```
flipcode.h
#ifndef FLIPCODER_H
#define FLIPCODER_H
#include <QString>
class FlipCoder {
public:
  QString encode(const QString& input);
  QString decode(const QString& input);
};
#endif // FLIPCODER_H
flipcode.cpp
#include "flipcoder.h"
QString FlipCoder::encode(const QString& input) {
  QString encoded;
  for (const QChar& c : input) {
    ushort ascii = c.unicode();
    if (ascii \geq 0x20 \&\& ascii \leq 0x7E \&\& c != ' ') {
       encoded += QChar(0x7F - (ascii - 0x20));
    } else {
       encoded += c;
  }
  return encoded;
}
QString FlipCoder::decode(const QString& input) {
  QString decoded;
  for (const QChar& c : input) {
    ushort ascii = c.unicode();
    if (ascii >= 0x20 && ascii <= 0x7E && c != ' ') {
       decoded += QChar(0x7F - (ascii - 0x20));
    } else {
       decoded += c;
    }
  return decoded;
}
invertcasecoder.h
#ifndef INVERTCASECODER H
#define INVERTCASECODER_H
#include <QString>
```

```
class InvertCaseCoder {
public:
  QString encode(const QString& input);
  QString decode(const QString& input);
};
#endif // INVERTCASECODER H
invertcasecoder.cpp
#include "invertcasecoder.h"
QString InvertCaseCoder::encode(const QString& input) {
  QString encoded;
  for (const QChar& c : input) {
    if (c.isUpper()) {
       encoded += c.toLower();
    } else if (c.isLower()) {
       encoded += c.toUpper();
    } else {
       encoded += c;
    }
  return encoded;
}
QString InvertCaseCoder::decode(const QString& input) {
  return encode(input); // Decoding is the same as encoding for invert case
}
optcoder.h
#ifndef OTPCODER_H
#define OTPCODER H
#include <QString>
class OTPCoder {
public:
  OTPCoder();
  QString encode(const QString& input);
  QString decode(const QString& input);
private:
  int pad[11]; // Your pad values go here
};
#endif // OTPCODER_H
```

```
optcoder.cpp
#include "otpcoder.h"
OTPCoder::OTPCoder() {
  // Initialize your OTP pad with prime numbers
  pad[0] = 17;
  pad[1] = 29;
  pad[2] = 5;
  pad[3] = 12;
  pad[4] = 6;
  pad[5] = 22;
  pad[6] = 11;
  pad[7] = 30;
  pad[8] = 8;
  pad[9] = 18;
  pad[10] = 15;
}
QString OTPCoder::encode(const QString& input) {
  QString encoded;
  int padIndex = 0;
  for (const QChar& c : input) {
     ushort ascii = c.unicode();
     if (ascii \geq 0x20 && ascii \leq 0x7E) {
       int offset = pad[padIndex];
       padIndex = (padIndex + 1) % 11;
       int encodedAscii = ascii + offset;
       if (encodedAscii > 0x7E) {
          encodedAscii -= 0x5F; // Bring it back into the range 0x20 to 0x7E
       encoded += QChar(encodedAscii);
    } else {
       encoded += c;
  return encoded;
}
QString OTPCoder::decode(const QString& input) {
  QString decoded;
  int padIndex = 0;
  for (const QChar& c : input) {
     ushort ascii = c.unicode();
     if (ascii \geq 0x20 && ascii \leq 0x7E) {
       int offset = pad[padIndex];
```

```
padIndex = (padIndex + 1) \% 11;
       int decodedAscii = ascii - offset;
       if (decodedAscii < 0x20) {
         decodedAscii += 0x5F; // Bring it back into the range 0x20 to 0x7E
       decoded += QChar(decodedAscii);
    } else {
       decoded += c;
    }
  return decoded;
}
main.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include <QString>
#include <string> // Include the <string> header for reading input as a std::string
#include "flipcoder.h"
#include "otpcoder.h"
#include "invertcasecoder.h"
void processInput(const std::string& input) {
  QString qInput = QString::fromStdString(input); // Convert std::string to QString
  // Display the original input
  std::cout << "Input: <" << qInput.length() << ">[" << qInput.toStdString() << "]\n";
  // Test FlipCoder
  FlipCoder flipCoder;
  QString flipped = flipCoder.encode(qInput);
  std::cout << "Flip Encoded: <" << flipped.length() << ">[" << flipped.toStdString() << "]\n";
  QString flippedDecoded = flipCoder.decode(flipped);
  std::cout << "Flip Decoded: <" << flippedDecoded.length() << ">[" <<
flippedDecoded.toStdString() << "]\n";
  // Test OTPCoder
  OTPCoder otpCoder;
  QString otpEncoded = otpCoder.encode(qInput);
  std::cout << "OTP Encoded: <" << otpEncoded.length() << ">[" <<
otpEncoded.toStdString() << "]\n";
  QString otpDecoded = otpCoder.decode(otpEncoded);
  std::cout << "OTP Decoded: <" << otpDecoded.length() << ">[" <<
otpDecoded.toStdString() << "]\n";
```

```
// Test InvertCaseCoder
  InvertCaseCoder invertCaseCoder;
  QString invertCaseEncoded = invertCaseCoder.encode(qInput);
  std::cout << "Invert Case Encoded: <" << invertCaseEncoded.length() << ">[" <<
invertCaseEncoded.toStdString() << "]\n";</pre>
  QString invertCaseDecoded = invertCaseCoder.decode(invertCaseEncoded);
  std::cout << "Invert Case Decoded: <" << invertCaseDecoded.length() << ">[" <<
invertCaseDecoded.toStdString() << "]\n";
}
int main() {
  std::string input;
  std::cout << "Enter a text string (up to 1000 characters): ";
  std::getline(std::cin, input); // Read input as a std::string
  processInput(input);
  std::cout << "\n";
  input = "Hung-Ting Lee";
  processInput(input);
  std::cout << "\n";
  input = "In a hole in the ground there lived a hobbit. 1234567890~!@#$%^&*()";
  processInput(input);
  std::cout << "\n";
  input = "Virginia Tech is a public university and one of Virginia's two land-grant
institutions";
  processInput(input);
  return 0;
}
the console output
Input: <13>[Hung-Ting Lee]
Flip Encoded: <13>[W*18rK618 S::]
Flip Decoded: <13>[Hung-Ting Lee]
OTP Encoded: <13>[Y3ss3jt-o2[v#]
OTP Decoded: <13>[Hung-Ting Lee]
Invert Case Encoded: <13>[hUNG-tING IEE]
Invert Case Decoded: <13>[Hung-Ting Lee]
Input: <68>[In a hole in the ground there lived a hobbit. 1234567890~!@#$%^&*()]
Flip Encoded: <68>[V1 > 703: 61 + 7: 8-0*1; +7:-: 36):; > 70==6+q nmlkjihgfo! ~_[{zAyuwv}]
Flip Decoded: <68>[In a hole in the ground there lived a hobbit. 1234567890~!@#$%^&*()]
OTP Encoded: <68>[Z,%m&~z+m2x]
=ytk6r1w()u=ytk)p>t(&v'''m&~z!j($?=6>9J@T?JHA<%-F9/Cf899F)
OTP Decoded: <68>[In a hole in the ground there lived a hobbit. 1234567890~!@#$%^&*()]
Invert Case Encoded: <68>[iN A HOLE IN THE GROUND THERE LIVED A HOBBIT.
1234567890~!@#$%^&*()]
```

Invert Case Decoded: <68>[In a hole in the ground there lived a hobbit. 1234567890~!@#\$%^&*()]

Input: <86>[Virginia Tech is a public university and one of Virginia's two land-grant institutions]

Flip Encoded: <86>[16-8616> K:<7 6, >/*=36< *16):-,6+& >1; 01: 09 16-8616>x, +(0 3>1;r8->1+61,+6+*+601,]

Flip Decoded: <86>[Virginia Tech is a public university and one of Virginia's two land-grant institutions]

OTP Encoded: $<86>[g'wso\%t (ftt&\%uy6l>x(q}'h,{\%t5m\%#z2~,g\%o>w!t1-k,}&q!xrDx,z.z>ts}uJl~g% >q!#&'y"z z-{]}$

OTP Decoded: <86>[Virginia Tech is a public university and one of Virginia's two land-grant institutions]

Invert Case Encoded: <86>[vIRGINIA tECH IS A PUBLIC UNIVERSITY AND ONE OF vIRGINIA'S TWO LAND-GRANT INSTITUTIONS]

Invert Case Decoded: <86>[Virginia Tech is a public university and one of Virginia's two land-grant institutions]