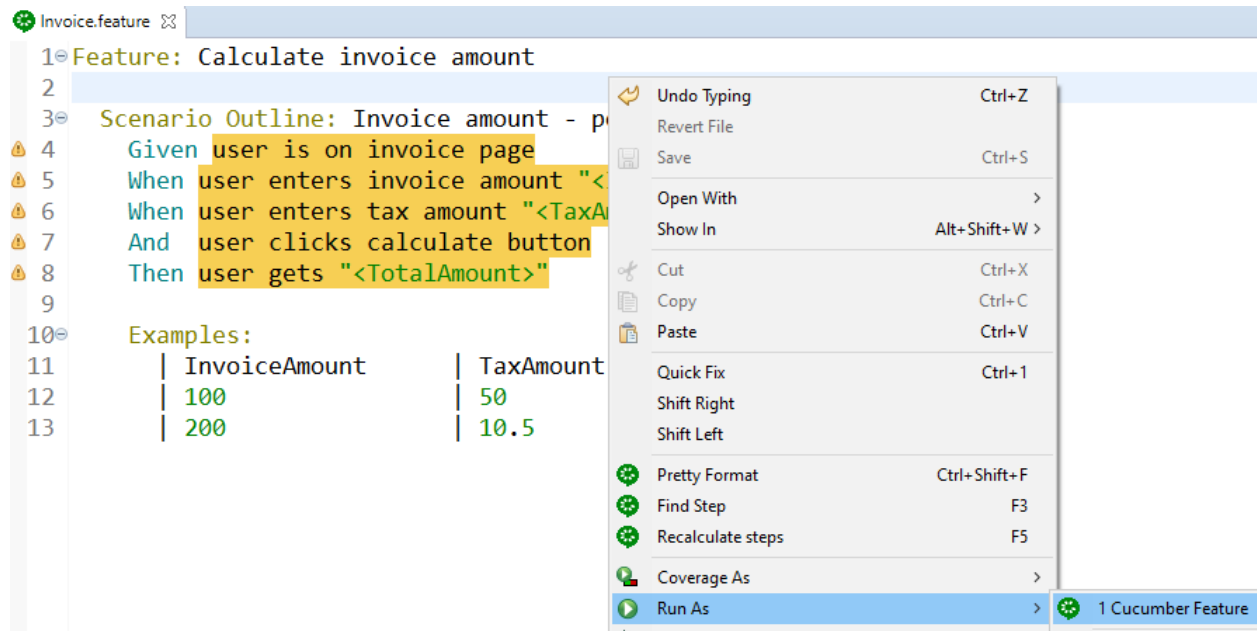
@Then("user gets {string}")
public void user_gets(String string) {
```

Create step def file and paste the code. Import the packages and remove the exceptions

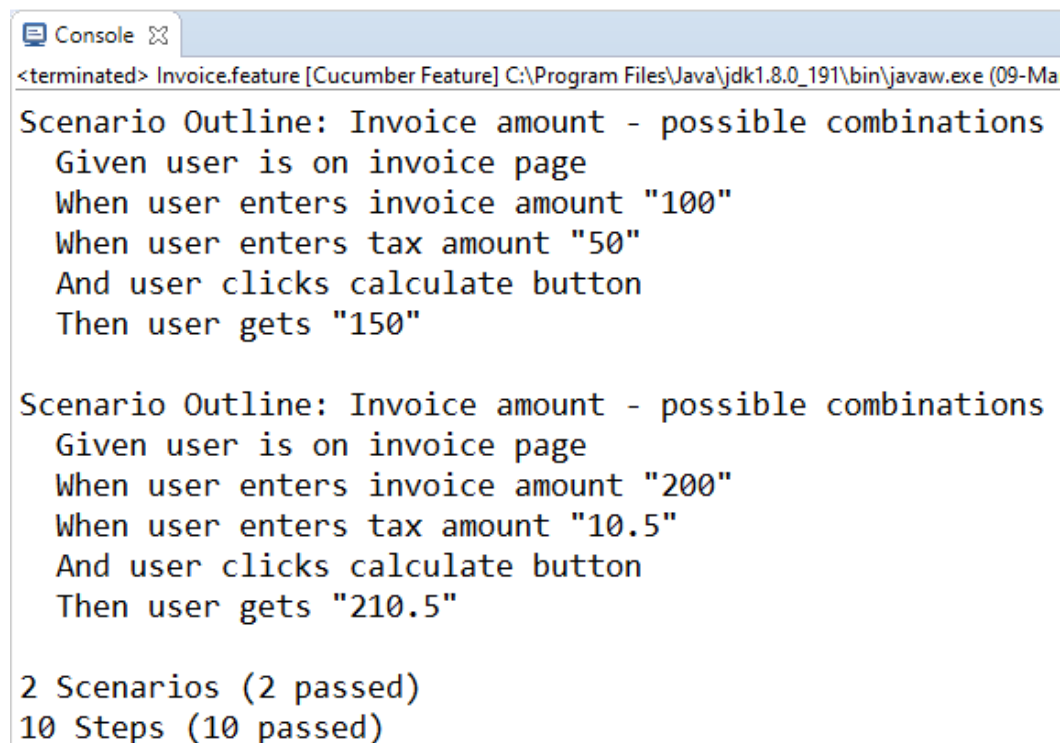

```
Invoice.java
CucumberMavenProject/src/test/java/StepDefinitions/Invoice.java
6
7 public class Invoice {
8     @Given("user is on invoice page")
9     public void user_is_on_invoice_page() {
10
11     }
12
13     @When("user enters invoice amount {string}")
14     public void user_enters_invoice_amount(String string) {
15
16     }
17
18     @When("user enters tax amount {string}")
19     public void user_enters_tax_amount(String string) {
20
21     }
22
23     @When("user clicks calculate button")
24     public void user_clicks_calculate_button() {
25
26     }
27
28     @Then("user gets {string}")
29     public void user_gets(String string) {
```

Save the file

Re-run the feature file



Notice the console o/p. The scenario got executed twice as expected and 10 steps got passed



So this is how we use the 'Scenario Outline' and 'Examples' keyword combination to execute data driven testing in cucumber.

Thank you for reading!